

Master MABIDA, 2017

Overview from DISITLab vs Big Data

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DISIT Lab

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- Researchers: 20
- Current Active Projects: 10
- Project in the last 4 years: 19
- Research Budget: 1.2M€
- Foreseen Research Budget (next 2 years): 2.2M€
- Record:
 - 17 progetti Europei
 - + regionali, nazionali, convezioni, etc..
 - Active since 1994



The screenshot shows the DISIT website homepage. At the top, there's a navigation bar with links for HOME, ABOUT, RESEARCH, INNOVATION, CORSI E TESI, COME FARE, EVENTI, and MIO PROFILO. Below the navigation is a search bar with placeholder text "qualsiasi tipo" and a "deep search" button. The main content area features a grid of research projects under the heading "DISIT LAB OVERVIEW". To the right, there's a sidebar titled "CONTENUTI" with a list of items such as "Ultime Attività", "Miglior piano", "Miglior visit", "Most Viewed", "Most Viewed All", "Ultimi caricati", "Migliori contatti", "Migliori contenuti", and "Carica un nuovo". A large green graphic on the right side is labeled "KM4CITY" and contains icons related to knowledge management and city services. At the bottom, there's a section titled "CLASSIFICAZIONE" with a "Lista dei termini" link.

<http://www.disit.dinfo.unifi.it>



UNIVERSITÀ
DEGLI STUDI
FIRENZE

DINFO
DIPARTIMENTO DI
INGEGNERIA
DELL'INFORMAZIONE

DISIT
DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS
AND INTERNET
TECHNOLOGIES LAB

DISIT Lab, Distributed Data Intelligence and Technologies
Distributed Systems and Internet Technologies
Department of Information Engineering (DINFO)
<http://www.disit.dinfo.unifi.it>

Con chi lavoriamo

swarco
First in Traffic Solutions.

vARgroup

THALES

BUSITALIA NORD
GRUPPO FERROVIE DELLO STATO ITALIANE

BBC

ALTAIR CHIMICA

TIM

LEONARDO

NORD CTT

BMG

COMPUTER GROSS

Hewlett Packard Enterprise

COSTRUZIONI NOVICROM CN

eutelsat

liberologico

SIAE
Società Italiana degli Autori ed Editori

Rai

PHILIPS tiscali:
e-distribuzione

Fraunhofer

Consiglio Nazionale
delle Ricerche

cini

CNIUT

CERTH
CENTRE FOR
RESEARCH & TECHNOLOGY
HELLAS

ENTE CASSA DI RISPARMIO DI FIRENZE

CITTÀ METROPOLITANA DI FIRENZE

COMUNE DI FIRENZE

REGIONE TOSCANA

ARPAT
Agenzia regionale
per la protezione ambientale
della Toscana

EPFL
ÉCOLE POLYTECHNIQUE
FÉDÉRALE DE LAUSANNE

**UNIVERSITÀ DEGLI STUDI
BICOCCA**

**UNIVERSITÀ DEGLI STUDI
DI MILANO**

**UNIVERSITÀ DEGLI STUDI
DI CAGLIARI**

APRE

TOSCANA
AGENZIA PER LA PROMOZIONE
DELLA RICERCA EUROPEA

**CONCORDIA MUSICALE
ACCADEMIA NAZIONALE DI SANTA CECILIA**

CONSORZIO LaMMA



DISIT: Competences

- **Technologies:**
 - **Big Data and Analytics:** data management, user analysis, user engagement, prediction, predictive maintenance, early detection, anomaly detection, data intelligence, ...
 - **Data Mining:** artificial intelligence, machine learning, natural language processing, semantic computing, semantic reasoner, expert systems, statistic analysis, ..
 - **IOT/IOE:** internet of things/everything, brokers, microservices, ..
 - **Cloud:** smart cloud, cloud simulation, optimization, containers, ..
 - **Mobile Computing:** mobile application, user behavior analysis, ..
 - **NLP and Sentiment Analysis:** response vigilance, interaction, answering, ..
- See projects on: <http://www.disit.org/5501>



Big Data analytics Aree Applicative

DISIT Lab

- Smart manufacturing
- Personal assistants
- Autonomous engines, semantic reasoners
- Experts systems, decision support systems
- Smart Cloud, elastic computing
- Services and microservices integration
- Industrie farmaceutiche
- Mobilità e Trasporti
- Turismo e Cultura
- Smart City, Innovation Lab, Living Lab
- Servizi alla persona

Aree di Intervento DISIT

- Big data introduction:
 - NoSQL, graph database, ..
- Web crawling, XML, text analysis
 - Natural Language Processing, Sentiment Analysis
 - Case Study: OSIM, TV
- Semantic computing
 - XML, RDF, PWL, logic, Reasoning and inferential
- Social Media:
 - user profiling, recommendations
 - Case Study: Twitter Vigilance, sentiment analysis
- Architecture:
 - Parallel Architecture, cloud/container, Hadoop, GPU
- General case study:
 - smart city, IOT, smart mobility, smart parking, user behavior analysis
 - smart Cloud



40 ZETTABYTES

[43 TRILLION GIGABYTES]

of data will be created by 2020, an increase of 300 times from 2005

6 BILLION PEOPLE
have cell phones

WORLD POPULATION: 7 BILLION

Volume SCALE OF DATA

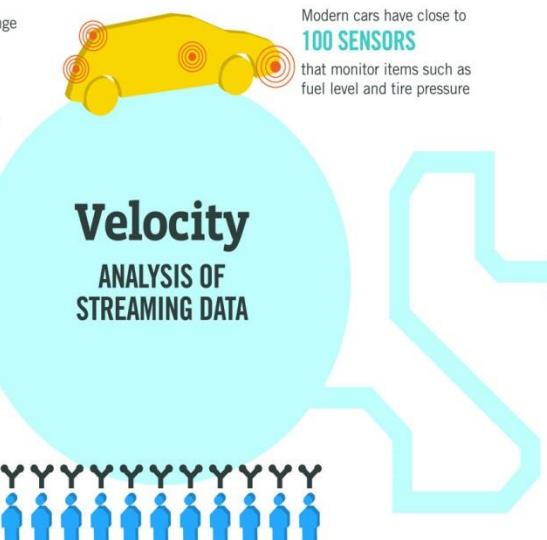


The New York Stock Exchange captures

1 TB OF TRADE INFORMATION
during each trading session



Velocity ANALYSIS OF STREAMING DATA



By 2016, it is projected there will be

18.9 BILLION NETWORK CONNECTIONS

- almost 2.5 connections per person on earth



The FOUR V's of Big Data

From traffic patterns and music downloads to web history and medical records, data is recorded, stored, and analyzed to enable the technology and services that the world relies on every day. But what exactly is big data, and how can these massive amounts of data be used?

