

# *Knowledge Management and Protection Systems (KMaPS)*

**Corso di Laurea Magistrale in Ingegneria**

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**DISIT Lab** <http://www.disit.dinfo.unifi.it/>

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# Cosa vediamo Oggi

- Modello del corso
- Laboratorio DISIT
- Progetti in corso e attività correlate
- Visione generale del corso





# Argomenti del Corso: 2015-2016

- ⌘ Parte 0: descrizione del corso: obiettivi, argomenti, e benefici
- ⌘ Parte 1: sistemi di protezione dei contenuti digitali, DRM e CAS
- ⌘ Parte 2: none.....
- ⌘ Parte 3: XML, RDF, Ontologies
- ⌘ Parte 4: knowledge management
- ⌘ Parte 5: Crawling, data mining and Natural Language Processing
- ⌘ Parte 6: Social Media technologies
- ⌘ Parte 7: raccomandazioni e semantic computing
- ⌘ Parte 7b: internet advertising and social network
- ⌘ Parte 8: anatomy of a Social Network
- ⌘ Parte 9: Big data stores and tools
- ⌘ Parte 10: Hadoop and applications
- ⌘ Parte 11: Smart City and Km4City at DISIT Lab
- ⌘ Parte 12: Smart City: data ingestion and mining



# Modello del Corso

- ⌚ Argomenti di base come tecnologie e soluzioni
- ⌚ Tipicamente per ogni soluzione sono presentati:
  - ♣ Requisiti e motivazioni dello sviluppo dell'argomento
    - ➔ Punto di vista dell'utente e del gestore
  - ♣ Stato dell'arte
    - ➔ Basi teoriche e tecnologiche
    - ➔ Eventuali standard
    - ➔ Prodotti di mercato (leader), pro e contro
  - ♣ Recenti Innovazioni e tendenze
  - ♣ Confronti fra le varie soluzioni/tecnologie, pro e contro
  - ♣ Dettagli progettuali
  - ♣ Aspetti prestazionali e di scalabilità
- ⌚ Seminari di altri studenti e/o esperti, ....



# Ricevimento ed esame

## Ricevimento per la didattica frontale

-  In ufficio: Via S. Marta
-  Tutti i Venerdì dalle ore 11:00 alle 13:00

## Ricevimento per elaborati

-  *Ogni giorno, dalle 8:00 alle 20:00, inviate una email*

## Modalità per il superamento dell'esame

-  Completare/sviluppare un elaborato concordato
-  Argomenti: sulle tematiche del corso

## Eventuali stage e tesi



# KMaPS:

# <http://www.disit.org/6747>



Distributed Systems and Internet Technologies Lab  
Distributed Data Intelligence and Technologies Lab  
Department of Information Engineering (DINFO)  
University of Florence



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<http://www.disit.dinfo.unifi.it>

qualsiasi tipo

HOME ABOUT RESEARCH INNOVATION CORSI E TESI COME FARE EVENTI MIO PROFILO

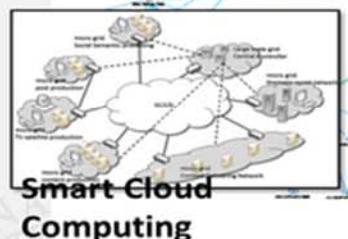
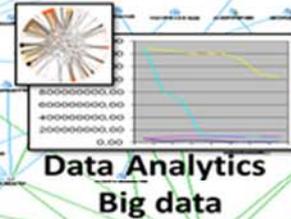
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Mostra Modifica Log Translate Devel

## DISIT LAB OVERVIEW

<http://www.disit.dinfo.unifi.it>

### Text and Web Mining



DISIT lab and research group is active since 1994. It is one of the most active ICT labs of the University of Florence, metropolitan Tuscany area. DISIT successfully developed a relevant number of International and National research, development and innovation projects. DISIT provides an infrastructure for cloud and distributed computing.

DISIT has coordinated a number of large EC projects, in many others has covered the role of partner, and also coordinating scientific and technical WP and performing activities of dissemination and assessment. DISIT has received a relevant number of awards and is directly involved into top level international conferences, advisory boards, and committees.

DISIT research areas: big data, artificial intelligence, natural language



### CONTENUTI

- *Ultime Attività*
- *In primo piano*
- *Più visti*
- *Most Viewed (last 500)*
- *Most Viewed All (last 500)*
- *Ultimi caricati*
- *Più votati*
- *Mie collezioni pubblicate*
- *Miei contenuti*
- *Carica un nuovo contenuto*

### ROOT

- ▶ Gruppi
- Cerca Utenti
- Contenuti ed attività non lette relative ai tuoi gruppi
- Crea la matrice di tassonomia
- Forum
- Invite a colleague
- Issues
- Keyword cloud
- Messaggi e Sottoscrizioni
- Mio MatchMaking
- My issues
- ▶ News Blog
- Salva informazioni del cluster
- Workflow summary



UN  
DEC  
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# Cosa vediamo Oggi

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- Visione generale del corso



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DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS  
AND INTERNET  
TECHNOLOGIES LAB

## Distributed Data Intelligence and Technologies Lab Distributed Systems and Internet Technologies Lab

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**DISIT Lab**

- Researchers: 20
- Current Active Projects: 10
- Project in the last 4 years: 17
- Research Budget (last 4 years): 1.5M€
- Foreseen Research Budget (next 2 years): 2.2M€
- SpinOff: 1



# DISIT Lab, <http://www.disit.dinfo.unifi.it>

The screenshot shows the homepage of the DISIT Lab website. At the top left is the DISIT logo, a globe with the letters 'DISIT' overlaid. To its right is the text: 'Distributed Systems and Internet Technologies Lab', 'Distributed Data Intelligence and Technologies Lab', 'Department of Information Engineering (DINFO)', and 'University of Florence'. Below this is the URL 'http://www.disit.dinfo.unifi.it'. On the right side of the header is the University of Florence logo and the text 'UNIVERSITÀ DEGLI STUDI FIRENZE' and 'DINFO DIPARTIMENTO DI INGEGNERIA DELL'INFORMAZIONE'. A search bar is located below the header with a dropdown menu set to 'qualsiasi tipo' and a 'deep search' button. A navigation menu is below the search bar with items: HOME, ABOUT, RESEARCH, INNOVATION, CORSI E TESI, COME FARE, EVENTI, MIO PROFILO. On the right of the navigation menu are links for 'root', 'Uscire', and an Italian flag. Below the navigation menu are buttons for 'Mostra', 'Modifica', 'Log', 'Translate', and 'Devel'. The main content area is titled 'DISIT LAB OVERVIEW' and includes the URL 'http://www.disit.dinfo.unifi.it'. The overview is a central hub with several surrounding boxes: 'Text and Web Mining', 'Data Analytics', 'Big data', 'Social Media, e-learning', 'Smart Cloud Computing', 'Mobile Computing', and 'Smart Cities'. Each box contains a small image representing its respective field. On the right side of the page is a 'CONTENUTI' section with a list of links: 'Ultime Attività', 'In primo piano', 'Più visti', 'Most Viewed (last 500)', 'Most Viewed All (last 500)', 'Ultimi caricati', 'Più votati', 'Mie collezioni pubblicate', 'Miei contenuti', and 'Carica un nuovo contenuto'. Below this is a 'ROOT' section with a list of links: 'Gruppi', 'Cerca Utenti', 'Contenuti ed attività non lette relative ai tuoi gruppi', 'Crea la matrice di tassonomia', 'Forum', 'Invita a colleague', 'Issues', 'Keyword cloud', 'Messaggi e Sottoscrizioni', and 'Mio MatchMaking'. At the bottom left, there is a paragraph of text: 'DISIT lab and research group is active since 1994. It is one of the most active ICT labs of the University of Florence, metropolitan Tuscany area. DISIT successfully developed a relevant number of International and National research, development and innovation projects. DISIT provides an infrastructure for cloud and distributed computing. DISIT has coordinated a number of large EC projects, in many others has covered the role of partner, and also coordinating scientific and technical WP and...'. At the bottom right, there is a small thumbnail of a presentation slide titled 'DISIT lab Overview on Teachers and Training June 2014'.

# *Main Research sectors*

- **Smart City, BigData**
- **Knowledge Engineering, Data Mining**
- **Cloud Computing, Smart Cloud**
- **Social media, collaborative work**
- **Mobile computing**
- **Signalling and formal methods**
- **See for projects: <http://www.disit.org/5501>**



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DISIT Lab, Distributed Data Intelligence and Technologies  
Distributed Systems and Internet Technologies  
Department of Information Engineering (DINFO)  
<http://www.disit.dinfo.unifi.it>

# Main & Recent Projects



<http://www.sii-mobility.org>



<http://www.cloudicaro.it>



international  
open data day  
italia 2015

<http://www.disit.org/fodd>



<http://www.disit.org/5479>



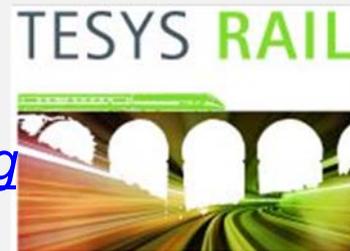
<http://osim.disit.org>



<http://www.eclap.eu>



<http://www.apretoscana.org>



<http://www.disit.org/5530>



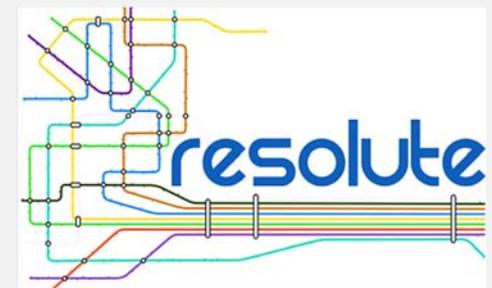
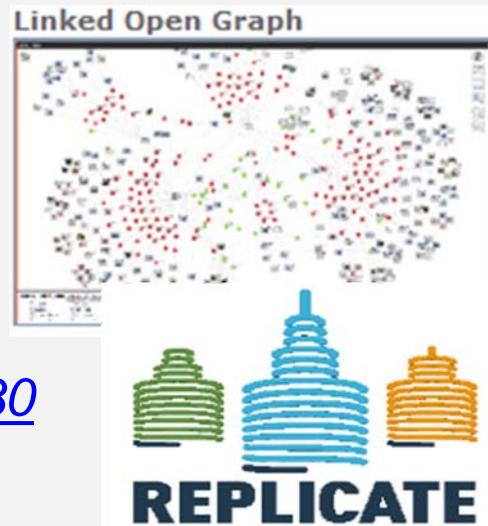
**RAISSS**

**Trace-IT**



<http://www.axmedis.org>

Paolo Nespoli, KM4PS, 2016-2017  
<http://www.disit.org/6588>

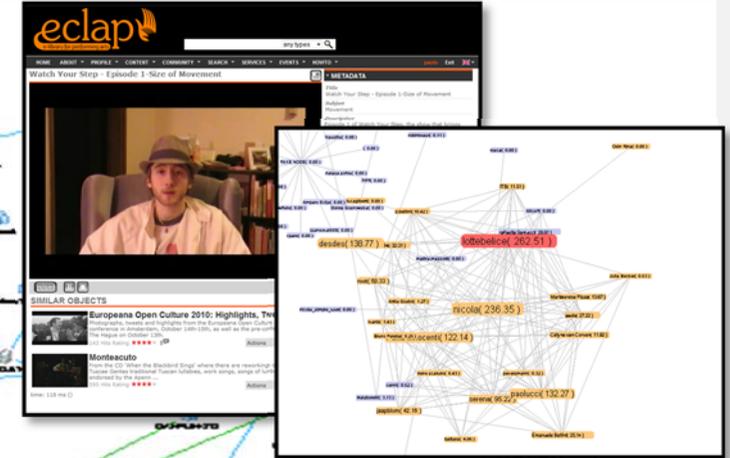
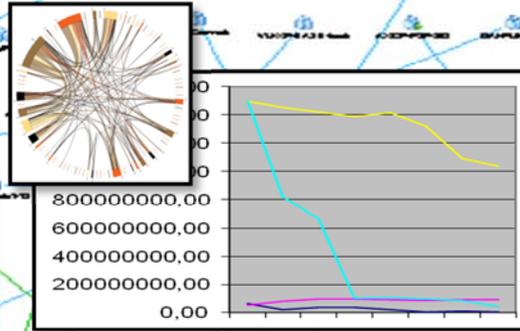
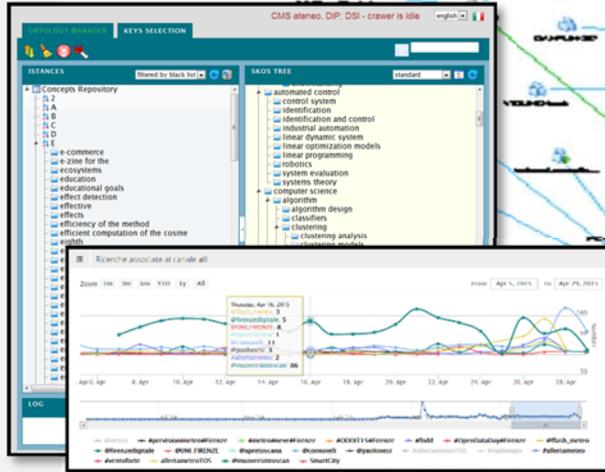


# Progetti Regionali, 2016

- JOIN: personal assistance
- Feedback: personization, tracking and assistance dentro negozi di piccola e grande dimensione
- Manutenzione impianti chimici: navigazione integrata indoor/outdoor
- Fabbrica/Industria 4.0: automazione industriale
- ....

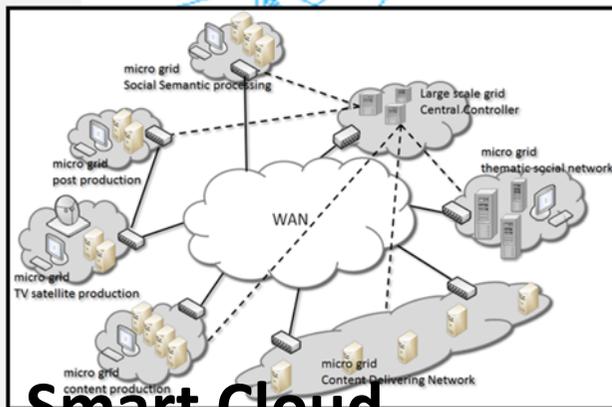
<http://www.disit.dinfo.unifi.it>

# Text and Web Mining

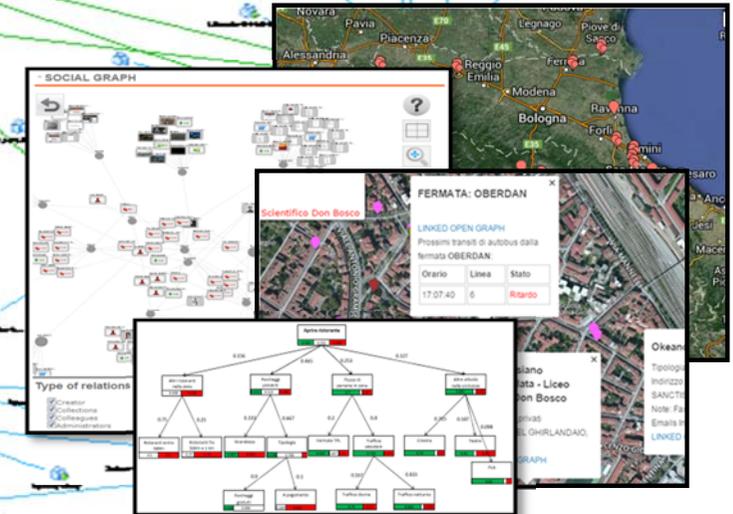


# Data Analytics Big data

# Social Media, e-learning



# Mobile Computing

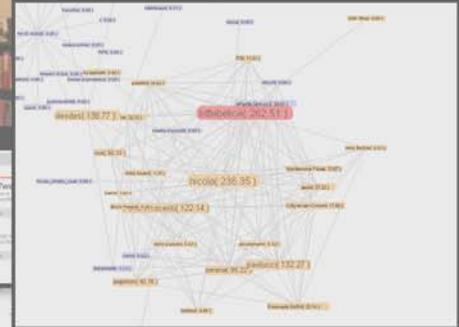
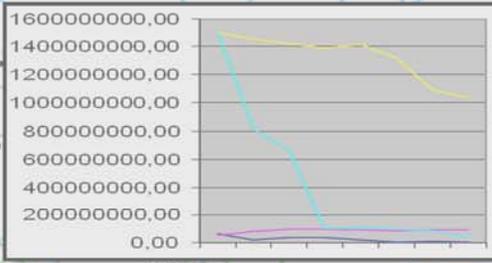
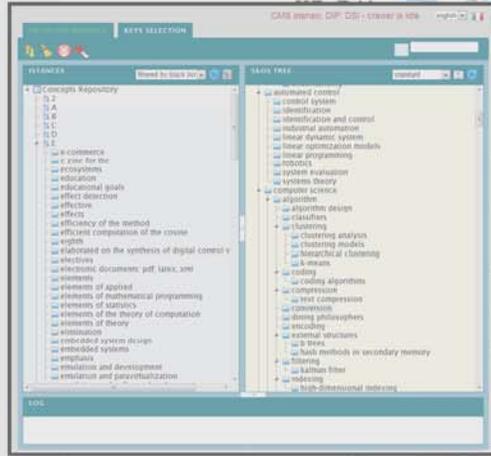


# Smart Cities

# Smart Cloud Computing

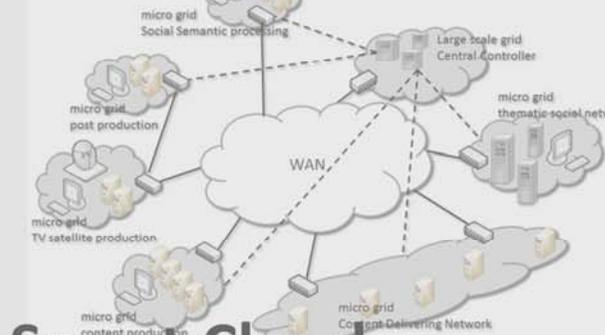
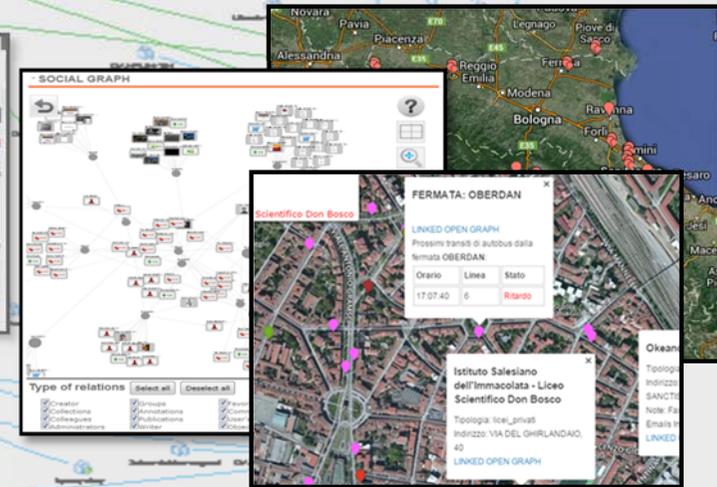
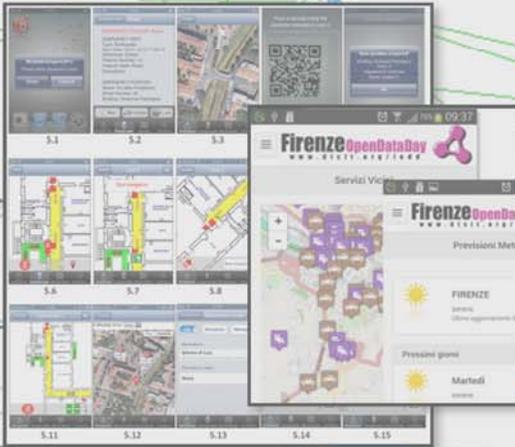
<http://www.disit.dinfo.unifi.it>

# Text and Web Mining



# Data Analytics Big data

# Social Media, e-learning



# Smart Cloud Computing

# Mobile Computing

# Smart Cities

# Smart City

- **Progetti:** <http://www.disit.org/5501>
  - **Km4city:** <http://www.disit.org/km4city>
  - RESOLUTE: H2020, <http://www.resolute-eu.org>
  - REPLICATE H2020, SCC1, EC, parte lo 01-01-2016
  - Sii-Mobility, <http://www.sii-mobility.org>
  - Social Innovation: Coll@bora <http://www.disit.org/5479>
  - Navigation Indoor/outdoor: Mobile Emergency <http://www.disit.org/5404>
  - Trasporti e mobilità: TRACE-IT, RAISSS, TESYSRAIL
- **Tool:** <http://www.disit.org/5489>
  - Service Map: <http://servicemap.disit.org>
  - Risk analysis, decision support systems
  - Smart city ontology and reasoning tools
  - Data reasoning, deduction, prediction
  - Data gathering, data mining and reconciliation
  - Service analysis and recommendations
  - Autonomous train operator, train signaling
  - Mobile Applications



**Trace-IT**



**RAISSS**



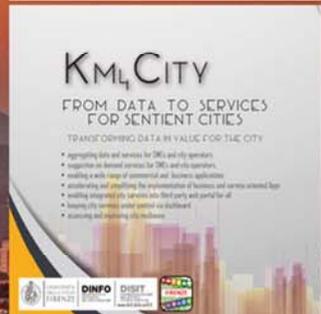
# [www.Km4City.org](http://www.Km4City.org)



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- |                   |                             |                          |                              |                             |                           |                   |                        |
|-------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|
| Service Map       | Bus Stops                   | Real Time Busses (Embed) | Traffic Sensors              | Services in Tuscany         | Services in Florence      | Km4City App Video | Km4City Video 2015     |
| Services in Pisa  | Green Areas                 | Bus Lines                | Hotels                       | Florence Downtown           | Events in Florence        | DISIT Lab         | Km4City Slides         |
| Dashboard         | Dashboard Mugnone2016       | Linked Open Graph, LOD   | SPARQL & Data Licenses       | Resilience Decision Support | Smart Decision Support    | Km4City Info Page | Km4City Projects       |
| Recommendations   | Monitoring City Users       | City Users Heat Map      | Tourists Heat Map            | Monitoring Wi-Fi Users      | Monitoring Wi-Fi Coverage | Km4City Ontology  | Km4City Smart City API |
| Twitter Vigilance | Real Time Twitter Vigilance | Twitter Search           | Interactive People Flow Maps | OD Matrix for People Flow   |                           | Km4City WebApp    | PUBLIC                 |

Technical info on: <http://www.disit.org/km4city>

Transport systems  
Mobility, parking



Public Services  
Govern, events,



Sensors, IOT  
Cameras, ..



Environment,  
Water, energy



Shops, services,  
operators



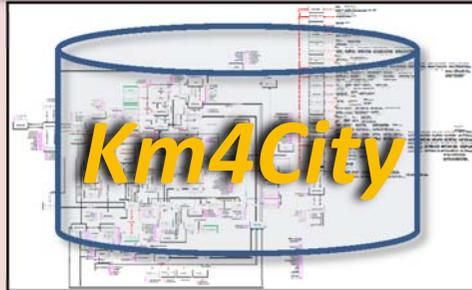
Social Media  
WiFi, network



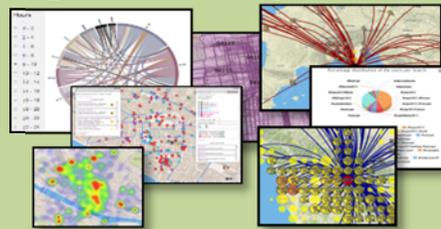
Static, Slow and Real Time data flows

DISCES -- Distributed and parallel architecture on Cloud

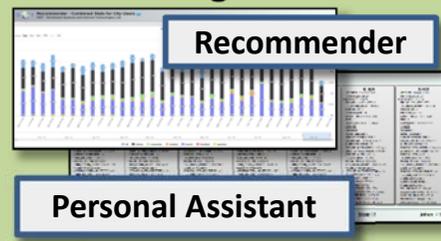
## Km4City Smart City Engine



### Big Data Analytics



### Smartening Tools



### Development Tools



Km4City Smart City API

## Tools for City Operators and Decision Makers

Smart City Dashboard

[Http://dashboard.km4city.org/](http://dashboard.km4city.org/)

Smart Decision Support

[Http://Smartds.km4city.org](http://Smartds.km4city.org)

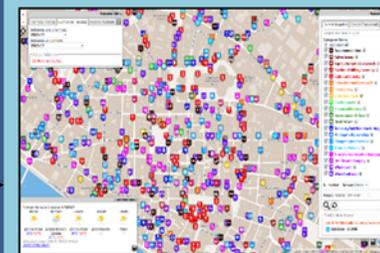


ServiceMap browser

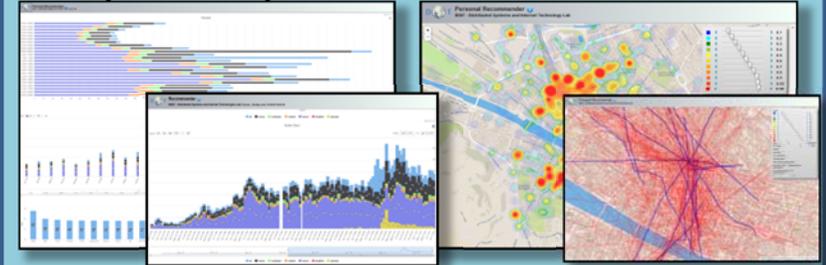
[Http://servicemap.km4city.org](http://servicemap.km4city.org)

Twitter Vigilance

[Http://www.disit.org/tv](http://www.disit.org/tv)



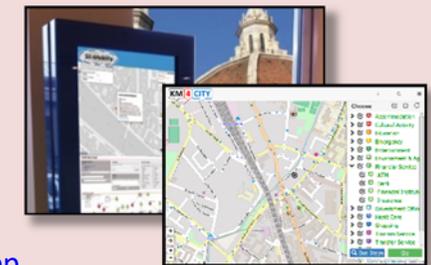
Analyzers of City User Behavior



## Tools for Final Users

Mobile e Web Apps

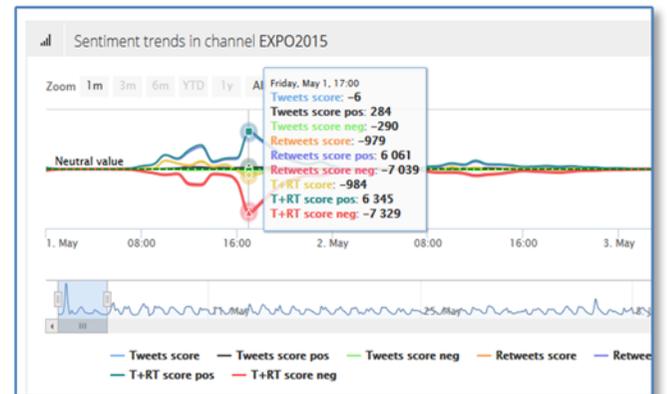
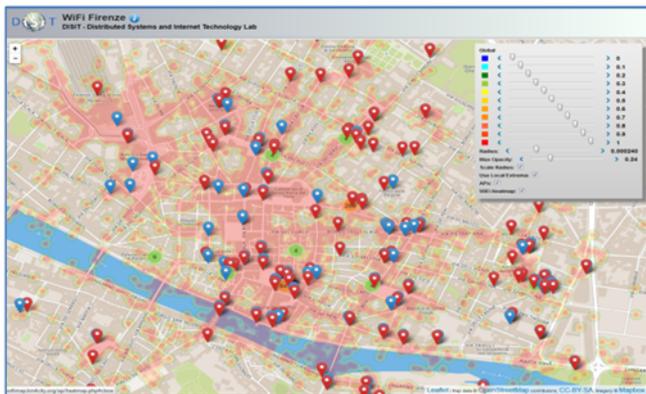
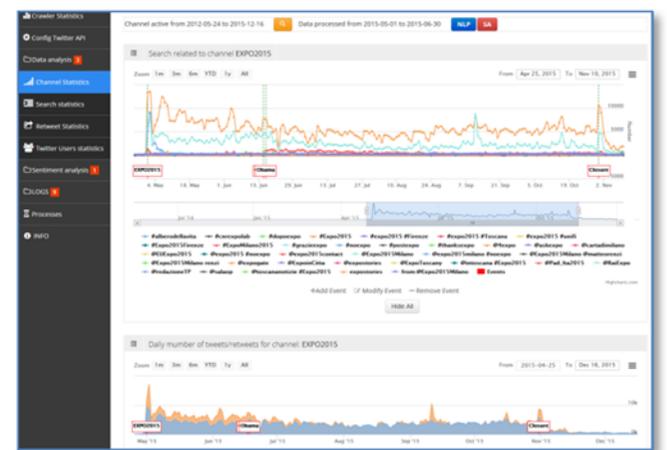
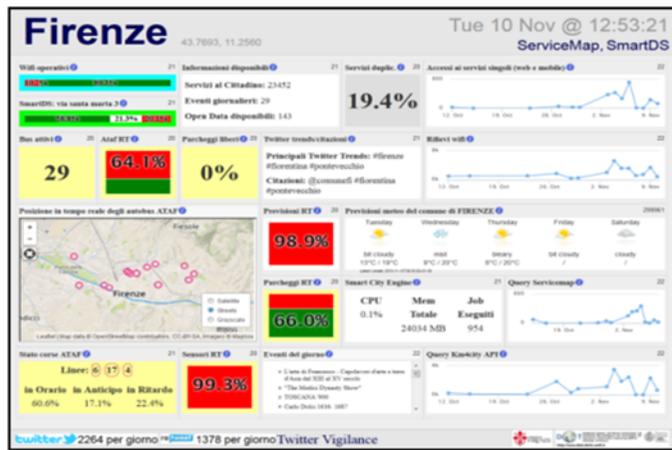
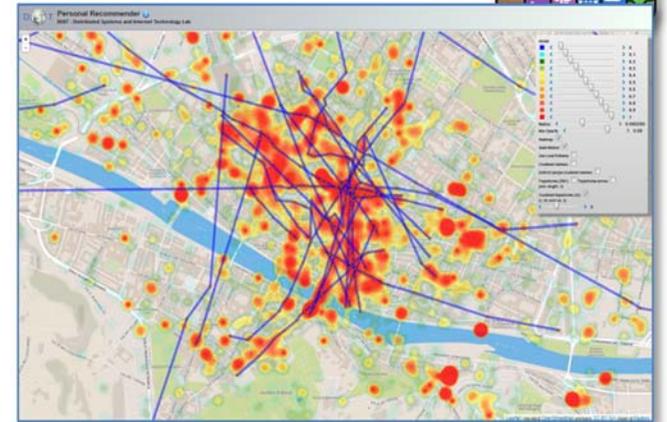
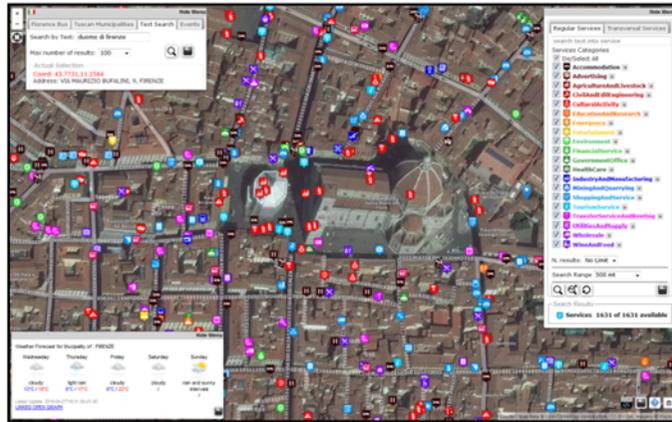
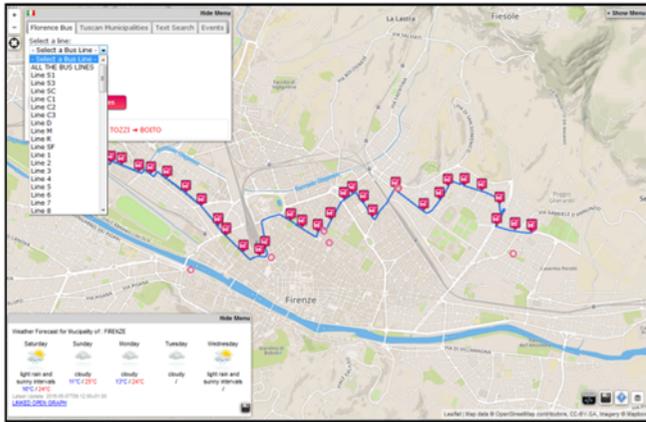
[Http://www.km4city.org/webapp](http://www.km4city.org/webapp)



[Http://www.km4city.org](http://www.km4city.org)

[Http://www.km4city.org/app](http://www.km4city.org/app)

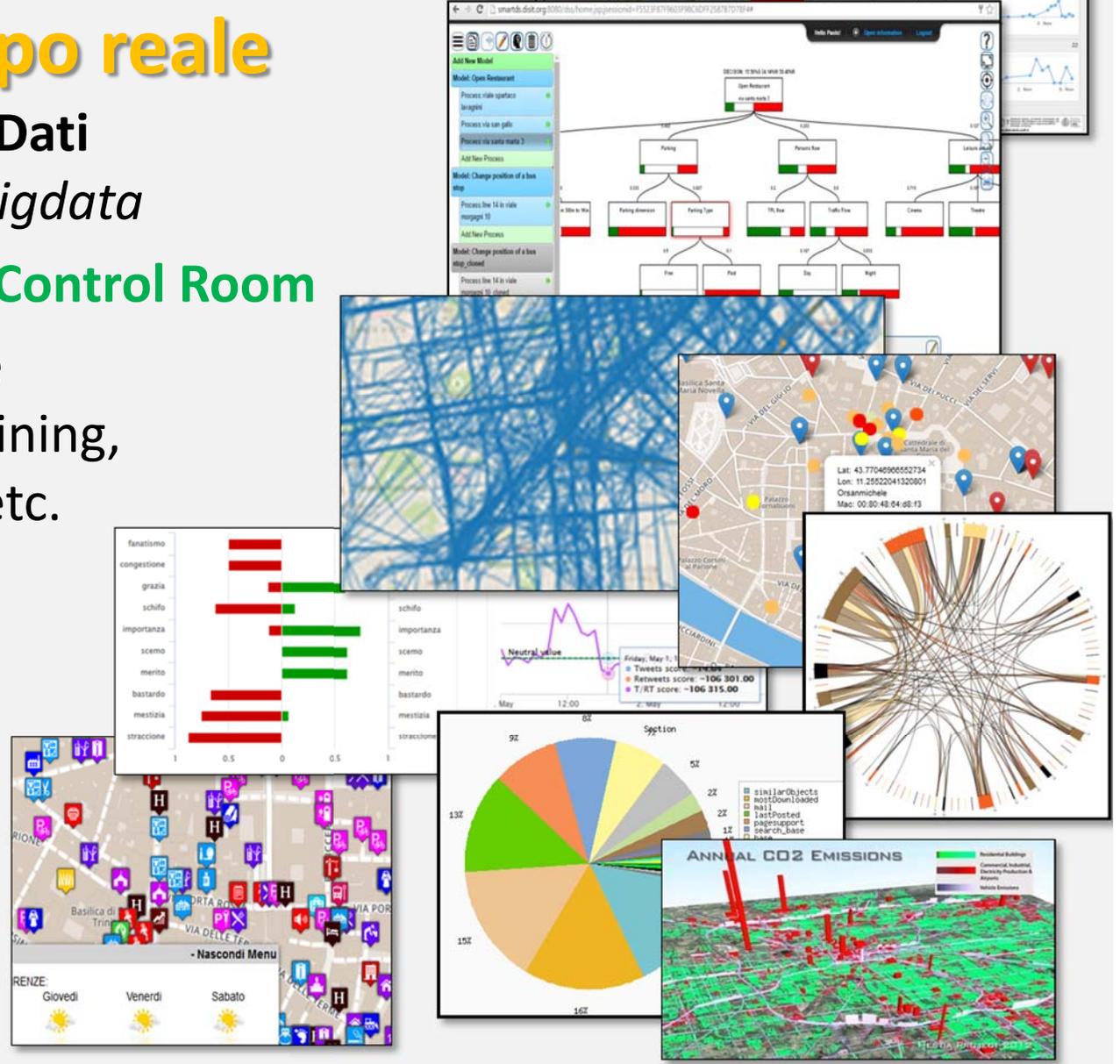
# Smart City Dashboard

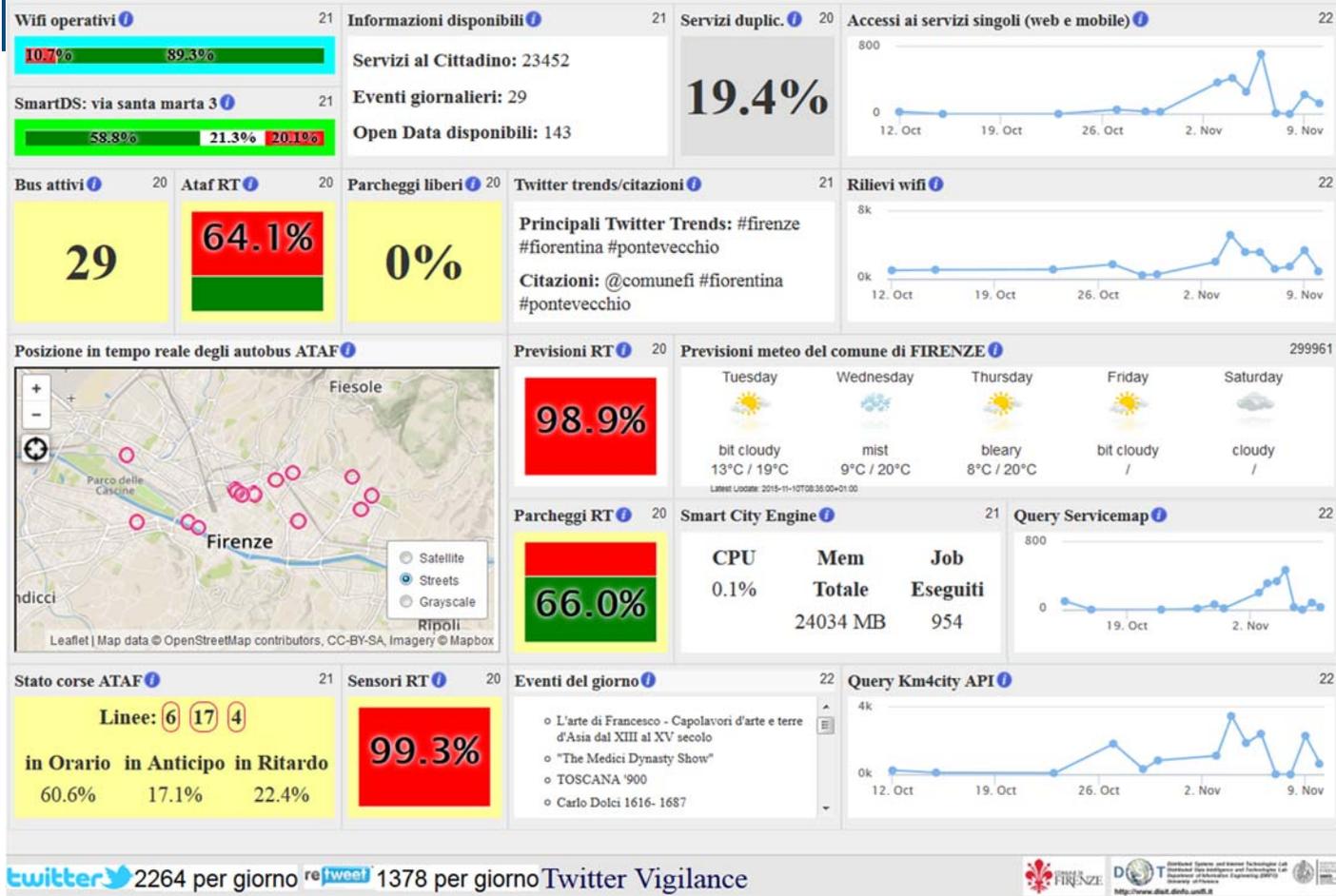




# Decisioni supportate dai dati periodiche ed in tempo reale

- **Condivisione e Integrazione Dati multidominio: *semantica e bigdata***
- **Dati → Smart City Engine → Control Room**
- **analisi:** monitoraggio, flussi e comportamenti, sondaggi, mining, correlazioni, cause – effetti, etc.
  - Per il miglioramento di servizi correnti
  - Per reagire ad eventi, incremento della resilienza,
  - Per la creazione servizi innovativi
  - ...