As a leader in the sector, IBM data scientists break big data into four dimensions: **Volume**, **Velocity**, **Variety** and **Veracity**

Depending on the industry and organization, big data encompasses information from multiple internal and external sources such as transactions, social media, enterprise content, sensors and mobile devices. Companies can leverage data to adapt their products and services to better meet customer needs, optimize operations and infrastructure, and find new sources of revenue.

By 2015
4.4 MILLION IT JOBS
will be created globally to support big data, with 1.9 million in the United States



As of 2011, the global size of data in healthcare was estimated to be

150 EXABYTES

[1161 BILLION GIGABYTES]

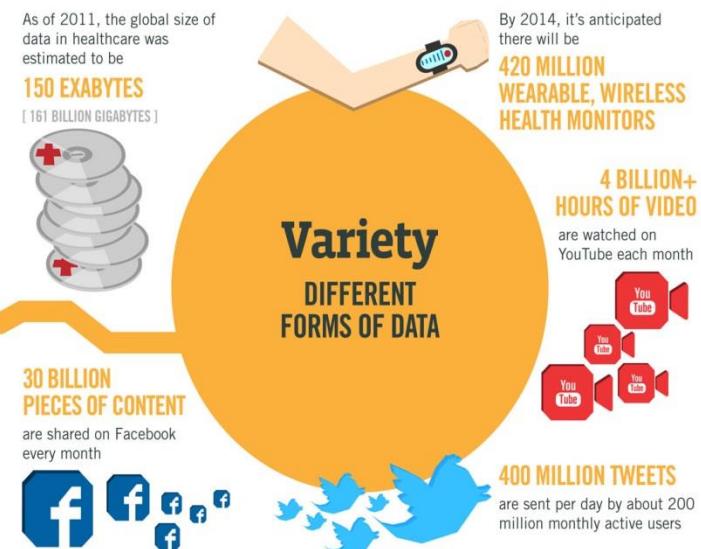


30 BILLION PIECES OF CONTENT

are shared on Facebook every month



Variety DIFFERENT FORMS OF DATA



1 IN 3 BUSINESS LEADERS

don't trust the information they use to make decisions



27% OF RESPONDENTS

in one survey were unsure of how much of their data was inaccurate

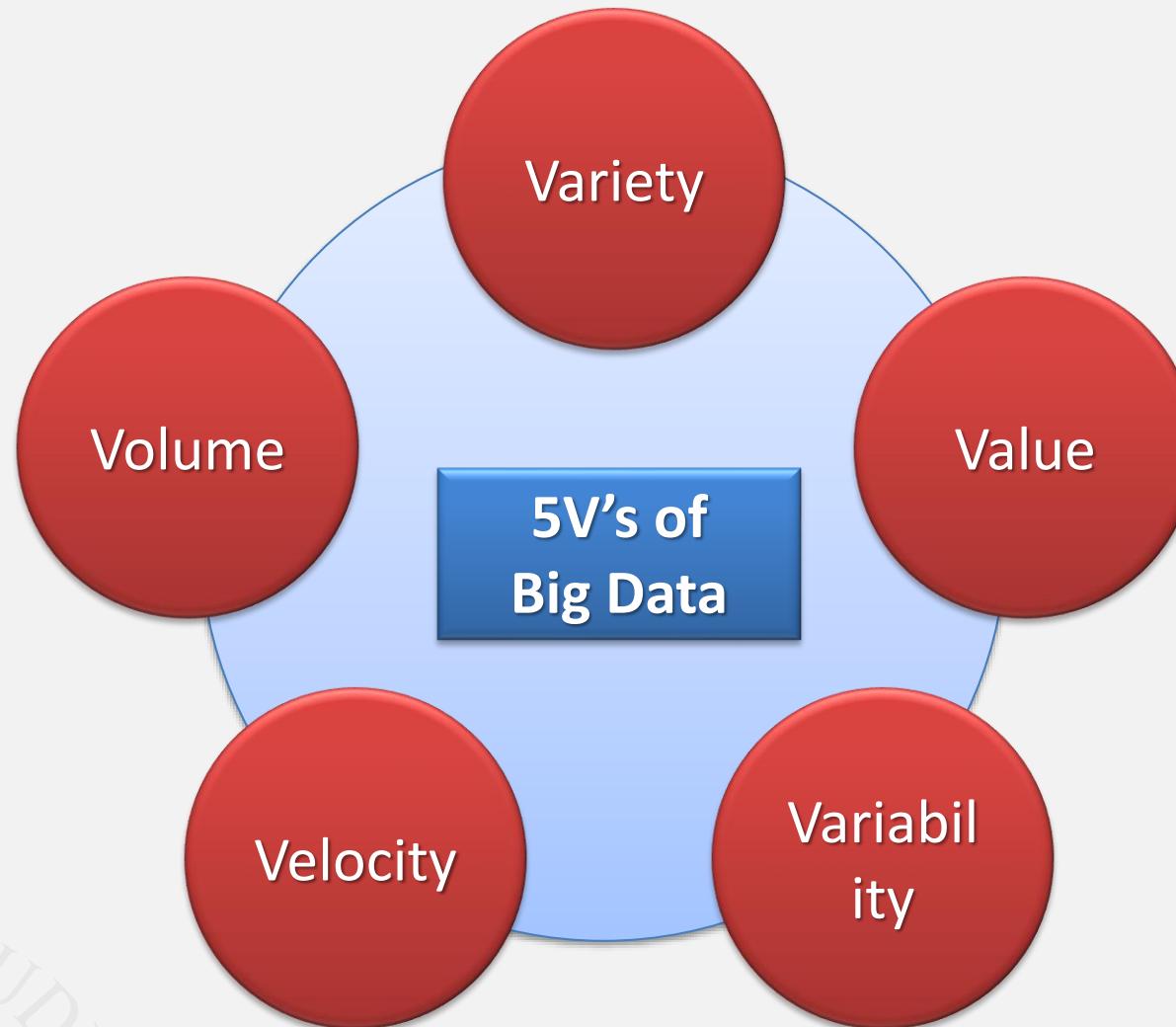
Veracity UNCERTAINTY OF DATA

Poor data quality costs the US economy around

\$3.1 TRILLION A YEAR

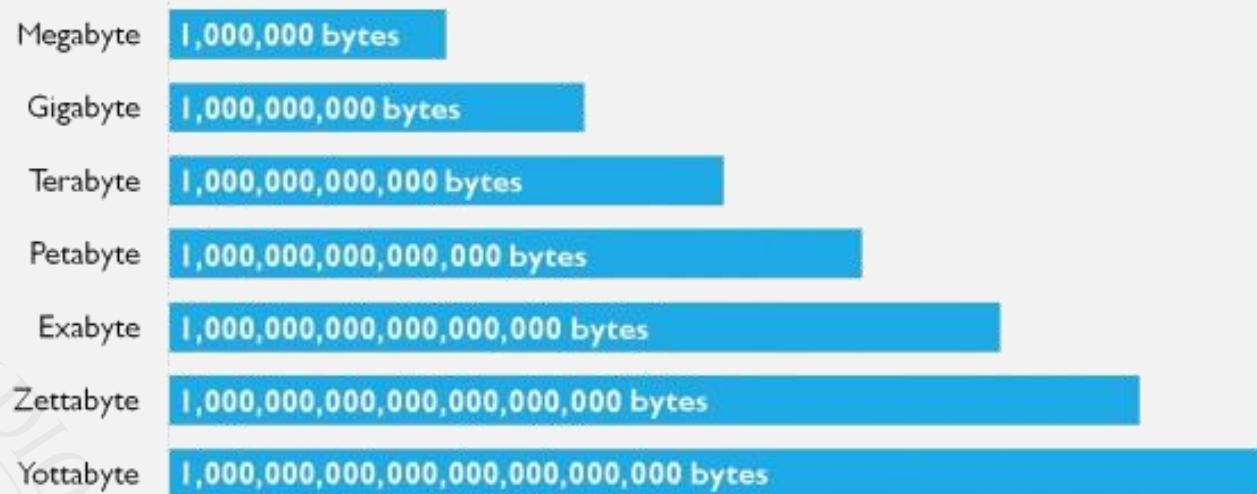


5V of Big Data

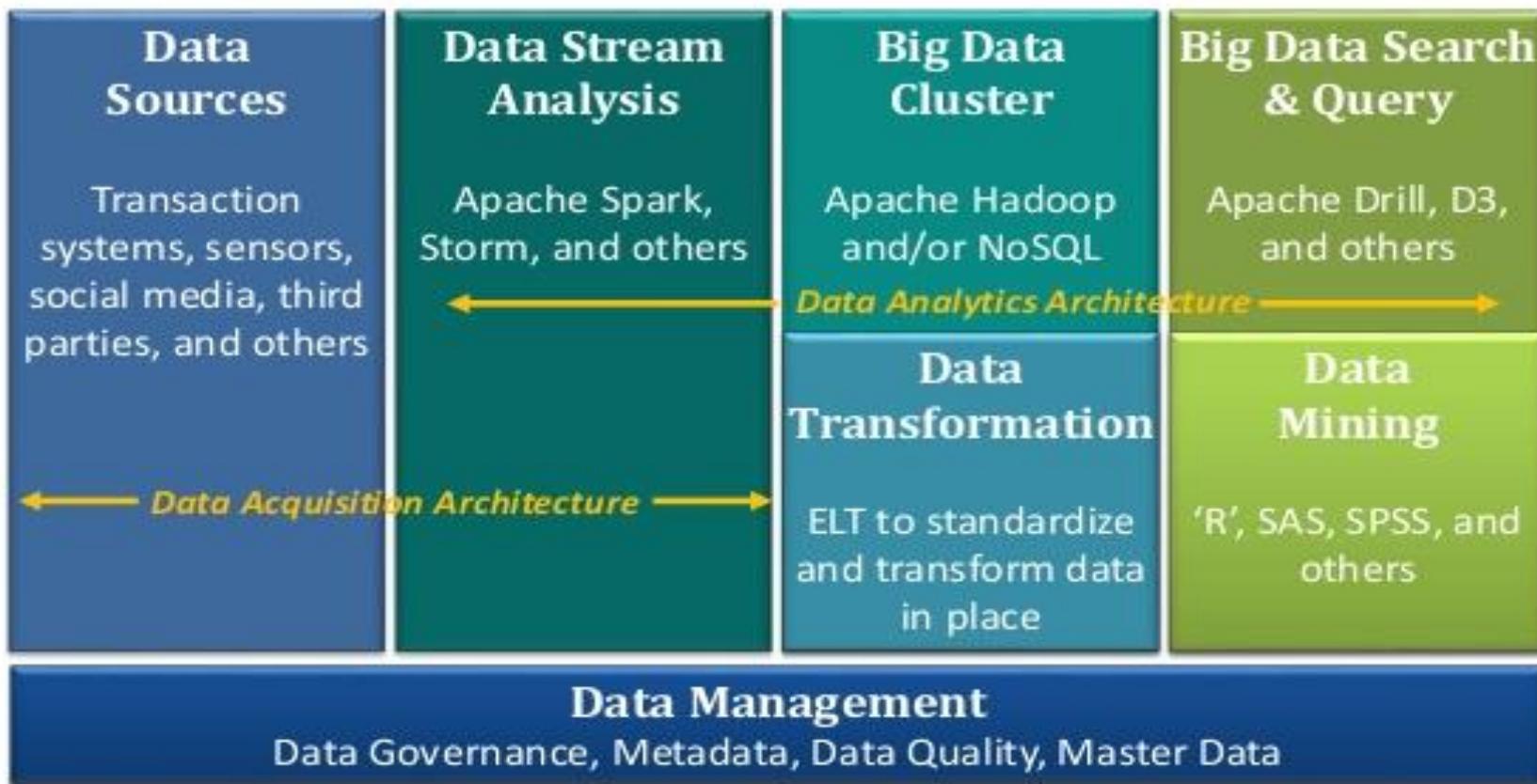


5V of Big Data...or more?