**ICT e infrastrutture di comunicazione sono una chiave per tenere sotto controllo e gestire le CI ma e per il miglioramento della resilienza delle città:**

**Control Room delle Città Metropolitane devono:**

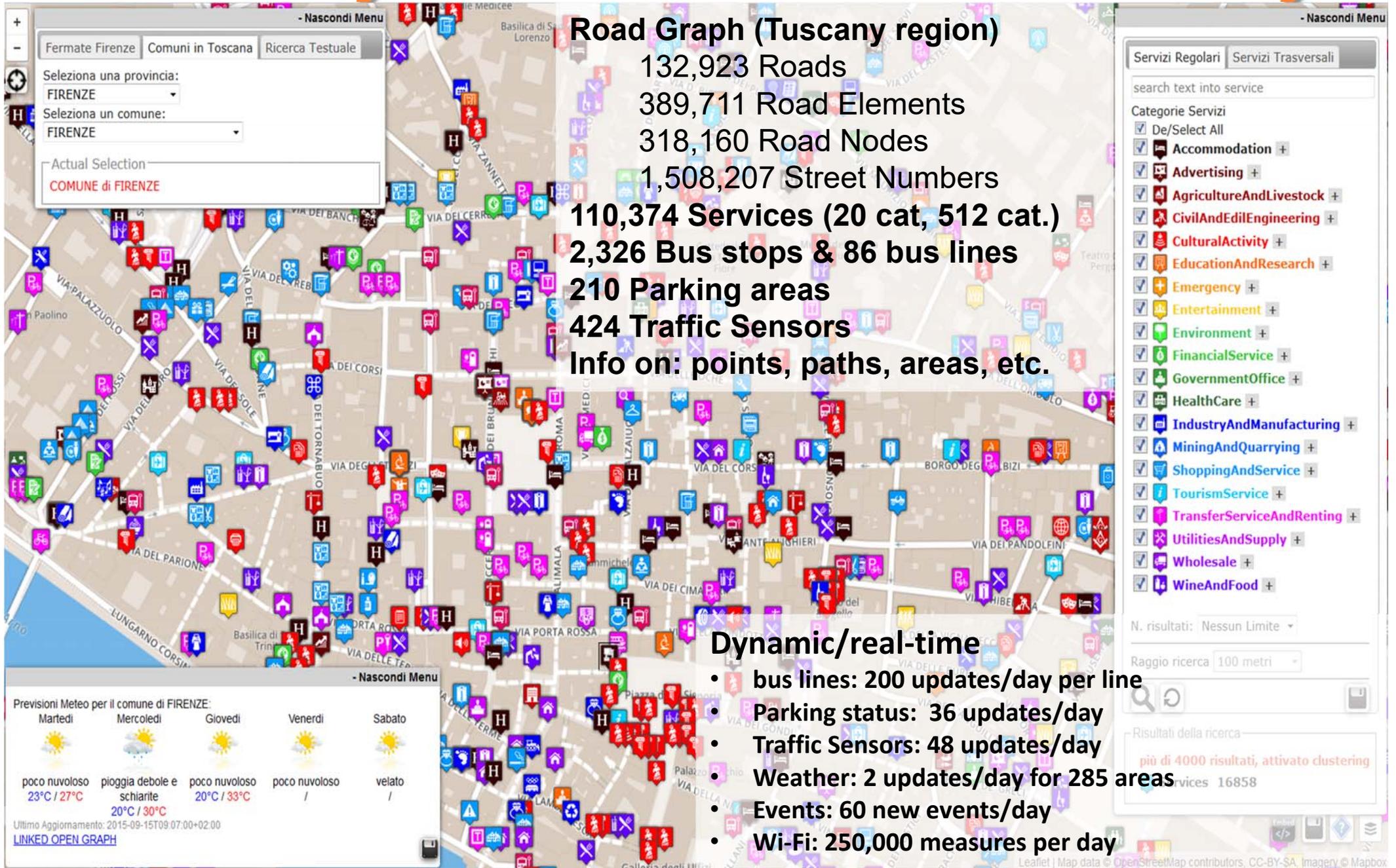
- **arrivare a supervisionare domini multipli e le interdipendenze fra mobilità, energia, comunicazione, servizi, flussi traffico, flussi pedonali, turismo, etc.**
- **Migliorare la loro Resilienza, capacità di reazione ed assorbimento.**

# Smartness, smart city needs 6 features

- Smart Health
- Smart Education
- Smart Mobility
- Smart Energy
- Smart Governmental
  - Smart economy
  - Smart people
  - Smart environment
  - Smart living
- Smart Telecommunication



# Km4City on Firenze & Tuscany



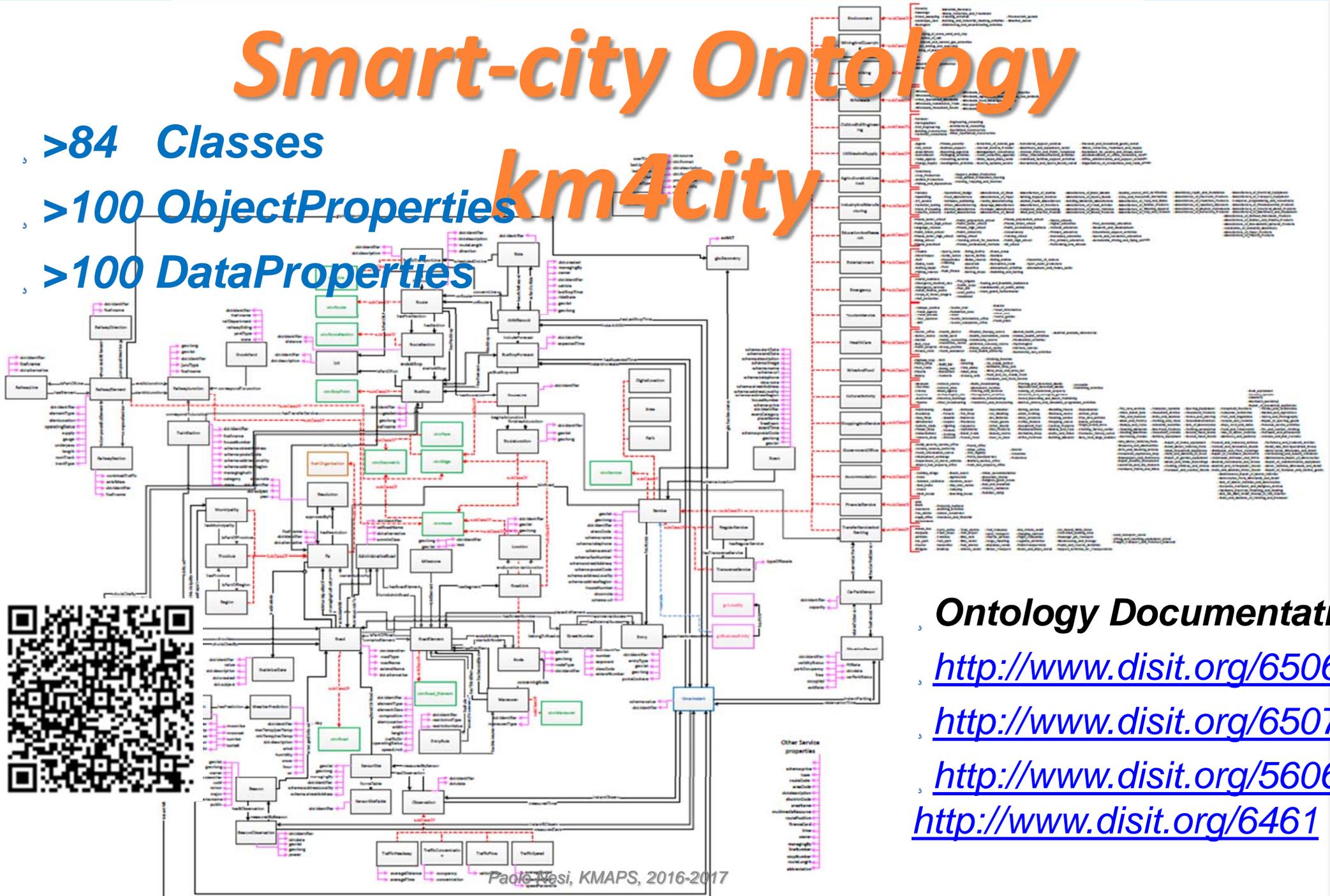
# Smart-city Ontology

>84 Classes

>100 ObjectProperties

>100 DataProperties

## km4city



**Ontology Documentati**

<http://www.disit.org/6506>

<http://www.disit.org/6507>

<http://www.disit.org/5606>

<http://www.disit.org/6461>



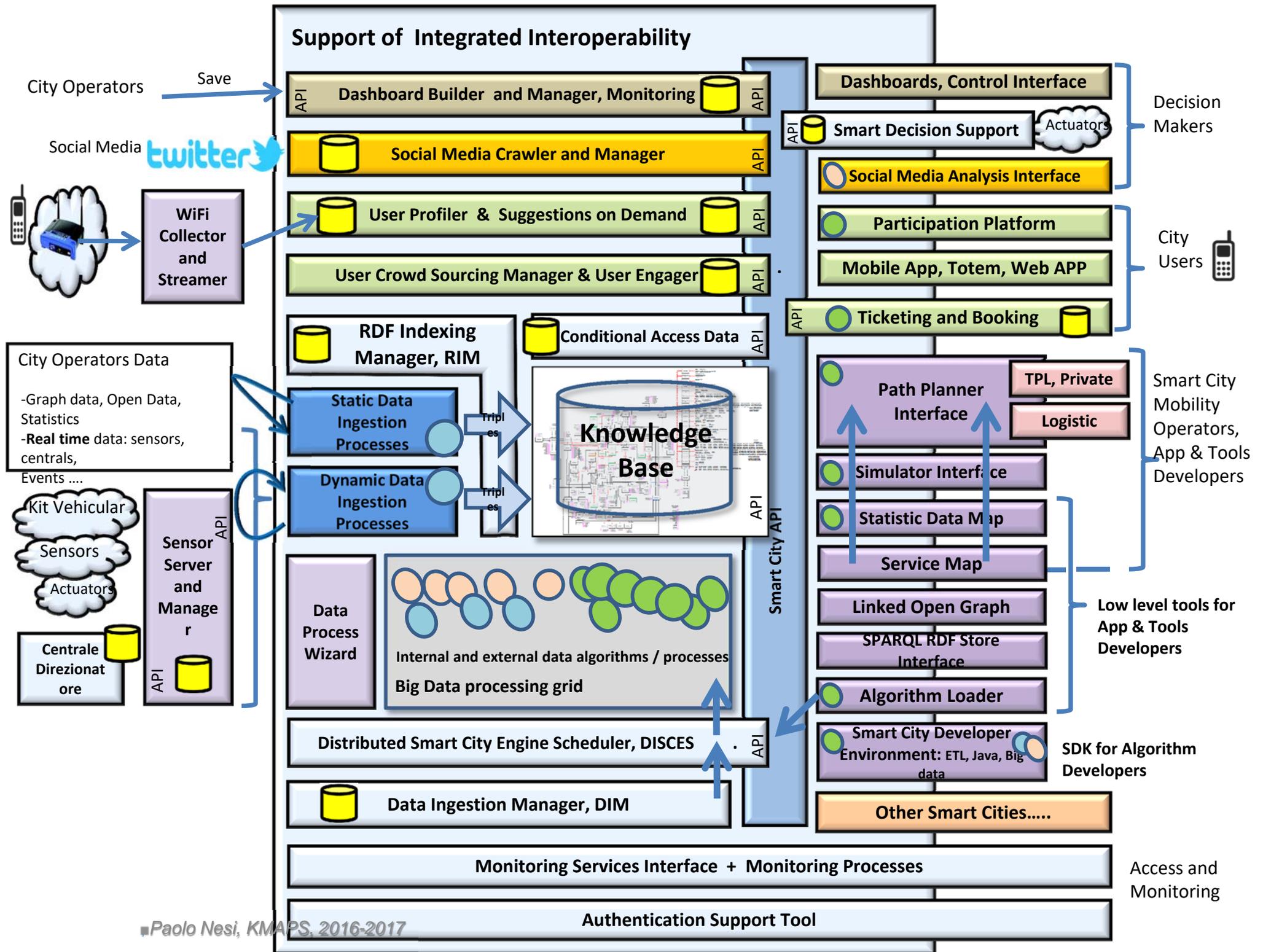
# Km4City su Firenze

The screenshot displays the Km4City web application interface, which provides a detailed view of public transport and urban services in Florence. The main map area shows various colored overlays representing different zones and routes. Several information panels are overlaid on the map:

- Left Panel:** Search and filter options for "Fermate Firenze" and "Comuni in Toscana". It includes a "Ricerca Testuale" field and dropdown menus for selecting a province (FIRENZE) and a commune (FIRENZE). The actual selection is "Servizio: PERGOLA".
- Top Center Pop-up:** "Giardino di piazza dell'Indipendenza" details, including "Tipologia: Entertainment - Green\_areas", "Digital Location", "Indirizzo: PIAZZA DELLA INDIPENDENZA, 15", "Cap: 50129", "City: FIRENZE", "Prov.: FI", and "Note: areeverdi238". A "Rimuovi dalla Mappa" button is present.
- Bottom Center Pop-up:** "FERMATA : T1 ALAMANNI" details, including "Linee: 2, 28, 52, 54" and "Dati Real Time al momento non disponibili".
- Right Center Pop-up:** "FERMATA : PERGOLA" details, including "Linee: 14, 19, 23, 31, 6" and a route table:
 

Linea	Percorso
6 A	NOVELLI → OSPEDALE TORRE GALLI
6 B	NOVELLI → OSPEDALE TORRE GALLI
6 A	OSPEDALE TORRE GALLI → NOVELLI
6 B	OSPEDALE TORRE GALLI → NOVELLI
- Right Panel:** "Servizi Regolari" and "Servizi Trasversali" search interface. It includes a search text field, a "De/Select All" checkbox, and a list of service categories with checkboxes, such as "DigitalLocation", "Controlled\_parking\_zone", "Cycle\_paths", "Gardens", "Green\_areas", "Historical\_buildings", "Library", "Literary\_cafe", "Local\_health\_authority", "Monument\_location", and "Museum". Other categories include "Fresh Place", "Road Sensors", and "Bus Stops". It also shows "N. risultati for each: Nessun Limite" and "Raggio ricerca: area visibile".
- Bottom Left Panel:** "Previsioni Meteo per il comune di FIRENZE" showing weather forecasts for Tuesday (poco nuvoloso, 23°C / 27°C), Wednesday (pioggia debole e schiarite, 20°C / 30°C), Thursday (poco nuvoloso, 20°C / 33°C), Friday (poco nuvoloso), and Saturday (velato).
- Bottom Right Panel:** Search results summary: "Bus Stops: 21 - Linea Bus: 25" and "Direction: LA PIRA → PIAN DI SAN BARTOLO".

- Aree, percorsi ATAF, Ciclabili, tramvia, ZTL, etc.



# Sii-Mobility (Smart City nazionale)

- **Titolo: Supporto di Interoperabilità Integrato per i Servizi al Cittadino e alla Pubblica Amministrazione**

- **Ambito: Trasporti e Mobilità Terrestre**

- **Obiettivi:**

1. ridurre i costi sociali della mobilità
2. semplificare l'uso dei sistemi di mobilità
3. Sviluppo di soluzioni e applicazioni funzionanti e sperimentazione
4. Contribuire al miglioramento degli standard nazionali ed internazionali



- **Coordinatore Scientifico: Paolo Nesi, DISIT DINFO UNIFI**
- **Partner:** ECM; Swarco Mizar; University of Florence (svariati gruppi+CNR); Inveni In20; Geoin; QuestIT; Softec; T.I.M.E.; LiberoLogico; MIDRA; ATAF; Tiemme; CTT Nord; BUSITALIA; A.T.A.M.; Sistemi Software Integrati; CHP; Effective Knowledge; eWings; Argos Engineering; Elfi; Calamai & Agresti; KKT; Project; Negentis.
- **Durata:** 36 months; **Costo:** circa 14 Meuro
- **Link:** <http://www.disit.dinfo.unifi.it/siimobility.html>

Commenti dei cittadini,  
Social Media



AVM trasporto  
Pubblico

Distributed Data Intelligence and Technologies  
Distributed Systems and Internet Technologies  
Department of Information Engineering (DINFO)  
<http://www.disit.dinfo.unifi.it>

Mercì



Sensori su  
trasporto Privato

Sensori  
Parcheggi



Monitoraggio  
traffico, autostrade



Rete  
Ferroviaria

Parametri  
ambientali

Servizi ed  
enti



Ordinanze: e  
lavori pubblici

Sensori,  
sistema monitoraggio



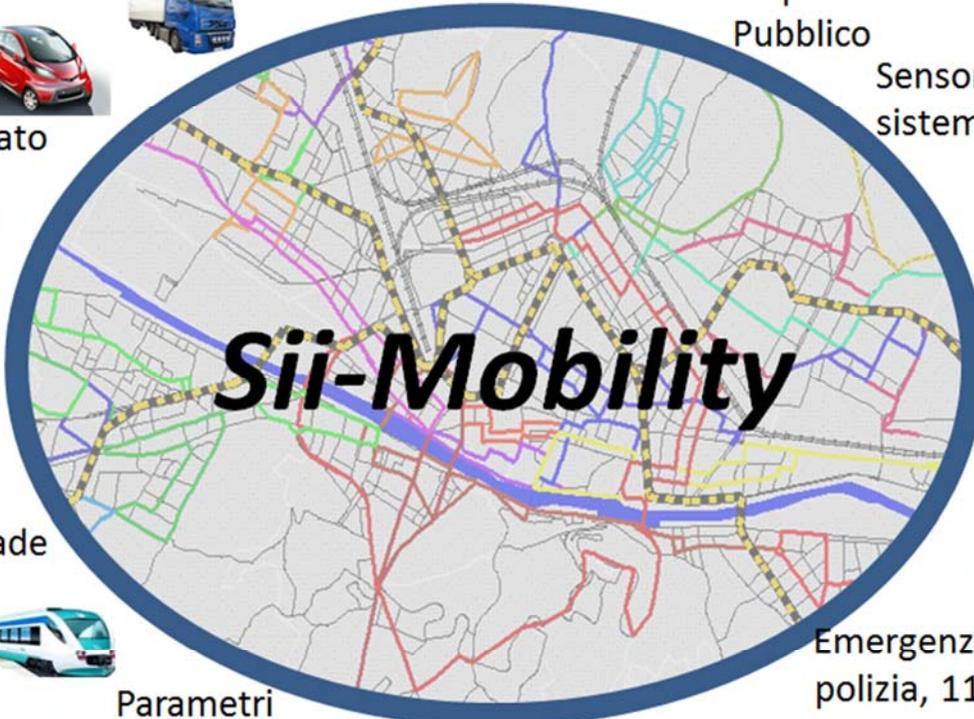
UTC

Infomobility



Varchi  
Telematici, ZTL

Emergenze,  
polizia, 118



- Sperimentazioni principalmente in Toscana
- Sperimentazioni piu' complete in aree primarie ad alta integrazione dati
- Integrazione con i sistemi presenti



# Obiettivi Generali (sintesi)



- **ridurre i costi sociali della mobilità per le persone**
  - consentendo **minori disagi, maggiore efficienza,**
  - **maggiore sensibilità verso le necessità del cittadino,**
  - minori emissioni, migliori condizioni ambientali;
  - percorsi info-formativi in modo che il **cittadino cambi le abitudini non virtuose;**
  - **ridurre i costi di trasporto ed i tempi di percorrenza** per gli utenti, per i gestori e le amministrazioni, tramite soluzioni di ottimizzazione.
- **Sperimentazione su comuni e province della Toscana**
- **Contribuire al miglioramento degli standard nazionali ed internazionali**
- **semplificare l'uso dei sistemi di mobilità**
  - **sensori innovativi per AVM** e mezzi privati sul territorio
  - **Sistemi integrati di pagamento** e di identificazione
  - **soluzioni di guida/percorso connesso** (connect drive, smart drive o walk)
  - **Integrazione di dati** provenienti da gestori e sorgenti di tipo diverso
  - **Gestione avanzata di mezzi**
  - **misurazione di flussi**
  - **realizzazione di sensori, attuatori**



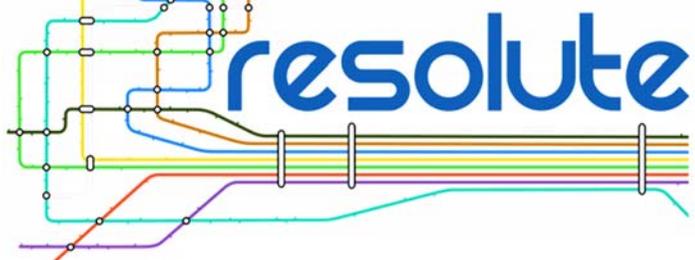
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FIRENZE

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<http://www.disit.org>



Horizon 2020  
European Union Funding  
for Research & Innovation



<http://www.resolute-eu.org>

- **Develop European Resilience Management Guidelines (ERMG)**
  - Develop a conceptual framework for creating/maintaining Urban Transport Systems
- Enhance resilience through improved support of human decision making processes, particularly by training professionals and civil users on the ERMG and the RESOLUTE system
- **Operationalize and validate the ERMG by implementing the RESOLUTE Collaborative Resilience Assessment and Management Support Systems (CRAMSS) for Urban Transport Systems addressing Road and Urban Rail Infrastructures**
  - **Pilots in Florence and Athens**
- Adoption of the ERMG at EU and Associated Countries level

University of Florence: DISIT lab DINFO (Proj coordinator), DISIA and DST	UNIFI	IT
THALES	THALES	IT
ATTIKOMetro	ATTIKO	GR
Comune di Firenze	CDF	IT
Centre for Research and Technology Hellas	CERTH	GR
Fraunhofer-Gesellschaft zur Förderung der angewandten Forschung e.V.	FHG	DE
HUMANIST	HUMANIS T	FR
SWARCO Mizar	SWMIZ	IT
Associação para o Desenvolvimento da Investigação no Instituto Superior de Gestão	ADI-ISG	PT
<i>Consorzio Milano Ricerche</i>	CMR	IT

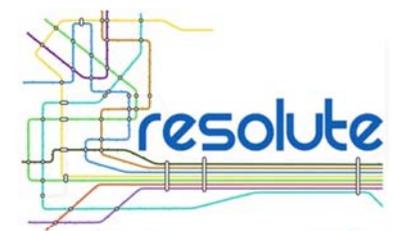


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# RESOLUTE Architecture



RESOLUTE RESILIENCE Dashboard

Presentation &  
Visualization



User  
guidance

FRAM → ResilienceDS

CRAMSS

FRAM  
operalization



RESOLUTE  
Mobile APPs

ITS DSS

Smart DS

Evacuation  
DSS

Decision  
support  
system



Application  
framework

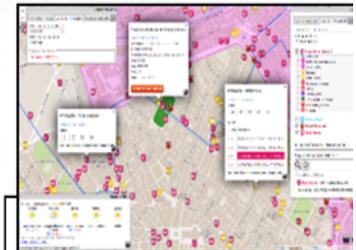
Algoritms and models

Data Integration APIs

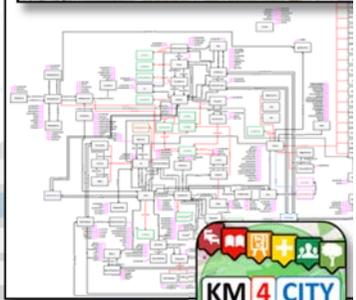
User Profiler APIs

User profiler

Integration  
framework



Data and Service Aggregator



Horizon 2020  
European Union Funding  
for Research & Innovation



Paolo Nesi, KMAPS, 2016-2017





Horizon 2020  
European Union Funding  
for Research & Innovation

**REnaissance of PLaces  
with Innovative Citizenship  
And Technology**



- **demonstrate Smart City technologies in energy, transport and ICT in districts in:**
  - **San Sebastian, Florence and Bristol,**
  - **follower cities of Essen, Nilufer and Lausanne**
- **Cities are the customer: considering local specificities**
- **Solutions must be replicable, interoperable and scalable.**
  - **Integrated Infrastructure: deployment of ICT architecture, from internet of things to applications**
  - **Low energy districts**
  - **Urban mobility: sustainable and smart urban services**

- 1 (coordinator) **FOMENTO DE SAN SEBASTIAN FSS SPAIN**
- 2 **AYUNTAMIENTO DE SAN SEBASTIAN SAN SEBASTIAN SPAIN**
- 3 **COMUNE DI FLORENCE FLORENCE ITALY**
- 4 **BRISTOL COUNCIL BRISTOL UNITED KINGDOM**
- 5 **STADT ESSEN ESSEN GERMANY**
- 6 **NILUFER BELEDIYESI NILUFER TURKEY**
- 7 **VILLE DE LAUSANNE LAUSANNE SWITZERLAND**
- 8 **IKUSI ANGEL IGLESIAS, S.A. IKUSI SPAIN**
- 9 **ENDESA ENERGÍA, S.A. ENDESA SPAIN**
- 10 **EUROHELP CONSULTING, S.L. EUROHELP SPAIN**
- 11 **ILUMINACION INTELIGENTE LUIX, S.L. LUIX SPAIN**
- 12 **FUNDACION TECNALIA RESEARCH & INNOVATION TECNALIA SPAIN**
- 13 **EUSKALTEL, S.A. EUSKALTEL SPAIN**
- 14 **COMPAÑÍA DEL TRANVÍA DE SAN SEBASTIÁN DBUS SPAIN**
- 15 **CONSIGLIO NAZIONALE DELLE RICERCHE CNR ITALY**
- 16 **ENEL DISTRIBUZIONE, SPA ENEL ITALY**
- 17 **MATHEMA, SRL MATHEMA ITALY**
- 18 **SPES CONSULTING SPES ITALY**
- 19 **TELECOM ITALIA, SPA TELECOM ITALY**
- 20 **UNIVERSITA DEGLI STUDI DI FLORENCE UNIFI ITALY: DINFO.DISIT, DIF**
- 21 **THALES ITALIA, SPA THALES ITALY**
- 22 **ZABALA INNOVATION CONSULTING ZABALA SPAIN**
- 23 **TECHNOMAR TECHNOMAR GERMANY**
- 24 **UNIVERSITY OF BRISTOL UOB UNITED KINGDOM**
- 25 **UNIVERSITY OF OXFORD UOXF UNITED KINGDOM**
- 26 **BRISTOL IS OPEN, LTD BIO UNITED KINGDOM**
- 27 **ZEETTA NETWORKS ZEETTA UNITED KINGDOM**
- 28 **KNOWLE WEST MEDIA CENTRE, LGB KWMC UNITED KINGDOM**
- 29 **TOSHIBA RESEARCH EUROPE, LTD TREL UNITED KINGDOM**
- 30 **ROUTE MONKEY, LTD ROUTE MONKEY UNITED KINGDOM**
- 31 **ESOTERIX SYSTEMS, LTD ESOTERIX UNITED KINGDOM**
- 32 **NEC LABORATORIES EUROPE, LTD NEC UNITED KINGDOM**
- 33 **COMMONWHEELS CAR CLUB CIC CO-WHEELS UNITED KINGDOM**
- 34 **UNIVERSITY OF THE WEST OF ENGLAND UWE UNITED KINGDOM**
- 35 **ESADE BUSINESS SCHOOL ESADE SPAIN**
- 36 **SISTELEC SOLUCIONES DE TELECOMUNICACION, S.L. SISTELEC SPAIN**



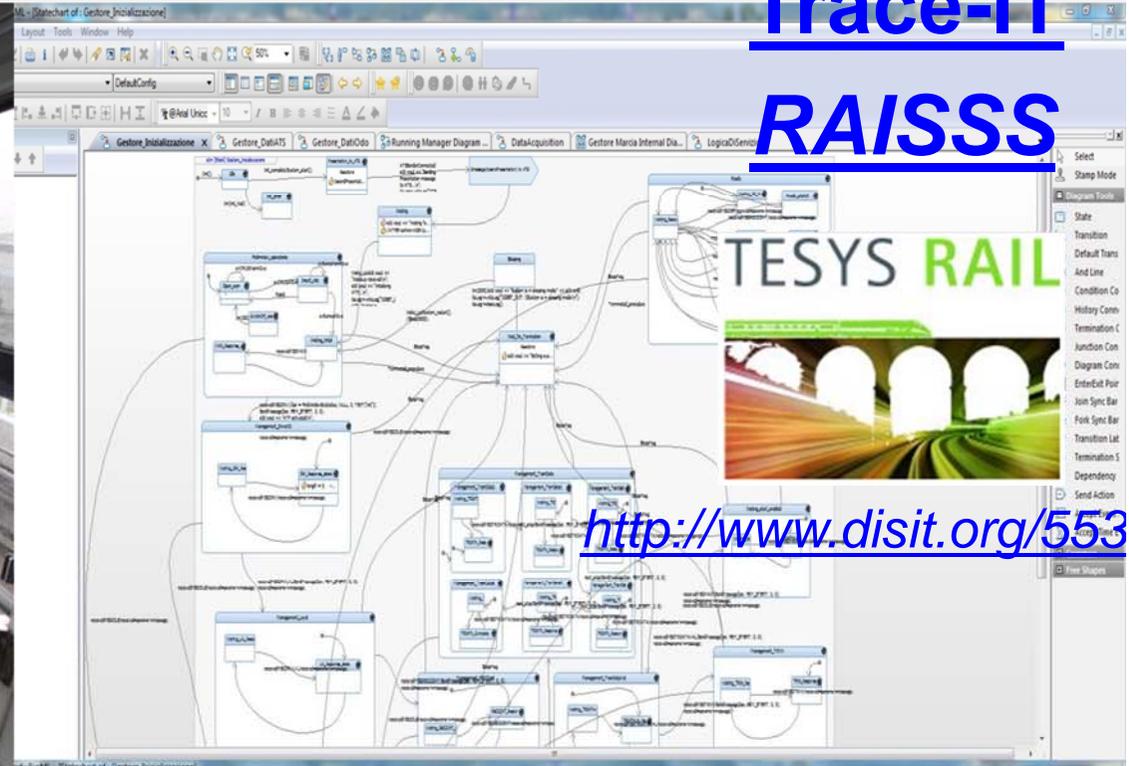
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DELL'INFORMAZIONE

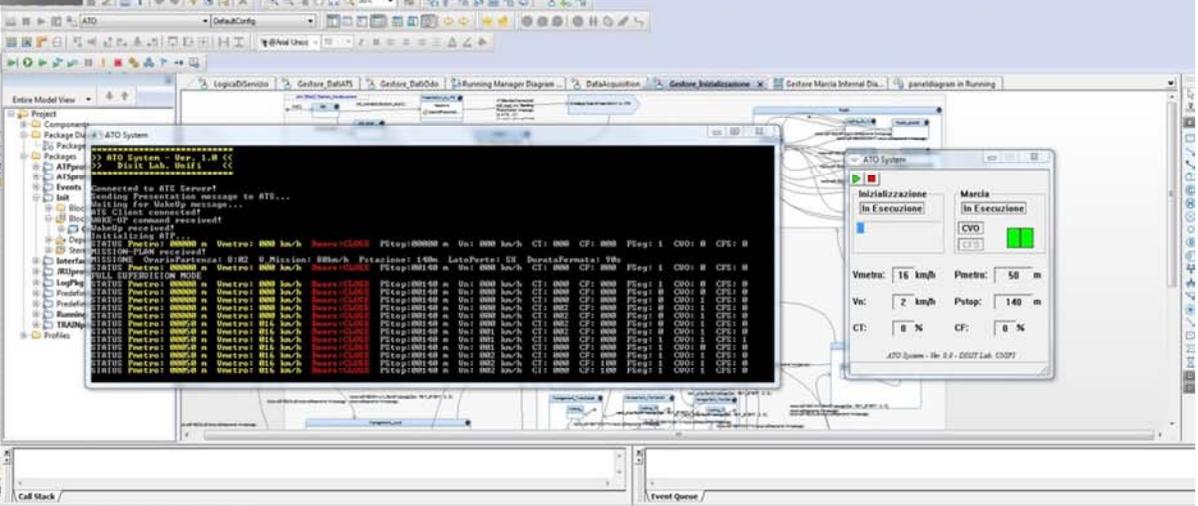
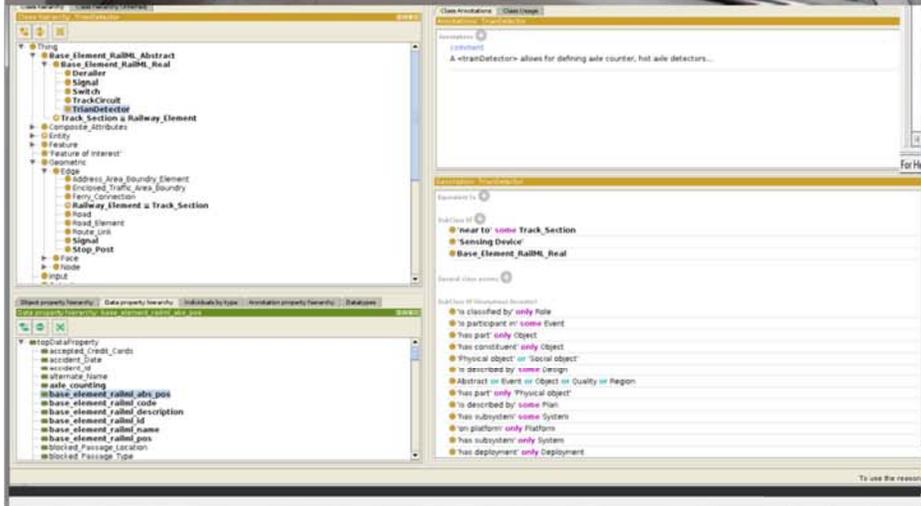
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TECHNOLOGIES LAB

DISIT Lab, Distributed Data Intelligence and Technologies  
Distributed Systems and Internet Technologies  
Department of Information Engineering (DINFO)  
<http://www.disit.dinfo.unifi.it>

# Trace-IT RAISS



<http://www.disit.org/553>



# Signaling and formal methods

- **TRACE-IT:** regional project with ECM [Trace-IT](#)
  - Design of high speed train software for ATO
  - Verification and validation, train simulator and control
  - ATO: Autonomous Train Operator

- **RAISSS:** regional project with ECM [RAISSS](#)
  - Design of interlocking system with formal methods
  - Interlocking systems
  - Ontological and property proof approach

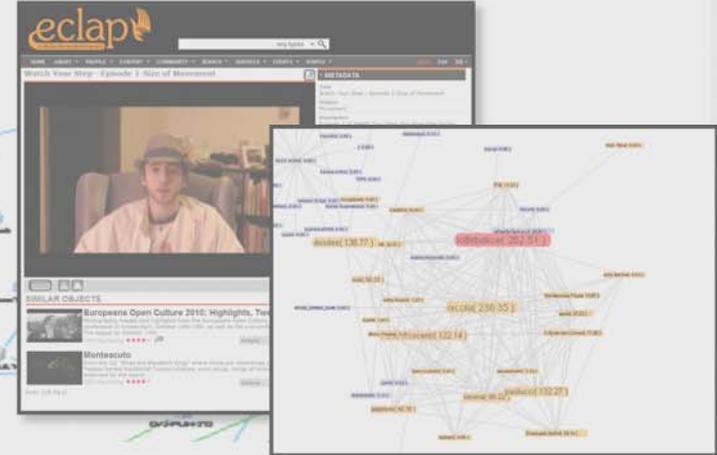
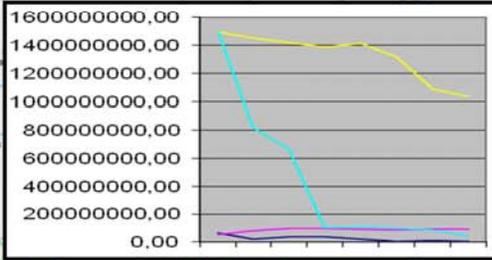
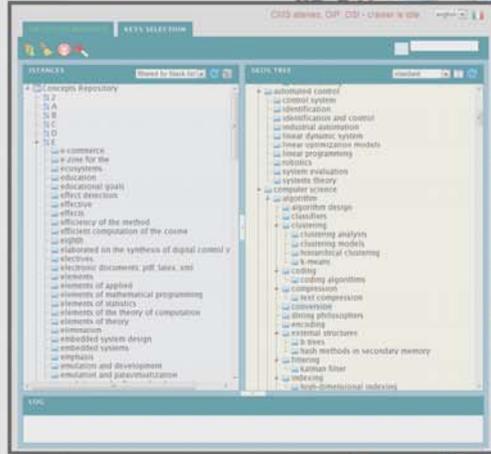
- **TesysRail**
  - Signaling system in the national cluster on train and transport solutions



<http://www.disit.org/5530>

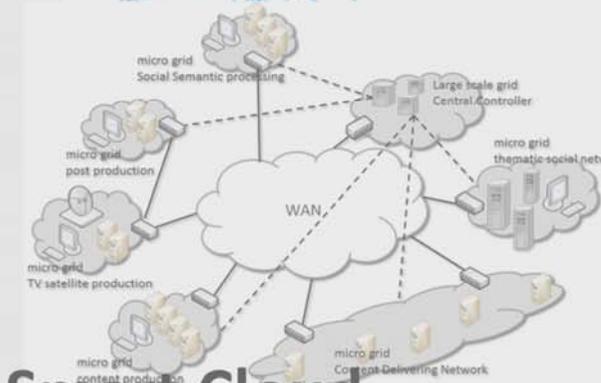
<http://www.disit.dinfo.unifi.it>

# Text and Web Mining

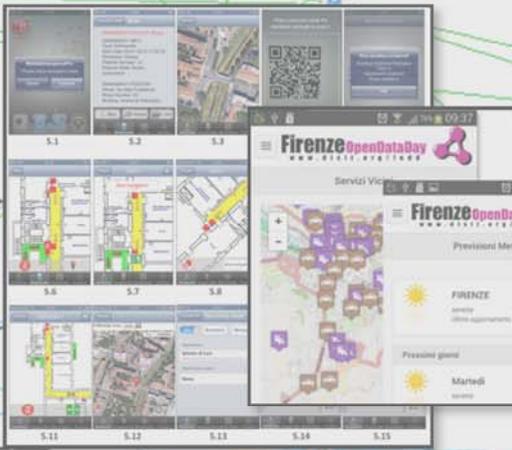


# Data Analytics Big data

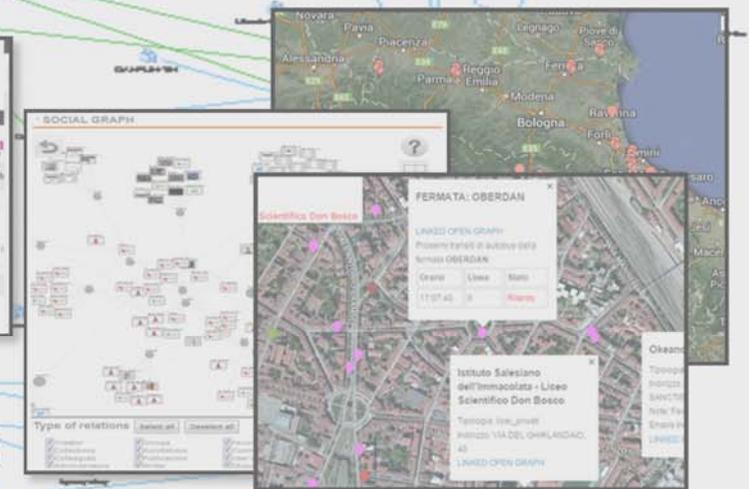
# Social Media, e-learning



# Smart Cloud Computing



# Mobile Computing



# Smart Cities

# Data Analytics - Big data

- **Projects:** <http://www.disit.org/5501>
  - Linked Open Graph: <http://LOG.disit.org>
  - RESOLUTE H2020: smart decision support, <http://www.resolute-eu.org>
  - REPLICATE H2020: big data on mobility, services, energy, etc.
  - Sii-Mobility, <http://www.sii-mobility.org>
- **Tools:** <http://www.disit.org/5489>
  - Recommendations: Km4city mobile applications
  - Data mining and reconciliation
  - Data reasoning, deduction, prediction, decision support
  - Origin Destination Matrix
    - Traffic and people flow in the city
  - User behavior monitoring and analysis
    - SN Analysis and recommendations
  - Open data and Linked Open Data
    - LOG LOD service and tools



## Privati Statici

- Codice fiscale
- Foto non condivise
- Aspetti legali
- Cartella clinica
- ..

- Movimenti personali non pubblicati
- Relazioni personali non pubblicate

- comportamenti social media
- contributi consumi

- Traffico personale
- Posizione mezzi, Parcheggi
- Posizione taxi
- Posizione CarSharing
- ...

## Privati Tempo reale

## Pubblici statici (open data)

statistiche: incidenti, censimenti, votazioni

- Statistiche accessi alla ZTL
- Strutture pubbliche UNIFI

posizione dei punti di interesse

- Musei
- Strutture della città
- Servizi attivi

- Info traffico
- video camere
- Info Meteo
- Info Ambiente
- Code ai musei pubblici
- Terremoti
- Parcheggi
- Stato accessi alla ZTL
- Stato dei servizi

## Pubblici Tempo reale (open data)



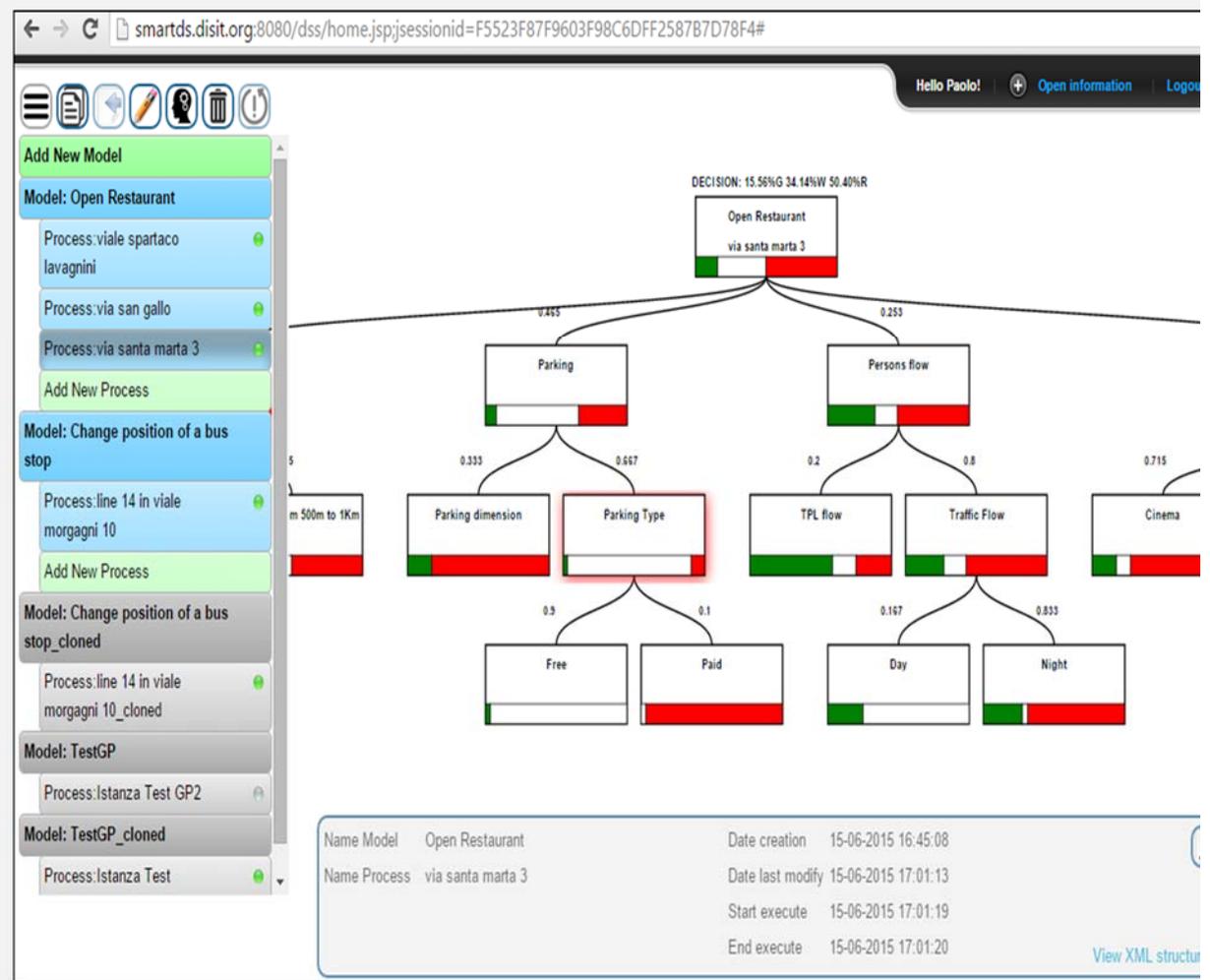
# Smart City Decision Support

- <http://smartds.disit.org> (user [paolo.nesi@unifi.it](mailto:paolo.nesi@unifi.it), password= prova )

- **System Thinking**, well known tool for Smart City decision support sys..

Plus:

- Collaborative work...
- reuse, copy past, ...
- Processes connected with RDF Store of the city via SPARQL queries
- Mathematical model for propagation of decision confidence..



# Linked Open Graph

<http://log.disit.org>

A bus stop info....

## Linked Open Graph

Select a SPARQL endpoint:

**Km4City SmartCity Ontology (by DISIT)**

- dbpedia live
- British Museum
- FactForge live
- LinkedGeoData
- Europeana
- Cultura Italia
- Comune di Firenze
- Senato, Italiano
- Camera dei deputati, Italiano
- Getty Vocabularies
- Open Link SW
- IEEE Video Stanford representation
- Km4City SmartCity Ontology (by DISIT)**
- ICARO Smart Cloud Ontology (by DISIT)
- MyStory Player (by DISIT)
- OSIM UNIFI Competences (by DISIT)
- ECLAP Performing Arts Network (by DISIT)
- lodlaundromat.org
- geo.linkeddata.es

Relations: 14

## Linked Open Graph

Select a SPARQL endpoint:

**Km4City SmartCity Ontology (by DISIT)**

Examples:

- VIA GIACOMO MATTEOTTI
- Bagno a ripoli
- Florence
- Fermata di Piazza San Marco, real time status
- Empoli traffic flow sensor, real time status
- Florence, Parking at the station, real time status

Choose a class:

Search for keyword

keyword:

uri: <http://www.disit.org/km4city/resource/FM0084> Request

Multiple endpoint search

**Your data**

sparql endpoint: (c...  
http://...  
uri: http://...  
 Multiple endpo...

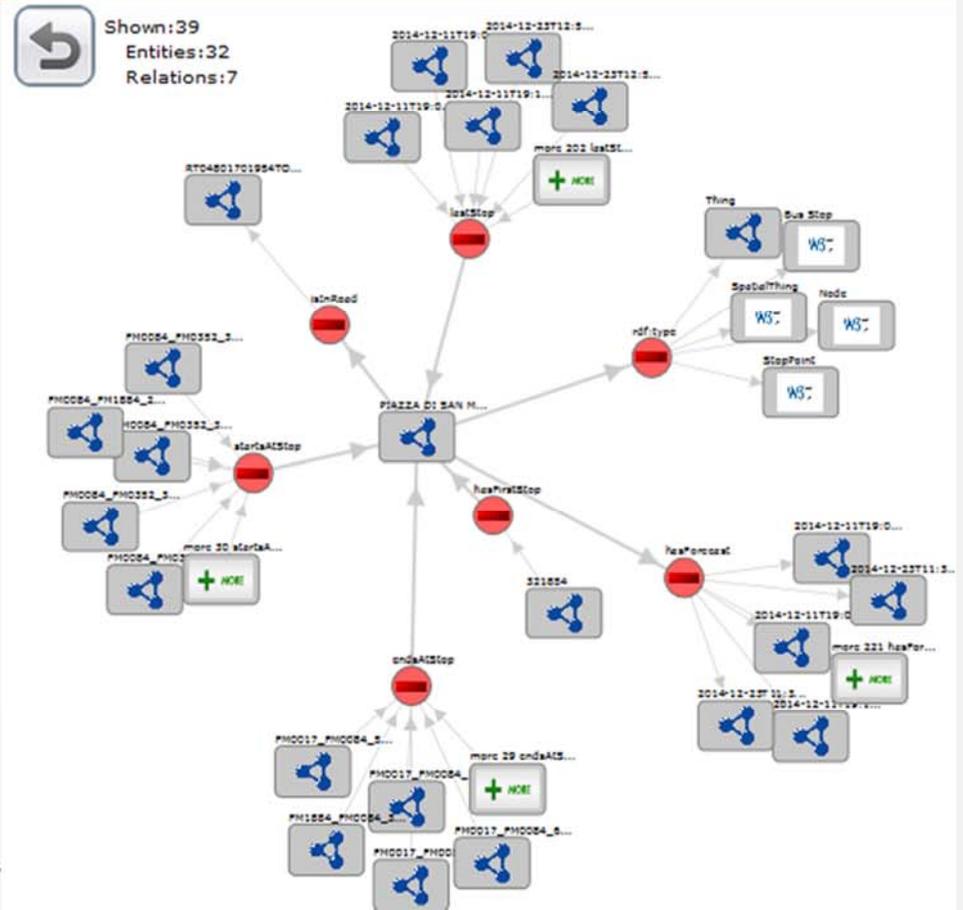
**Status**

Requests:

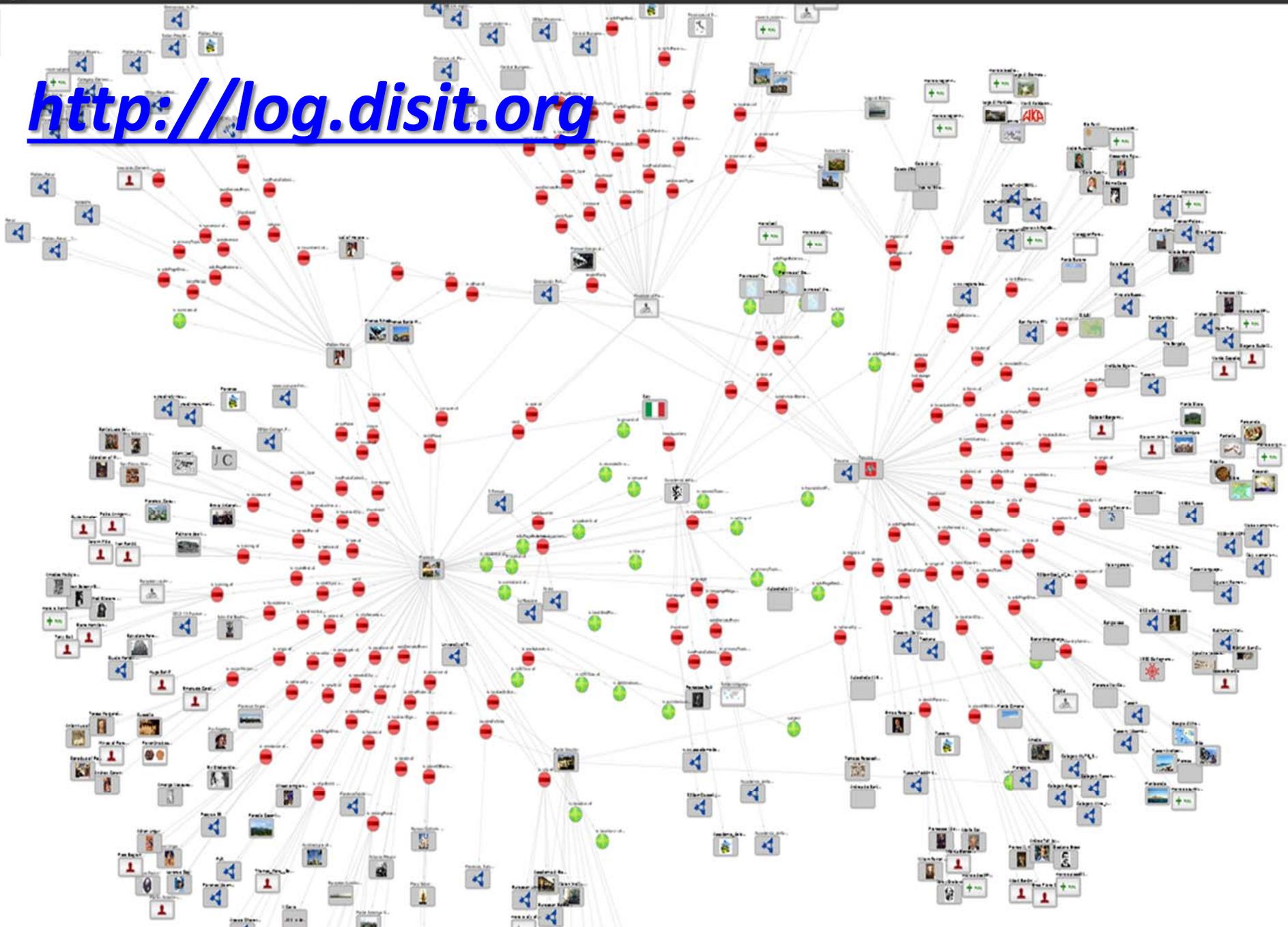
Fermata di Pi...

Remove

## Linked Open Graph



<http://log.disit.org>



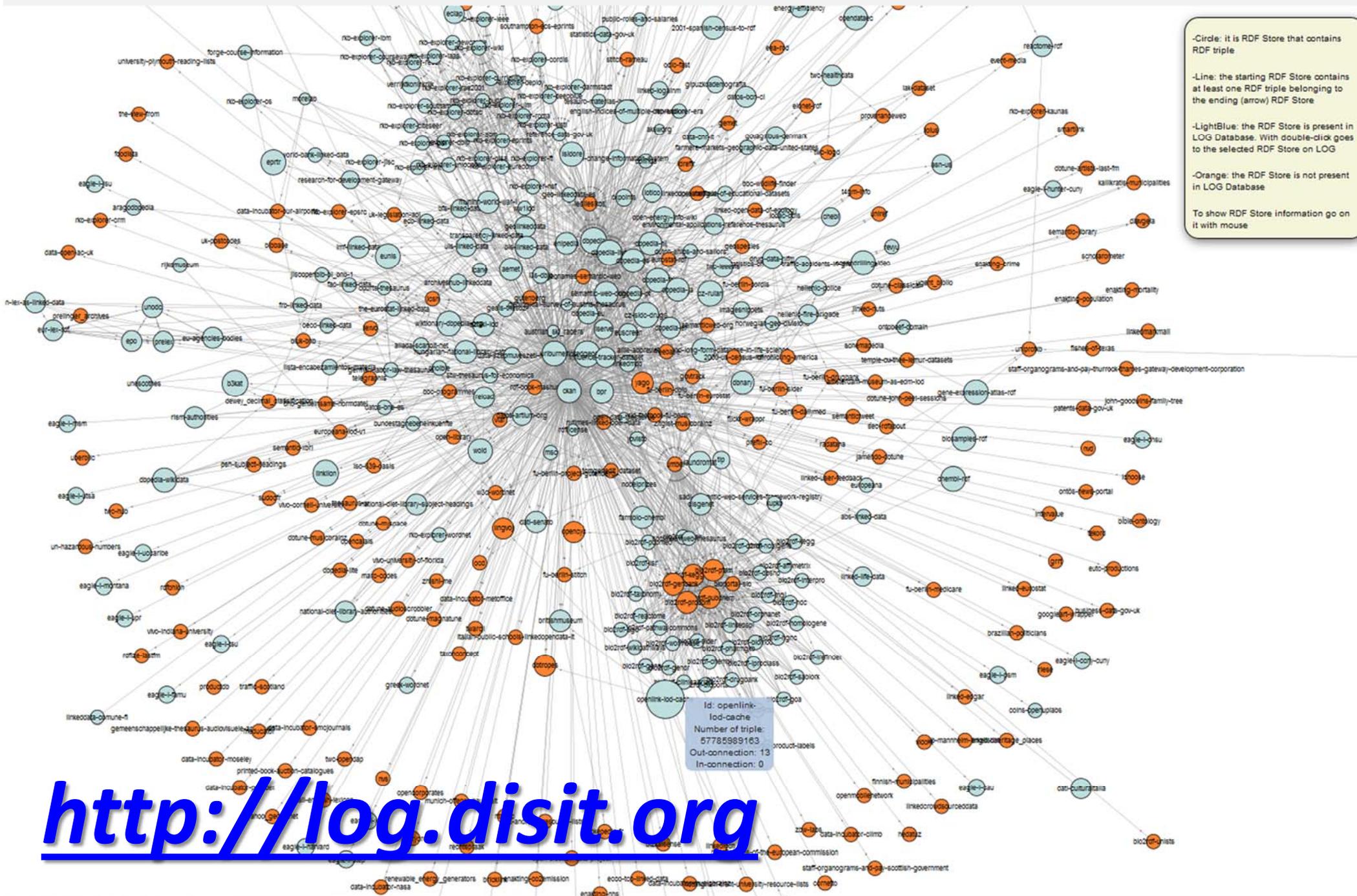
Navigation and utility icons:

- Question mark icon
- Full screen icon
- Grid icon
- Zoom in icon
- Search icon
- Zoom out icon

Type of relations

Select all   
  Deselect all   
  Invert

- |  |  |   |  |  |   |  |  |  |  |  |
|--|--|---|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> sameAs                        | <input type="checkbox"/> depiction                 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> seeAlso   | <input type="checkbox"/> is province of          | <input type="checkbox"/> is region of                    | <input type="checkbox"/> country                        | <input type="checkbox"/> mayorParty                    | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> saint          | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> mayor          | <input type="checkbox"/> region                      | <input type="checkbox"/> type                            |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> subject            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> homepage       | <input type="checkbox"/> wikiPageUsesTemplate | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> thumbnail    | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> wikiPageExternalLink | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> wasDerivedFrom      | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> hasPhotoCollection | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> wordnet_type   | <input type="checkbox"/> isPrimaryTopicOf          | <input type="checkbox"/> is battles of               | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> is training of       |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> is restingPlace of | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> is comune of   | <input type="checkbox"/> is after of          | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> is museum of | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> is title of          | <input type="checkbox"/> is origin of                   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> is headquarters of | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> is location of | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> is city of     | <input type="checkbox"/> is battle of                | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> is see of            |
| <input type="checkbox"/> is restingPlace of            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> is province of | <input type="checkbox"/> is place of          | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> is origin of | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> is production of     | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> is placeOfBurial of | <input type="checkbox"/> is place of                   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> is nonplace of | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> is recorded of | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> is mainShrine of | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> is route function of |

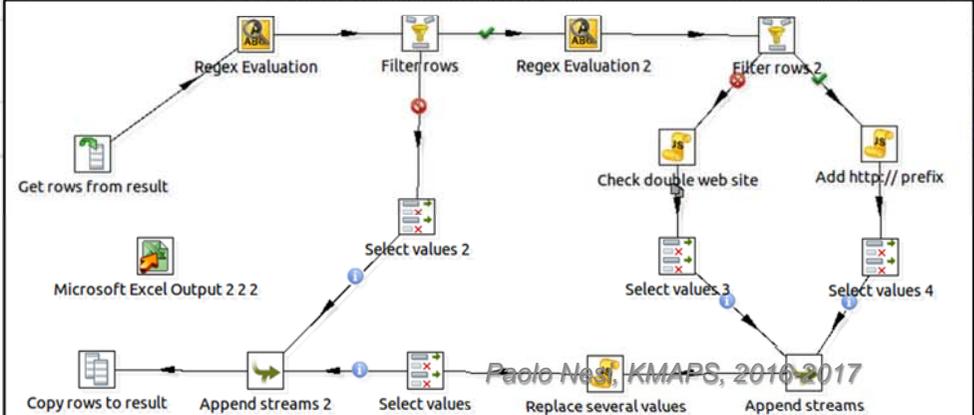
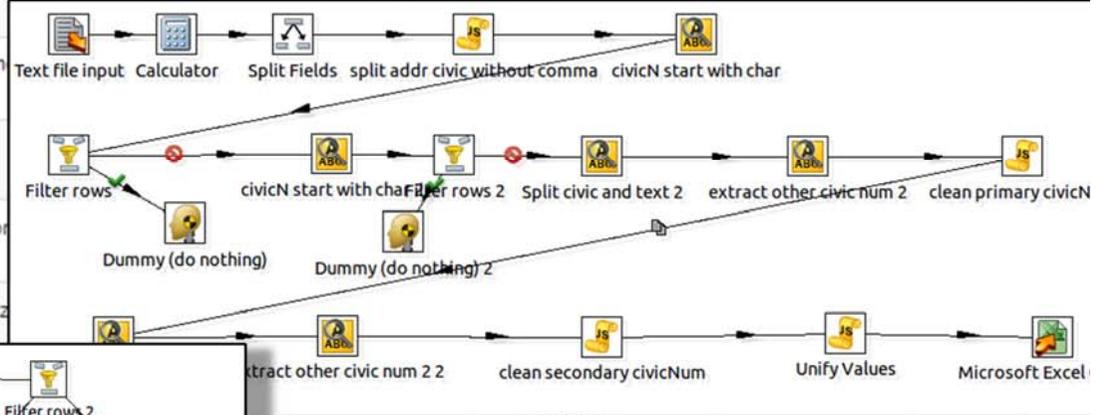
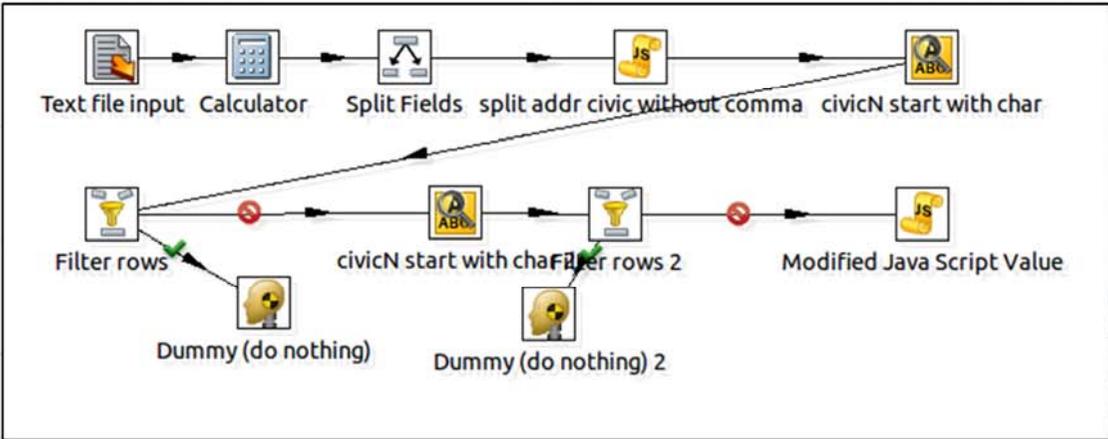


# Static data selection

Show 10 entries

Process Name	Resource					
Banche_csv	Banche					
Consolati_kmz	Consolati	comune - Elementi puntuali che individuano i consolati sul territorio comunale fiorentino	/Triples/Services/Consolati_kmz	2014-04-14 11:38:04	2014-08-15 10:07:21+02	n.a.
Emergenze_csv	Emergenze	regione - Commissariato, Carabinieri, Vigili del Fuoco, Protezione civile, polizia provinciale finanziaria	/Triples/Services/Emergenze_csv	2014-04-14 11:38:04	n.a.	n.a.
Farmacie_kmz	Farmacie	Comune - Archivio puntuale delle farmacie per cui esiste un'autorizzazione rilasciata dal Comune di Firenze	/Triples/Services/Farmacie_kmz	2014-04-14 11:38:04	n.a.	n.a.
Fontanelli_kmz	Fontanelli	comune - Localizzazione puntuale dei fontanelli sul territorio comunale	/Triples/Services/Fontanelli_kmz	2014-04-15	n.a.	n.a.
Imprese_del_commercio_csv	Imprese di commercio	regione - Informazioni sulle imprese commerciali, dalla grande al negozio monomarca				
Infrastrutture_aeree_csv	Infrastrutture aeree	regione - Aeroporti civili, Aviosuperfici, Elisuperfici				
Ospedali_kmz	Ospedali	comune - Elementi puntuali che individuano sul territorio comunale fiorentino ospedali e case di cura				
Rastrelliere_kmz	Rastrelliere	comune - Elementi puntuali che rappresentano la geolocalizzazione delle rastrelliere nel territorio comunale fiorentino				
Servizi_vari_csv						

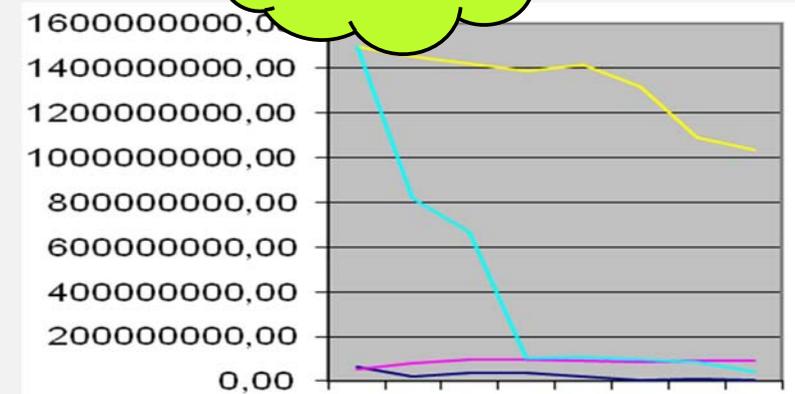
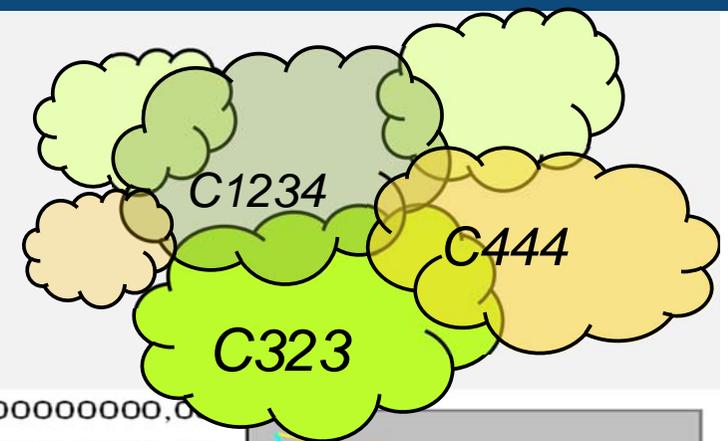
**Open Data reconciliation & interoperability**



Showing 1 to 10 of 11 entries  
[Back](#)   [Next step](#)

# Semantic Computing

- ⌘ **Semantic Reasoning** on user profilers and content descriptors, clustering
  - **Symbolic profiling reasoning** user/content :
    - static and dynamic aspects
  - **Scalable/incrementable** math solutions
    - For recommendations, suggestion, ads
    - Via symbolic clustering
    - On Millions of users X millions of items
- ⌘ **Semantic Indexing/Query** of **Multilingual** cross media content:
  - Indexing, fuzzy ad faceted
  - Text processing for Semantic Extractions (comments, forum, profiles, doc, etc.)
  - Ontology and SKOS/taxonomy tools



CMS ateneo, DIP: DSI - crawler is

ONTOLOGY MANAGER KEYS SELECTION

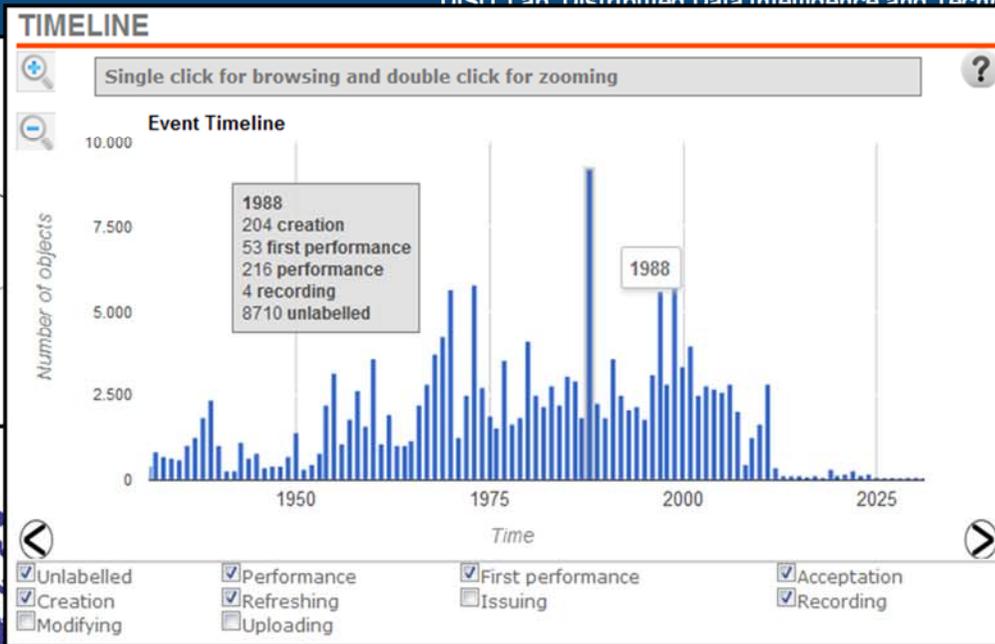
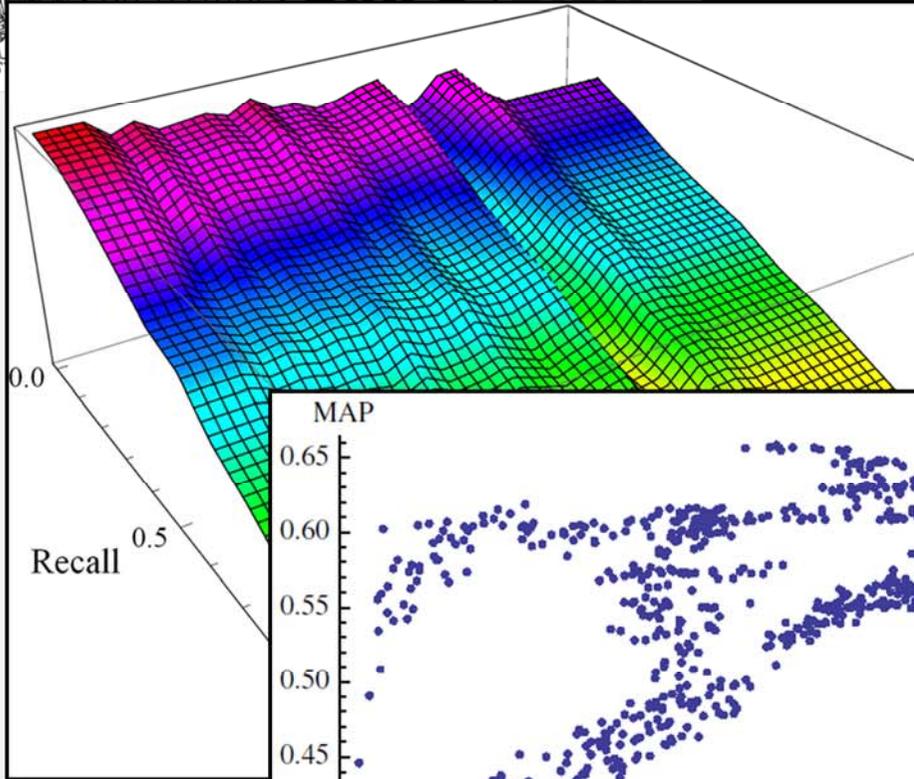
INSTANCES filtered by black list

CONCEPTS REPOSITORY

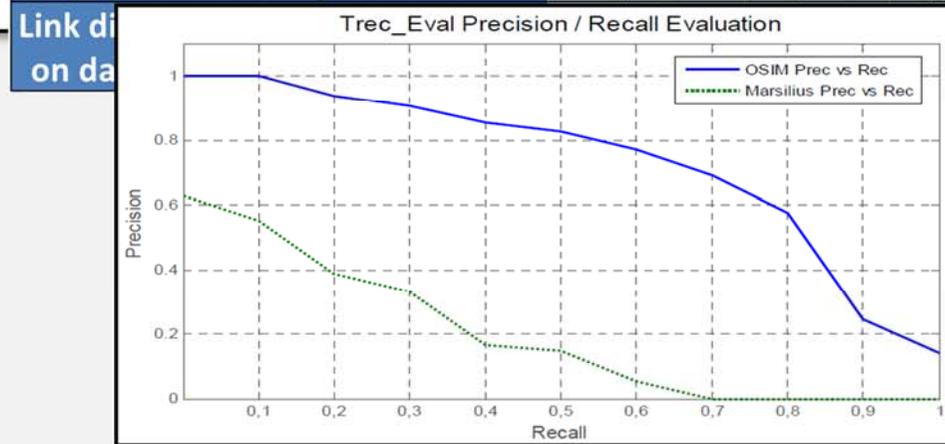
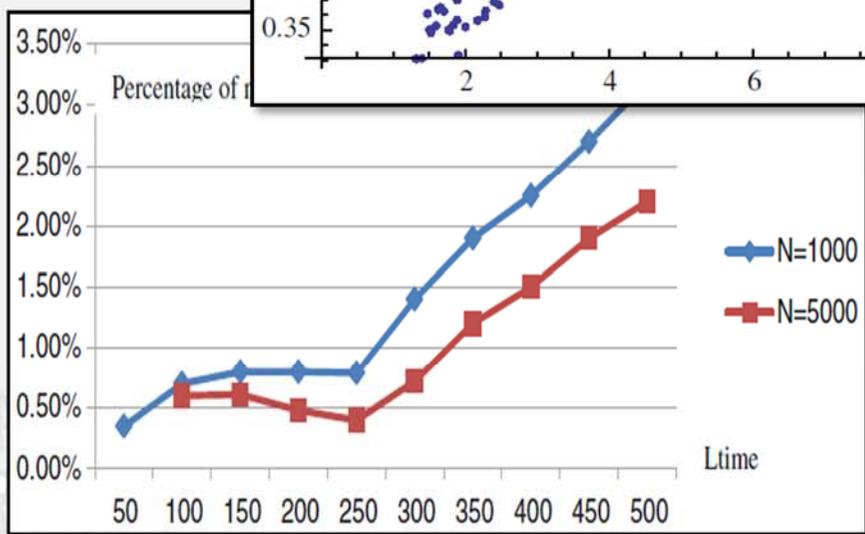
- 2 A
- 2 B
- 2 C
- 2 D
- 2 E
- e-commerce
- e-zine for the
- ecosystems
- education
- educational goals
- effect detection
- effective
- effects
- efficiency of the method
- efficient computation of the cosine
- eighth
- elaborated on the synthesis of digital control s
- electives
- electronic documents: pdf, latex, xml
- elements
- elements of applied
- elements of mathematical programming
- elements of statistics

SKOS TREE

- automated control
- control system
- identification
- identification and control
- industrial automation
- linear dynamic system
- linear optimization models
- linear programming
- robotics
- system evaluation
- systems theory
- computer science
  - algorithm
    - algorithm design
    - classifiers
    - clustering
      - clustering analysis
      - clustering models
      - hierarchical clustering
      - k-means
    - coding
      - coding algorithms
    - compression
      - text compression
      - conversion



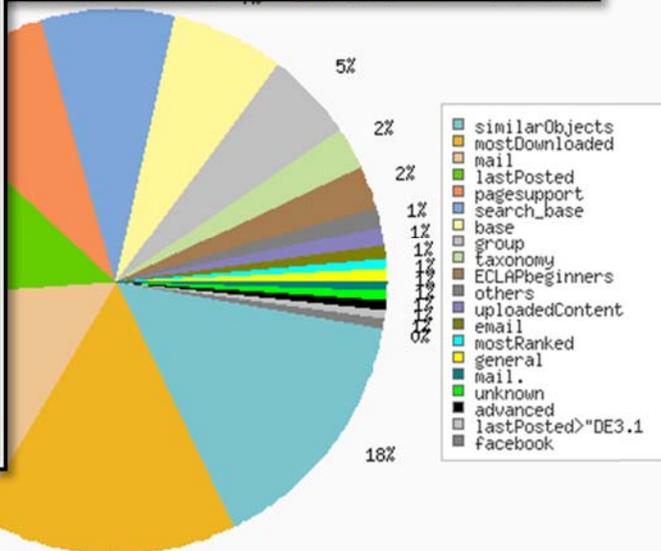
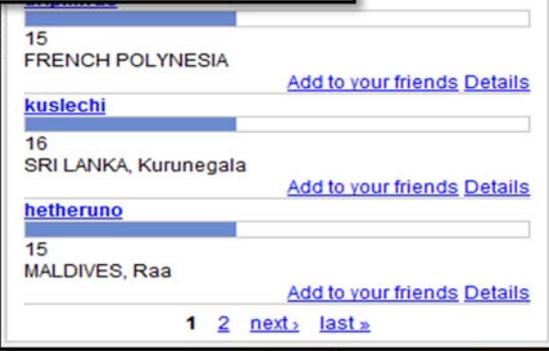
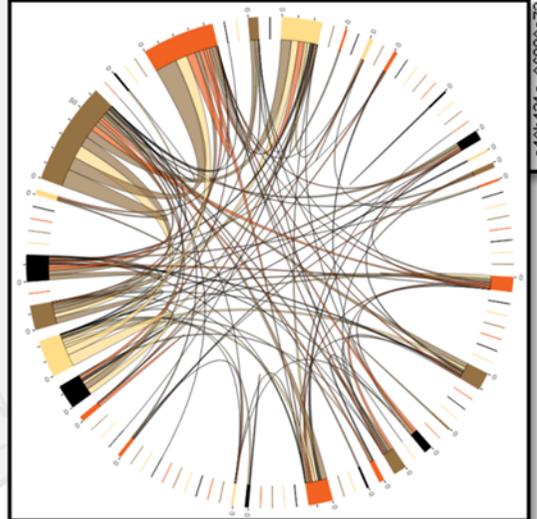
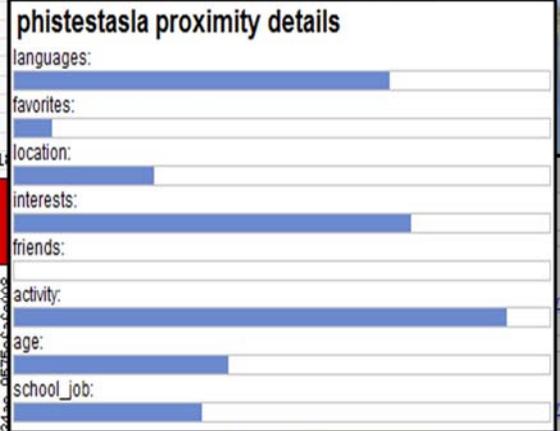
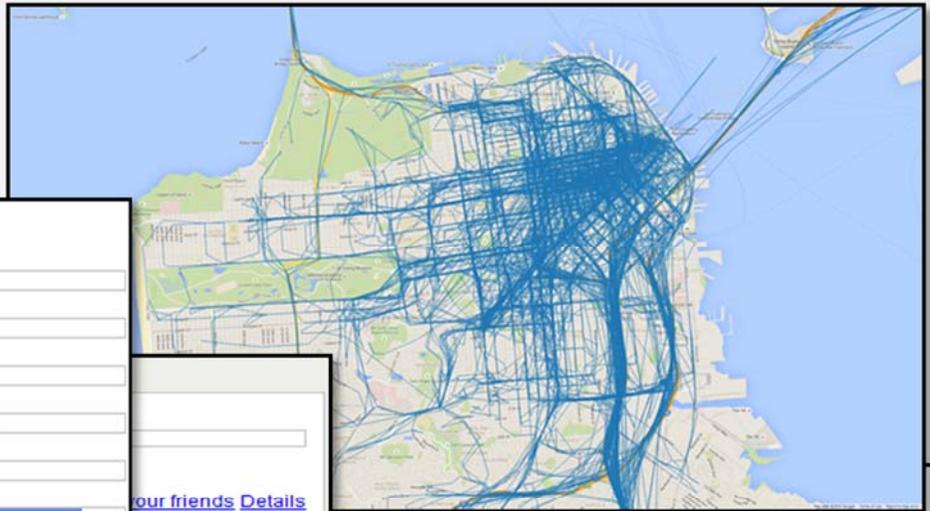
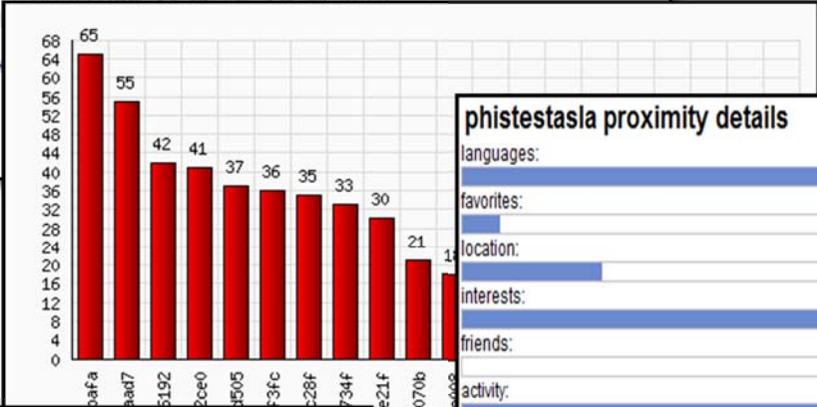
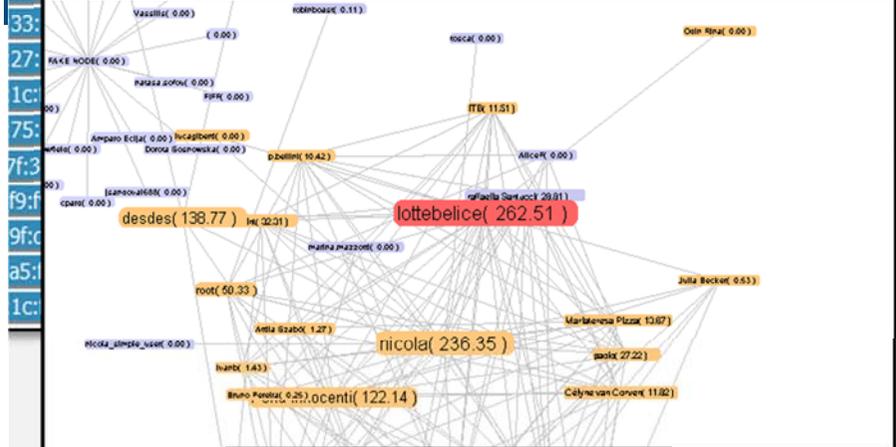
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SPARQL –based reconciliation	1,00	0,69	0,820
SPARQL -based reconciliation + additional manual review	0,985	0,722	0,833
Link discovering - Leveisthein	0,927	0,508	0,656
Link discovering - Dice	0,968	0,674	0,794
Link discovering - Jaccard	1,000	0,472	0,642



# User behavior analysis

ct MAC address

33:9d:3e:41:ab (208)





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DEGLI STUDI  
FIRENZE

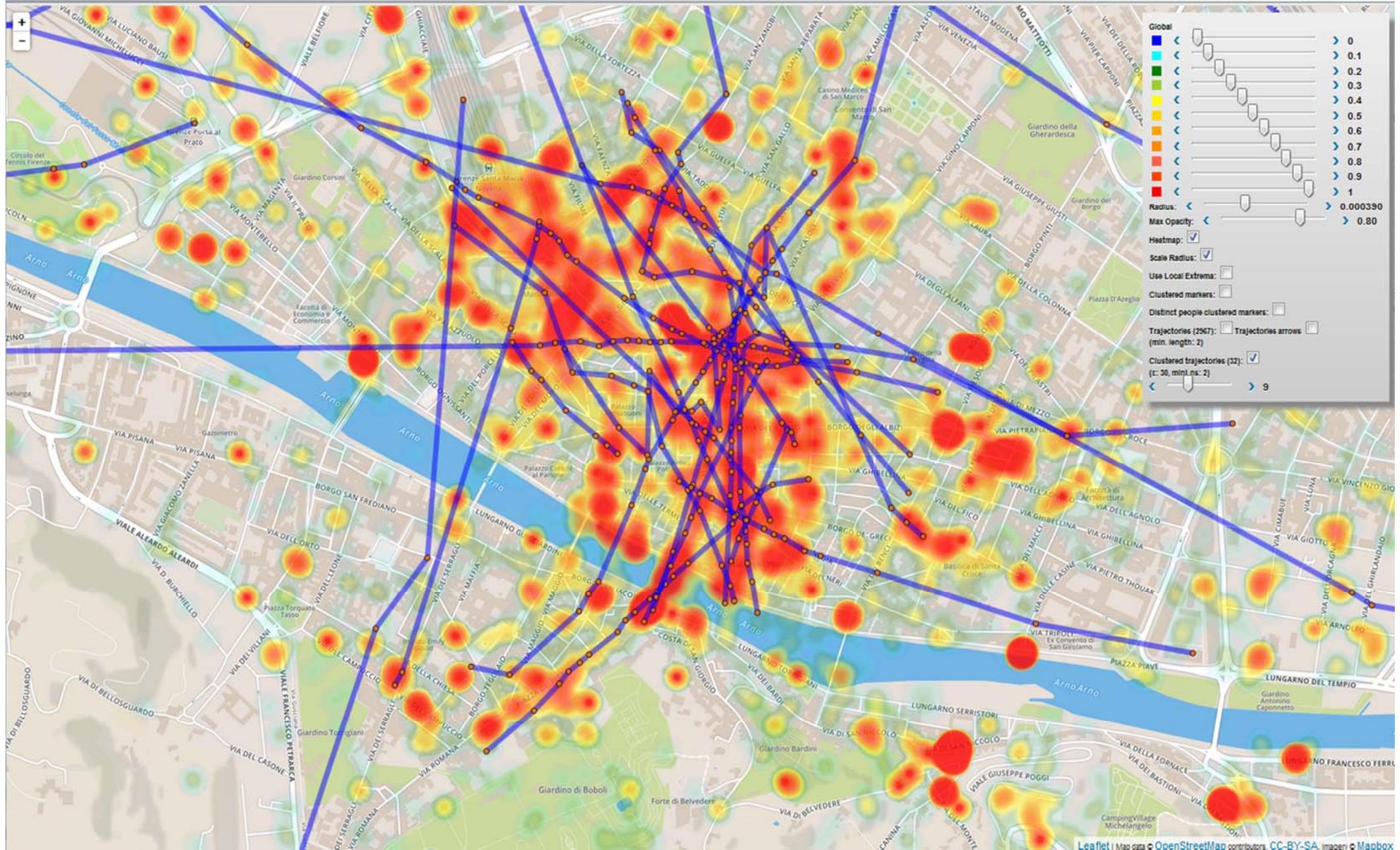
**DINFO**  
DIPARTIMENTO DI  
INGEGNERIA  
DELL'INFORMAZIONE

**DISIT**  
DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS  
AND INTERNET  
TECHNOLOGIES LAB  
<http://www.disit.org>

# User Behavior Analyzer



**DISIT** Personal Recommender  
DISIT - Distributed Systems and Internet Technology Lab





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**DINFO**  
DIPARTIMENTO DI  
INGEGNERIA  
DELL'INFORMAZIONE

**DISIT**  
DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS  
AND INTERNET  
TECHNOLOGIES LAB  
<http://www.disit.org>