- In **2010** it was estimated a production of **1.2 zettabytes** of data (**1ZB = one trillion GB**).
- In **2011**, grew up in **1,8ZB**.
- In **2013** came to **2,7ZB**.
- The prediction for **2015** is about **4,8ZB**.



Big Data High-level Architecture



<http://pennystocks.la/internet-in-real-time/>

The Internet in Real-Time

How Quickly Data is Generated

Click here to watch as these internet giants accumulate wealth in real-time.

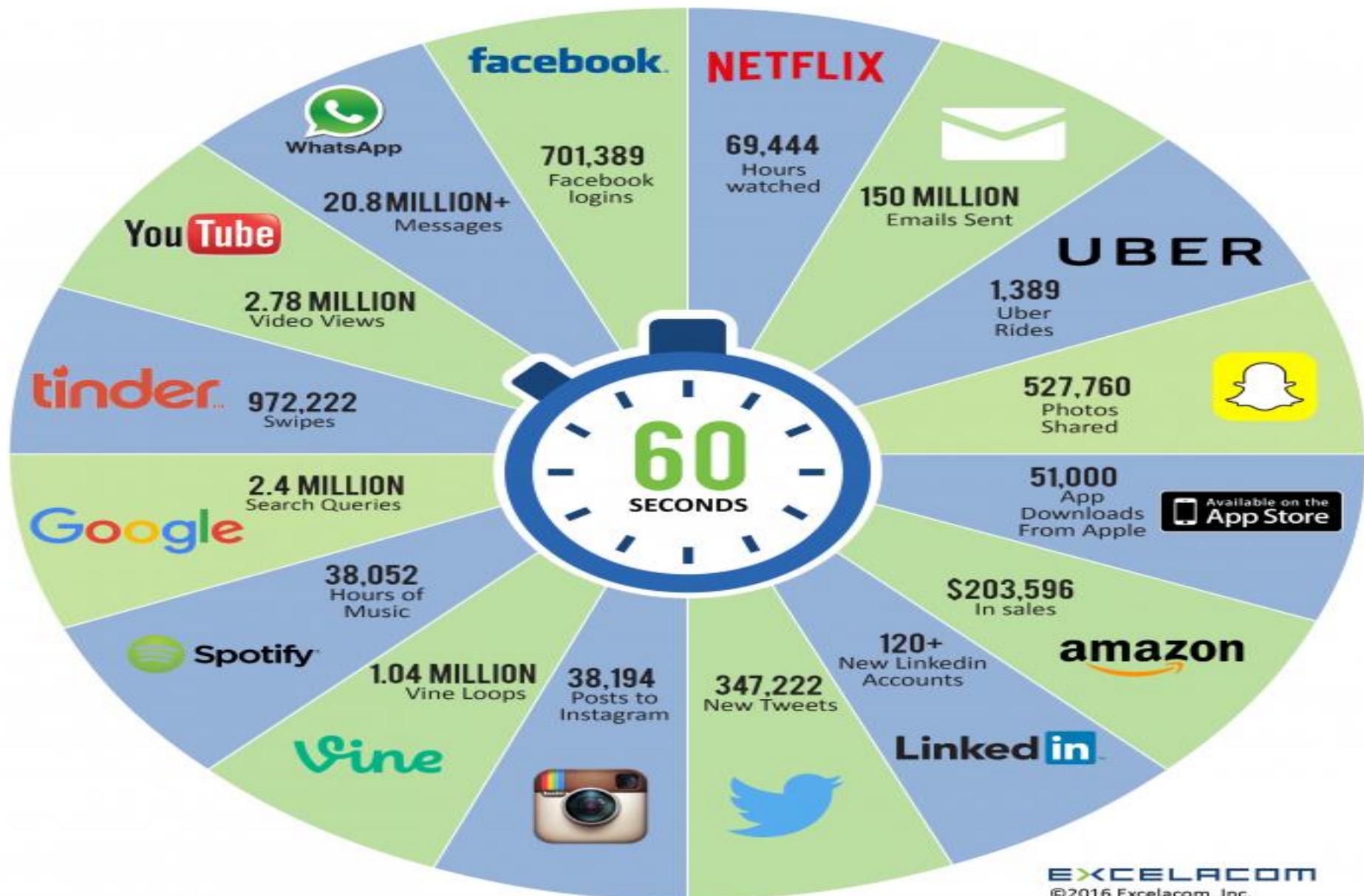


By the way, in the 4 seconds you've been on this page,
approximately 90296 GB of data was transferred over the internet.

<http://www.webpagefx.com/internet-real-time/>

<http://www.retale.com/info/retail-in-real-time/>

2016 What happens in an **INTERNET MINUTE?**



2017 This Is What Happens In An Internet Minute

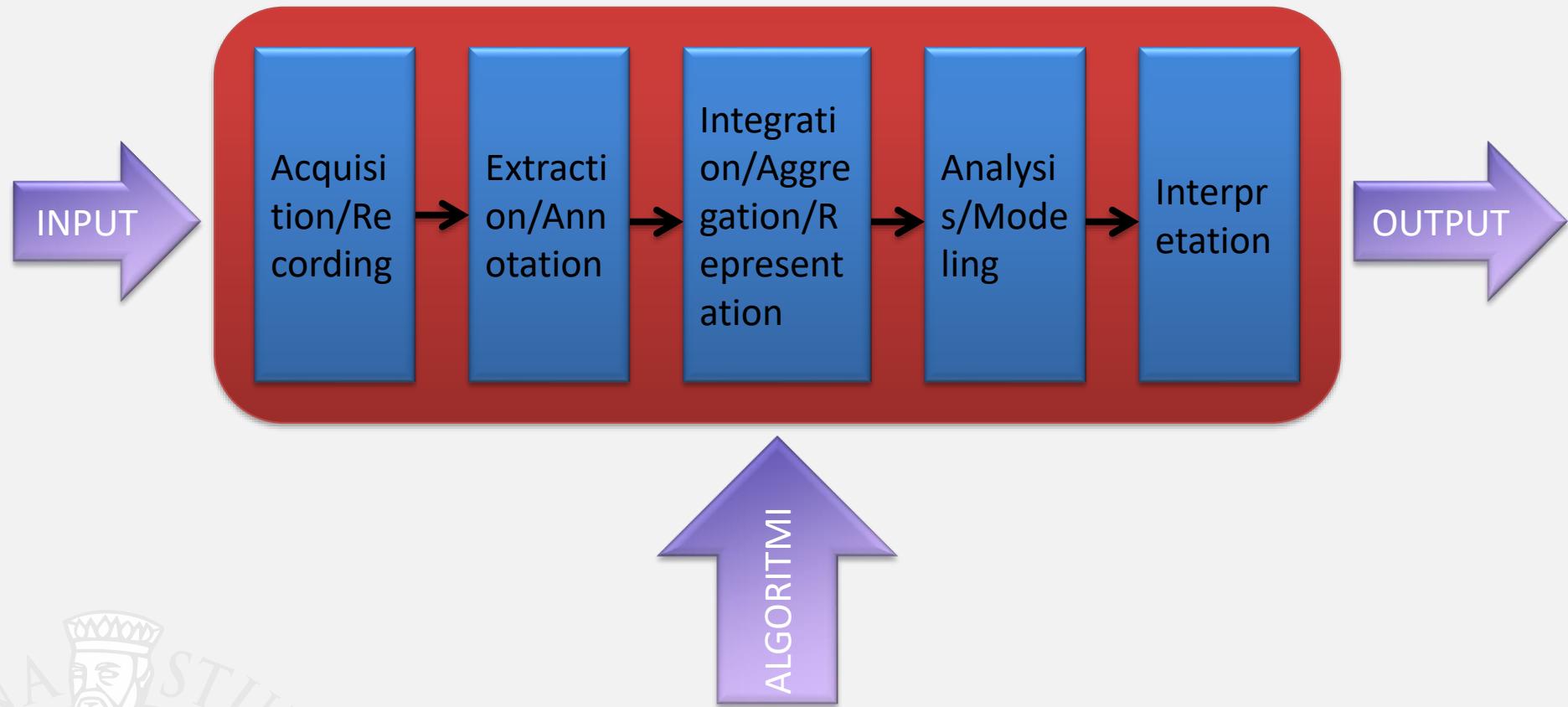


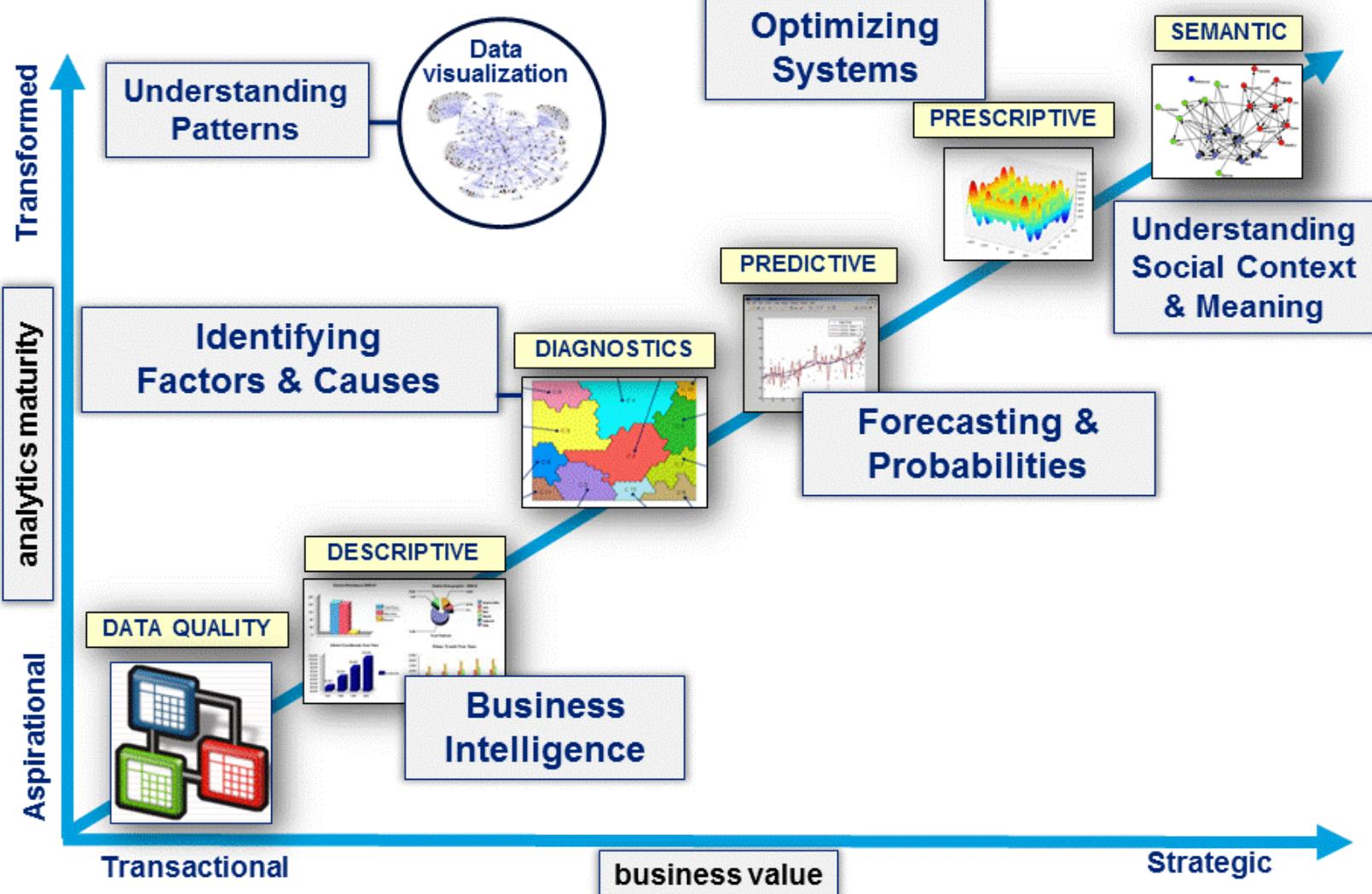
Application Fields

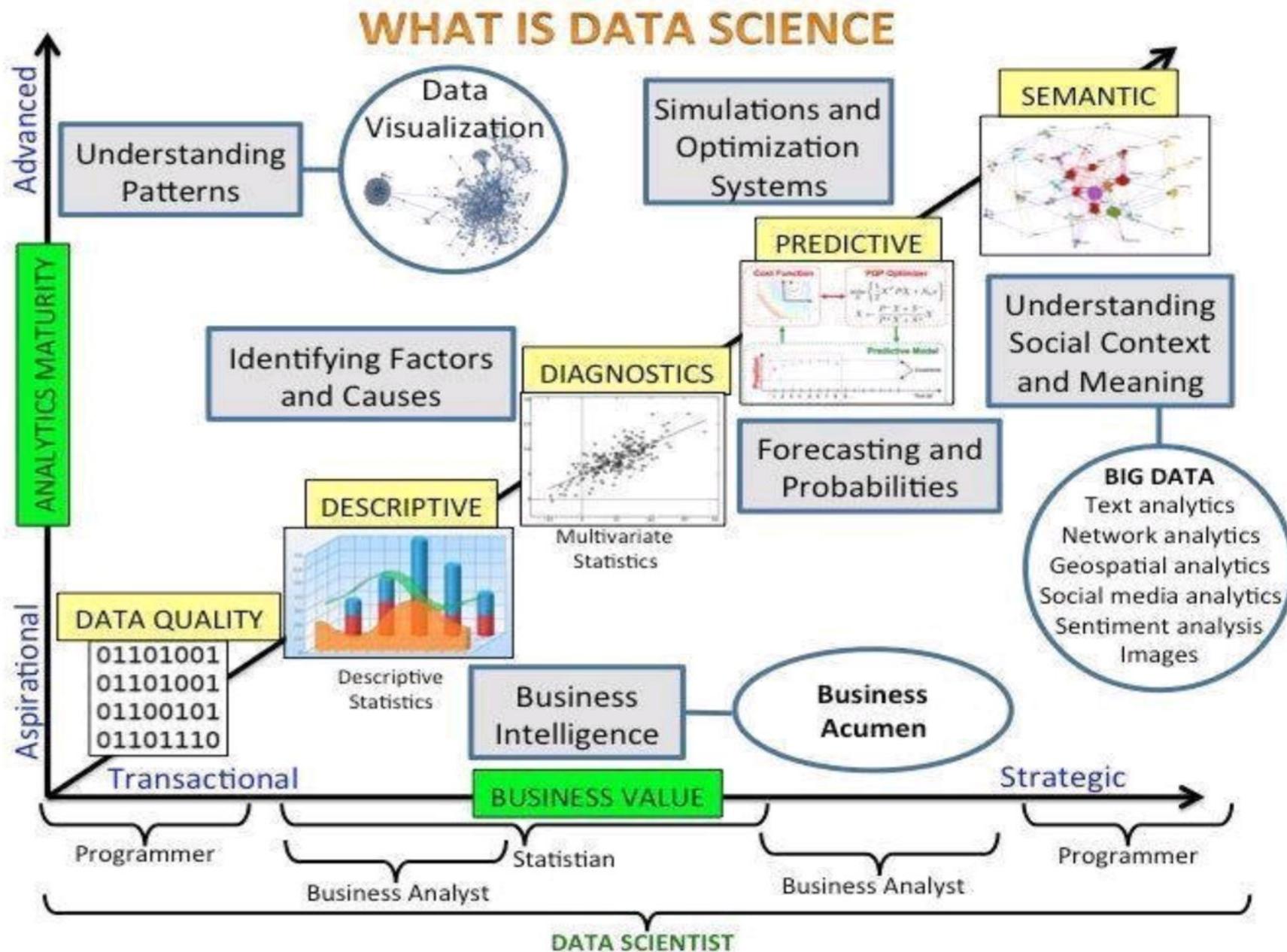
Increasing investments in Big Data can lead to interesting discoveries in **science, medicine**, benefits and gains in the **ICT sector** and in **business** contexts, new services and opportunities for digital **citizens** and **web users**.

- Healthcare and Medicine
- Data Analysis – Scientific Research
- Energy and Transportation
- Social Network – Internet Service – Web Data
- Educational
- Financial/Business
- Security
- Industry 4.0