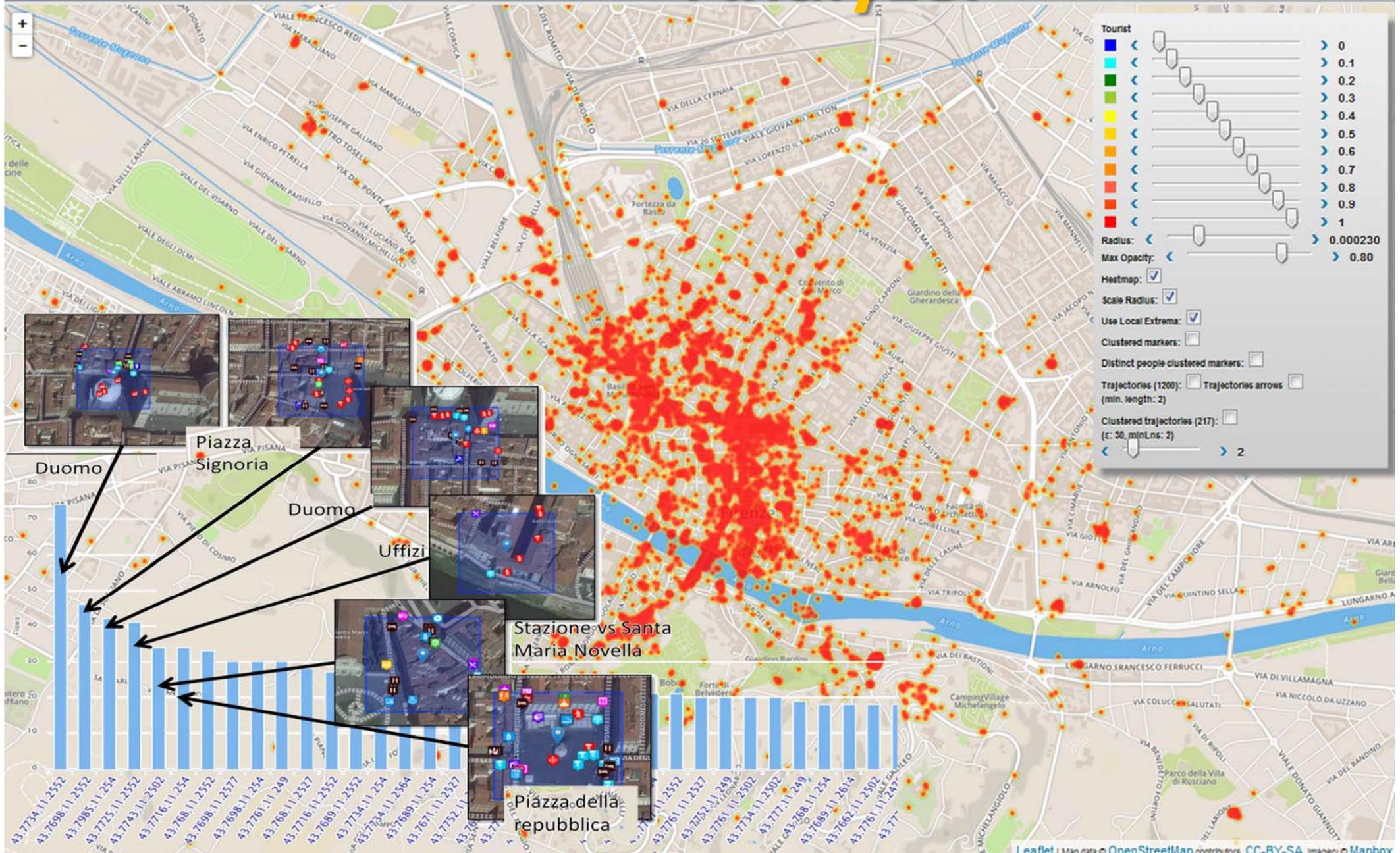
# User Behavior



Personal Recommender

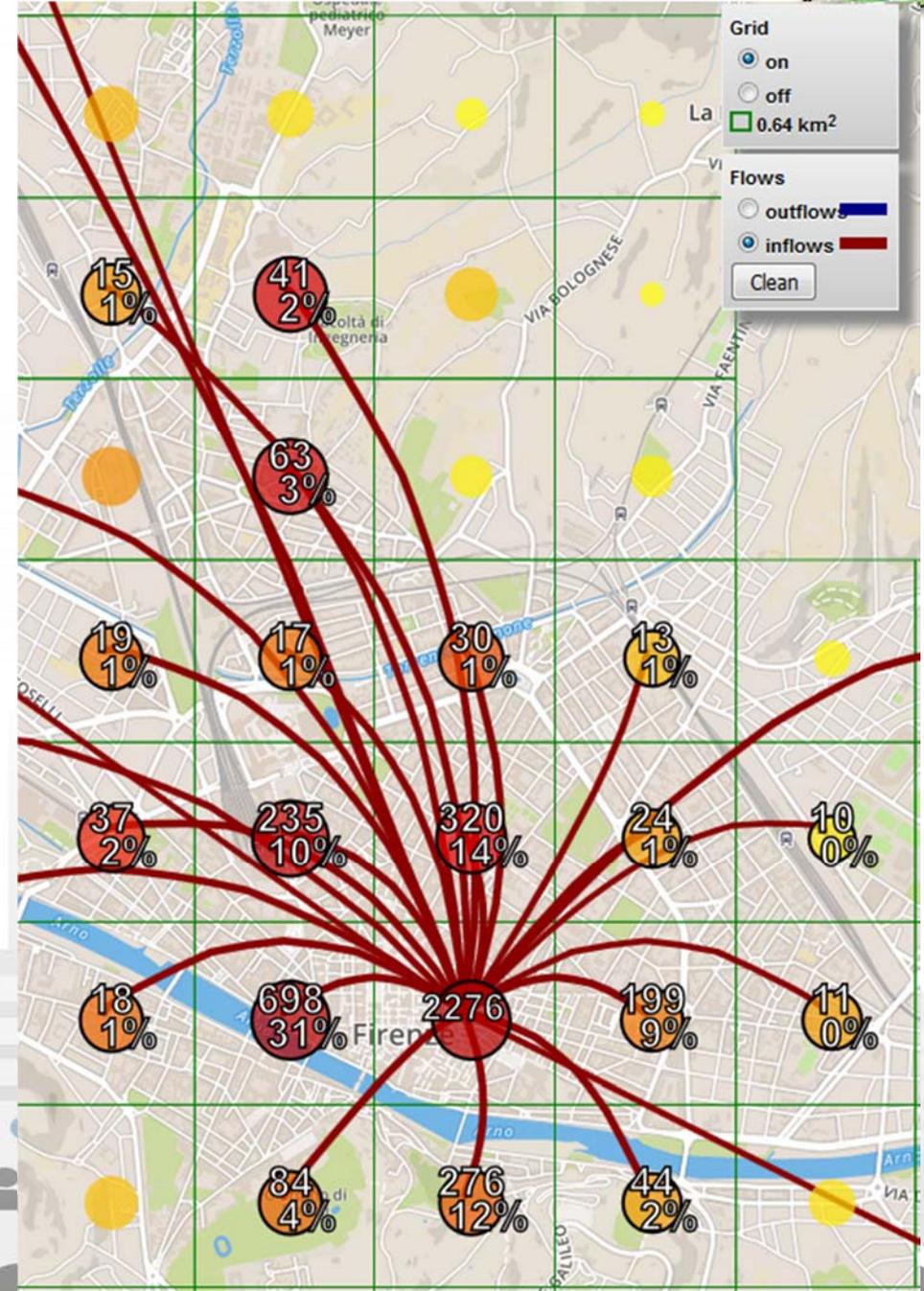
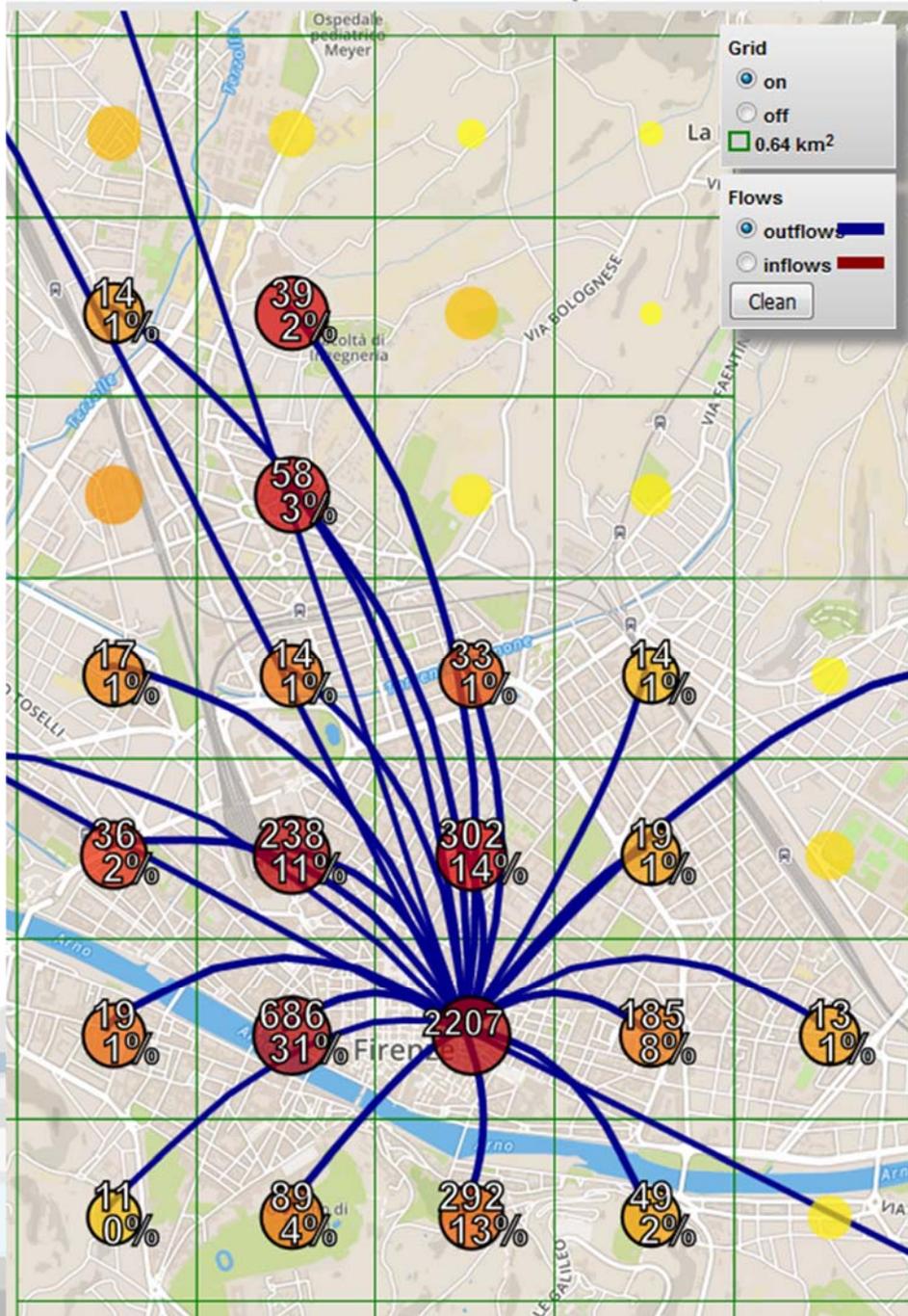
DISIT - Distributed Systems and Internet Technology Lab

# Analyzer



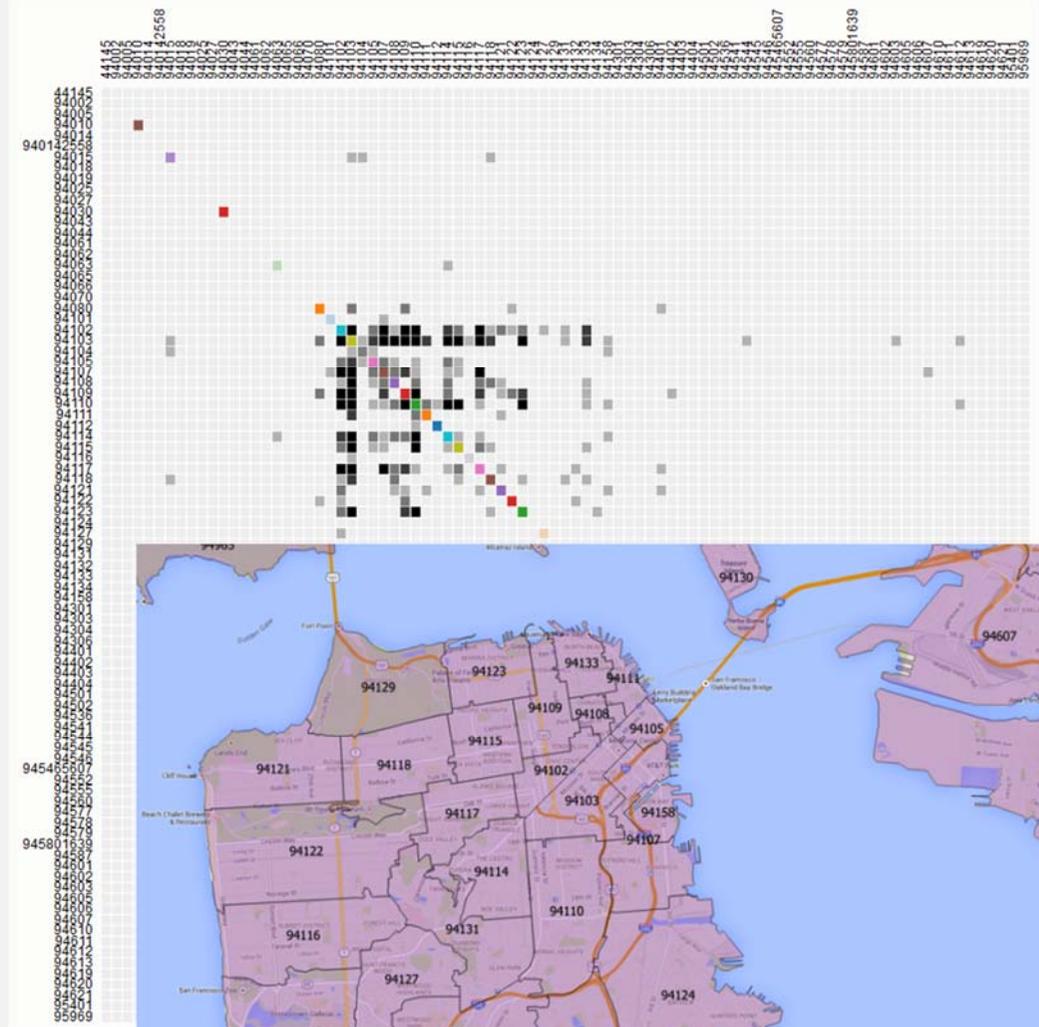
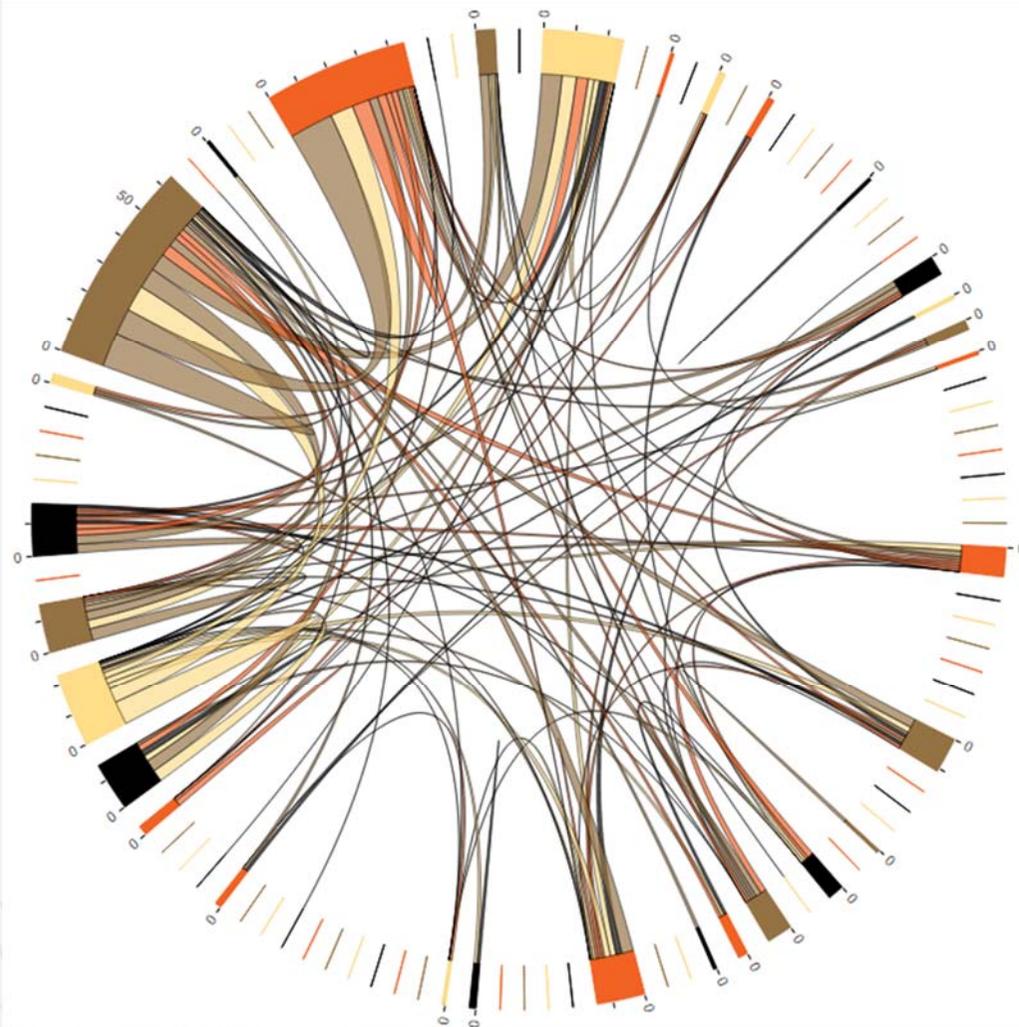


# OD Matrix scalabile



# People Flow, Vehicle Flow, OD Matrix

<http://www.disit.org/6694>



# Computing on Parallel and Massive Architectures for big data

- Cloud
- Hadoop
- Distributed scheduling
- Streaming and flow
- GRID



<http://www.cloudicaro.it>



<http://www.sii-mobility.org>



# Distributed Scheduler

Smart Cloud Engine  
DISIT - Distributed Systems and Internet Technology Lab

192.168.0.14	192.168.0.26	192.168.0.40	192.168.0.42	192.168.0.69	192.168.0.70	192.168.0.92
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<li>IS_SCHEDULER_SHUTDOWN: 0</li> <li>IS_SCHEDULER_STARTED: 1</li> <li>TOTAL_DISK_SPACE: 2321541849088</li> <li>UNALLOCATED_DISK_SPACE: 1937102204928</li> <li>USABLE_DISK_SPACE: 1819795923840</li> <li>PREV_FIRE_TIME: 2014-12-15 23:09:17</li> <li>CPU: Intel(R) Xeon(R) CPU X3470 @ 2.93GHz</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>LAST_CHECK: 2014-12-16 11:29:04</li> <li>SCHEDULER_INSTANCE_ID: hadoopnode06c1418718723312</li> <li>CPU_LOAD: 0.048106517968803606</li> <li>FREE_PHYSICAL_MEMORY: 10056519680</li> <li>JOBS_EXECUTED: 0</li> <li>SCHEDULER_NAME: SCE</li> <li>CURRENT_TIME: 2014-12-16 11:29:58</li> <li>JOBS/h: 0</li> <li>RUNNING SINCE: 2014-12-16 09:32:03</li> <li>CLUSTERED: 1</li> <li>PERSISTENCE: 1</li> <li>REMOTE_SCHEDULER: 0</li> <li>CURRENTLY_EXECUTING_JOBS: 0</li> <li>CPU_LOAD_JVM: 8.425309630128908E-4</li> <li>SYSTEM_LOAD_AVERAGE: 0.13</li> <li>OPERATING_SYSTEM_VERSION: 3.13.0.24-generic</li> <li>COMMITTED_VIRTUAL_MEMORY: 3679342592</li> <li>OPERATING_SYSTEM_NAME: 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<li>UNALLOCATED_DISK_SPACE: 193701210624</li> <li>USABLE_DISK_SPACE: 1819684929536</li> <li>PREV_FIRE_TIME: 2014-12-15 23:09:17</li> <li>CPU: Intel(R) Xeon(R) CPU E5-2640 v2 @ 2.00GHz</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>LAST_CHECK: 2014-12-16 11:29:56</li> <li>SCHEDULER_INSTANCE_ID: hadoopnode02141871882292</li> <li>CPU_LOAD: 0.081939516810272</li> <li>FREE_PHYSICAL_MEMORY: 5102755840</li> <li>JOBS_EXECUTED: 0</li> <li>SCHEDULER_NAME: SCE</li> <li>CURRENT_TIME: 2014-12-16 11:29:58</li> <li>JOBS/h: 0</li> <li>RUNNING SINCE: 2014-12-16 09:33:55</li> <li>CLUSTERED: 1</li> <li>PERSISTENCE: 1</li> <li>REMOTE_SCHEDULER: 0</li> <li>CURRENTLY_EXECUTING_JOBS: 0</li> <li>CPU_LOAD_JVM: 8.025004223686434E-4</li> <li>SYSTEM_LOAD_AVERAGE: 0.6</li> <li>OPERATING_SYSTEM_VERSION: 3.13.0.24-generic</li> <li>COMMITTED_VIRTUAL_MEMORY: 3683553280</li> <li>OPERATING_SYSTEM_NAME: Linux</li> <li>FREE_SWAP_SPACE: 12881752064</li> <li>PROCESS_CPU_TIME: 2977000000</li> <li>TOTAL_PHYSICAL_MEMORY: 1.26008522112E10</li> <li>NUMBER_OF_PROCESSORS: 4</li> <li>OPERATING_SYSTEM_ARCHITECTURE: amd64</li> <li>TOTAL_SWAP_SPACE: 1.2881752064E10</li> <li>IS_SCHEDULER_STANDBY: 0</li> <li>IS_SCHEDULER_SHUTDOWN: 0</li> <li>IS_SCHEDULER_STARTED: 1</li> <li>TOTAL_DISK_SPACE: 2321541775360</li> <li>UNALLOCATED_DISK_SPACE: 1937131741184</li> <li>USABLE_DISK_SPACE: 1819795460096</li> <li>PREV_FIRE_TIME: 2014-12-15 23:09:16</li> <li>CPU: Intel(R) Xeon(R) CPU E5-2640 v2 @ 2.00GHz</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>LAST_CHECK: 2014-12-16 11:29:43</li> <li>SCHEDULER_INSTANCE_ID: hadoopnode01c141871882292</li> <li>CPU_LOAD: 0.16330841042537914</li> <li>FREE_PHYSICAL_MEMORY: 874905560</li> <li>JOBS_EXECUTED: 0</li> <li>SCHEDULER_NAME: SCE</li> <li>CURRENT_TIME: 2014-12-16 11:29:58</li> <li>JOBS/h: 0</li> <li>RUNNING SINCE: 2014-12-16 09:34:42</li> <li>CLUSTERED: 1</li> <li>PERSISTENCE: 1</li> <li>REMOTE_SCHEDULER: 0</li> <li>CURRENTLY_EXECUTING_JOBS: 0</li> <li>CPU_LOAD_JVM: 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23:09:15</li> <li>CPU: Intel(R) Xeon(R) CPU X3470 @ 2.93GHz</li> </ul>

CPU: 18.01 GHz

CPU Load: 1.48 GHz (8.19%)

Mem Tot: 82.15 GB

Mem Free: 45.47 GB

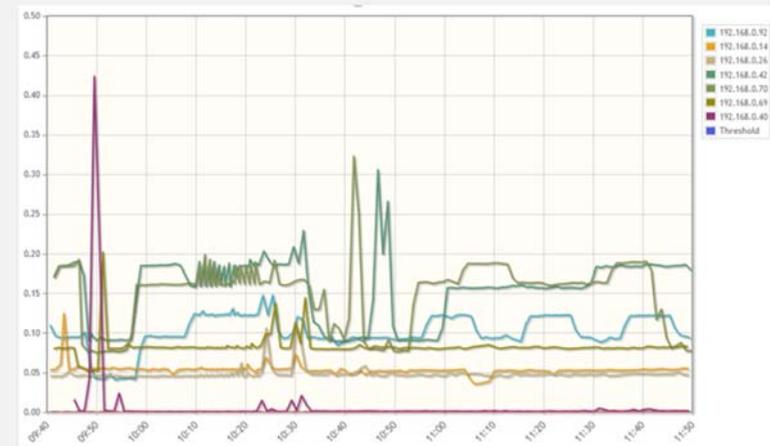
Cores: 28

Jobs/h: 14.91

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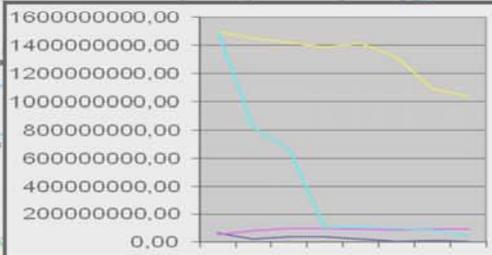
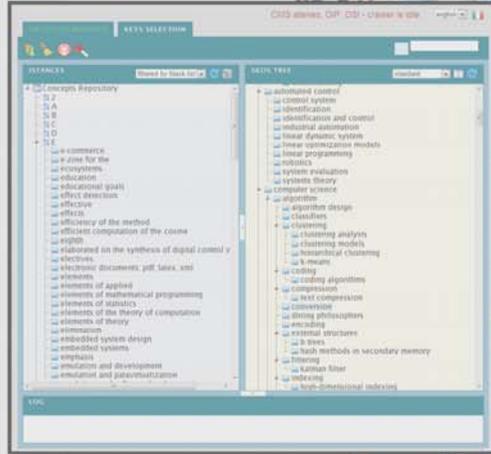


<http://www.cloudicaro.it>

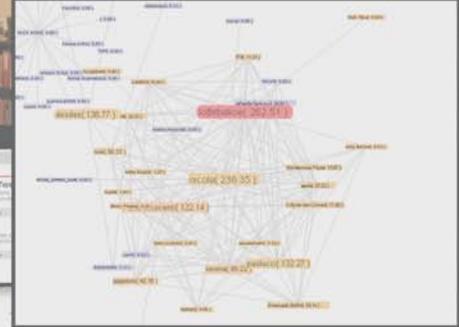


<http://www.disit.dinfo.unifi.it>

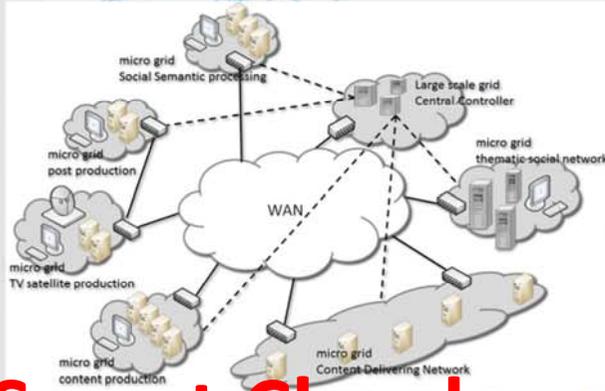
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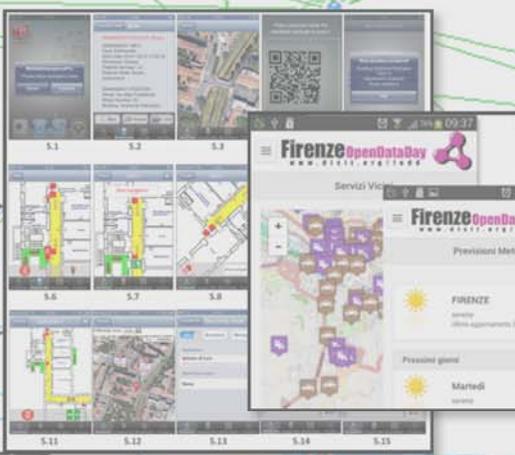
# Data Analytics Big data



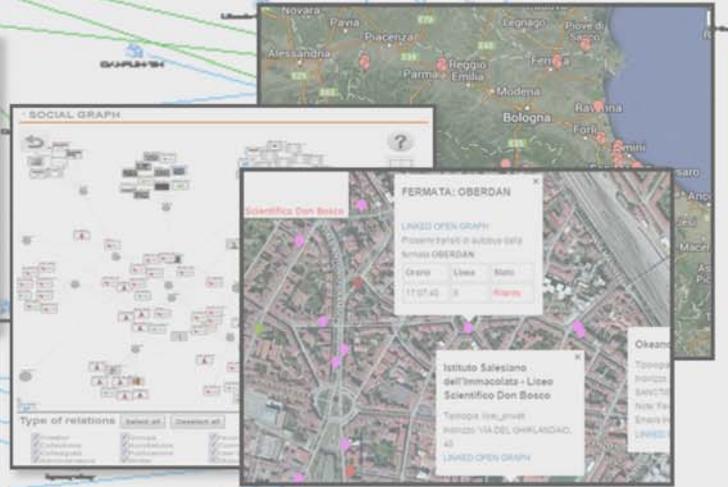
# Social Media, e-learning



# Smart Cloud Computing



# Mobile Computing



# Smart Cities

# Smart Cloud - Computing

- **Progetti:** <http://www.disit.org/5501>
  - ICARO: <http://www.disit.org/5482>
  - Social Museum and Smart Tourism
- **Tools:** <http://www.disit.org/5489>
  - Smart Cloud Engine and reasoner  
<http://www.disit.org/6544>
  - Cloud ontology and tools:  
<http://www.disit.org/5604>
    - Configuration analysis and checker
    - Service Level Analyzer and control
  - Cloud Simulation, ICLOS
  - Cloud Monitoring, SM



<http://www.cloudicaro.it>



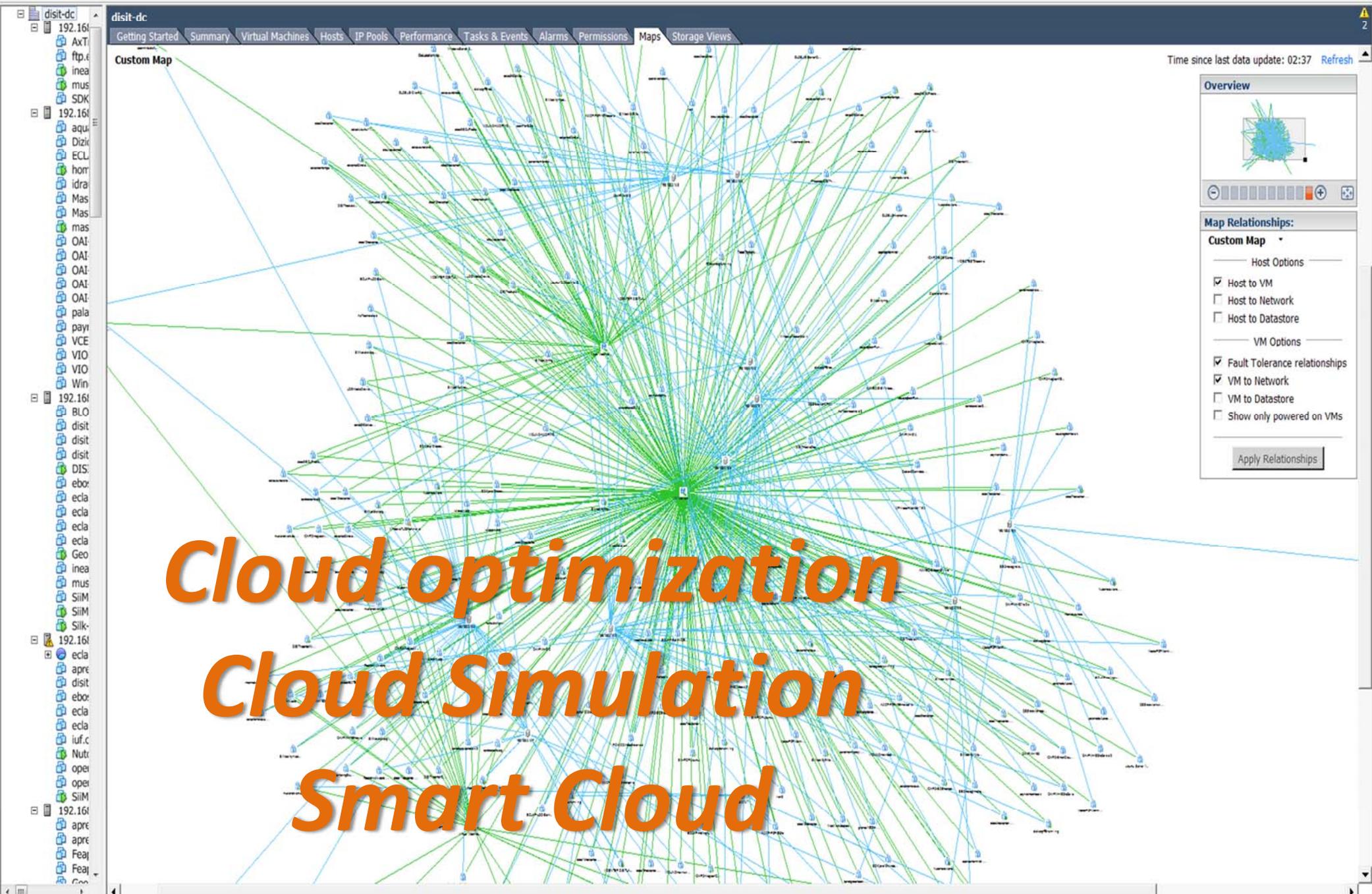
<http://www.disit.org/6588>





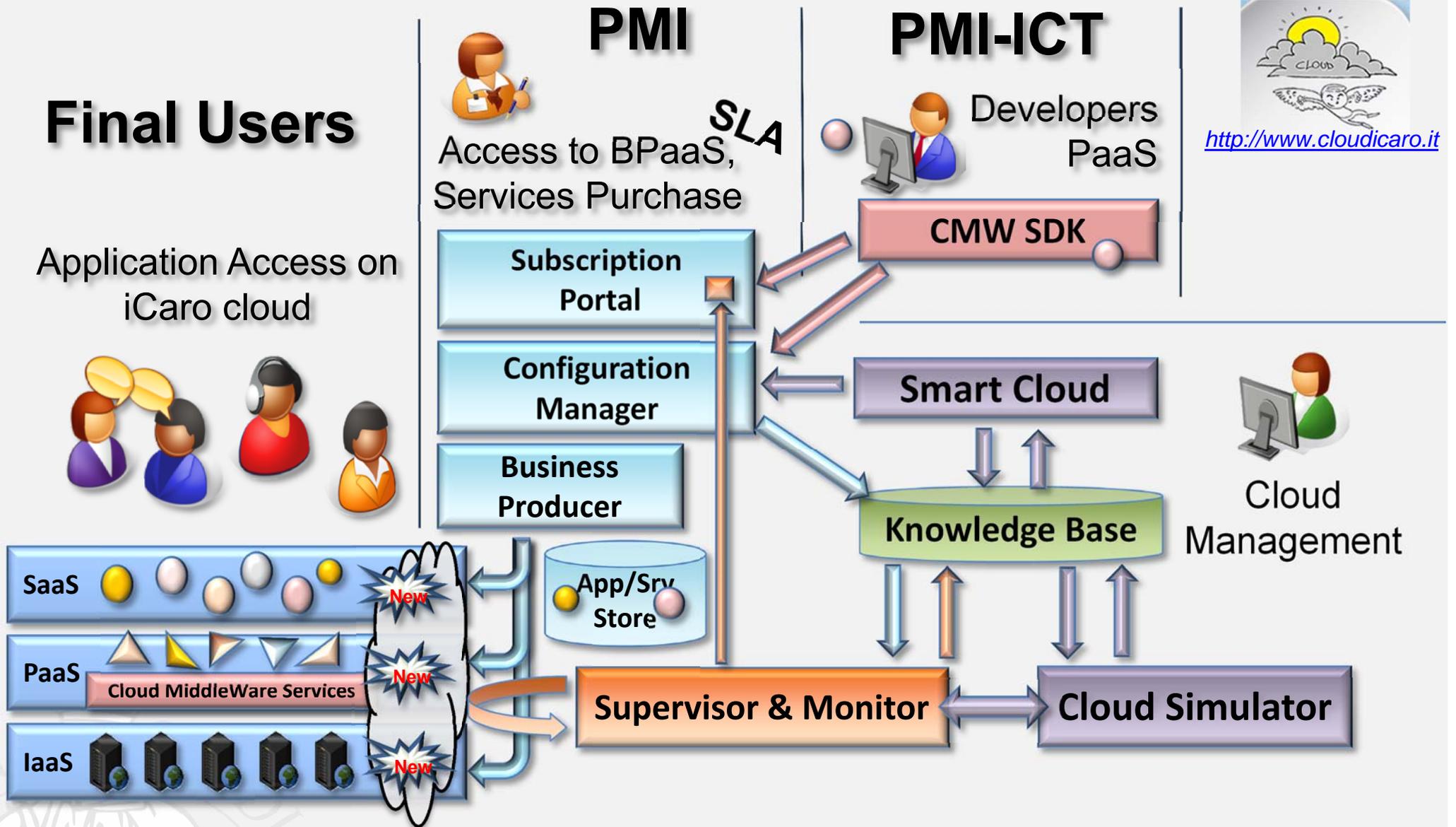
<http://www.cloudicaro.it>





# Cloud optimization Cloud Simulation Smart Cloud

# Cloud ICARO Architecture



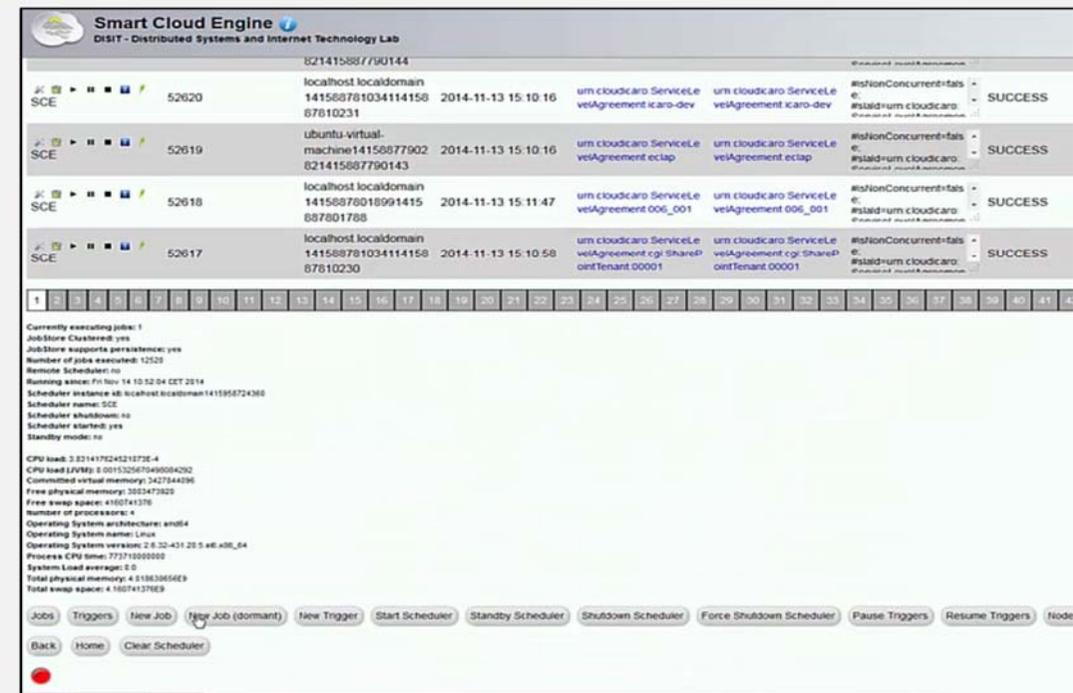
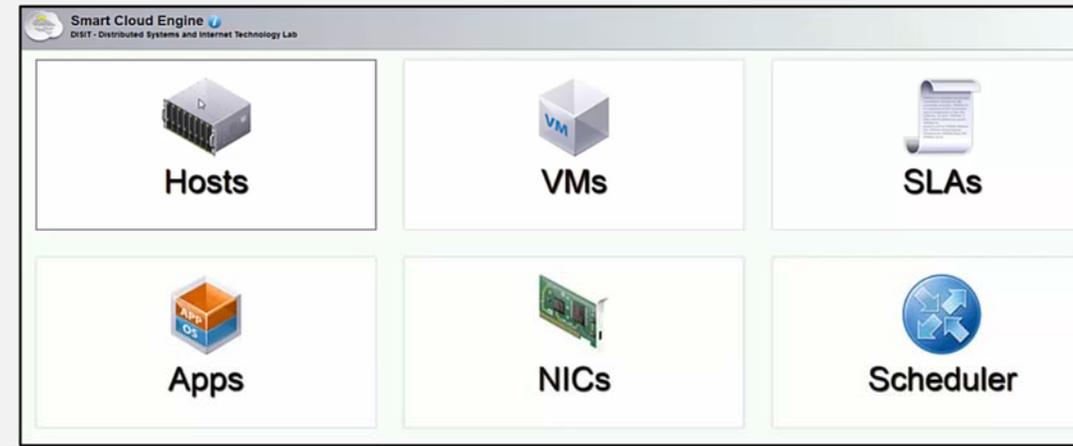
# Smart Cloud Engine



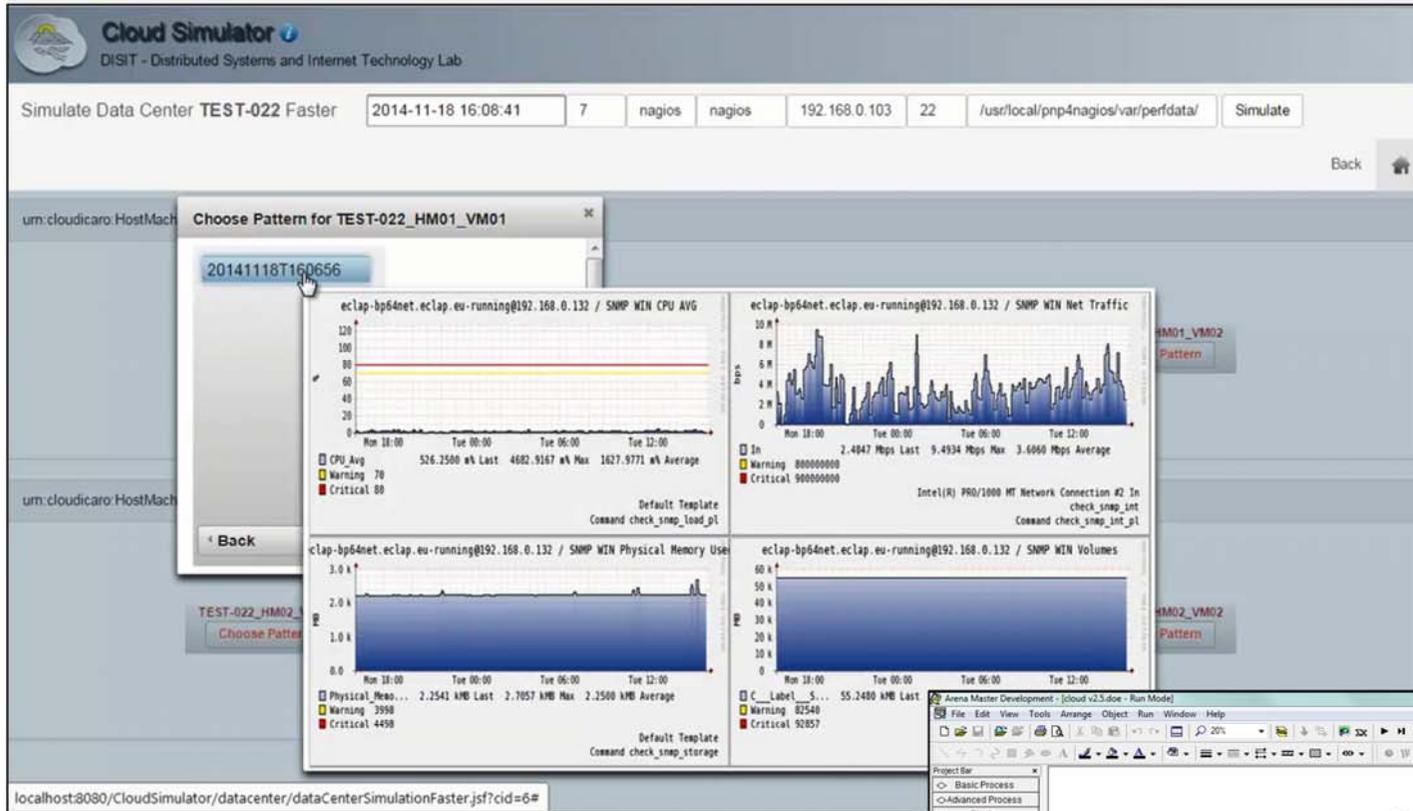
<http://www.cloudicaro.it>

- **SCE Engine Algorithms**

- Cloud configuration verification and validation
- Monitoring services: IaaS, PaaS, SaaS, BPaaS !! With sophisticated metrics
- Health V&V of Business configurations and SLA
- Decision support for Scaling, cloning, migration, reconfiguration, etc.
- Cloud optimization



# Cloud Simulator

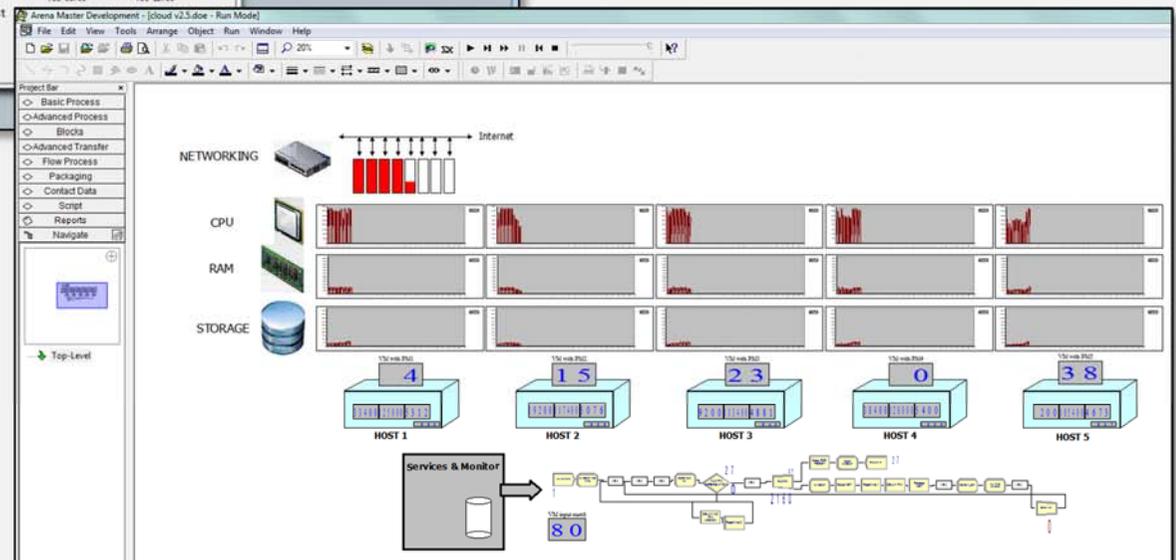


To simulate  
complex cloud  
configurations



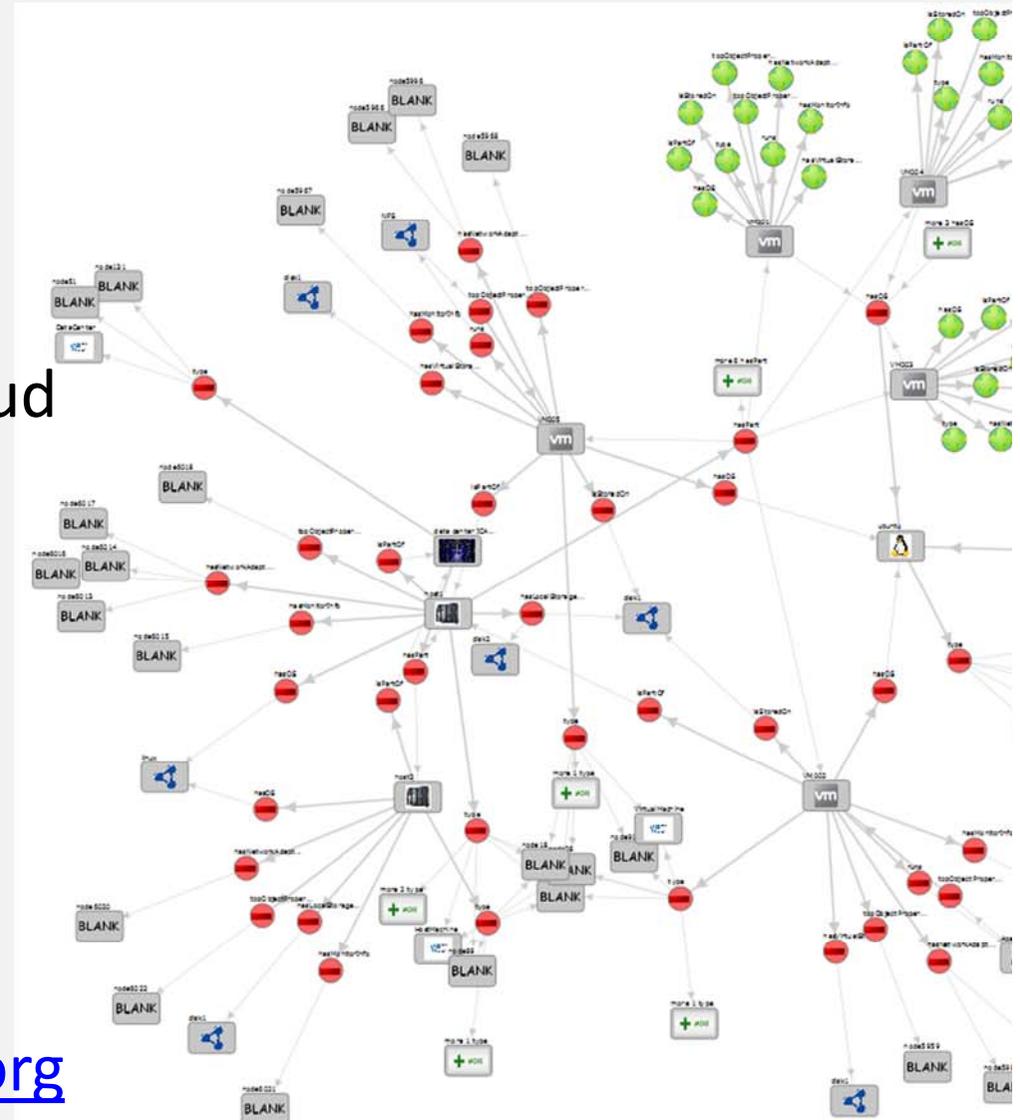
<http://www.cloudicaro.it>

Identification of optimal  
configurations  
allocations on the basis  
of effective workload