Pipeline

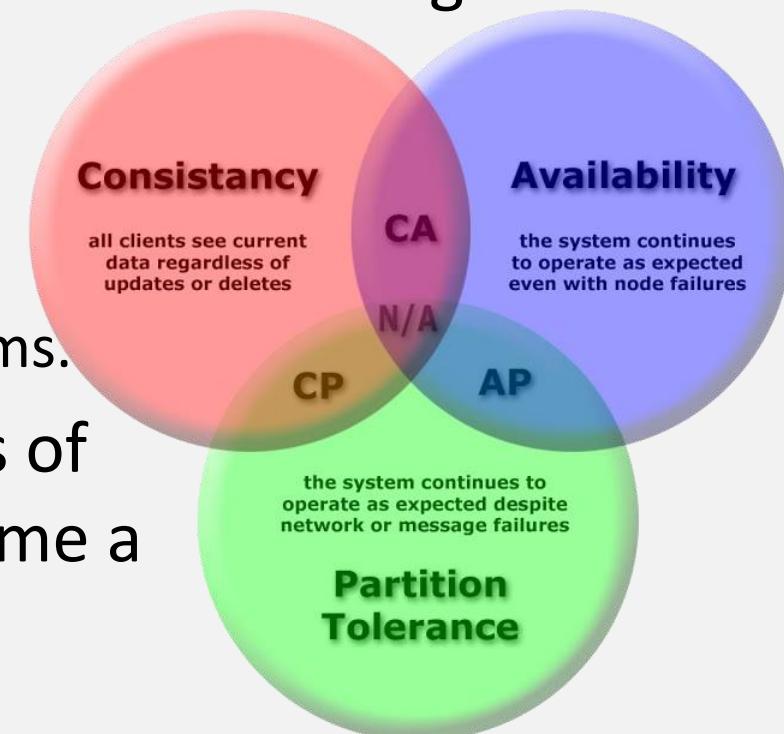


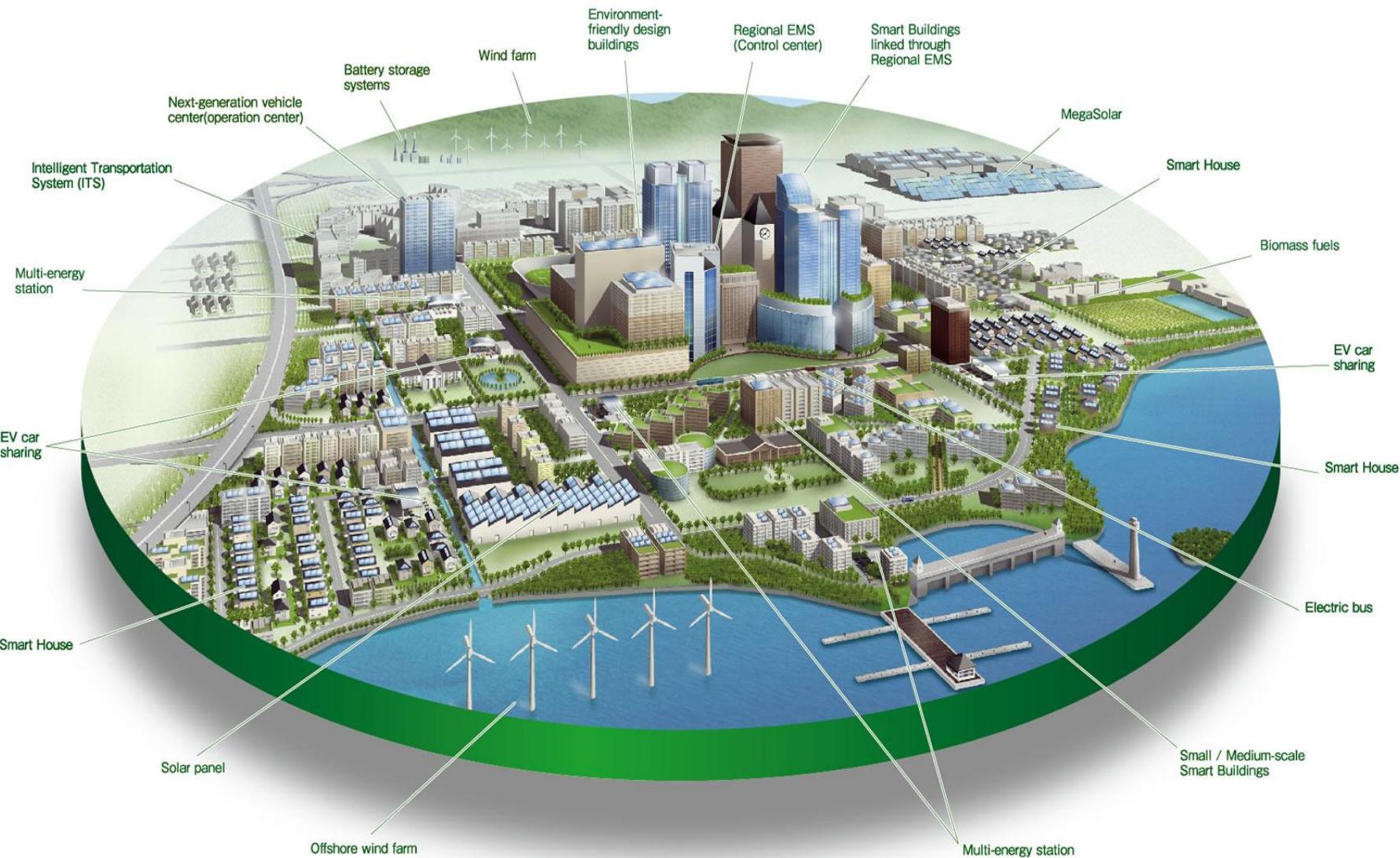




CAP theorem

- The **CAP theorem** (Consistency - Availability - Partition tolerance) is essential to **understand the behavior of distributed SW systems**, and **how to design the architecture** in order to meet stringent requirements, such as:
 - High **performance**.
 - Continued **availability**.
 - **Geographically distributed** systems.
- Working on billions and trillions of data every day, **scalability** became a key concept.





Privati Statici

- Movimenti personali non pubblicati
- Relazioni personali non pubblicate
- comportamenti social media
- contributi consumi
- Codice fiscale
- Foto non condivise
- Aspetti legali
- Cartella clinica
- ..

- Traffico personale
- Posizione mezzi, Parcheggi
- Posizione taxi
- Posizione CarSharing
- ..

Privati Tempo reale

Pubblici statici (open data)