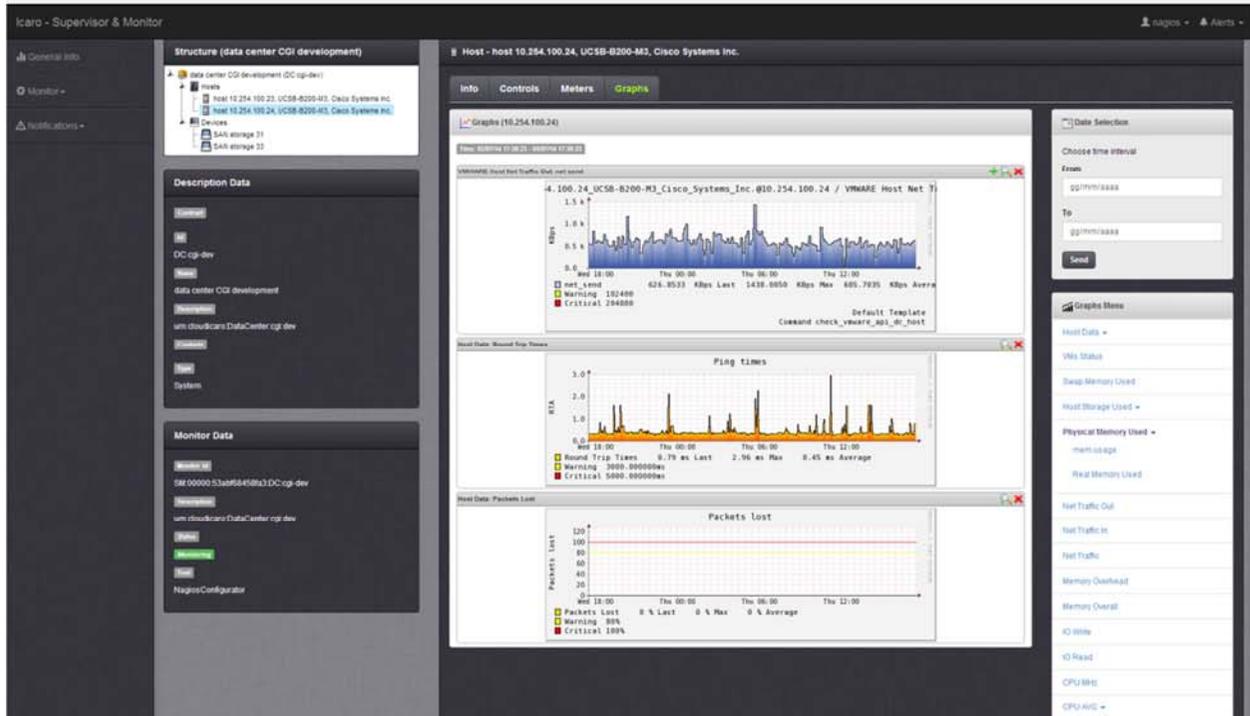


# Knowledge Base & Tools

- **Smart Cloud Modeling**
  - Formalization of cloud models: layers, SLA (Service Level Agreement), consumptions, constraints reasoner
  - Decision support for Smart Cloud Engine directly connected with monitoring
- **Technologies**
  - Knowledge base: RDF store e inference engine
  - Smart Cloud Ontology: <http://www.disit.org/5604>
  - Example of accessible model in real time from <http://log.disit.org>



# Cloud Supervisor & Monitor

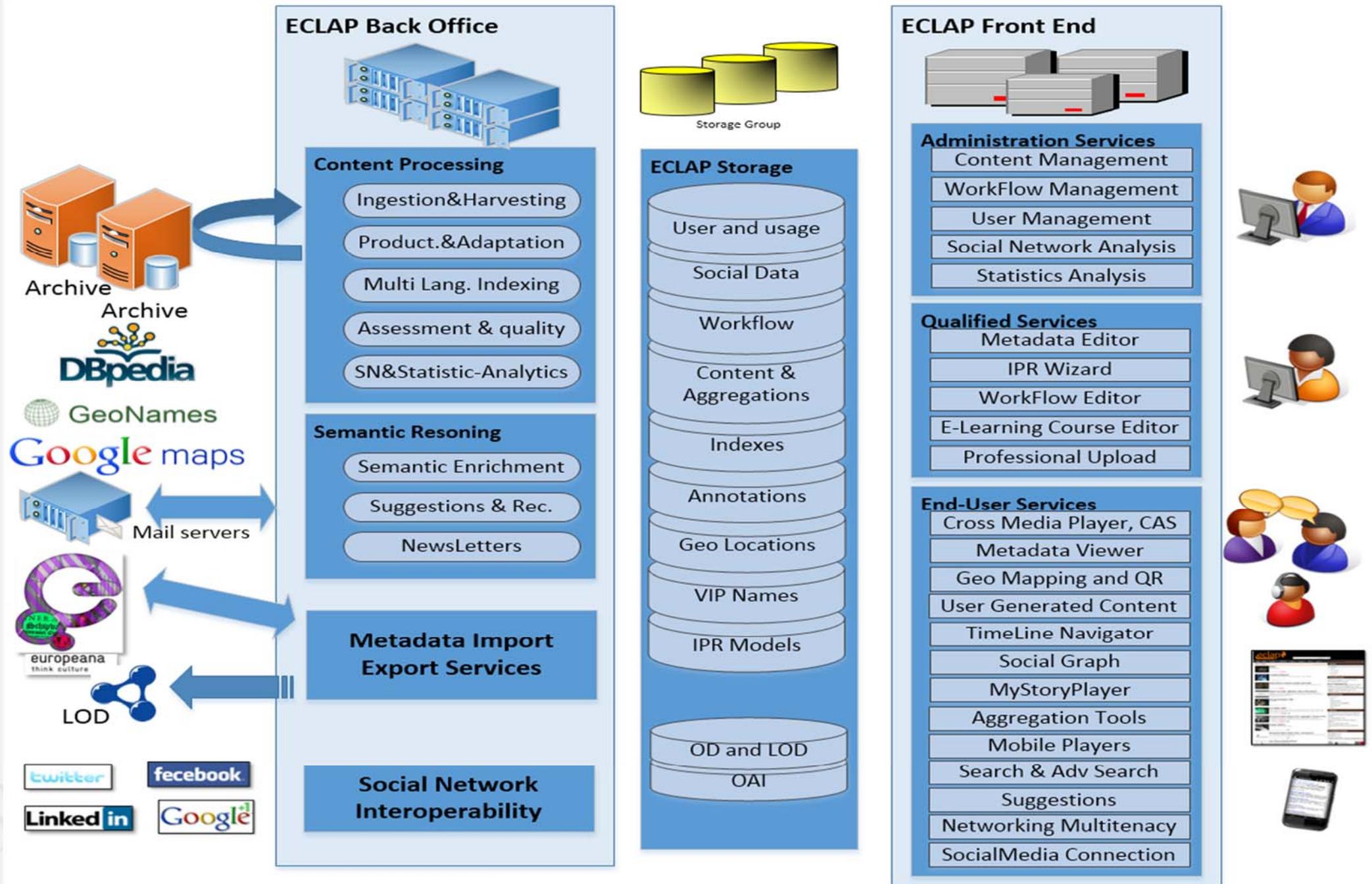


<http://www.cloudicaro.it>

- Monitoring real business configuration, SLA
- Uplayer wrt classical monitoring tools

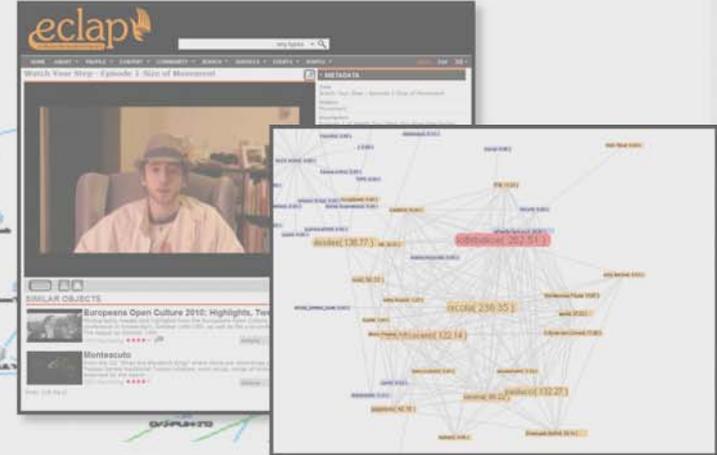
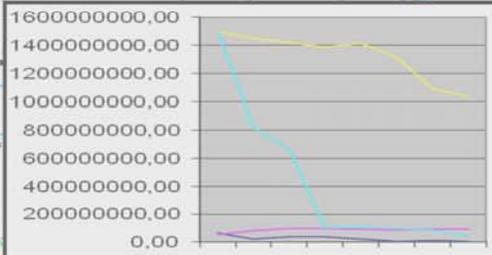
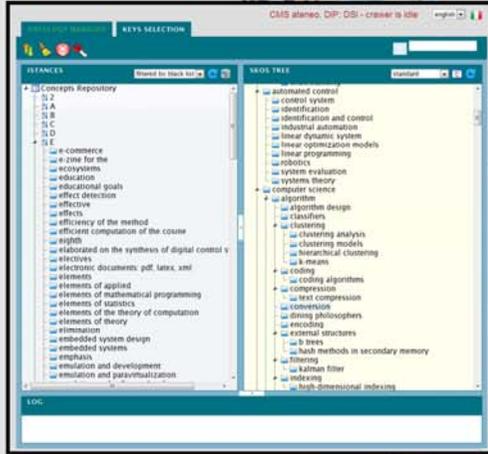


# Cloud Scalable Social Networking



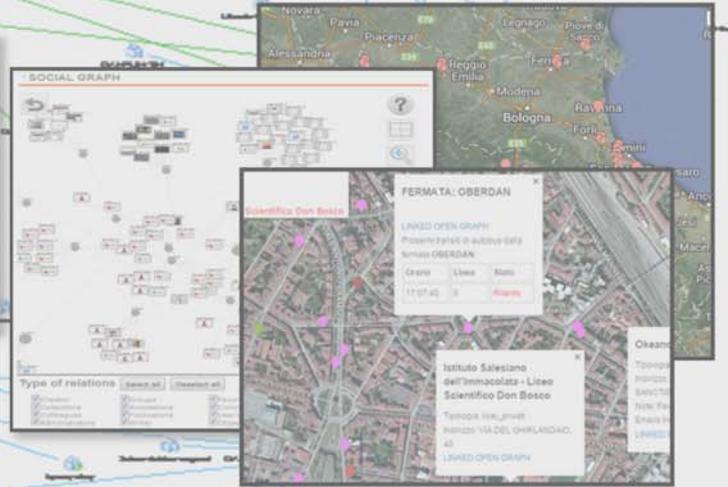
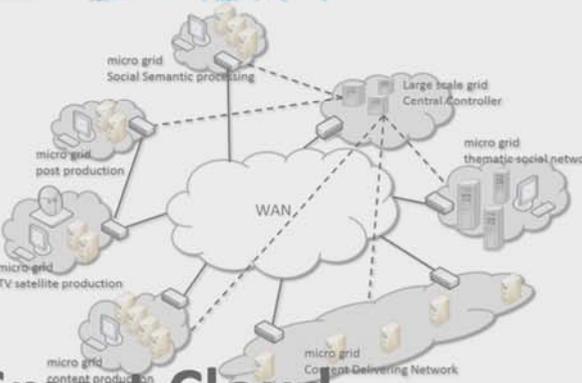
<http://www.disit.dinfo.unifi.it>

# Text and Web Mining



## Data Analytics Big data

## Social Media, e-learning



## Smart Cloud Computing

## Mobile Computing

## Smart Cities

# Text and Web Mining

- **Projects:** <http://www.disit.org/5501>
  - OSIM: <http://www.disit.org/5482>
  - SACVAR: <http://www.disit.org/5604>
  - Blog/Twitter Vigilance
- **Tools:** <http://www.disit.org/5489>
  - Text and web mining, Natural Language Processing
  - Service localization  <http://osim.disit.org>
  - Web Crawling
  - Competence analysis
  - Blog Vigilance, sentiment analysis

ONTOLOGY MANAGER KEYS SELECTION RELATIONS MANAGER

ISTANCES

hide black list 0

Concepts Repository

- about cooperative firms (6)
  - Look-up
  - add to black list
  - restore from black list
- accounts (17)
- acquisitions (2)
- active (163)
- active participation (1)
- active tourism (1)
- activities during the course (1)
- activities/committees (1)
- activity (521)
- addition (1)
- additional (5)
- additional detailed information on child care and
- adjustmant (1)
- adjustment (17)
- adjustment and development (1)
- adjustment at the household (1)
- adjustment conducive (2)
- adjustment in the service (1)
- adjustment policies (1)
- adjustment policies and approaches (1)

SKOS TREE

SKOS ALT standard

Concept Schema

- Agents Theory
  - Individual agent
    - Competences and capabilities
  - Economic Theory
    - Organized entities
      - Entrepreneurship
      - Financial aspects
      - competition
- analysis of systems
  - New node
  - economic thought
  - macroeconomics
    - macroeconomic
    - macroeconomics and growth theory
    - macroeconomics and mathematical
    - macroeconomics in developing countries

LOG

- [INFO]: COURSES LOOKUP FOR about cooperative firms (6)
- Related Subjects:
  - <http://www.unifi.it/index.php?module=ofform&mode=1&cmd=3&AA=2011&fa...>
  - <http://www.unifi.it/index.php?module=ofform&mode=1&cmd=3&AA=2012&fa...>
- [INFO]: PEOPLE LOOKUP FOR about cooperative firms (6)
- Related Persons:
  - Pier Angelo Mori (6)

# Blog Vigilance

CRAWLER PARSE

REGOLE DI PARSING

Author tag	Author class	Author ID
span	xsaid	
Date tag	Date class	Date ID
span	date	
Text tag	Text class	Text ID
blockquote	postcontent restore	
Title tag	Title class	Title ID
h1	pagetitle	

SUGGERIMENTO

Pagina:

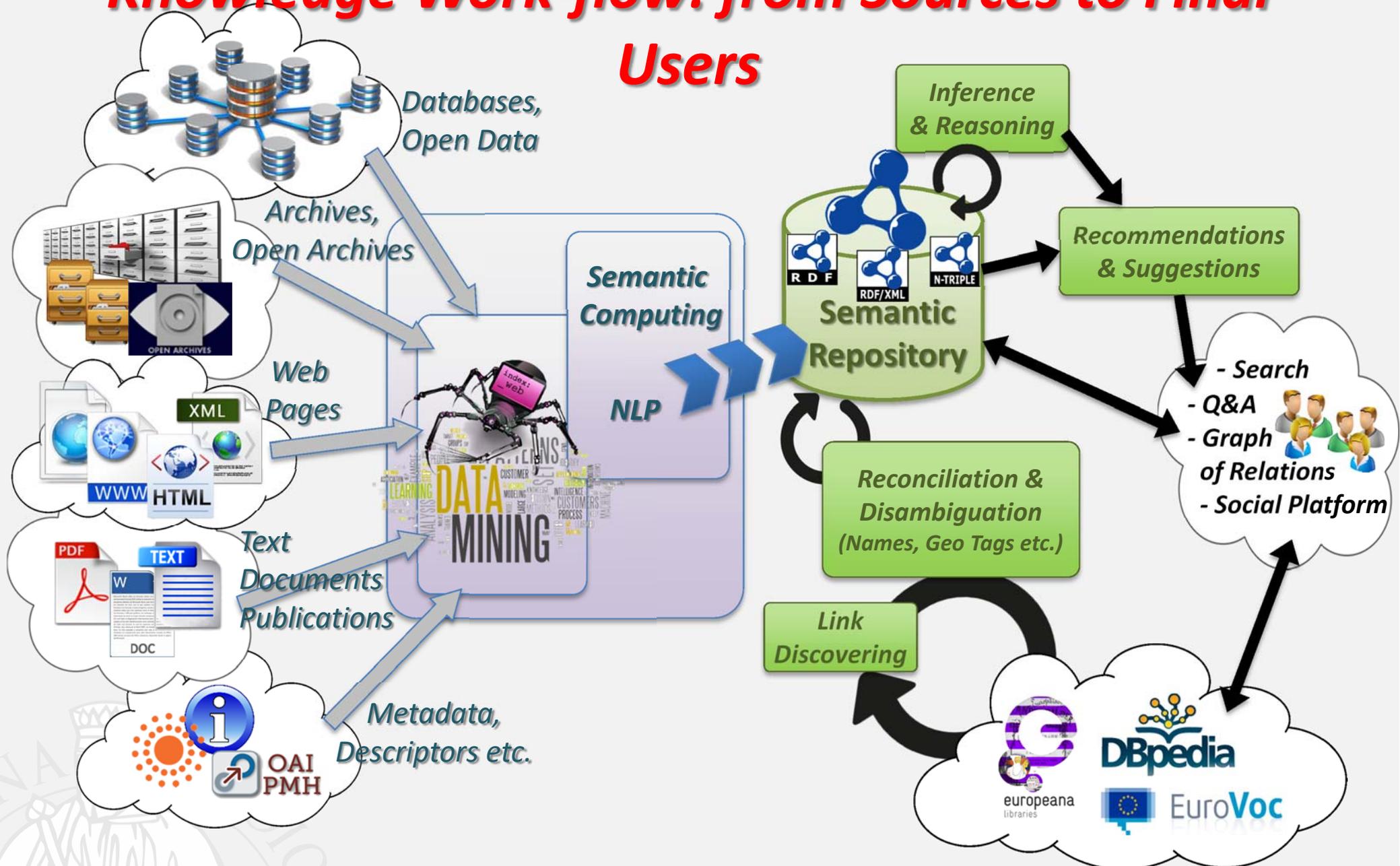
Taglio:

#	Tag	Class
1	html	noclass
1	base	noclass
1	meta	noclass
1	title	noclass
1	body	noclass
1	div	noclass
1	div	noclass
1	div	noclass
1	a	logo-image
1	div	navbar
1	ul	breadcrumb
1	ol	noclass

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="Cp1252"?>
<html>
<!--[if IE] /base><![endif]-->
<!-- Metro mobile Theme from PixelGoose.com v.1.0.2 -->
<div data-role="page" data-theme="d" id="page-home">
  <div id="header">
    <div id="header-left">
```

# Sentiment and affective analysis

# Knowledge Work-flow: from Sources to Final Users



<http://OSIM.disit.org>

NESI PAOLO urn:u-gov:unifi:AC\_AB0:8cf8e70205520a44e90211a34e6b7a9e

Registrato CINECA

[More Info \(on: Managing Person Knowledge\)](#)

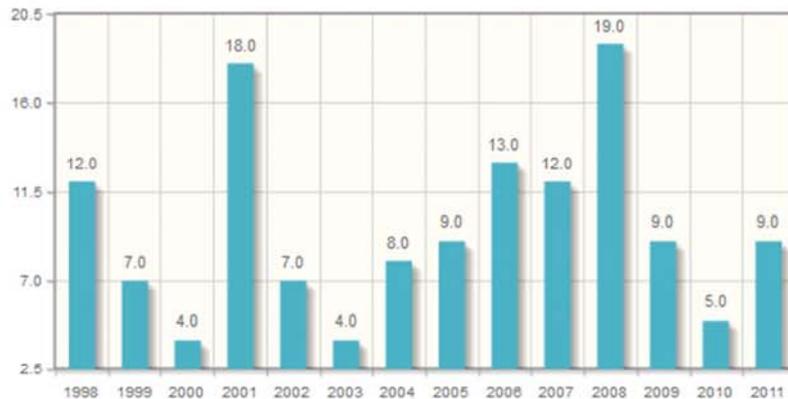
Author subject:

[INGEGNERIA INDUSTRIALE E DELL'INFORMAZIONE  
 SC. E TEC. PER UNA SOCIETÀ DELL'INFORMAZIONE E DEL](#)

Tipo di pubblicazioni dell'autore:

- [1a - Articolo su rivista](#) (44)
- [1a - Articolo su rivista ISI](#) (1)
- [2a - Art/Cap/Saggio libro scient/tech](#) (11)
- [3f - Libro scientifico/tecnico](#) (7)
- [4a - Articolo in atti di congresso](#) (94)
- [5o - Rapporti di ricerca pubblicati](#) (1)
- [7a - Curatela](#) (8)
- [7d - Curatela di libro scientifico/tecnico](#) (1)

Totale pubblicazioni: 167



Anno:

[1998](#) (12) [1999](#) (7) [2000](#) (4) [2001](#) (18) [2002](#) (7) [2003](#) (4) [2004](#) (8) [2005](#) (9) [2006](#) (13) [2007](#) (12) [2008](#) (19) [2009](#) (9) [2011](#) (9)

[Elenco di tutte le pubblicazioni](#) (167)

Autori che hanno lavorato con questo pers...

- [ARGENTI FABRIZIO](#) (Registrato CINECA)
- [BALDASSARRE ANTONIO](#) (Registrato CINECA)
- [BELLINI PIERFRANCESCO](#) (Registrato CINECA)
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- [Visualizza le pubblicazioni in comune](#) (1)
- [Visualizza le pubblicazioni in comune](#) (1)
- [Visualizza le pubblicazioni in comune](#) (22)

### Linked Open Graph

Select a SPARQL endpoint:  
**OSIM (by DISIT)**

Examples:  
 • [Paolo Nesi](#)  
 • [Dip. Ingegneria dell'Informazione](#)

Choose a class:  
 Search for keyword

keyword:

uri:

**Your data**

sparql endpoint: (optional)

uri:

---

**Status**

Request:

---

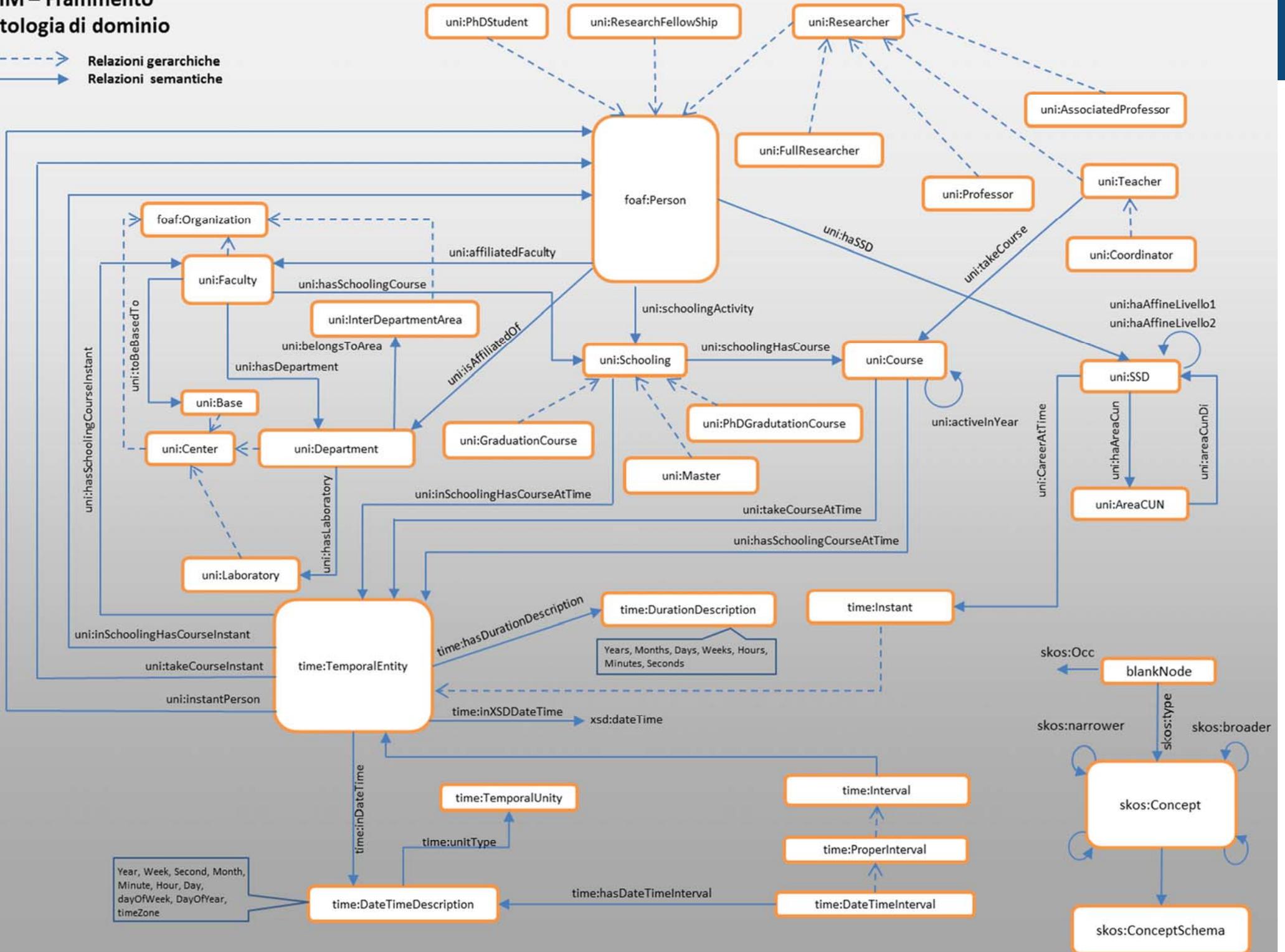
### Linked Open Graph

Shown: 61  
 Entities: 33  
 Relations: 28

**Knowledge analysis**

# OSIM – Frammento Ontologia di dominio

- - - - -> Relazioni gerarchiche  
 - - - - -> Relazioni semantiche



### Linked Open Graph

Select a SPARQL endpoint:  
OSIM (by DISIT)

Examples:

- Paolo Nesi
- Dip. Ingegneria dell'Informazione

Choose a class:  
Search for keyword

keyword:

uri: urn:u-gov:unifi:AC\_AB0:8cf8e70205520a44e90211a:

Request

**Your data**

sparql endpoint: (optional)  
http://...

uri: http://...

Request

**Status**

Requests:

urn:u-gov:unifi:AC\_AB0:8cf8e70205520a44e90211a34

Remove Clear

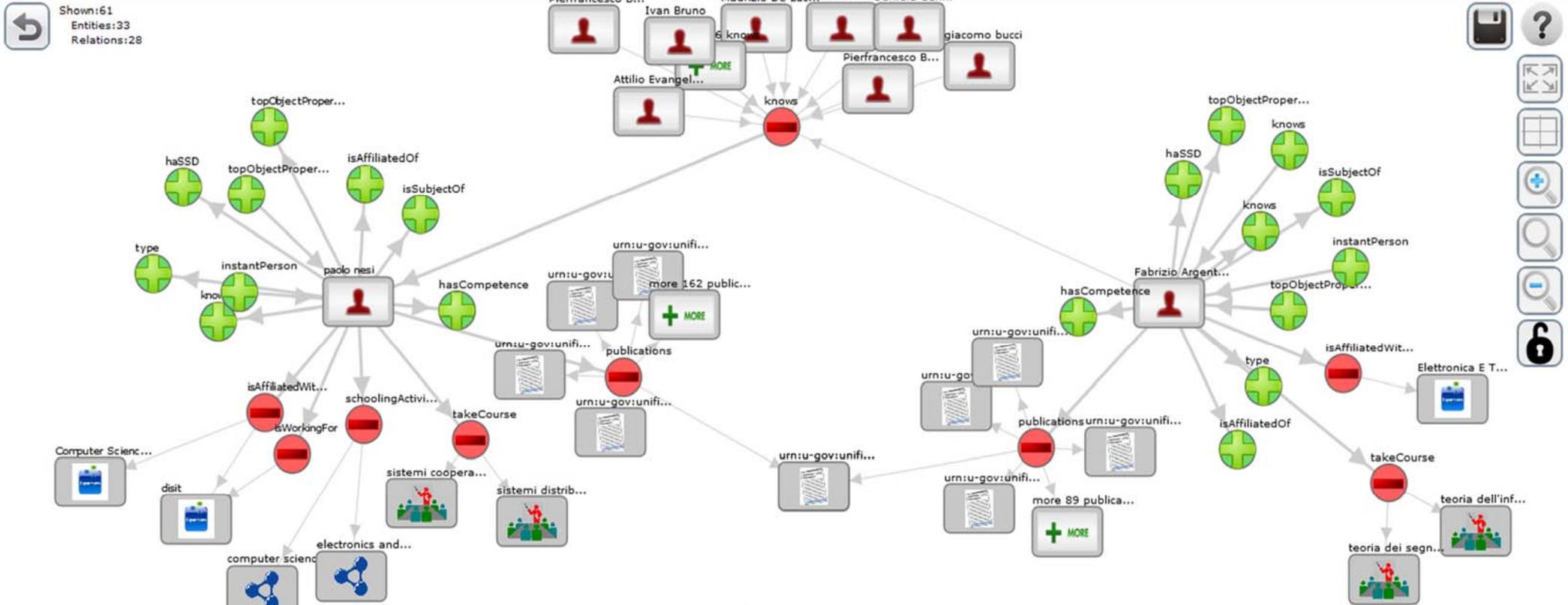
# <http://log.disit.org>

Type of relations

Select all Deselect all Invert Hide all inverse

<input type="checkbox"/> depiction	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> haSSD
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> hasCompetence	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> instantPerson
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> isAffiliatedOf	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> isAffiliatedWith
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> isSubjectOf	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> isWorkingFor
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> knows	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> publications
<input type="checkbox"/> sameAs	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> schoolingActivity
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> seeAlso	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> takeCourse
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> topObjectProperty	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> type

### Linked Open Graph



# *RDF Store Enrichment, for service Localization via web crawling*

- Using the **Ge(o)Lo(cator)** framework:
  - Mining, retrieving and geolocating web-domains associated to companies in Tuscany (thanks to a Distribute Web Crawler based on Apache Nutch + Hadoop)
  - Extraction of geographical information based on a hybrid approach (thanks to Open Source **GATE** Framework + using external gazetteers)
  - Validation in 2 steps: Evaluation of Complete Address Array Extraction, Evaluation of Geographic Coordinate Extraction
- New services found, can be transformed into RDF triples and added to the repository!

# RDF Store Enrichment, VIP names identification

Synonyms

Enter here a new name

a b c **D** e f g h i j k l m n o p q r s t u v w x y z X

'D' Pages: [1](#) [2](#) [3](#) [4](#) [5](#) [6](#) [7](#) [8](#) [9](#) [10](#) [11](#) [12](#) [13](#) [14](#) [15](#) [16](#) [17](#) [18](#) [19](#) [20](#) [21](#)  
[22](#) [23](#) [24](#) [25](#) [26](#) [27](#)

All  Dbpedia  EclapU  Both  Norm:  STATISTICHE SETTINGS

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Daria Marušića	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Daria Menichetti	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Daria Panettieri	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Darimonde Odette	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Dario Abela	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Dario Aggioli	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Dario Antiseri	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<a href="#">Dario Argento</a>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Dario Benedetti	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Dario Cincillà	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Dario Di Donato	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Dario Ferrara	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<a href="#">Dario Fo</a>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
D. Fo	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Dario Fo	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Fo Dario	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Dario Gessati	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Dario Giannozzi	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Dario Giannini	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**140544(20 mostrate) occorrenze di: Dario Fo**

**Axoid:** urn:axmedis:00000:obj:e75313b5-90ab-4176-baab-aab19375eafc  
**Field:** Group  
**Value:** Dario Fo & Franca Rame Archive, CTFR, Milano, Italia  
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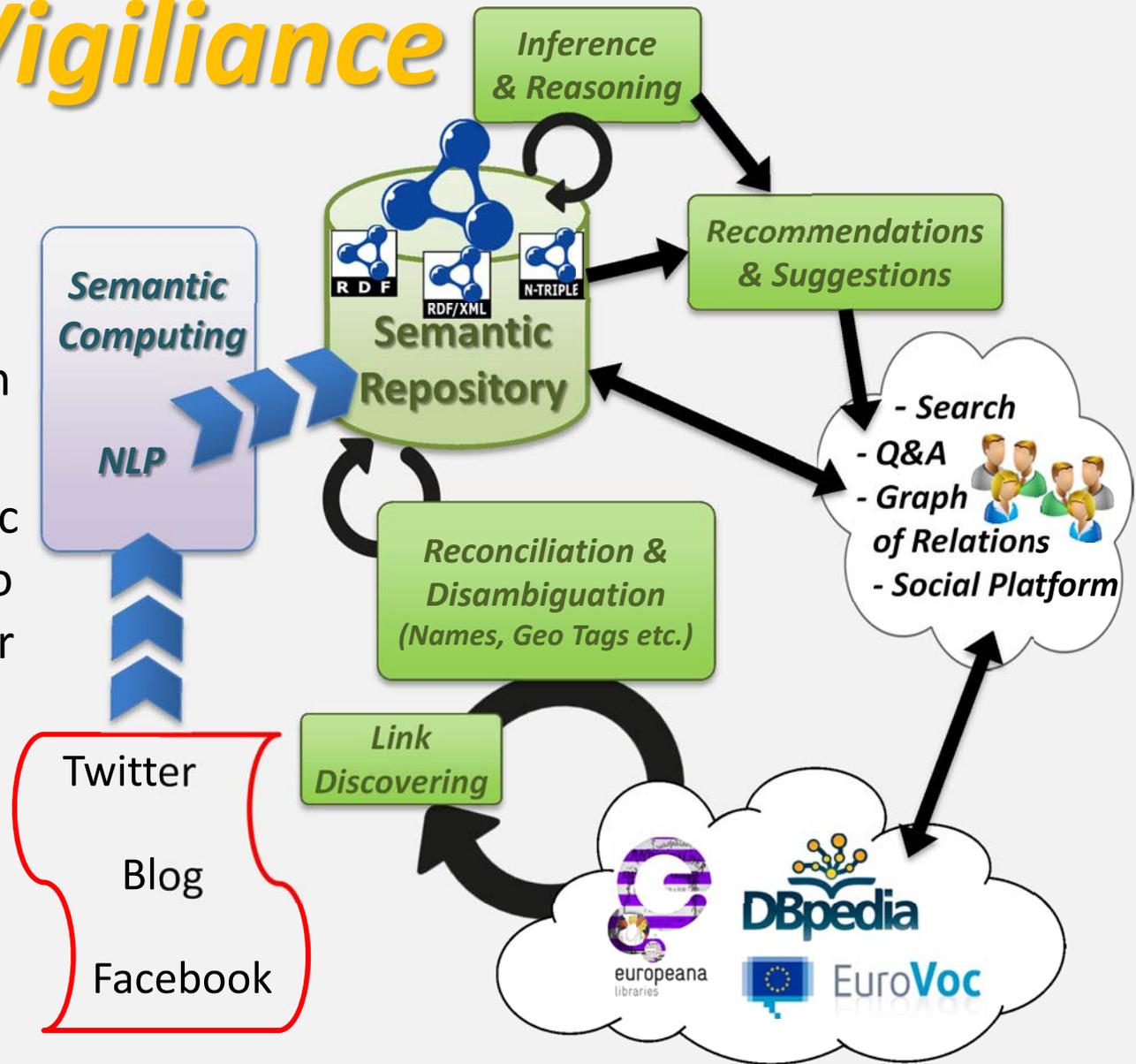
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**Field:** Group  
**Value:** Dario Fo & Franca Rame Archive, CTFR, Milano, Italia  
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**1 info di: Dario Fo**  
 Dbpedia  Eclap

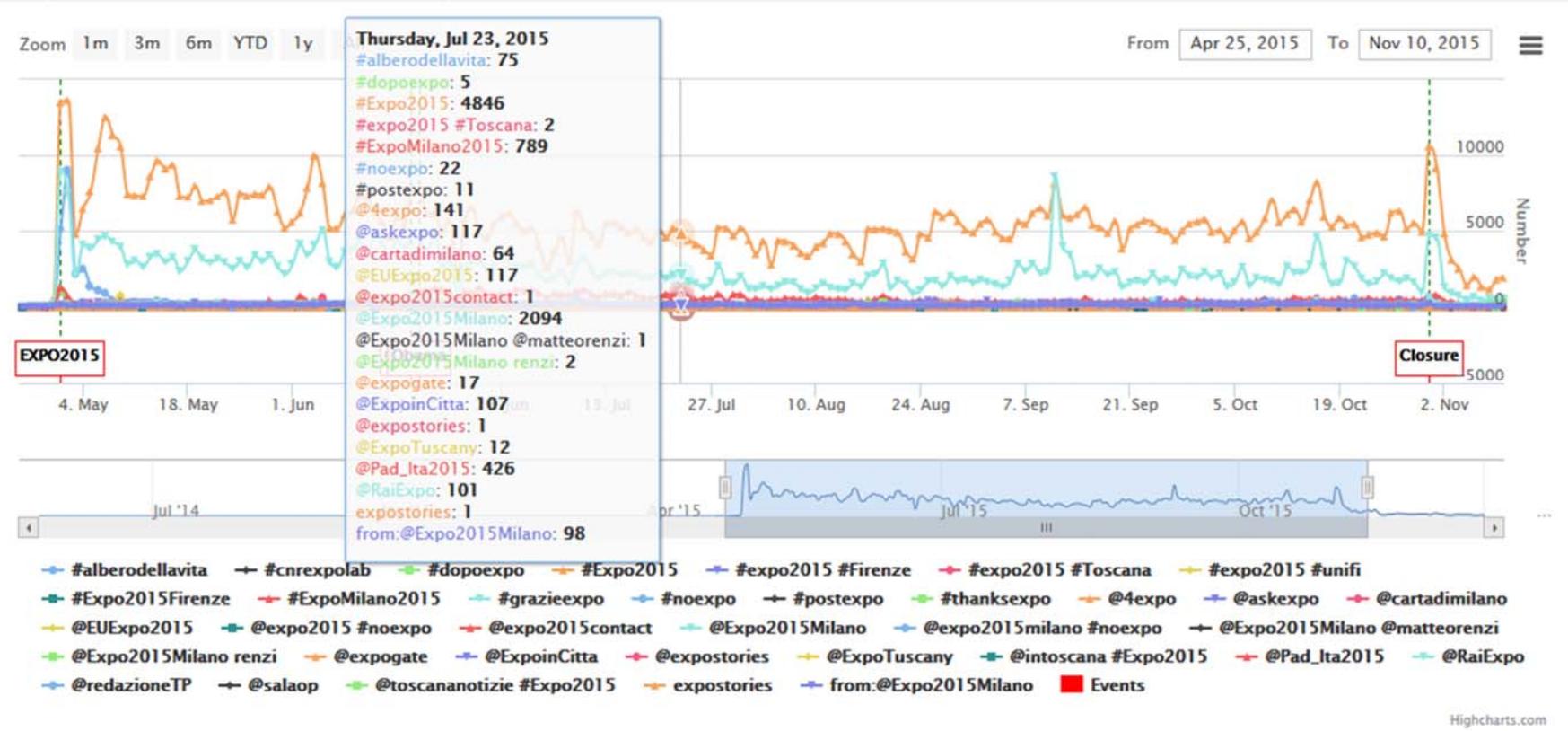
[http://dbpedia.org/resource/Dario\\_Fo](http://dbpedia.org/resource/Dario_Fo)  
\*\*\*\*\*

# NLP e Blog Vigilance

- Crawling textual information from: documents, blogs, twitters
- Verify and validate information versus other official sites.
- Extract information from Public web site and textual sources to populate alternative DB and/or enrich stores and semantic models: smart city, cultural heritage, mush up for other portals
- Exploit mined information for reasoning, predicting, linking, etc.



Search related to channel EXPO2015



# Twitter Vigilance

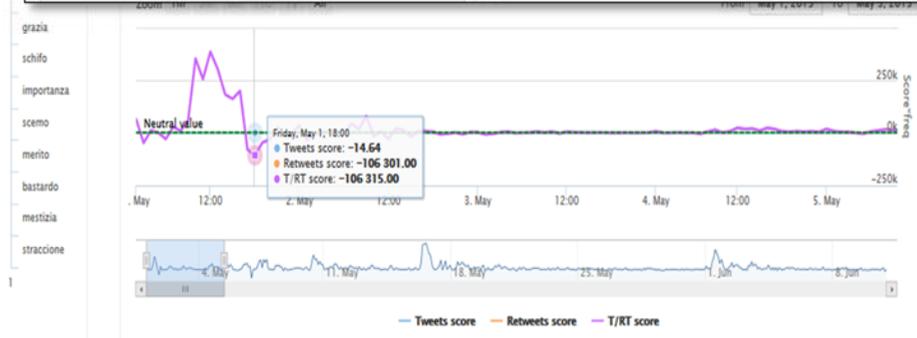
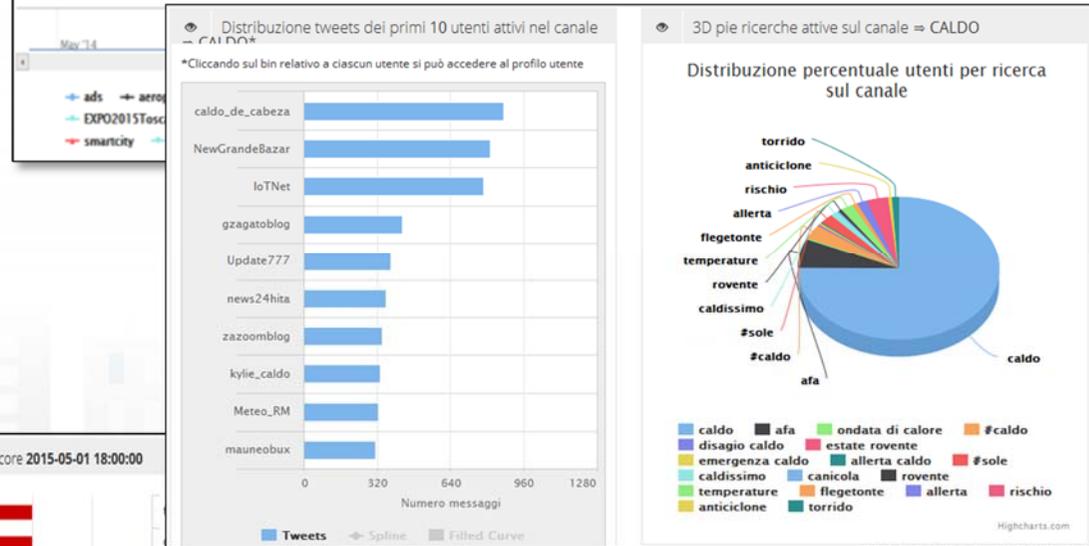
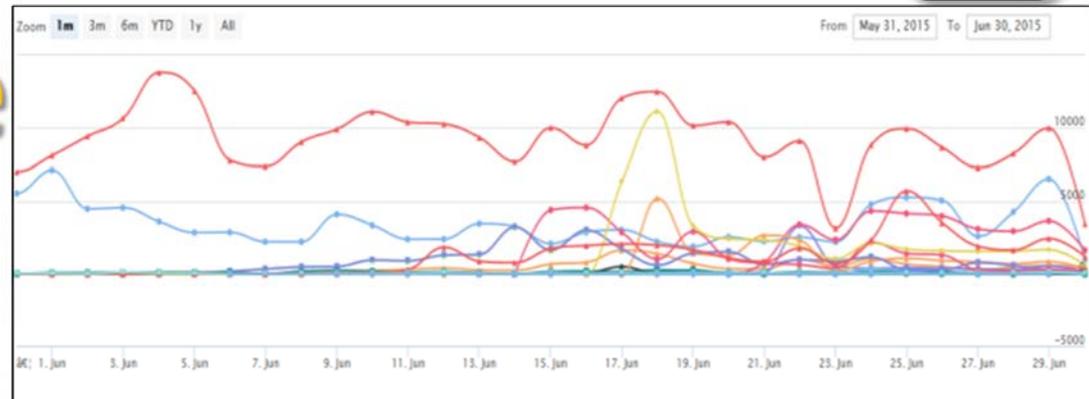
# Twitter Vigilance on EXPO2015 channel

Daily number of tweets/retweets for channel: EXPO2015



# Twitter Vigilance

- <http://www.disit.org/tv>
- Citizens as sensors to
  - Assess sentiment on services, events, ...
  - Response of consumers wrt...
  - **Early detection** of critical conditions
  - Information channel
  - Opinion leaders
  - Communities
  - Formation
  - **Predicting volume of visitors for tuning the services**

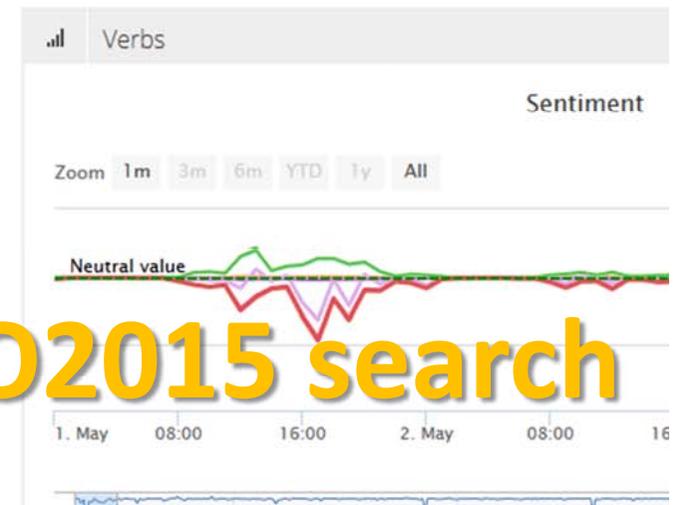
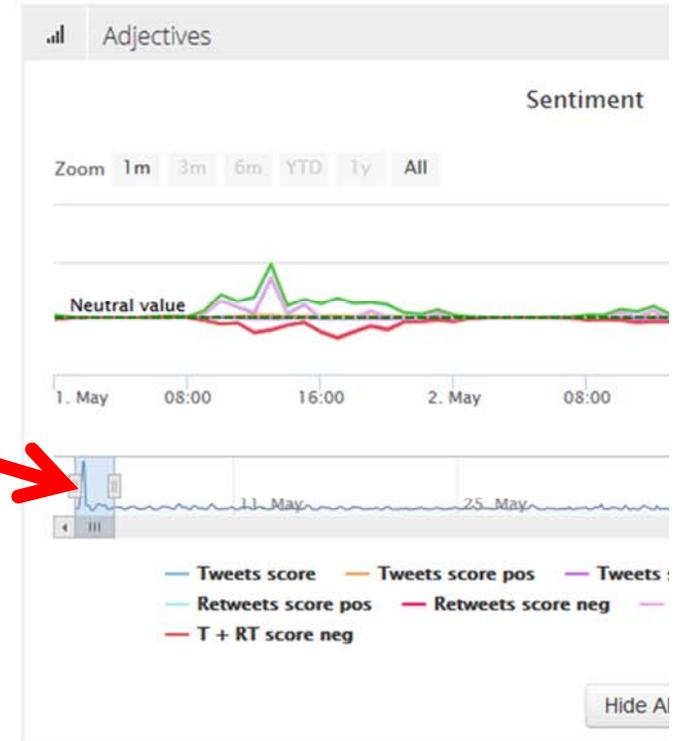
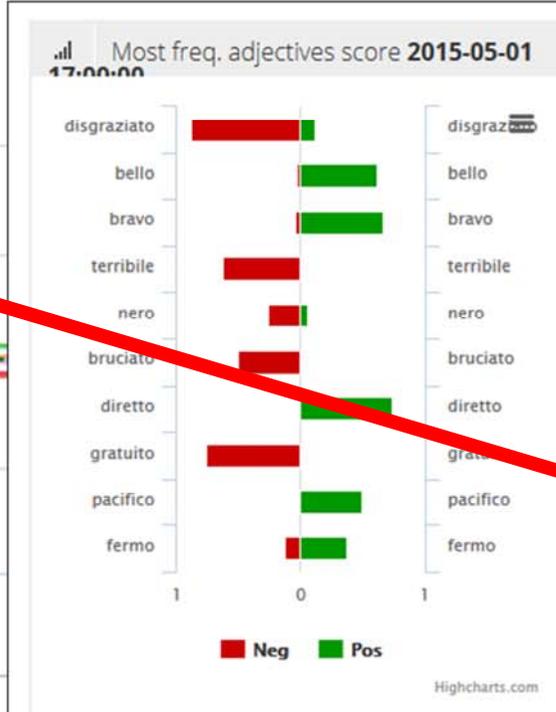
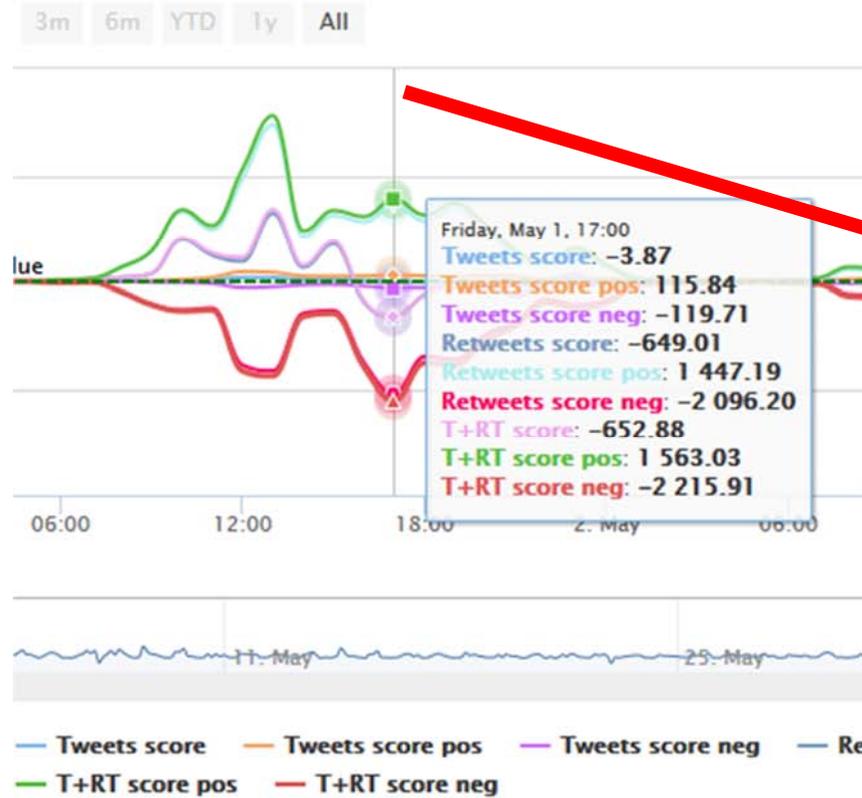




# Twitter Vigilance



## ment analysis: #Expo2015



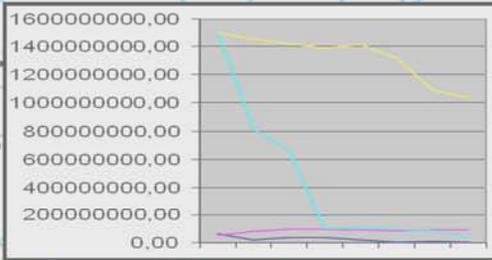
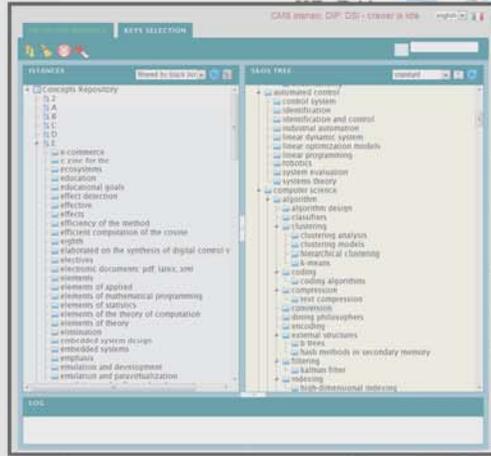
Some views on details of the SA of a Search

# Sentiment Analysis on #EXPO2015 search

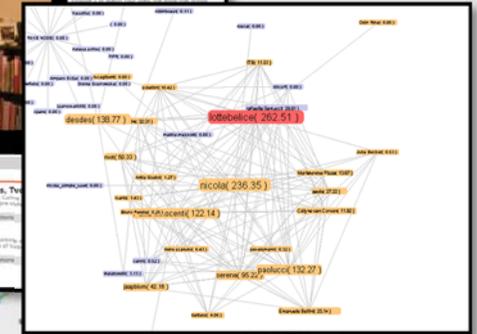


<http://www.disit.dinfo.unifi.it>

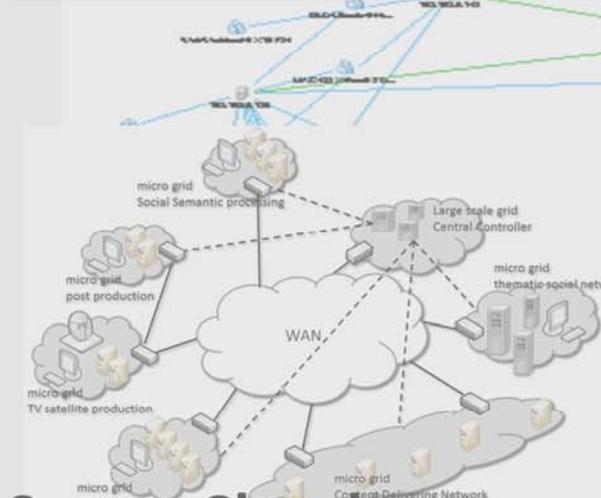
# Text and Web Mining



# Data Analytics Big data



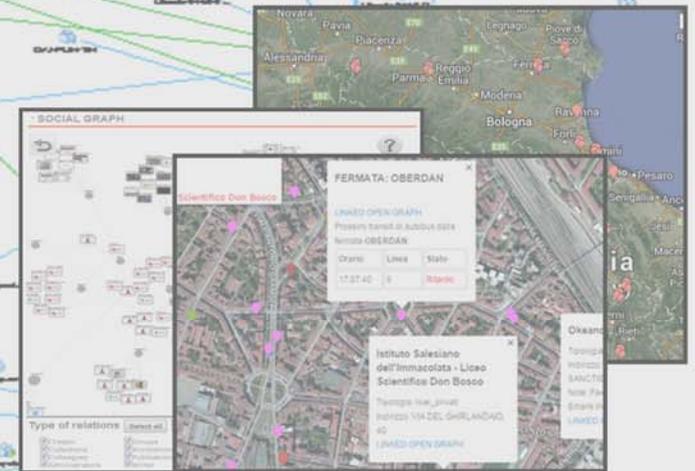
# Social Media, e-learning



# Smart Cloud Computing



# Mobile Computing



# Smart Cities

# Social Media and e-Learning

- **Projects:** <http://www.disit.org/5501>
  - ECLAP, <http://www.eclap.eu>
  - ApreToscana: <http://www.apretoscana.org>
  - Others: AXMEDIS, VARIAZIONI, SMNET, etc.
  - Samsung Smart TV: <http://www.disit.org/6534>
- **Tools:** <http://www.disit.org/5489>
  - XLMS, Cross Media Learning System
  - IPR and content protection and distribution
  - Mobile and SmartTv Applications
  - Suggestions and recommendations
  - Matchmaking solutions
  - Media Tools for cross media content



# Social Media, e-learning

- **ECLAP**: life long learning, social learning
  - <http://www.eclap.eu>
- **FirstClass**: certified blended learning, paid courses
  - <http://fad.fclass.it>
- **APRETOSCANA**: formation for researchers
  - <http://www.apretoscana.org>
- **DISIT.DINFO.UNIFI.IT**: research management and dissemination
  - <http://www.disit.dinfo.unifi.it>
- **SMNET**: SentientMultimedia Network for KSI
  - <http://smnet.disit.org>



Dario Fo e Franca Rame, evento 20 ottobre 2011, live

METADATA

Metadata languages



Title

Dario Fo e Franca Rame, evento 20 ottobre 2011, live

Creator marco

Classification

IPR information

Technical

Location

Subject

Dario Fo e Franca Rame, evento 20 ottobre 2011, live

Description

Dario Fo e Franca Rame, evento 20 ottobre 2011, live

Provider DSI

Short uri <http://www.eclap.eu/63497>

ACTIONS

CONTENT

- Featured
- Popular
- Popular in the period
- Last Posted
- Top Rated
- Location
- Timeline

CLASSIFICATION

RELATED OBJECTS BY TEXT



ECLAP MyStoryPlayer, ECLAP networking, Dario Fo e Franca Rame, ECLAP Opportunita, Una vista del portale

**Best practice network for performing arts**

# Social Learning

The screen displays the eclap website interface. At the top, there is a search bar with the text "any types" and "deep search", and a "register" button. Below the search bar is a navigation menu with links: HOME, ABOUT, CONTENT, COMMUNITY, SEARCH, SERVICES, EVENTS, HOWTO. The main content area features a video player titled "Dario Fo e Franca Rame, evento 20 ottobre 2011, live". To the right of the video player is a "METADATA" section with fields for Title, Creator, Classification, IPR information, Technical, Location, Subject, and Description. Below the metadata is an "ACTIONS" section with options like "Featured", "Popular", "Popular in the period", "Last Posted", "Top Rated", "Location", and "Timeline". Further down is a "CLASSIFICATION" section and a "THEMATIC GROUPS" section. At the bottom of the screen, there is a "SOCIAL GRAPH" section with a "Dario Fo" profile card and a "co Serena" profile card.

SMART



any types deep search 8+1 65

register

HOME ABOUT CONTENT COMMUNITY SEARCH SERVICES EVENTS HOWTO

Log in/Create account

Dario Fo e Franca Rame, evento 20 ottobre 2011, live



METADATA

Metadata languages  
Title  
Dario Fo e Franca Rame, evento 20 ottobre 2011, live  
Creator marco  
Classification  
IPR information  
Technical  
Location  
Subject  
Dario Fo e Franca Rame, evento 20 ottobre 2011, live  
Description  
Dario Fo e Franca Rame, evento 20 ottobre 2011, live  
Provider DSI  
short url http://www.eclap.eu/63497

ACTIONS

CONTENT

- Featured
- Popular
- Popular in the period
- Last Posted
- Top Rated
- Location
- Timeline

CLASSIFICATION

THEMATIC GROUPS

ECLAP Best Practice Network  
WG: Intellectual Property and Business Models for Content  
WG: Performing Arts Education and Training tools  
WG: Digital Libraries Tools

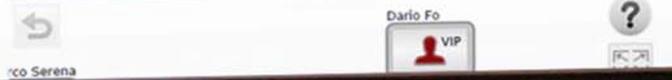
RELATED OBJECTS BY TEXT



COMMENTS

Login or Register to add comments.

SOCIAL GRAPH



# Registration of knowledge and skills

- Each registered user has a personal homepage...
  - The system take trace of the information in the user profile
  - The system monitors actions performed by the user on the portal (activities done, queries, content viewed, etc.)
  - The system suggests to the user contents, colleagues and thematic groups that could be interested for the users (on the basis of its interests)
  - Suggestions are personalized for the single user
  - Personalized newsletter

The screenshot displays the 'eclap' user profile interface. It features a navigation menu at the top with options like HOME, ABOUT, PROFILE, CONTENT, COMMUNITY, SEARCH, SERVICES, EVENTS, and HOWTO. The main content area is divided into several sections: 'SOCIAL GRAPH', 'YOUR UPLOADS' (with a grid of promotional photos), 'POPULAR IN THE PERIOD' (with video thumbnails), 'LAST POSTED' (with various content cards), 'TOP RATED' (with video thumbnails), 'YOUR FEATURED' (with video thumbnails), 'YOUR FAVORITE' (with video thumbnails), 'POTENTIAL COLLEAGUES' (with user avatars), and 'LATEST PUBLICATIONS OF YOUR GROUPS' (with document thumbnails). A right-hand sidebar contains sections for 'CONTENT', 'FROM TWITTER...', 'CLASSIFICATION', 'THEMATIC GROUPS', and 'CONTENT PROVIDERS'. Two blue arrows from the text on the left point to the 'YOUR UPLOADS' and 'POTENTIAL COLLEAGUES' sections respectively.

# SocialGraph

- A tool for visualizing and browsing relations and connections among USERS and among Users and Content

The screenshot displays the SocialGraph tool interface, which visualizes a network of relationships between users and content. The interface is titled "SOCIAL GRAPH" and features a central network visualization with nodes representing users and content, connected by lines representing relationships. A prominent node is labeled "Paolo Nesi" and includes a profile picture. The interface includes a navigation pane on the left with a search bar and a list of nodes, and a control panel at the bottom with a "Type of relations" section containing a grid of checkboxes for various relationship types. The "Type of relations" section includes:

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Creator	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Groups	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Favorite	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Taxonomies
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Collections	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annotations	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Comments	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Related Objects
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Colleagues	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Publications	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> User's favorites	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Group member
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Administrators	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Writer	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Object list	

At the bottom of the interface, there are buttons for "Select all" and "Deselect all". The network visualization shows a complex web of connections, with a central cluster of nodes and several smaller clusters branching out. The nodes are represented by small icons and text labels, and the connections are shown as thin lines. The interface is designed to be user-friendly and interactive, allowing users to explore and filter the network data.



Annotation info

**toni servillo sincronizzazione giorno 2 parte 2**

Start and: 00:00:01 - 01:00:52

Duration: 01:00:51

***Multicamera synchronized streaming***

Paolo Nesi, KMAPS, 2016-2017

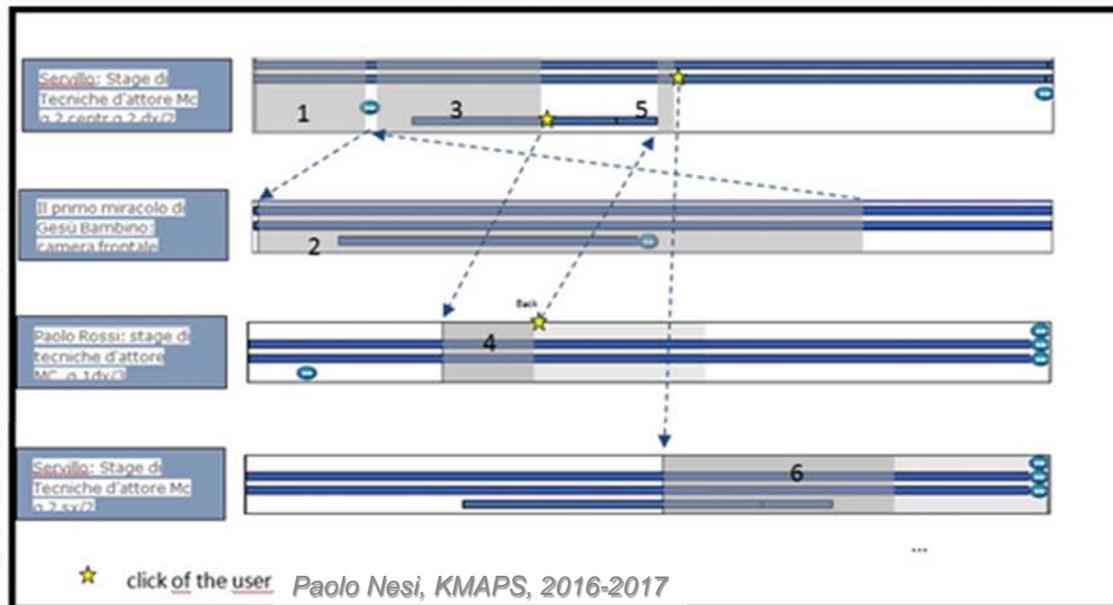
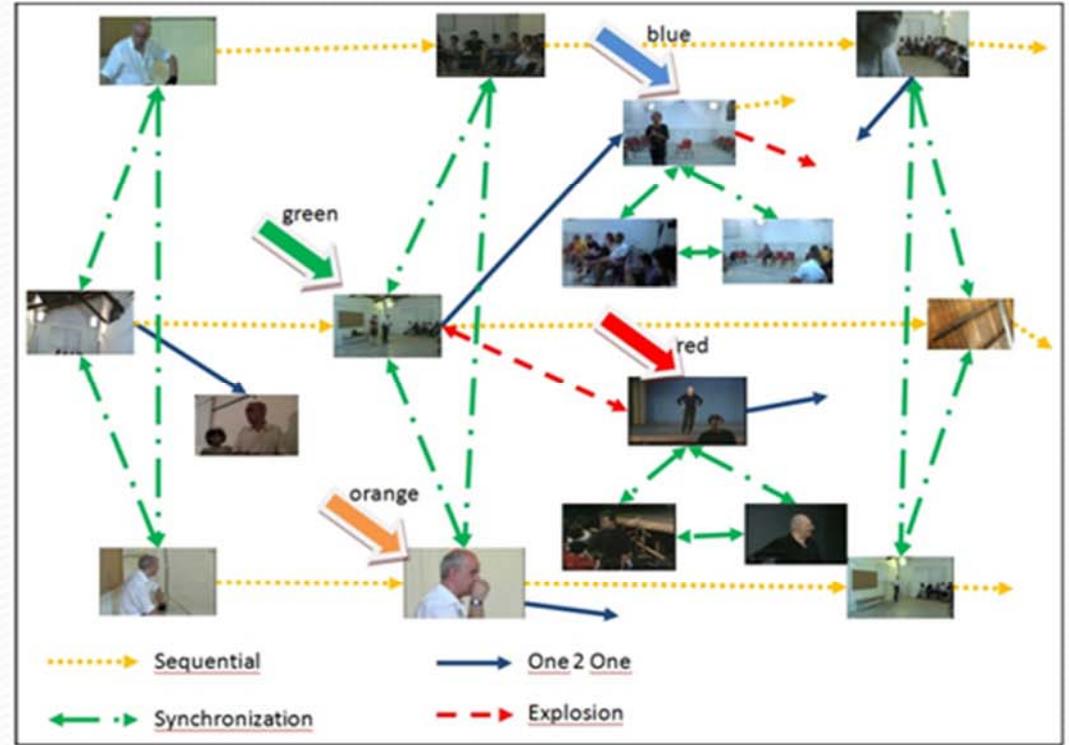
# MystoryPlayer: personal experiences



(b)



(d)



# ECLAP mobile applications





UNIVERSITÀ  
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DI FIRENZE

**DINFO**  
DIPARTIMENTO DI  
INGEGNERIA  
DELL'INFORMAZIONE

**DISIT**  
DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS  
AND INTERNET  
TECHNOLOGIES LAB

DISIT Lab, Distributed Data Intelligence and Technologies  
Distributed Systems and Internet Technologies  
Department of Information Engineering (DINFO)  
<http://www.disit.dinfo.unifi.it>

# ECLAP Social TV on Samsung Smart TV



THE CHEAP FLIGHT SHOW: SITE-SPECIFIC ... Hi stefano! WWW.ECLAP.EU

**eclap**  
eclap.it

Search

**SIMILAR**

- The Cheap Flight ...
- The Cheap Flight ...
- The Cheap Flight ...

**FEATURED**

- Laboratorio Recit...
- il maschio prepot...
- Vittorio Gassman ...
- Video promozional...
- Citywide performa...
- Scenography from ...

**VIEWED BY FRIEND**

**CATEGORIES**

- GENRE
- HISTORICAL P...
- MANAGEMENT A...
- MOVEMENTS AN...
- PERFORMING ARTS

Select Move More Info Video FullScreen Search Logout Settings Back

**pal-1: disit lab (distributed sy...** [torna indietro](#)  
**responsabile: paolo nesi**  
**evento: matchmaking - pisa cnr,**  
**15-05-2014**

disit e' un lab. di ricerca, innovazione e trasferimento tecnologico, ad accesso aperto sulle tecnologie della semantic computing, big data, smart city, social media, nlp, data intelligence, cloud ...

seleziona/rimuovi la tua prenotazione con questo laboratorio.

● occupato ● prenotato da te ● tuoi meeting. ● libero ● no tavoli

●	<input type="checkbox"/>	9:30 - 10:00	Tav.1: viene <a href="#">Carlo</a>   <a href="#">Megatech</a>
●	<input type="checkbox"/>	10:00 - 10:30	Tav.12: viene <a href="#">Gino Rossi</a>   <a href="#">Eco bat</a>
●	<input type="checkbox"/>	10:30 - 11:00	
●	<input type="checkbox"/>	11:30 - 12:00	Tav. A1: vai da <a href="#">Ugo Red</a>   <a href="#">It9</a>
●	<input type="checkbox"/>	12:00 - 12:30	Ala est. Tav.3: viene <a href="#">ELEN</a>   <a href="#">ELEN</a>
●	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	12:30 - 13:00	<b>tua prenotazione</b>
●	<input type="checkbox"/>	14:00 - 14:30	
●	<input type="checkbox"/>	14:30 - 15:00	Tav.54: vai <a href="#">J. R. Baric</a>   <a href="#">Miscos</a>
●	<input type="checkbox"/>	15:00 - 15:30	
●	<input type="checkbox"/>	15:30 - 16:00	
●	<input type="checkbox"/>	16:00 - 16:30	spazio esaurito

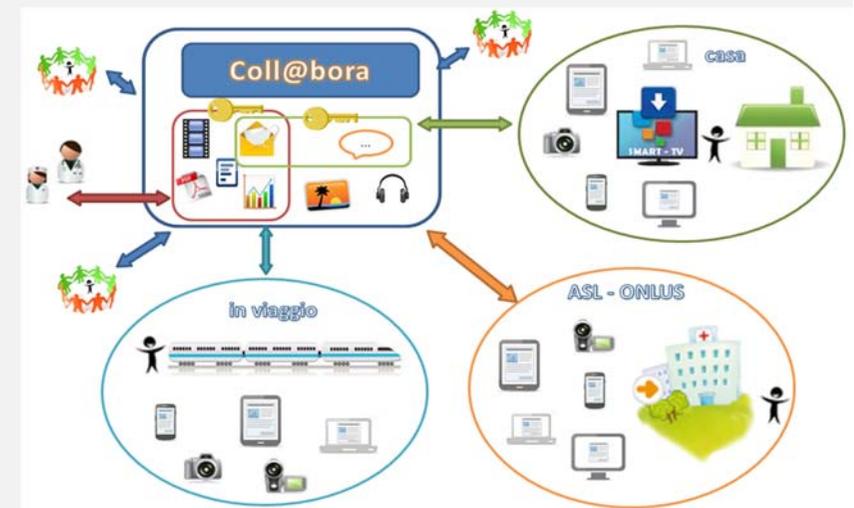
**MatchMaking: demand vs offers**



**Coll@bora**<http://www.disit.org/5479>

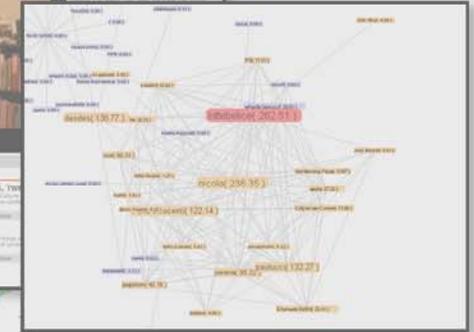
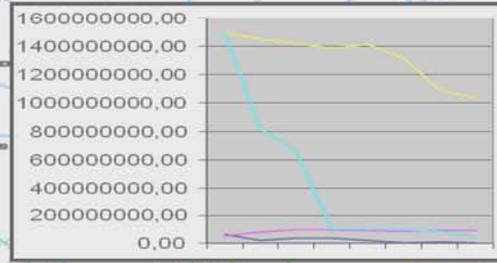
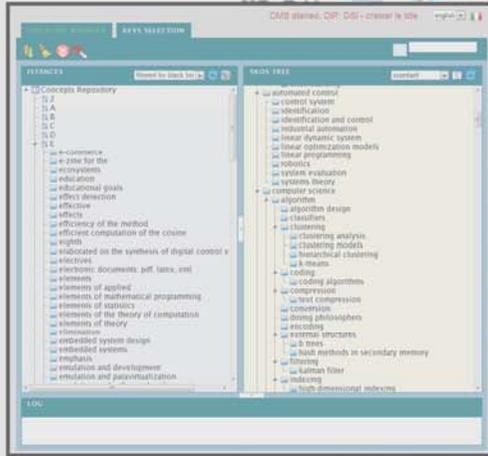
Title: **collaborative support for operators, families and disables**  
(*Smart City Social Innovation: technologies for the health, inclusion and medicine*)

- **Objective:** solve the problems to manage protection of information needed to set up effective and secure collaborations in the team that follow the disables, and support the mechanism of second consultation
- **Technologies:**
  - Collaborative work;
  - Models for protection and privacy control of sensitive information as complex personal content based on cross media
  - Personalized services in the respect of user profiling and privacy



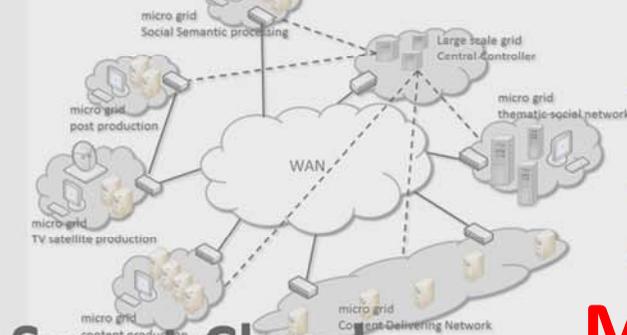
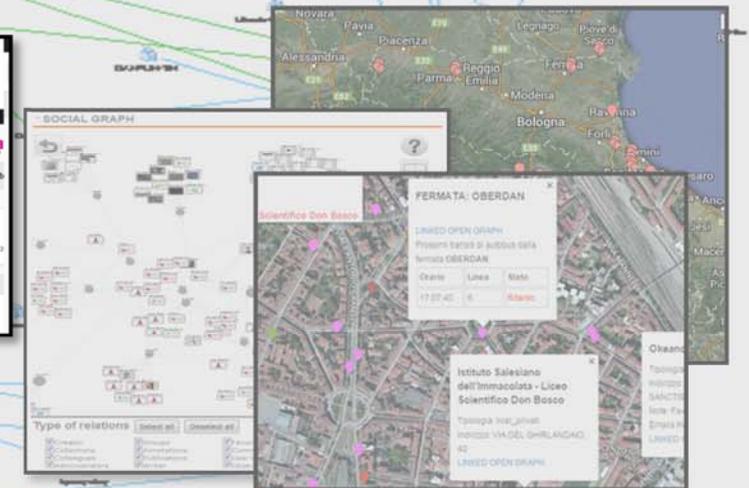
<http://www.disit.dinfo.unifi.it>

# Text and Web Mining



# Data Analytics Big data

# Social Media, e-learning



# Smart Cloud Computing

# Mobile Computing

# Smart Cities

# Mobile Computing

- **Progetti:**

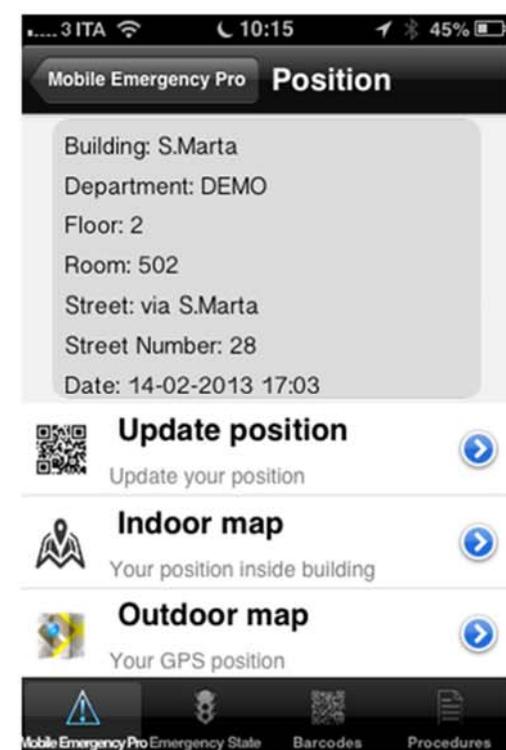
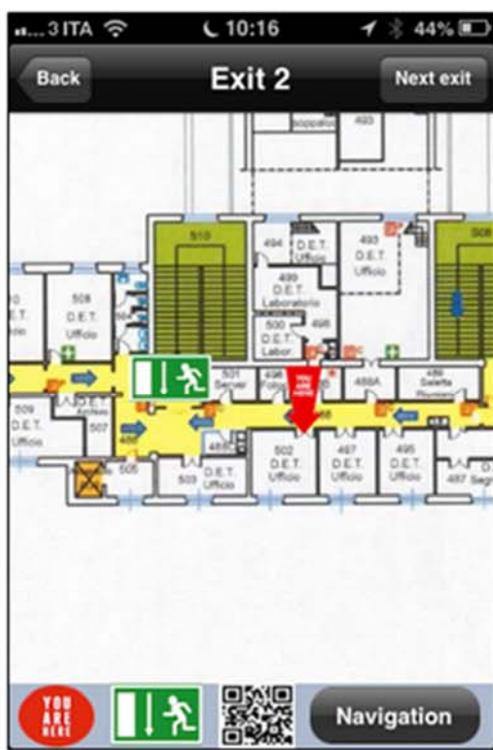
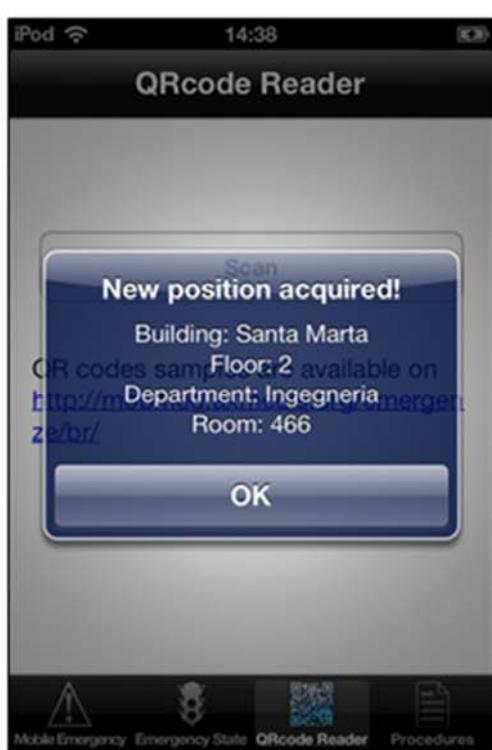
- ECLAP: <http://www.eclap.eu>
- Mobile Medicine: <http://mobmed.axmedis.org>
- Mobile Emergency: <http://www.disit.org/5500>
- Km4City tools: <http://www.disit.org/km4city>
- Resolute: Mobiles as sensors: <http://www.resolute-eu.org>
- Smart City, FODD 2015: <http://www.disit.org/6593>



- **Tools and support:**

- Smart city and services
- Integrated Indoor/outdoor navigation
- Content distribution: e-learning
- User networking and collaboration
- OS: iOS, Android, Windows Phone, etc.
- Tech: IOT, iBeacons, NFC, QR, ....

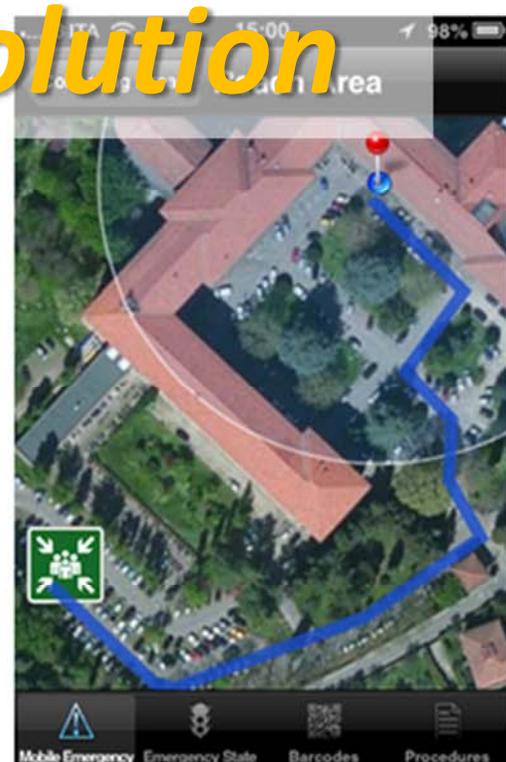




13.1

13.2

13.3



# Integrated Indoor/outdoor solution



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# anywhere learning



**SAMSUNG SMART TV**

<https://www.disit.org/6596>

# Firenze OpenDataDay

www.disit.org/todd

**Open Data Day App Menu**

- Programma
- Servizi Vicini
- Previsioni Meteo
- Stato alla Pensilina
- Parcheggio Stazione
- Sensore Empoli
- Leggimi
- Exit

**Servizi Vicini**

**Previsioni Meteo**

**FIRENZE**  
sereno  
Ultimo aggiornamento 2

**Prossimi giorni**

- Martedì**  
sereno
- Mercoledì**  
sereno
- Giovedì**  
sereno
- Venerdì**  
nuvoloso

**Sensore Empoli**

**Informazione Tempo Reale Sensore EM0100102**  
VIALE GIOVANNI BOCCACCIO - EMPOLI

Aggiornamento del 2015-02-21T01:00:00.000+01:00

Distanza Media (m)	585.90
Temp Medio (s)	63.20
Occupazione (%)	0.01
Concentrazione (auto/km)	1.00
Flusso (auto/h)	9.00
Velocità Media (Km/h)	35.22
Soglia (%)	0.00
Velocità Percentile (%)	Not Available

**Ponte Vecchio (DL)**

## Ponte Vecchio

Costruito in epoca romana, il Ponte fu p  
volte danneggiato dalle alluvioni e ricostrui  
e fu l'unico ponte a non essere distrutto n  
agosto 1944 dalle mine tedesche. La struttu  
fu rialzata nel 1345 con tre ampi valichi  
arco ribassato e aveva il passaggio  
calpestio fiancheggiato da due file lunghe  
botteghe legate al commercio alimentare



# Km4CityMobile App: Google Play and Apple Store

- <https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?id=org.disit.siiMobile>
- <https://itunes.apple.com/us/app/florence-km4city/id1028356115?mt=8>

web application

<http://www.km4city.org>

Accommodation +  
 CulturalActivity +  
 Education +  
 Emergency +  
 Entertainment +  
 FinancialService +  
 GovernmentOffice +  
 HealthCare +  
 Shopping +  
 TourismService +  
 TransferService +  
 WineAndFood +

Choose  
 > Accommodation  
 > Cultural Activity  
 > Education  
 > Emergency  
 > Entertainment  
 > Environment & Ag  
 > Financial Service  
 > ATM  
 > Bank  
 > Financial Institut  
 > Insurance  
 > Government Office  
 > Health Care  
 > Shopping  
 > Tourism Service  
 > Transfer Service  
 Search Bus Stops Go

si, KMAPS, 2016-2017

# Mobile Computing

- **Content Organizer:** vedi Apple Store, Windows Market
- **Mobile Emergency:** vedi Apple Store, ridurre i tempi di reazione del personale in caso di Emergenze
- **Mobile medicine:** Vedi Apple Store, <http://mobmed.axmedis.org>
- **Emergenza sui Treni:** ridurre i tempi di reazione del personale in caso di Emergenze
- **White rabbit** per user engagement
- **iMonitoring:** monitoraggio camper e auto
- Assistenza per la comunicazione disabili
- ...
- ...



# Italia degli Innovatori

- SI VEDA Video e descrizioni su <http://www.disit.dsi.unifi.it/>
- 1. **Cross Media Learning Management System** .
  - [ECLAP portal](#) and EC CIP PsP project [ECLAP](#) Best Practice Network and e-learning support in connection with Europeana.
- 2. **Content Processing Media Grid, AXCP**. core technology for semantic computing and media grid the so called AXCP Media Grid computing tools. It is going to appear on IEEE Multimedia in the 2011 and it has been developed starting from one of the results of AXMEDIS
- 3. **Mobile Medicine** <http://mobmed.axmedis.org>
- 4. **Mobile Emergency**. A tool to manage emergency in the hospital area. Developed in collaboration with the [Maxi Emergency](#) group

**ITALIA** DEGLI **INNOVATORI**Agenzia per la Diffusione delle Tecnologie per l'Innovazione  
Presidenza del Consiglio dei Ministri



# *DISIT Lab*

**Distributed Data Intelligence and Technologies Lab**  
**Distributed Systems and Internet Technologies Lab**

*Paolo Nesi*

Department of Information Engineering

University of Florence

Via S. Marta 3, 50139, Firenze, Italy

tel: +39-055-2758515, fax: +39-055-2758570

<http://www.disit.dinfo.unifi.it/>

[paolo.nesi@unifi.it](mailto:paolo.nesi@unifi.it) , <http://www.disit.dinfo.unifi.it/nesi/>



# Infrastructure and support for

- **Research group with more than 20 years of activities**
- **Cloud and data center** with several servers and more than 500Tbyte storage in raid 50.
  - Managing several infrastructure: Km4City, ECLAP, ApreToscana, IUF, SMNET, etc.
  - Connection wwith CMF, TIM, ENEL, CDF, etc.
- **IOT center**: reference center for Fluctus, UDOO, e Intel Galileo
- **Open Data and Linked Open Data center**
  - **Integration of more than 700 different Open Data** sets coming from Tuscany area (geographical information, ambient and weather, transportation and mobility, public administration and services, statistics, point of interest, sensors, events, time lines, etc.)
  - **LOD** see a list on <http://LOG.disit.org>
- **Technology Transfer** to SMEs via [APREToscana](http://www.apretoscana.org/) <http://www.apretoscana.org/> and [CSAVRI](#) center for TT and incubator.
- Management of Call for proposals in EC projects
- Project Management, Dissemination Management, Exploitation Plan



Distributed Systems and Internet Technologies Lab  
Distributed Data Intelligence and Technologies Lab  
Department of Information Engineering (DINFO)  
University of Florence

<http://www.disit.dinfo.unifi.it>

  
qualsiasi tipo  deep search

- HOME
- ABOUT
- RESEARCH
- INNOVATION
- CORSI E TESI
- COME FARE
- EVENTI
- MIO PROFILO

paolo nesi Uscire

Mostra Modifica

## ELABORATI, STAGE E TESI AL DISIT, 2014-2015

L'obiettivo di questa pagina è fornire le informazioni di base che possono essere utili ai candidati in fase di scelta dello Stage e/o Tesi per la Laurea in Ingegneria (area dell'informazione: Informatica, Elettronica e Telecomunicazioni) oppure di Informatica di Scienze, triennale e/o Specialistica/Magistrale in modo che, stimolati da questi argomenti, possano sentirsi maggiormente motivati ed interessati ad un eventuale colloquio per discutere del/della loro Stage/Tesi presso il [Laboratorio DISIT](#). Si veda la pagina relativa ai [progetti DISIT](#), oppure presso il [INEA LAB, "Laboratorio per l'Ingegneria Elettroacustica"](#).  
Le Tesi/Stage fanno riferimento sia al vecchio che al nuovo ordinamento, e nel caso del nuovo ordinamento, sia alla Laurea triennale sia Magistrale/Specialistica; per Ingegneri Informatici, Telecomunicazionisti ed Elettronici, e anche per Laureandi in Informatica. Inoltre vi sono anche svariate tesi di dottorato.

**Ogni tesista viene seguito in tutte le fasi da uno o piu' esperti/ricercatori della materia e dispone delle risorse del laboratorio DISIT e del data center DISIT.**

Si informa inoltre del **Bando Aperto per Borse di Dottorato**: Sono disponibili borse di dottorato triennali in vari ambiti, e di borse di Dottorato in Apprendistato con importanti aziende del settore ICT. Se interessati contattate il [Prof. Paolo Nesi](#).

## 2014-2015: ARGOMENTI DI TESI/ELABORATI PER INFORMATICA, ELETTRONICA E TELECOMUNICAZIONI, VECCHIO E NUOVO ORDINAMENTO, TRIENNALE E/O MAGISTRALE/SPECIALISTICA:

- bigdata analysis, data mining, massive crawling, noSQL db, massive e parallel processing
- smart city, gestione delle mobilita', motori di smart intelligence per la mobilia' ed i servizi al cittadino
- sistemi di progettazione e programmazione data knowledge per Open Data e/o Linked Open Data
- blog analisi, analisi e comprensione di eventi ed opinioni su social media
- Tracciamento di percorsi ferroviari e bus su mappe, open
- e-learning: i MOOC e integrazione con modelli tradizionali
- tecnologia indossabile a supporto di esperienze collettive
- modelli collaborativi fra team medici e famigli per il supporto alla famiglia
- modelli cooperativi per l'educazione in classe e a distanza
- generazione di applicazioni mobili
- sistemi di navigazione integrati inerziali indoor/outdoor per sistemi mobili
- problematiche di protezione e data intelligence

### CONTENUTI

- [Ultime Attività](#)
- [In primo piano](#)
- [Più visti](#)
- [Most Viewed \(last 250\)](#)
- [Ultimi caricati](#)
- [Più votati](#)
- [Mie collezioni pubblicate](#)
- [Miei contenuti](#)
- [Carica un nuovo contenuto](#)

### CLASSIFICAZIONE

Lista dei termini

- ▶ [application fields \(2404\)](#)
- ▶ [content kind \(686\)](#)
- ▶ [models and systems \(1815\)](#)
- ▶ [project kind \(425\)](#)
- ▶ [research topics \(5370\)](#)
- ▶ [standard \(134\)](#)

### E-LEARNING: CORSI

Tutti i corsi  
Tutte le categorie di corsi  
Tutti gli insegnanti  
Le mie attività e-learning





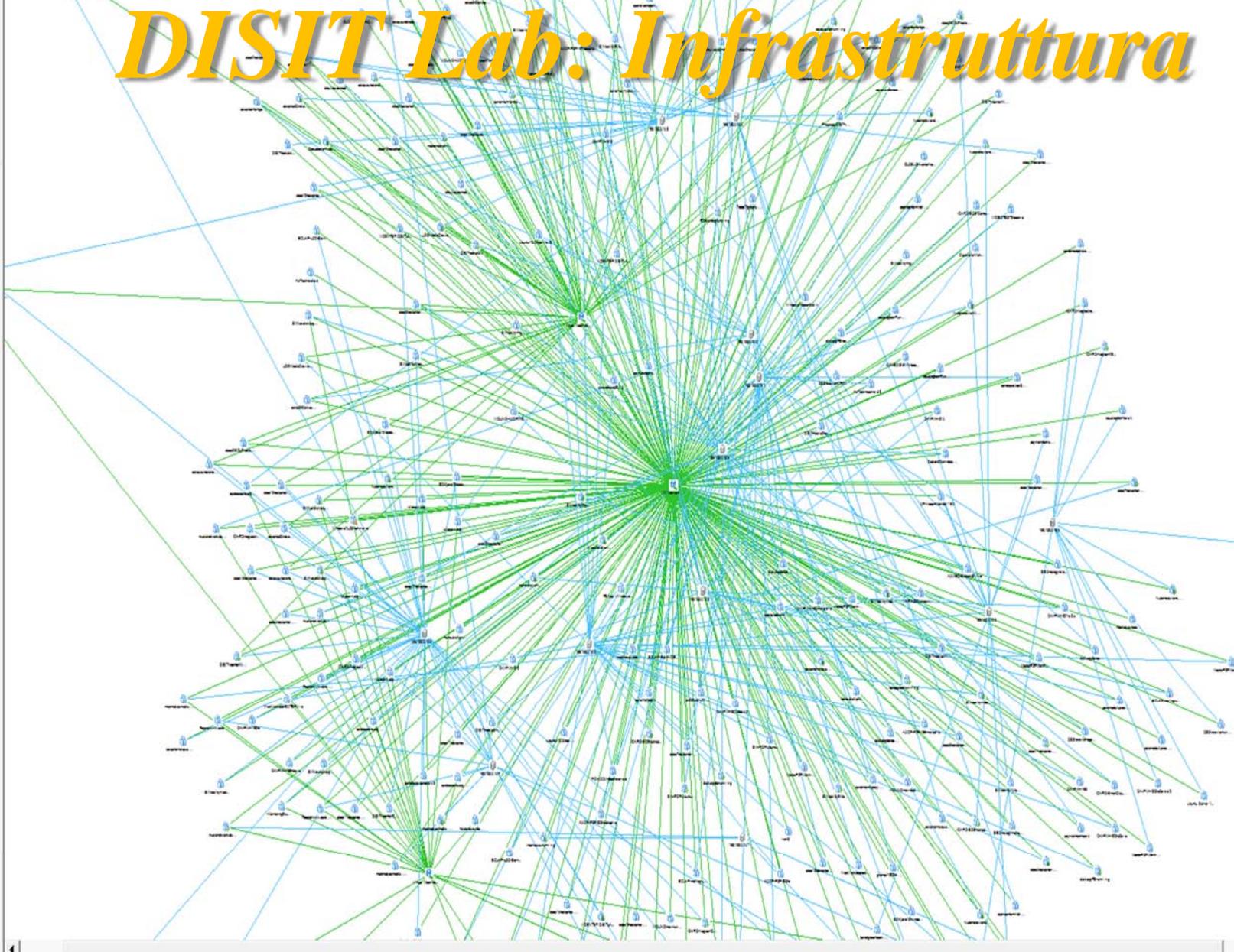
- disit-dc
  - 192.161
    - AxT
    - ftp.e
    - inea
    - mus
    - SDK
  - 192.161
    - aqu
    - Dizi
    - ECL
    - horr
    - idra
    - Mas
    - Mas
    - mas
    - OAI
    - OAI
    - OAI
    - OAI
    - pala
    - payr
    - VCE
    - VIO
    - VIO
    - Win
  - 192.161
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    - disit
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    - DIS
    - ebox
    - ecla
    - ecla
    - ecla
    - Geo
    - inea
    - mus
    - SiiM
    - SiiM
    - Silk
  - 192.161
    - ecla
    - apre
    - disit
    - ebox
    - ecla
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    - iuf.c
    - Nutr
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    - SiiM
  - 192.161
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    - Feaj
    - Feaj
    - Co

disit-dc  
 Getting Started Summary Virtual Machines Hosts IP Pools Performance Tasks & Events Alarms Permissions Maps Storage Views

# DISIT Lab: Infrastruttura

Custom Map

Time since last data update: 02:37 Refresh



**Overview**

**Map Relationships:**

**Custom Map**

Host Options

- Host to VM
- Host to Network
- Host to Datastore

VM Options

- Fault Tolerance relationships
- VM to Network
- VM to Datastore
- Show only powered on VMs

Apply Relationships

# Supporto alla didattica

## Corsi e Laboratorio di ricerca:

- ♣ **Sistemi Distribuiti**, Laurea triennale in Ingegneria Informatica o Telecomunicazioni (Nesi)
- ♣ **KMAPS**, Laurea Magistrale in Informatica o Telecomunicazioni (Nesi)
- ♣ **Sistemi Operativi**: per la triennale (Bellini)
- ♣ + altri corsi di base.

- ♣ **Master in Big Data Analytics and Technologies for Management, MABIDA**
- ♣ **Scuola di Specializzazione in Data Intelligence e Sicurezza Nazionale**
- ♣ **altri Corsi Universitari correlati a DISIT**

## Stage e Tesi di Laurea al DISIT:

- ♣ Laurea Triennale e/o Magistrale in Ingegneria

## Assegni di Ricerca su progetti

## Dottorato di ricerca al DISIT:

- ♣ Su progetti, in apprendistato, industriale, etc..



# Cosa vediamo Oggi

- Modello del corso
- Laboratorio DISIT
- Progetti in corso e attività correlate
- **Visione generale del corso** ←

# *Knowledge Management and Protection Systems (KMaPS)*

**Corso di Laurea Magistrale in Ingegneria**

***Prof. Paolo Nesi***

**DISIT Lab** <http://www.disit.dinfo.unifi.it/>

Department of Information Engineering, DINFO

University of Florence

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tel: +39-055-2758515, fax: +39-055-2758570

[paolo.nesi@unifi.it](mailto:paolo.nesi@unifi.it), <http://www.disit.dinfo.unifi.it/nesi>



# Argomenti del Corso: 2016-2017

- ⌘ Parte 0: descrizione del corso: obiettivi, argomenti, e benefici
- ⌘ Parte 1: sistemi di protezione dei contenuti digitali, DRM e CAS
- ⌘ Parte 2: none.....
- ⌘ Parte 3: XML, RDF, Ontologies
- ⌘ Parte 4: knowledge management
- ⌘ Parte 5: Crawling, data mining and Natural Language Processing
- ⌘ Parte 6: Social Media technologies
- ⌘ Parte 7: raccomandazioni e semantic computing
- ⌘ Parte 7b: internet advertising and social network
- ⌘ Parte 8: anatomy of a Social Network
- ⌘ Parte 9: Big data stores and tools
- ⌘ Parte 10: Hadoop and applications
- ⌘ Parte 11: Smart City and Km4City at DISIT Lab
- ⌘ Parte 12: Smart City: data ingestion and mining



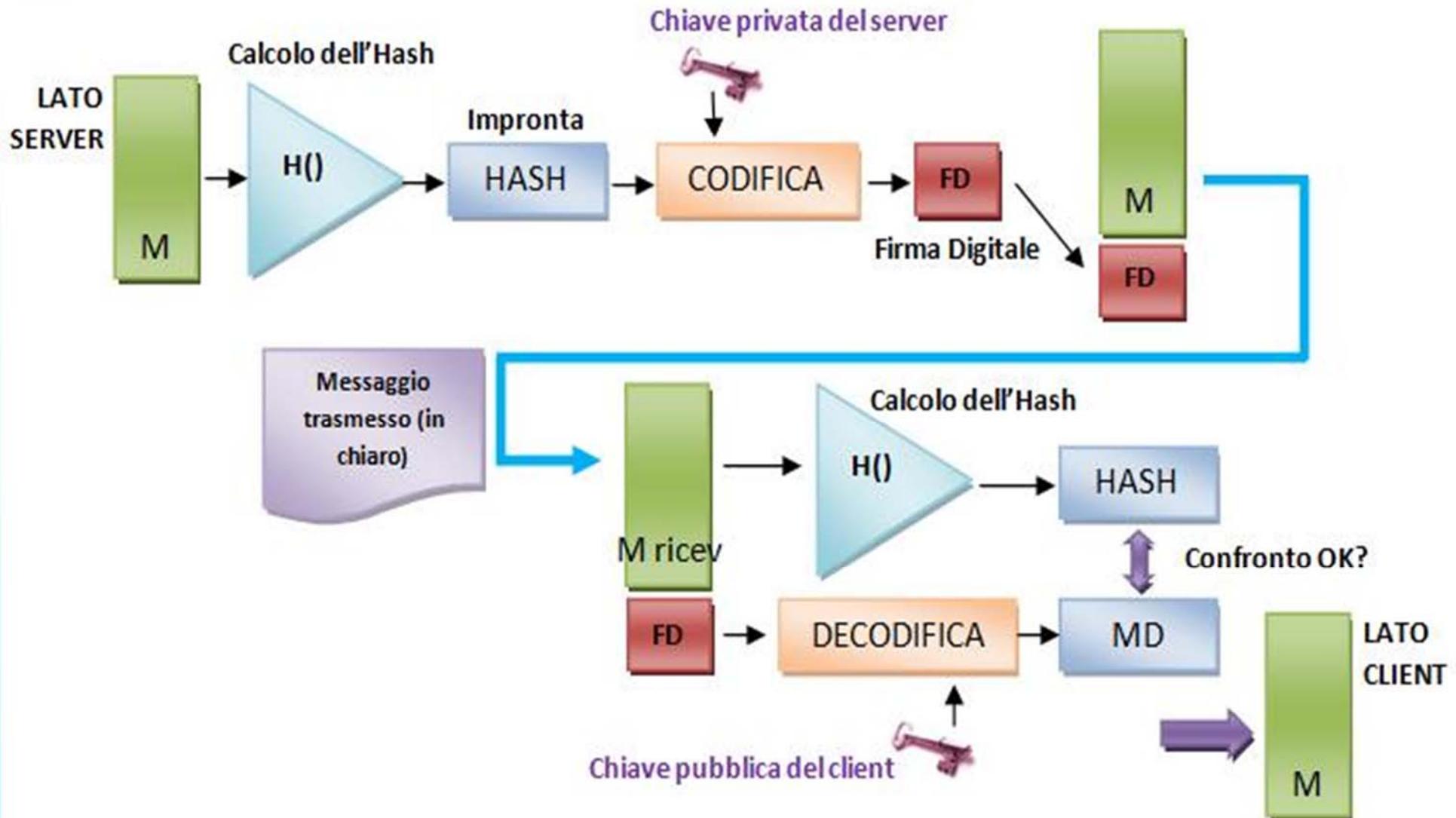
- ❏ sistemi di protezione dei contenuti digitali e multimediali
  - ♣ Formalizzazione di Licenze, gestione dei diritti
  - ♣ DRM e CAS (esempi del digitale terrestre, Windows DRM, iTunes, OMA, etc.),
  - ♣ protezione su sistemi mobili.
  - ♣ Standard per la protezione

## Attività in DISIT come progetti:

- ♣ AXMEDIS....SIAE, AFI, SDAE, etc. <http://www.axmedis.org>
- ♣ MPEG-21...
- ♣ ECLAP IPR Model: <http://www.eclap.eu>



# Digital Signature



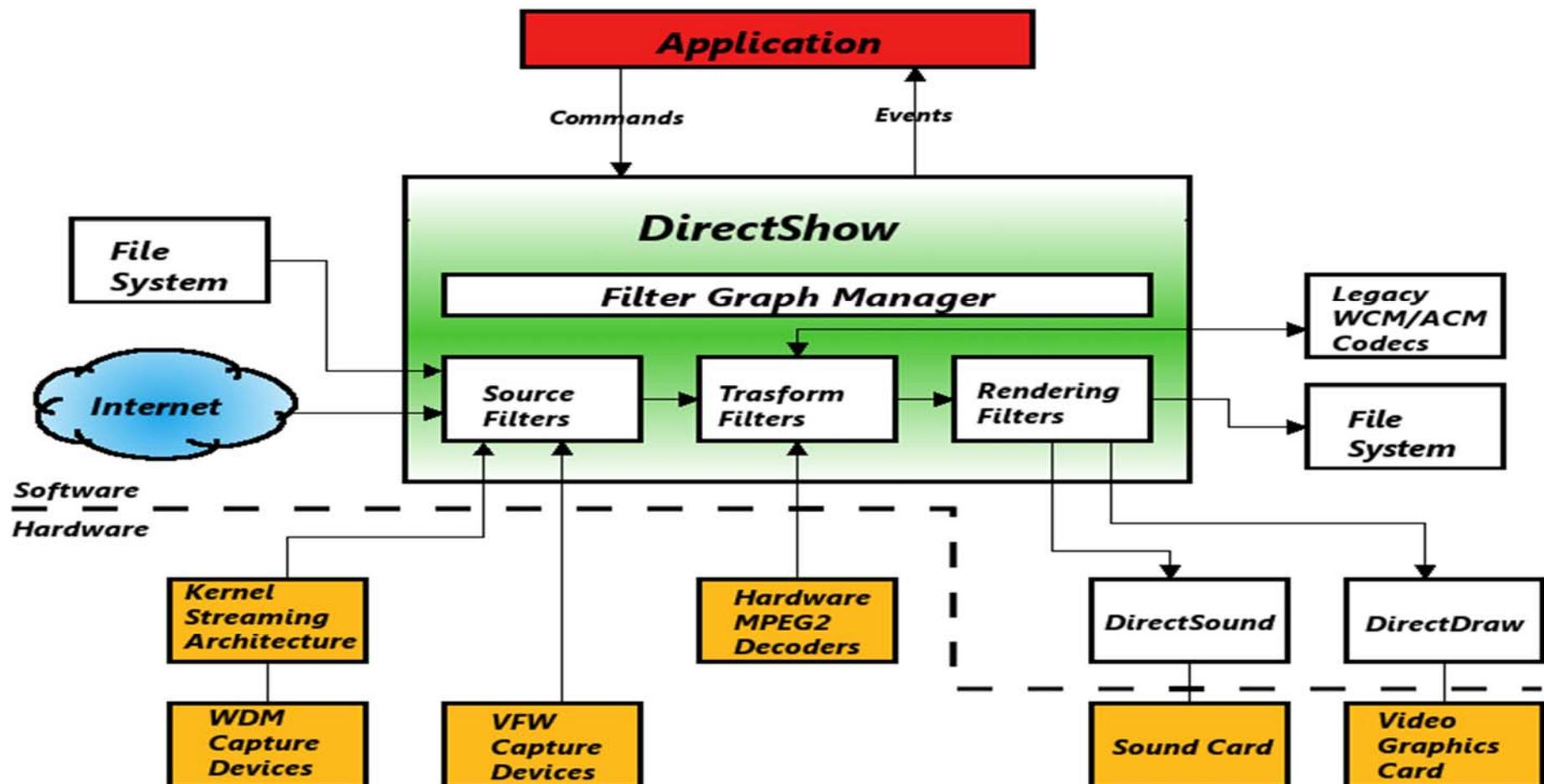


# Esempi di Licenze: creator to distrib

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8" standalone="yes"?>
<!-- License model for giving right adapt to the distributor -->
<r:license xmlns:dsig="http://www.w3.org/2000/09/xmldsig#" xmlns:mx="urn:mpeg:mpeg21:2003:01-REL-
MX-NS" xmlns:r="urn:mpeg:mpeg21:2003:01-REL-R-NS" xmlns:sx="urn:mpeg:mpeg21:2003:01-REL-
SX-NS" xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
xsi:schemaLocation="urn:mpeg:mpeg21:2003:01-REL-R-NS ../schemas/rel-r.xsd
urn:mpeg:mpeg21:2003:01-REL-SX-NS ../schemas/rel-sx.xsd urn:mpeg:mpeg21:2003:01-REL-MX-NS
../schemas/rel-mx.xsd">
  <r:grantGroup>
    <r:grant> <r:keyHolder> <r:info><dsig:KeyName>AXDID:Distributor</dsig:KeyName> </r:info>
      </r:keyHolder>
      <mx:adapt/>
      <mx:diReference><mx:identifier>AXOID:Identifier</mx:identifier> </mx:diReference>
    </r:grant>
  </r:grantGroup>
  <!--The license is issued by the creator.-->
  <r:issuer> <r:keyHolder> <r:info> <dsig:KeyName>AXCID:Creator</dsig:KeyName></r:info>
    </r:keyHolder>
  </r:issuer>
</r:license>
```

# Microsoft DirectShow, direct X

- **Basato sul concetto di Filtro.**
- **Isolamento dell'applicazione dall'Hardware a disposizione.**
- **Supporto ad un gran numero di formati e possibilità di estensione.**





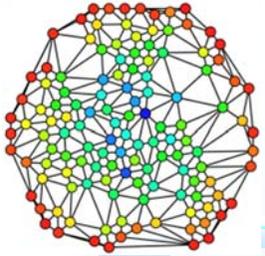
# Parte 3: XML, RDF, ontologie

## XML: *Extensible Markup Language*

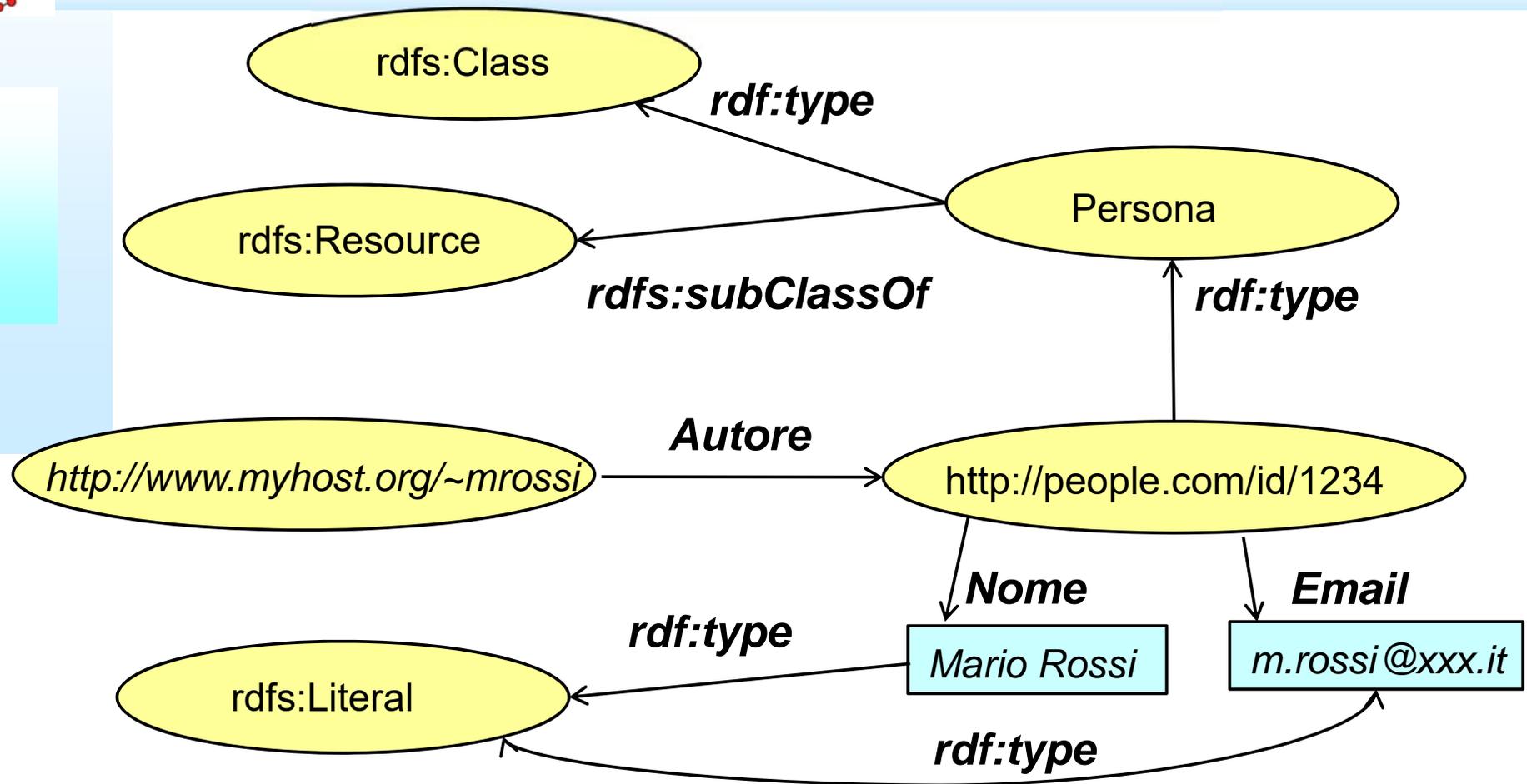
- ♣ Introduzione
- ♣ Classi e Istanze
- ♣ Proprietà
- ♣ Applicazioni XML

## RDF: *Resource Description Language*

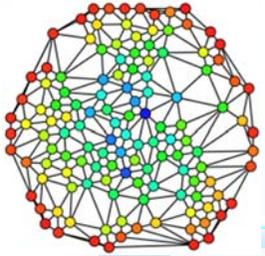
- ♣ Introduzione
- ♣ Classi e Istanze
- ♣ Proprietà



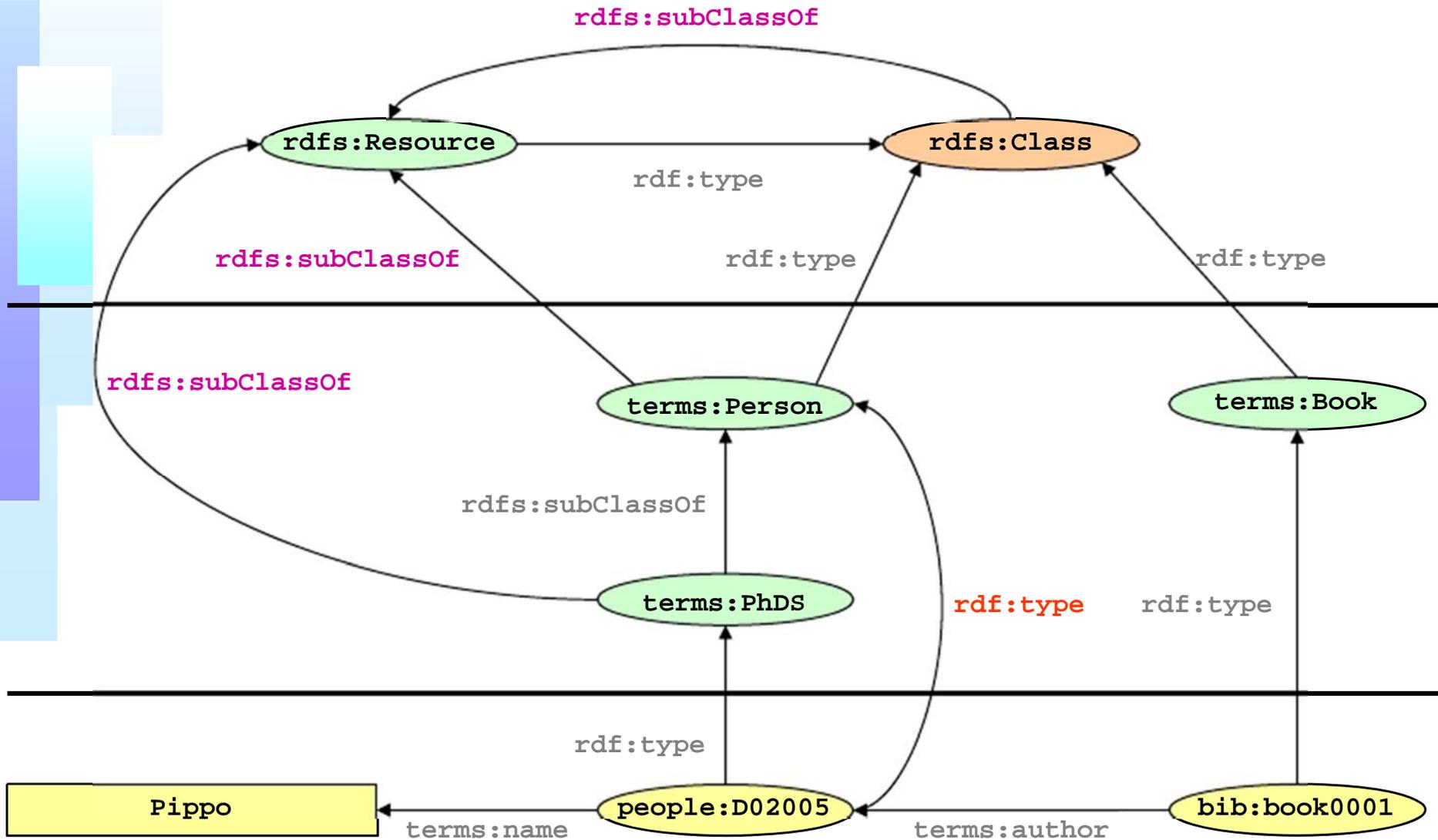
# Classi e Proprietà (2)



```
<rdf:Description rdf:ID="Personna">  
  <rdf:type rdf:resource="http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#Class"/>  
  <rdfs:subClassOf rdf:resource="http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#Resource"/>  
</rdf:Description>
```



# Esempio di reasoning





# Parte 4: knowledge management

## ⌘ Rappresentazione della Conoscenza e Ontologie

- ♣ La conoscenza
- ♣ Linguaggi di Rappresentazione
- ♣ Ragionamento Automatico
- ♣ Sistemi di rappresentazione della conoscenza

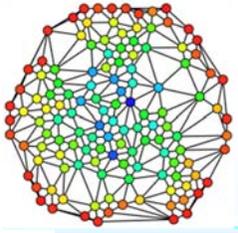
## ⌘ OWL: *Ontology Web Language*

- ♣ Introduzione
- ♣ Descrizione di Classi e Assiomi
- ♣ Proprietà
- ♣ Individui e Fatti
- ♣ Servizi di Ragionamento

## ⌘ Linked Data, Linked Open Data

- ♣ Interrogare la Conoscenza: SPARQL

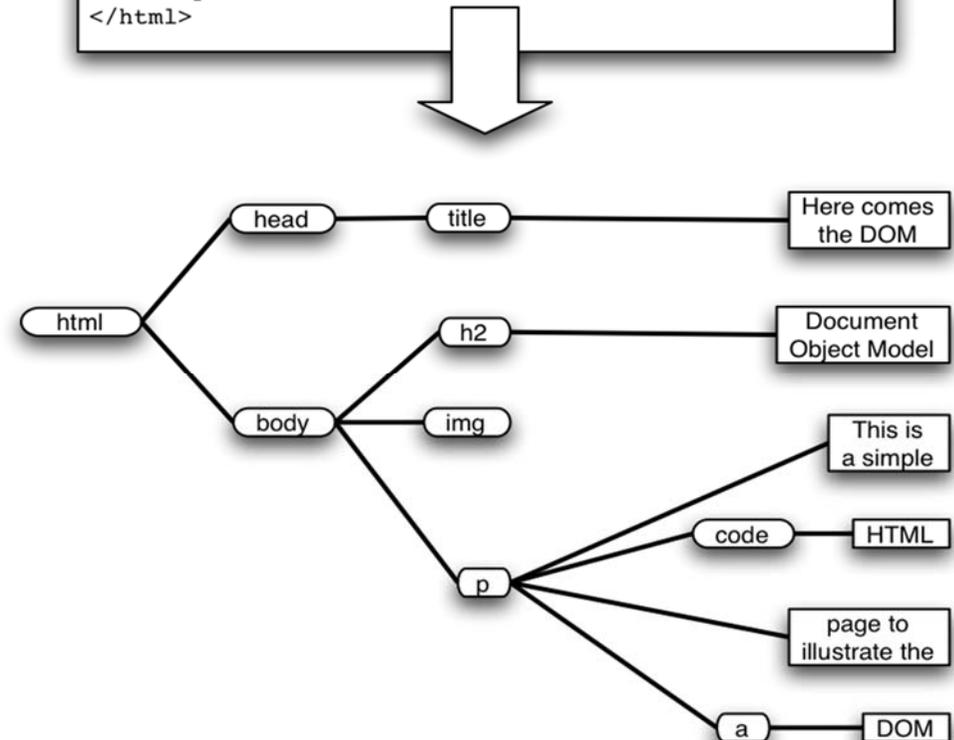




# Considerazioni implementative: Parsing

- ⌘ I documenti HTML hanno una struttura ad albero - DOM (Document Object Model)
- ⌘ Spesso i documenti HTML non rispettano gli standard di sintassi
- ⌘ Occorre trattare le entità HTML e gli unicode nei testi
- ⌘ Vi sono molti formati diversi di files:
  - ♣ Flash, SVG, RSS, AJAX...

```
<html>
  <head>
    <title>Here comes the DOM</title>
  </head>
  <body>
    <h2>Document Object Model</h2>
    
    <p>
      This is a simple
      <code>HTML</code>
      page to illustrate the
      <a href="http://www.w3.org/DOM/">DOM</a>
    </p>
  </body>
</html>
```





# Parte 5: Crawling & Natural Language Processing

## ❏ Sistemi di Web Crawling

- ❖ Strategie di Crawling
- ❖ Robot Exclusion Protocol
- ❖ Concorrenza

## ❏ NLP: Natural Language Processing

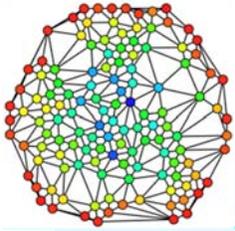
- ❖ Stato dell'Arte
- ❖ Fasi dell'Elaborazione in Linguaggio Naturale
- ❖ NLP Tools: GATE

## ❏ Progetto OSIM

- ❖ Architettura e Funzionalità del Sistema
- ❖ Modello Ontologico
- ❖ Interrogare la Conoscenza – Query Wizard

## ❏ Sistemi di Question-Answering in NLP: Aqualog



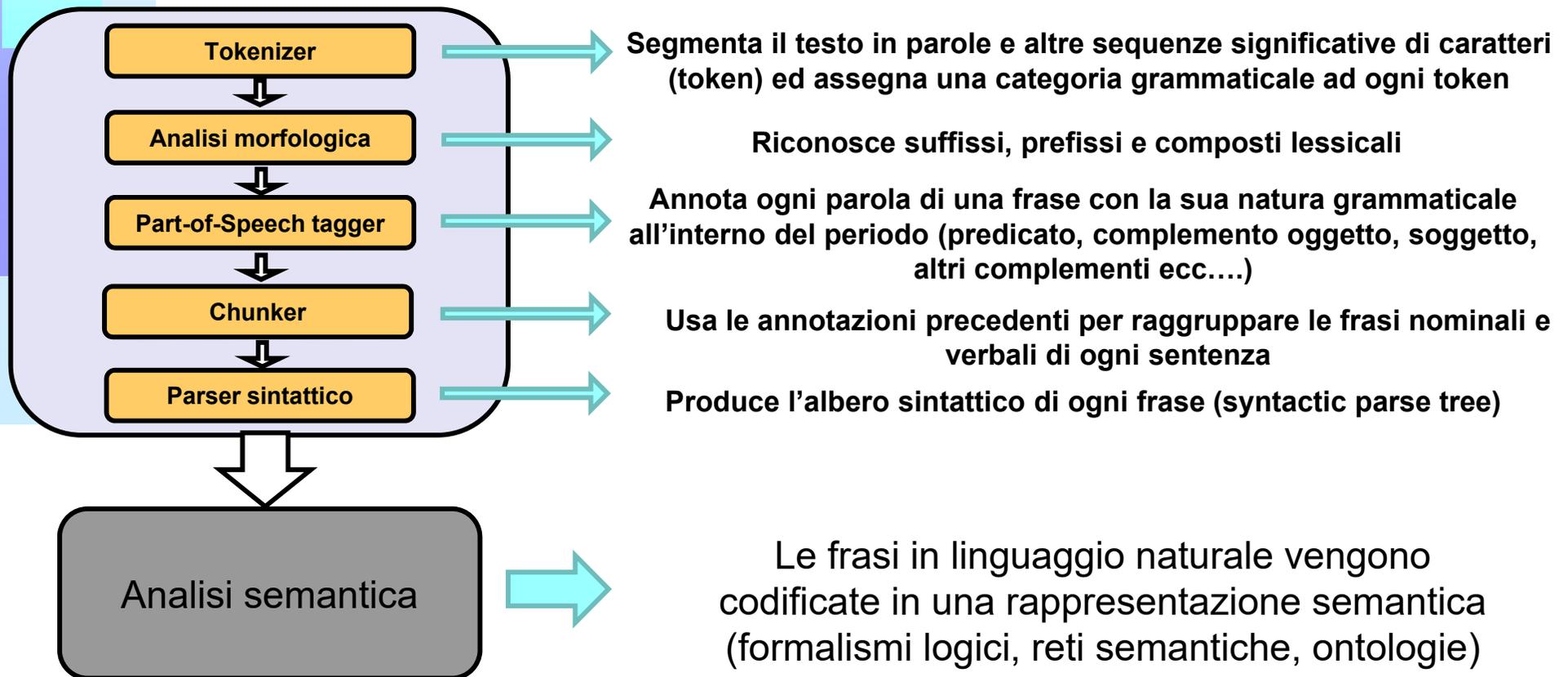


# Fasi dell'elaborazione in Linguaggio Naturale (2)

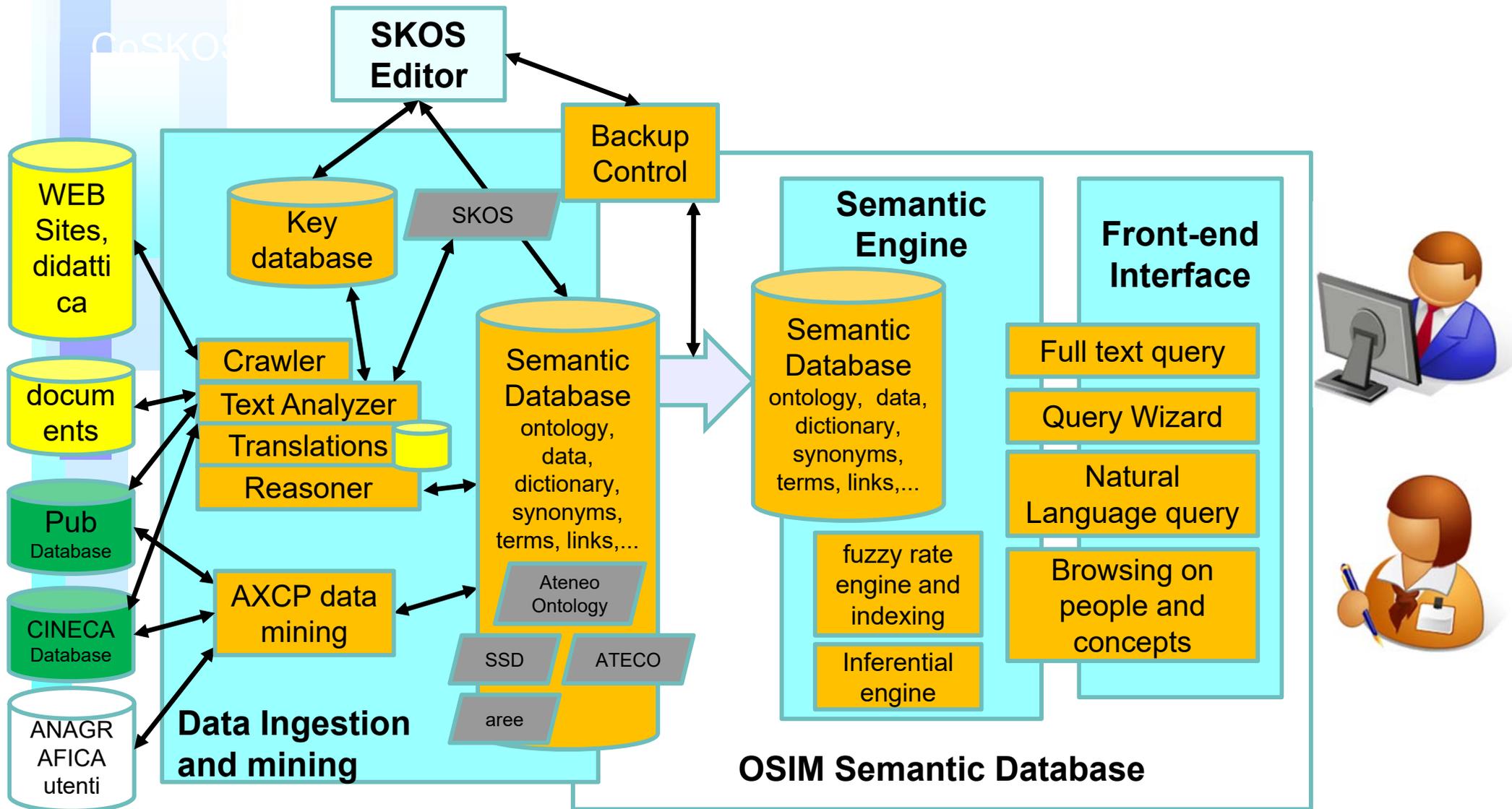
Testo in linguaggio naturale



Analisi sintattica



# OSIM Architecture





# CoSKOSAM

## INSTANZE

filtra per lista nel

## LIBRARY KOS

con traduzione



## Concepts Repository

- A
- B
- C
- D
- E
- F
  - famiglia (12)
  - finito (13)
  - fisica (12)
  - flusso massimo (17)
  - fondamenti (35)
  - fondamenti di programmazione (11)
  - fondazioni (35)
  - forma (33)
  - forme (22)
  - fornire (58)
  - fornire strumenti (11)
  - frequenza obbligatoria (150)
  - funzionamento (14)
  - funzioni (55)
- G

## Concept Schema

- L'architettura multi-tier (EN: multi-tier architecture)
- algoritmi di ricerca (EN: search algorithms)
- architeturali (EN: architectural)
- area dell'ingegneria del software (EN: area of software)
- condizione (EN: condition)
- controllo automatizzato (EN: automated control)
- e-commerce (EN: e-commerce)
- e-learning (EN: e-learning)
- evento (EN: event)
- evento (EN: time concept)
- gestione (EN: management)
- grafico (EN: graphic)
- informatica (EN: computer science)
- intelligenza artificiale (EN: artificial intelligence)
- interazione (EN: interaction)
- matematica (EN: math)
- media (EN: media)
- metriche (EN: metrics)
- middleware (EN: middleware)
- modello (EN: model)

## LOG

3. [INFO]: LOOKUP FOR fornire strumenti (11)
4. Related Subject:
5. [http://www.unifi.it/off\\_form/insegnamenticc.php?cmd=2&cds=B086&cur=B38&esa=B001635-&fac=200049<s=PSICOLOGIA&AA=2009&codice=4563&bol=&coqnome=&nome=&f=s](http://www.unifi.it/off_form/insegnamenticc.php?cmd=2&cds=B086&cur=B38&esa=B001635-&fac=200049<s=PSICOLOGIA&AA=2009&codice=4563&bol=&coqnome=&nome=&f=s)
6. [http://www.unifi.it/off\\_form/insegnamenticc.php?cmd=2&cds=B064&cur=D02&esa=B010314-&fac=200006<s=INGEGNERIA&AA=2009&codice=138&bol=&coqnome=&nome=&f=s](http://www.unifi.it/off_form/insegnamenticc.php?cmd=2&cds=B064&cur=D02&esa=B010314-&fac=200006<s=INGEGNERIA&AA=2009&codice=138&bol=&coqnome=&nome=&f=s)
7. [http://www.unifi.it/off\\_form/insegnamenticc.php?cmd=2&cds=B086&cur=C39&esa=B001635-&fac=200049<s=PSICOLOGIA&AA=2009&codice=139&bol=&coqnome=&nome=&f=s](http://www.unifi.it/off_form/insegnamenticc.php?cmd=2&cds=B086&cur=C39&esa=B001635-&fac=200049<s=PSICOLOGIA&AA=2009&codice=139&bol=&coqnome=&nome=&f=s)
8. [http://www.unifi.it/off\\_form/insegnamenticc.php?cmd=2&cds=B064&cur=D02&esa=B010314-&fac=200006<s=INGEGNERIA&AA=2009&codice=3460&bol=&coqnome=&nome=&f=s](http://www.unifi.it/off_form/insegnamenticc.php?cmd=2&cds=B064&cur=D02&esa=B010314-&fac=200006<s=INGEGNERIA&AA=2009&codice=3460&bol=&coqnome=&nome=&f=s)
9. [http://www.unifi.it/off\\_form/insegnamenticc.php?cmd=2&cds=B064&cur=D02&esa=B010314-&fac=200006<s=INGEGNERIA&AA=2009&codice=3460&bol=&coqnome=&nome=&f=s](http://www.unifi.it/off_form/insegnamenticc.php?cmd=2&cds=B064&cur=D02&esa=B010314-&fac=200006<s=INGEGNERIA&AA=2009&codice=3460&bol=&coqnome=&nome=&f=s)



# Parte 6, 7, 8: Social Media technologies

## Collaborative systems

- Definition and Terminology

## Social Network

- Forrester Trend for Social Networking
- Motivations for Social Networking
- Application, classification of Social Networking
- Examples of Social Networks
- factors of Social Networks

## User/Content Social Network

- User Generated Content, UGC
- Content descriptors
- User and group descriptors

## Measures of Social Networks

- User profile problems
- Measures of Social Networks
- Metrics and examples: Centrality, Clustering, ....
- Direct measures of user actions

## Business of Social Networks

- Penetration of social networks
- Numbers of Social Networks

## interoperability and standards

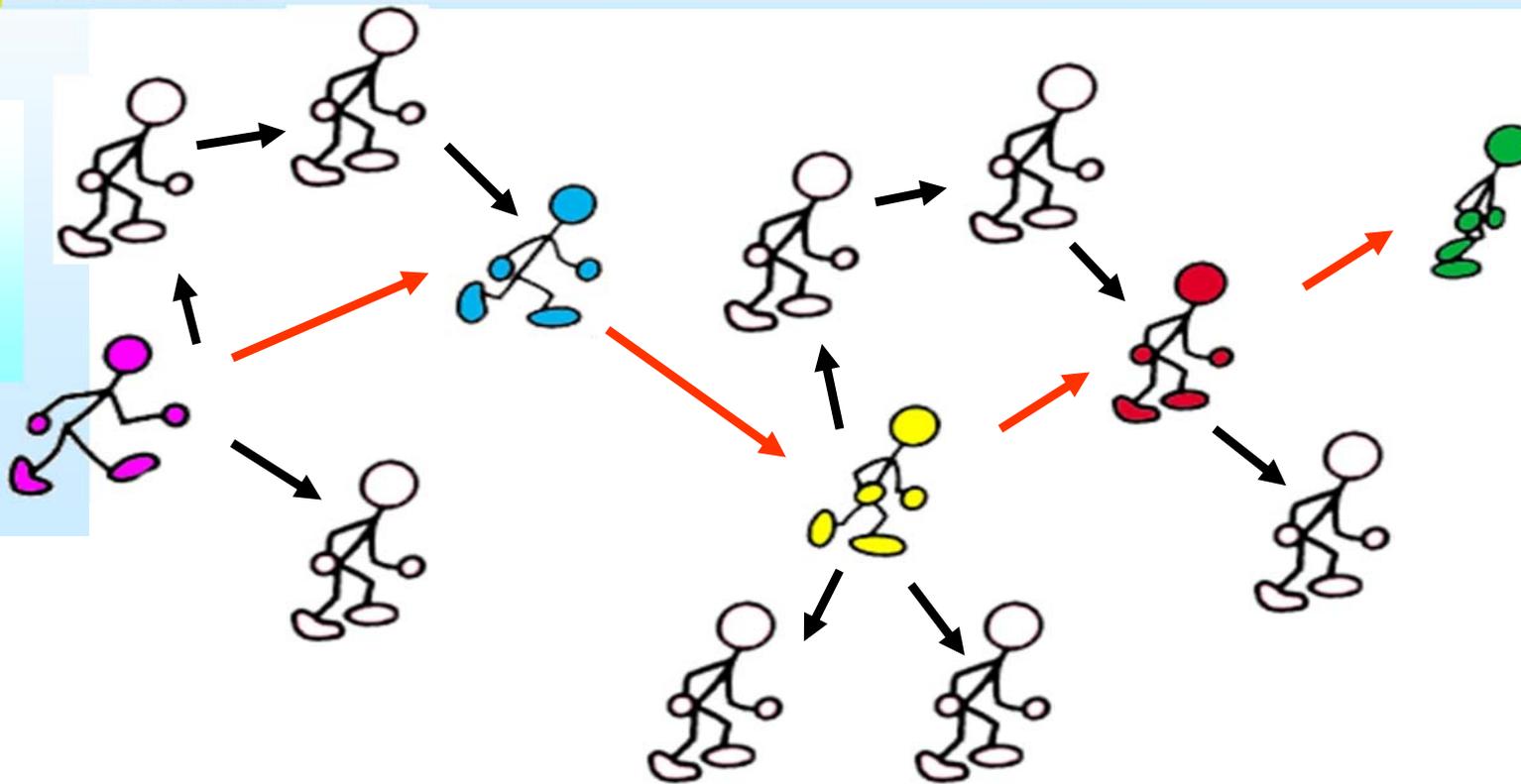
- Social icons
- Embedding
- Authentication

## Suggestion and Clustering

- Raccomandazioni / suggerimenti
- Metrics Similarity Distances
- Clustering algorithms comparison
- Performances, Incremental Clustering
- Suggerimenti  $U \rightarrow U$  an improvement
- Validazione del modello di suggerimento



# Averaged shortest path from one person to another



■ MIT: 6.4 hops

■ Stanford: 9.2 hops

■ Our example: 1.97 hops

■ Sum of shortest paths: 89

■ 10 Nodes

■ 45 possible connections



# Interoperability among Social Networks

• **SN may be interoperable** with other portals and SN

• **Allowing:**

- ♣ **posting** comments and contributions via the so called ***Social Icon*** interface
- ♣ **importing** user registration/profile and info or directly with some SSO
- ♣ **exporting** SN content in other portals, for example via some API.
- ♣ **hosting** SN players into other WEB portal pages, via some HTML segment to be copied
- ♣ **hosting** widgets/applications into the WEB pages of the Social Network, via some programming model



# Visualizzazione di Suggerimenti e dist

### Potential friends

[phistestasla](#)  
26  
ECUADOR, Orellana  
[Add to your friends](#) [Details](#)

[shastu](#)  
29  
CHRISTMAS ISLAND  
[Add to your friends](#) [Details](#)

[driphifras](#)  
15  
FRENCH POLYNESIA  
[Add to your friends](#) [Details](#)

[kuslechi](#)  
16  
SRI LANKA, Kurunegala  
[Add to your friends](#) [Details](#)

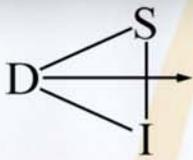
[hetheruno](#)  
15  
MALDIVES, Raa  
[Add to your friends](#) [Details](#)

1 2 [next >](#) [last >>](#)

### phistestasla proximity details

languages:  
favorites:  
location:  
interests:  
friends:  
activity:  
age:  
school\_job:

- Objective and overview
- Networking & Tools
- Content & Tools
- ECLAP Architecture
- Comparison with other Social Networks



CENTRO TEATRO ATENEIO  
CENTRO DI RICERCA SULLO SPETTACOLO



SAPIENZA  
UNIVERSITÀ DI ROMA

museum

ESMAE | POLITÉCNICO DO PORTO



UNIVERSITY OF AMSTERDAM



INSTITUTE OF POLISH CULTURE  
University of Warsaw  
Faculty of Polish Studies

maa  
museum of  
archaeology &  
anthropology



University of Glasgow | Department of  
History of Art



Fondazione RINASCIMENTO  
digitale

nuove  
tecnologie  
per i beni  
culturali

FILMS DE  
FEMMES



Diputació  
Barcelona

Institut del Teatre

mae

Centre de Documentació  
i Museu de les Arts Escèniques



DARIO FO E FRANCA RAME

artea



országos  
színháztörténeti  
múzeum  
és intézet



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ICT Ad Duae Lauros

www.duaslauros.it - duaslauros@gmail.com

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GROTOWSKIEGO



UNIVERSITY  
of DERBY



NATIONAL  
AUDIOVISUAL  
INSTITUTE

digiLab

medioteca delle scienze umanistiche

UNISA  
university  
of south africa



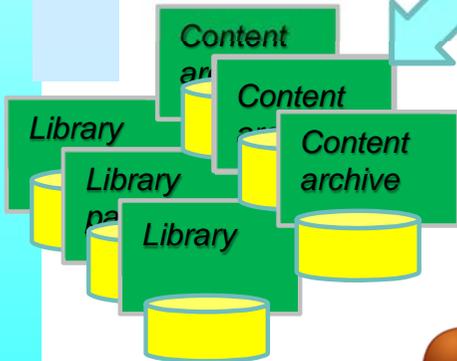
# Social Networking

**Automated  
Back office,  
AXCP**

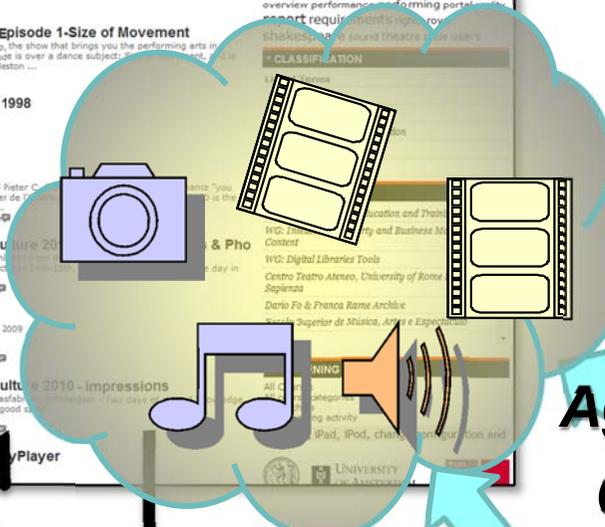
**ANY content**



**ANY content**



**UGC, web page,  
comments**



**Metadata**



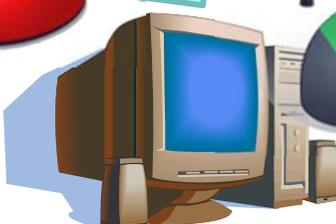
**-PC, MACos, linux,  
...**

**-iPhone, iPod,  
Windows Mobile,  
.....**

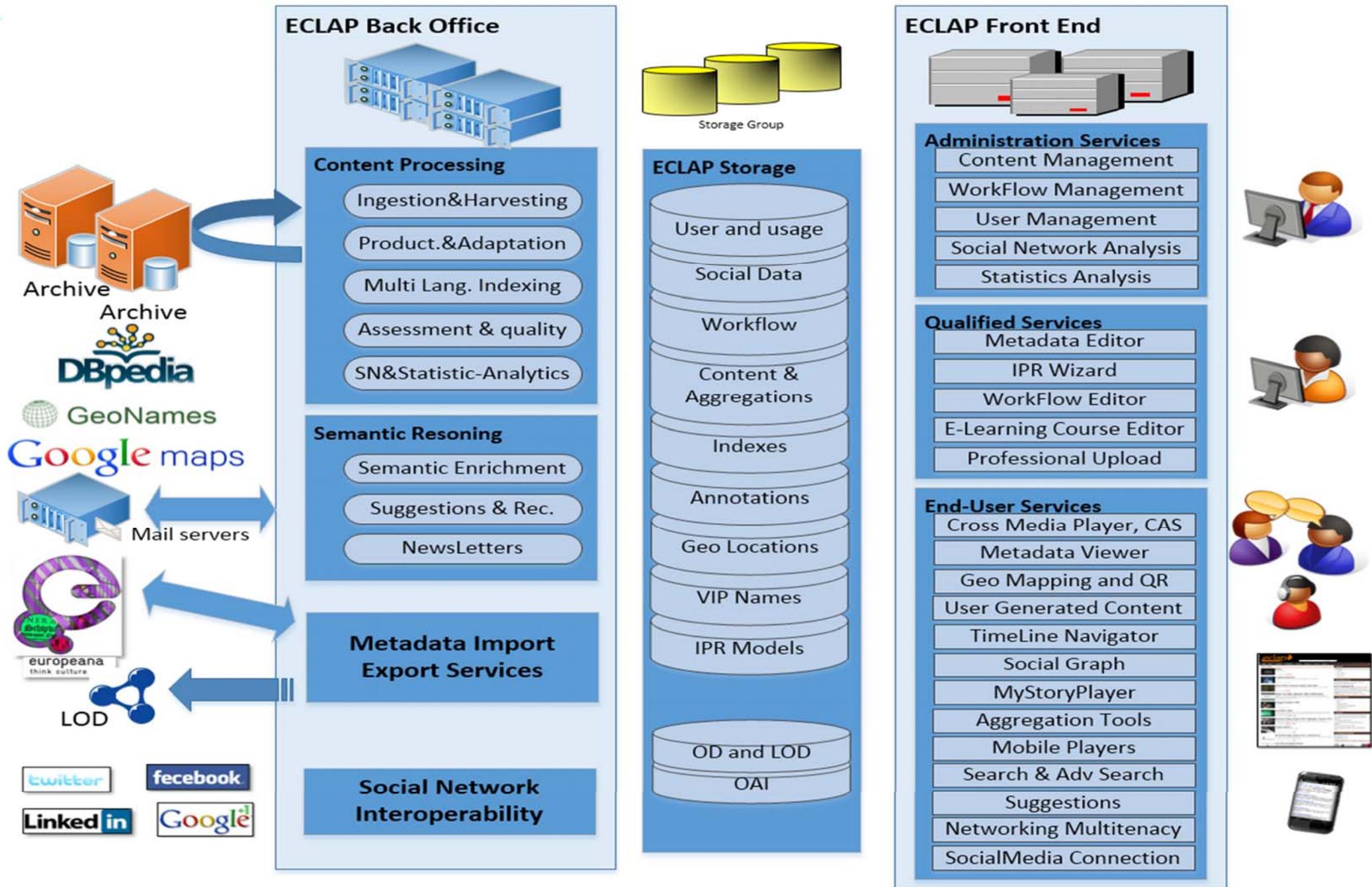
**Search/Query**



**Agg. Content  
Content  
Services**

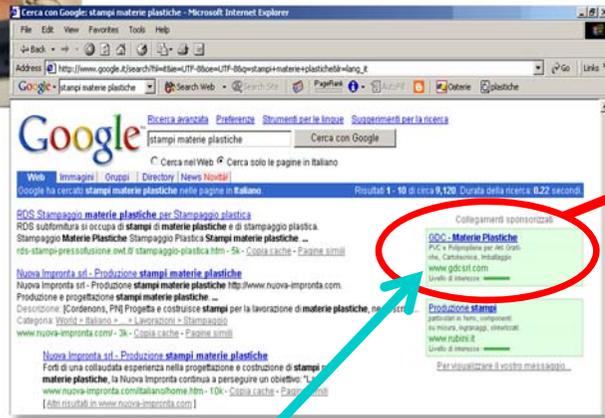


# @Cloud Scalable Social Networking





# Pay per click, mediated via advertisers



Visit



click

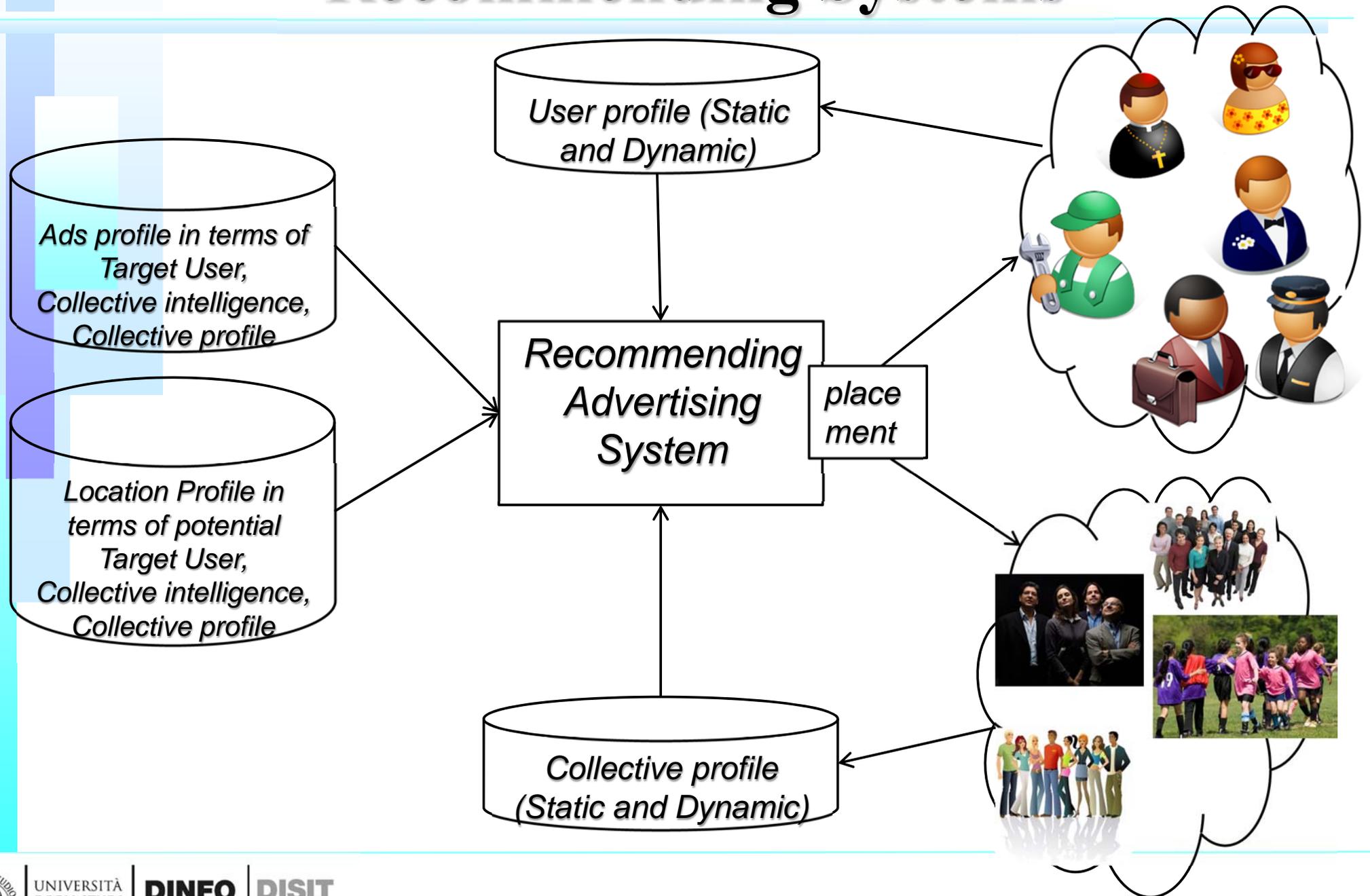
Advertising Management & Semantic Computing



- WEB portal capable to:**
- present products*
- monitor user actions, IPs, etc.*
- ask for registration*
- collect contact*
- provide more and more.....*



# Recommending Systems





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INGEGNERIA  
DELL'INFORMAZIONE

**DISIT**  
DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS  
AND INTERNET  
TECHNOLOGIES LAB  
<http://www.disit.org>

# Mobile APPLICATION

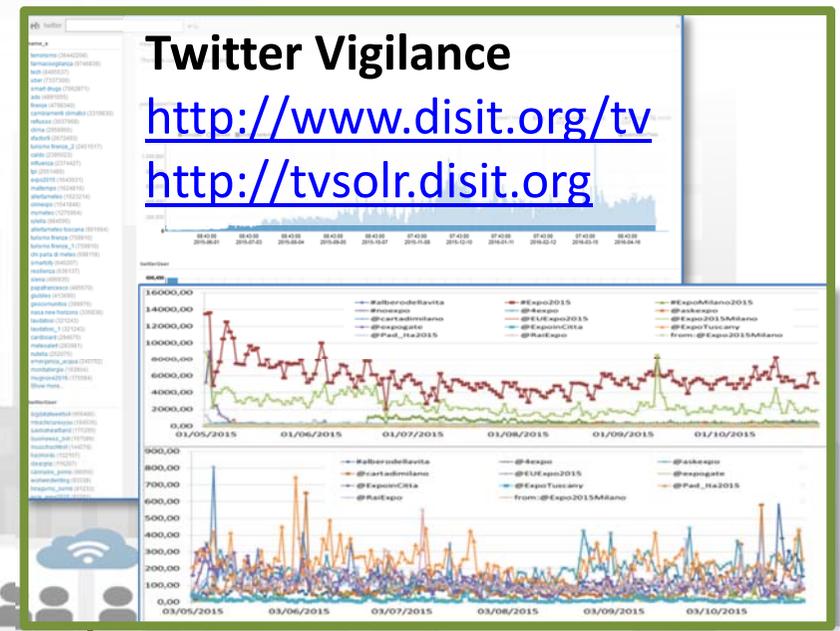
**Geo Located Services**

**Get Suggestions on demand**



**WEB APPLICATION**

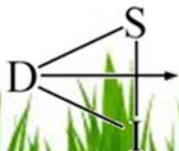
<http://www.km4city.org>

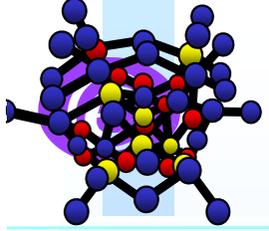


**Get Social Media Monitoring Info**

# Parte 9: Big data

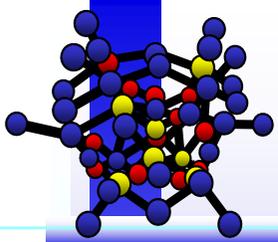
- What is Big Data
- 5V of Big Data
- CAP Principle
- Big Data Application Fields
- Big Data Problems, Criticality and Risk
- NoSQL: different kinds....
- Big Data Analysis Pipeline
- Big Data Solutions
- -- RDF Stores,. .....



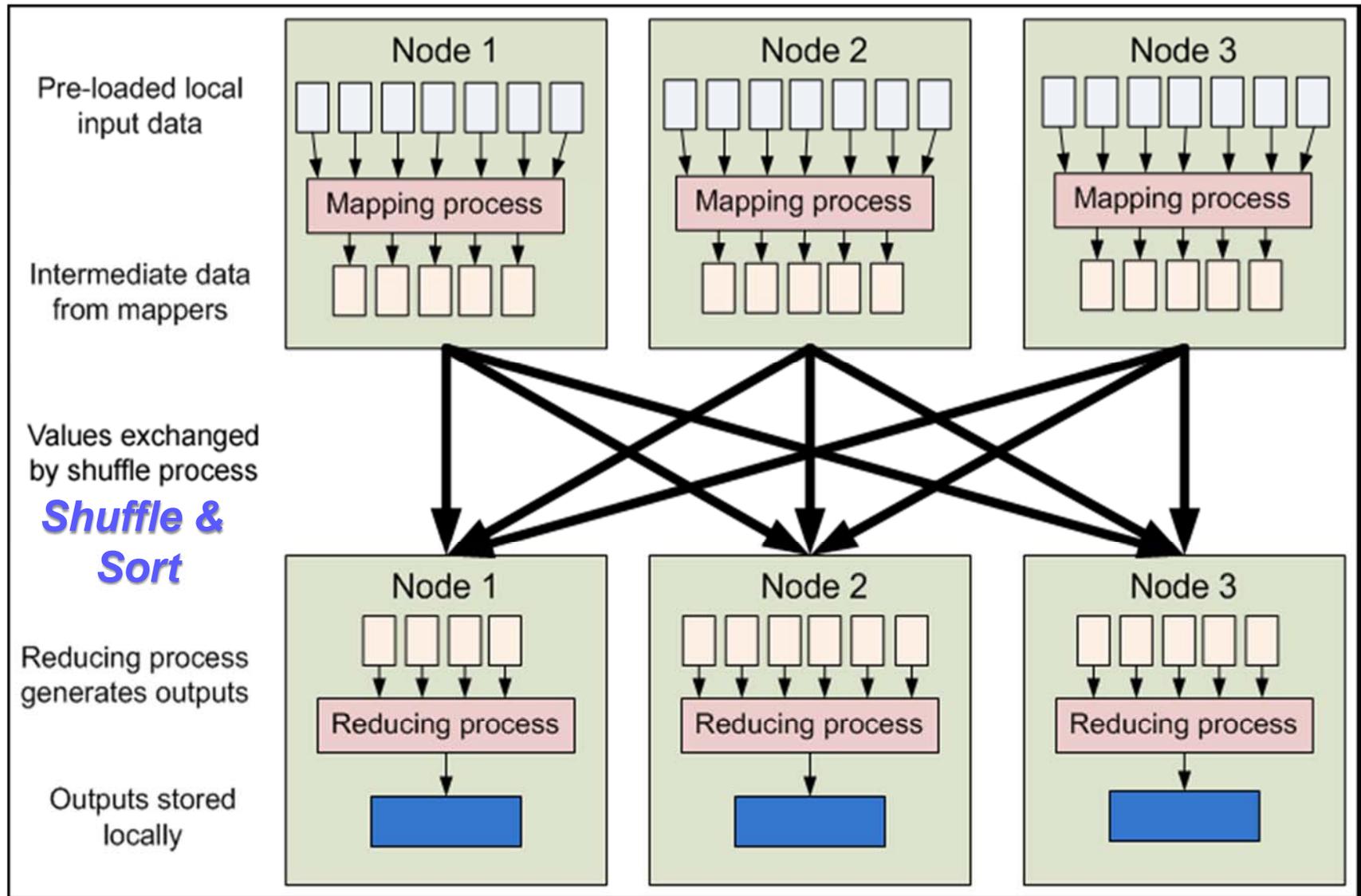


# Parte 10: *Hadoop and Applications*

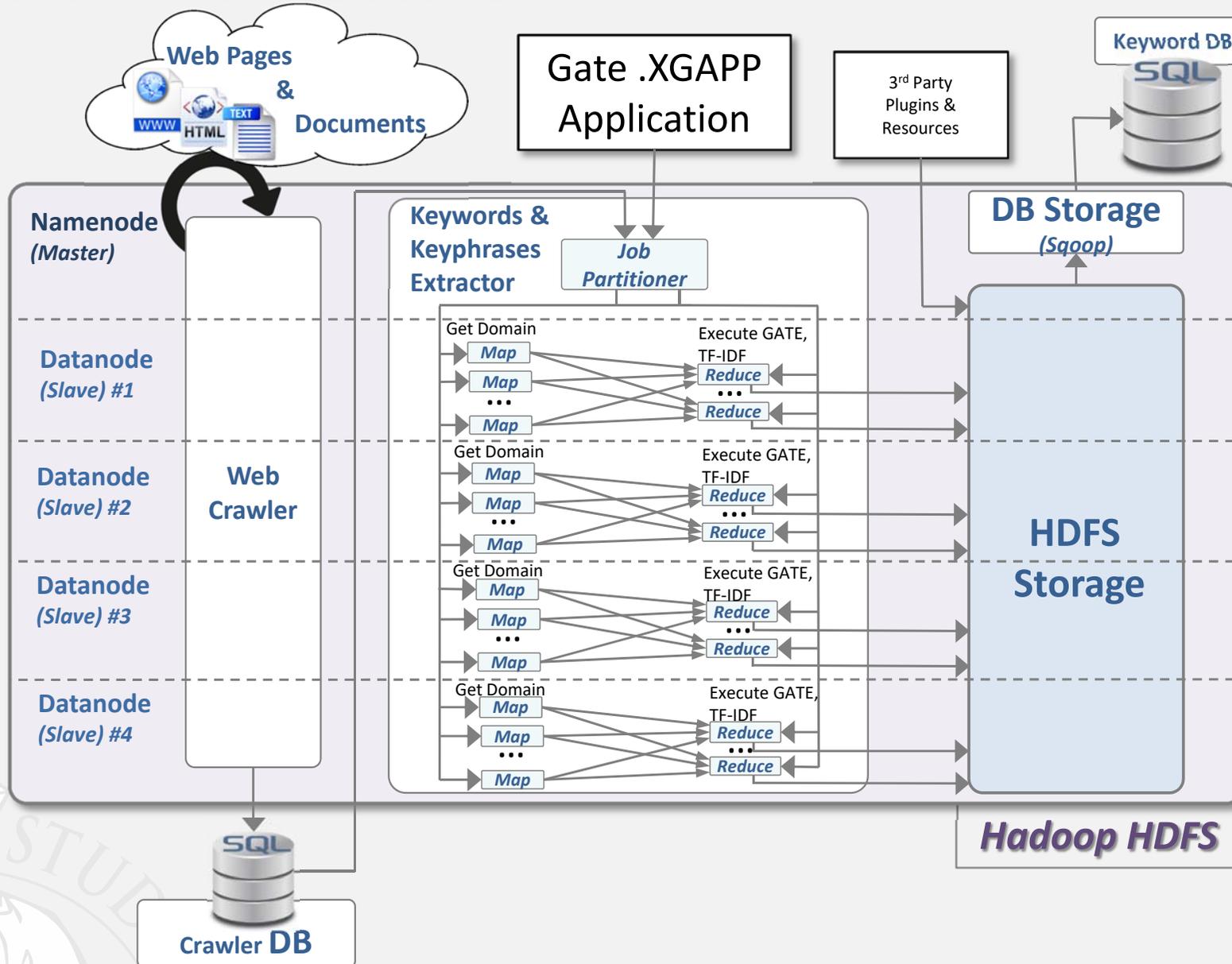
- Introduzione to Hadoop
- Hadoop Architecture: HDFS, MapReduce
- How Hadoop Works
- Example 1: Inverted Index Creation
- Example 2: A Simple Word Count
- Example 3: A Real Implementation Case
- Hadoop Pros & Cons
- Hbase: Data Model, Client API
- Integrazione di NLP su Hadoop



# Mappers and Reducers

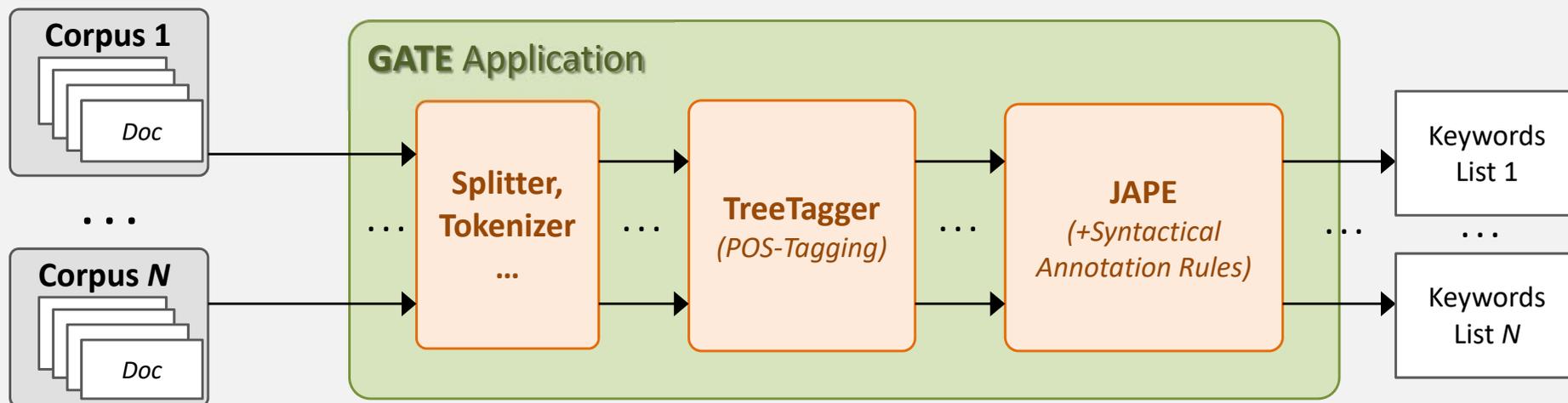


# General Architecture



## Keywords & Keyphrases Extractor Module, .xgapp

- The **Map** function that associates key/value record pairs where the key is the URL of the single web page, and the value is the corresponding web domain (grouping web pages of the same domain).
- The **Reduce** function, in turn, fulfills the following operations:
  - ❖ Setup, launch and execution of a multi-corpora **GATE** application for keywords / keyphrases extraction:



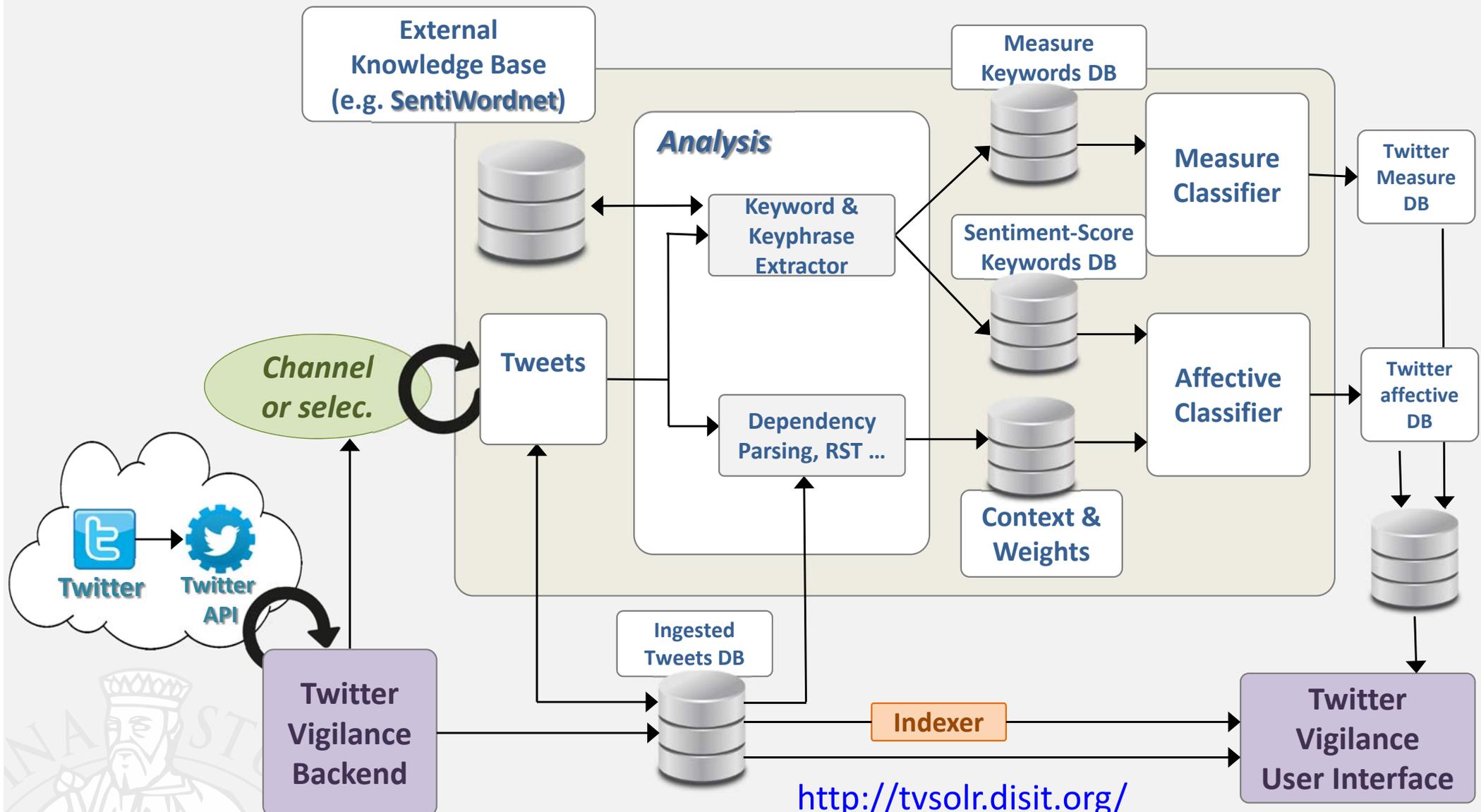
- ❖ Estimation of extracted keywords / keyphrases relevance at web domain level, by implementing the **TF-IDF** function:

$$\langle TF-IDF \rangle_k = TF_k \cdot IDF_k$$

$$TF_k = \frac{f_k}{n_d},$$

$$IDF_k = \log \frac{N_D}{N_k}$$

# Sentiment and Measure Analysis of Social Media (Twitter)





# Parte 11, 12: Smart City

## Parte 11: smart city at DISIT Lab

- ♣ Smart City overview
- ♣ Data interoperability
- ♣ Reasoning and firing
- ♣ Data analytic

## Parte 12: open data, private data, data warehouse

- ♣ From Open Data to Triples
- ♣ ETL process
- ♣ ETL tool: Pentaho Data Integration (PDI)
- ♣ Km4city, e SiiMobility Projects

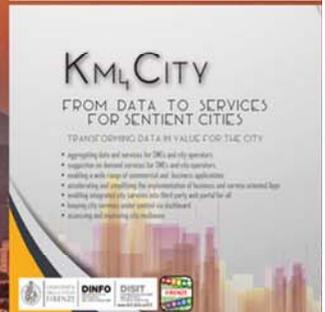
# [www.Km4City.org](http://www.Km4City.org)



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DIPARTIMENTO DI  
INGEGNERIA  
DELL'INFORMAZIONE

**DISIT**  
DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS  
AND INTERNET  
TECHNOLOGIES LAB



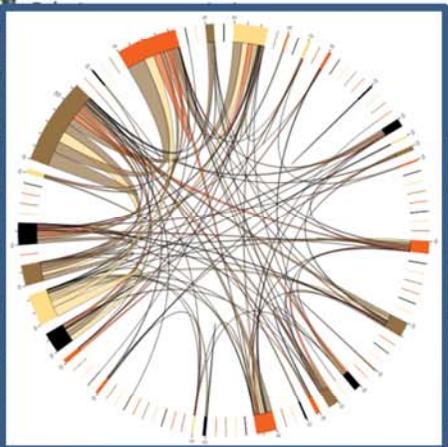
- |                   |                             |                          |                              |                             |                           |                   |                        |
|-------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|
| Service Map       | Bus Stops                   | Real Time Busses (Embed) | Traffic Sensors              | Services in Tuscany         | Services in Florence      | Km4City App Video | Km4City Video 2015     |
| Services in Pisa  | Green Areas                 | Bus Lines                | Hotels                       | Florence Downtown           | Events in Florence        | DISIT Lab         | Km4City Slides         |
| Dashboard         | Dashboard Mugnone2016       | Linked Open Graph, LOD   | SPARQL & Data Licenses       | Resilience Decision Support | Smart Decision Support    | Km4City Info Page | Km4City Projects       |
| Recommendations   | Monitoring City Users       | City Users Heat Map      | Tourists Heat Map            | Monitoring Wi-Fi Users      | Monitoring Wi-Fi Coverage | Km4City Ontology  | Km4City Smart City API |
| Twitter Vigilance | Real Time Twitter Vigilance | Twitter Search           | Interactive People Flow Maps | OD Matrix for People Flow   |                           | Km4City WebApp    | PUBLIC                 |

Technical info on: <http://www.disit.org/km4city>



**Enabling Smart City Solutions**

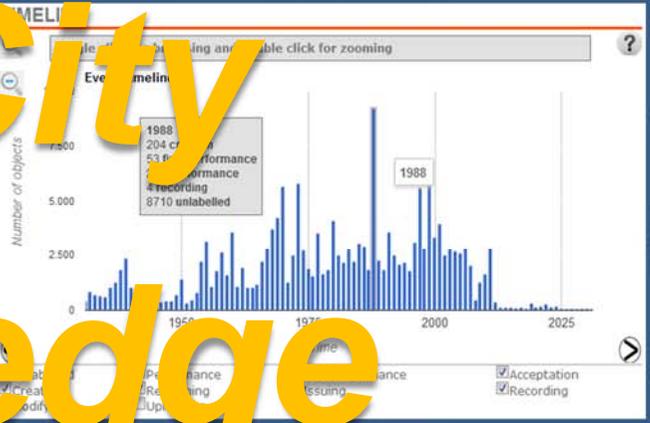
# Km4City Knowledge model for the city



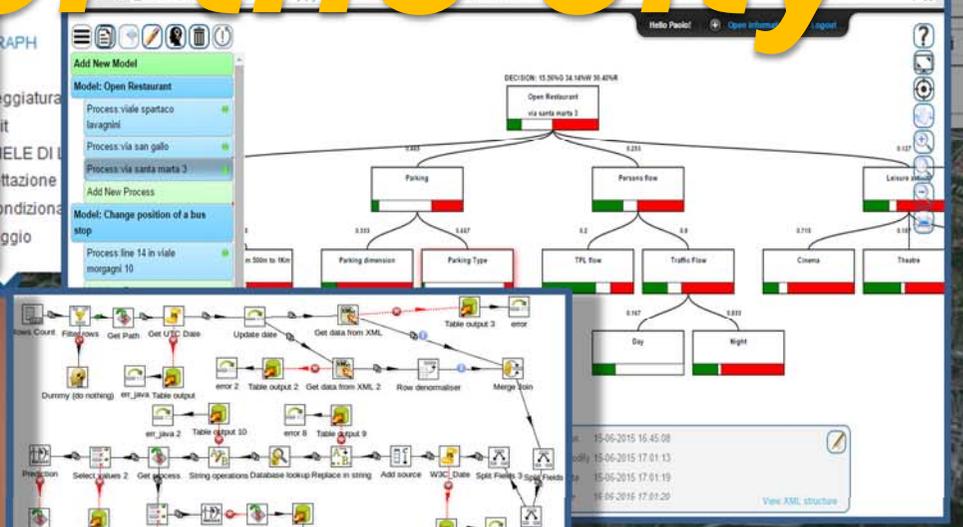
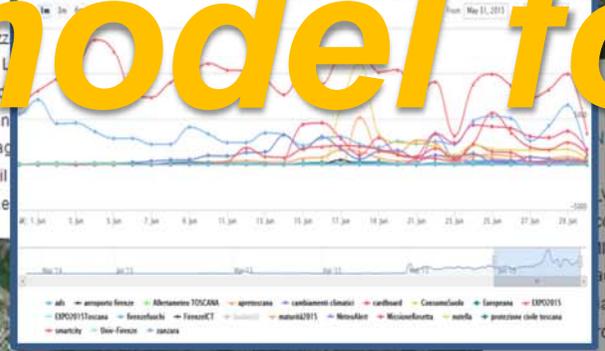
LINKED OPEN GRAPH  
Linee: 17 60  
Dati Real Time al momento non disponibili

LINEE: VIA DELLE  
...  
Dati Real Time al momento non disponibili

LINEE: STAZIONE  
...  
Dati Real Time al momento non disponibili



Firenze OpenDataDay  
Ponte Vecchio (DL)  
Ponto Vecchio  
Costruito in epoca romana, il Ponte fu più volte distrutto dalle alluvioni e ricostruito. Fu il famoso ponte a non essere distrutto nell'agosto 1944 dalle mine tedesche. La struttura fu realizzata nel 1345 con tre archi valichi ad arco ribassati e aveva il passaggio di calpestio fiancheggiato da due file lunghe di botteghe legate al commercio alimentare o...



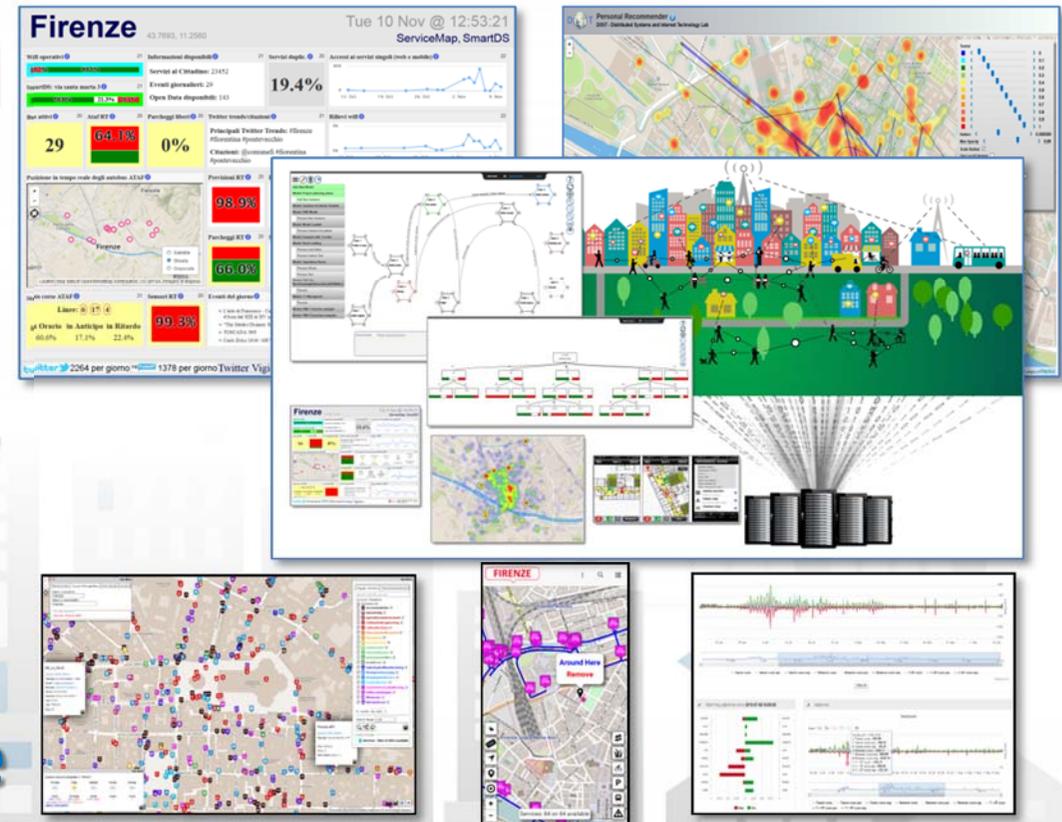
Previsioni Meteo per il comune di FIRENZE:  
Martedì: poco nuvoloso, 26°C / 34°C  
Mercoledì: sereno, 19°C / 35°C  
Giovedì: poco nuvoloso, 20°C / 36°C  
Venerdì: poco nuvoloso  
Ultimo Aggiornamento: 2015-06-30T09:04:00+02:00  
[LINKED OPEN GRAPH](#)



# From Data to Services for the Sentient Cities

Open Source and inter-operable tools to

1. keep city under control via personalized dashboards
2. improve city resilience, reducing risks and decision support
3. transform data in value for the city



**Km4City Data and Service Aggregator**