statistiche: incidenti, censimenti, votazioni

- Statistiche accessi alla ZTL
- Strutture pubbliche UNIFI

posizione dei punti di interesse

- Musei
- Strutture della città
- Servizi attivi

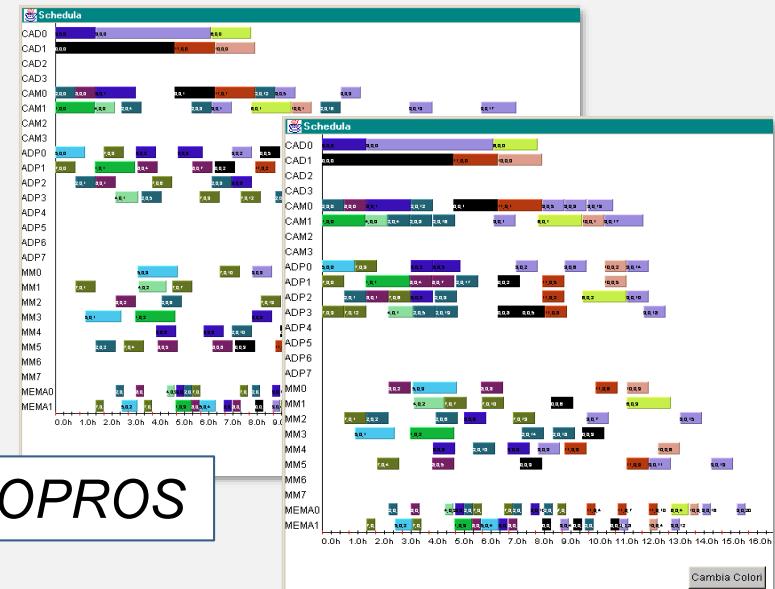
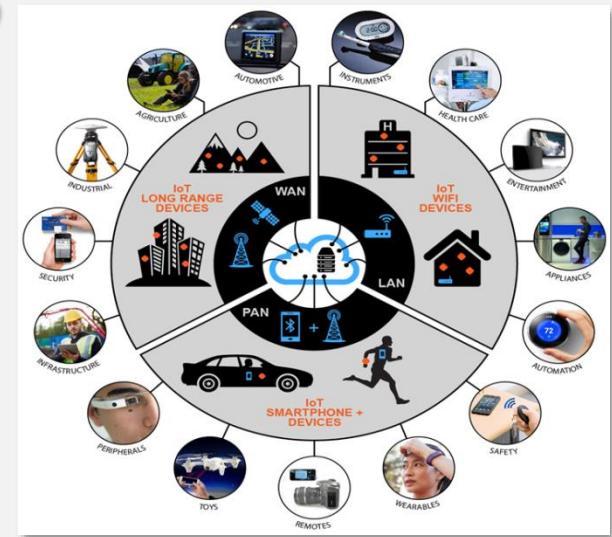
- Info traffico
- video camere
- Info Meteo
- Info Ambiente
- Code ai musei pubblici
- Terremoti
- Parcheggi

- Stato accessi alla ZTL
- Stato dei servizi

Pubblici Tempo reale (open data)

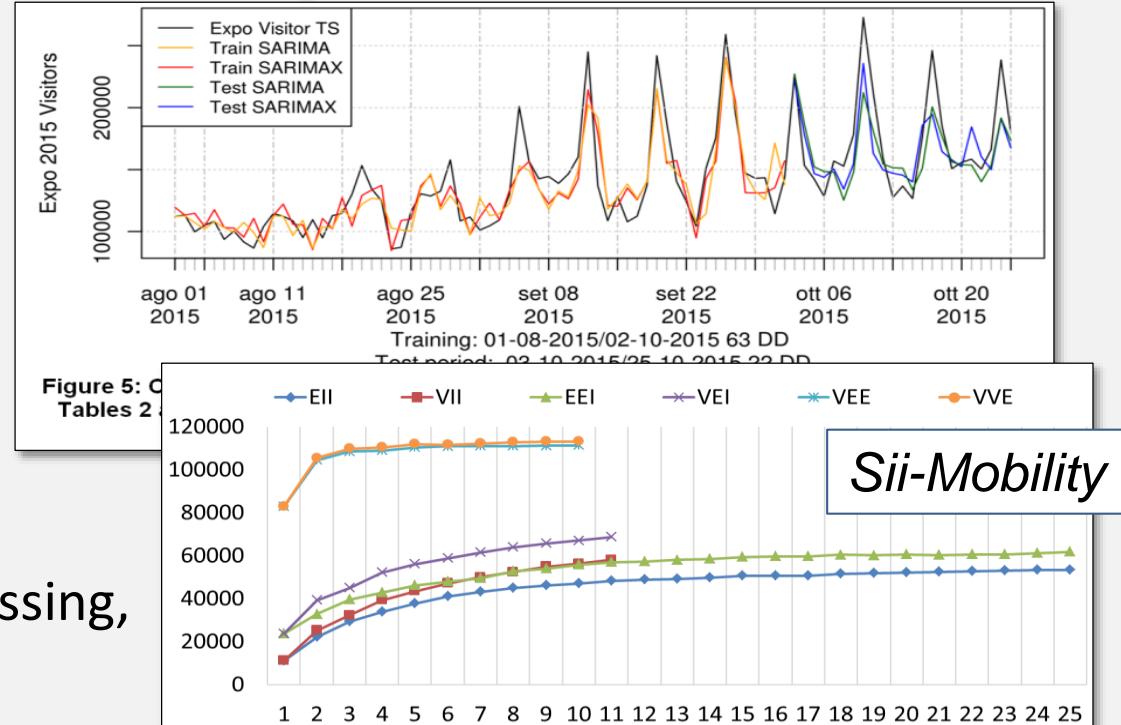
Big Data & Analytics

- IOT/IOE, Internet of Thing/Internet of Everything vs Industria 4.0
 - Oggetti intelligenti, oggetti che (conoscono come si) producono/lavorano, collaudano, ...
 - Sensorizzazione di impianti per l'automazione e il maggior controllo
 - Sistemi mobili, e soluzioni di distribuzione integrati
- Algoritmi e soluzioni per
 - Ottimizzazione della produzione, anche decentrata
 - Visual Analytics, Business Intelligence
 - Manutenzione, prevenzione, controllo
- Tecnologie di base
 - Architetture parallele
 - Data Analytics
 - IOT/IOE

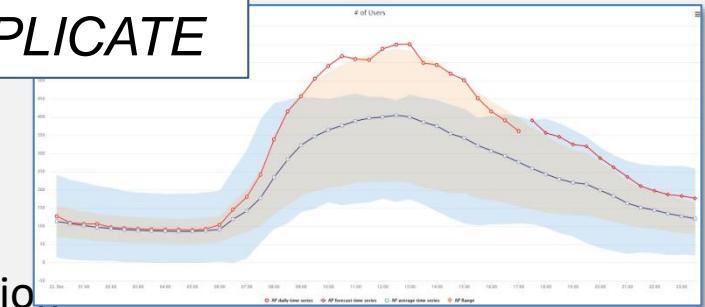


Big Data & Analytics

- Solutions for
 - Predicting models
 - Early detection
 - Anomaly detection
- Data Analytics
 - Data mining, Clustering
 - Semantic computing
 - Machine learning
 - Natural Language Processing, Sentiment Analysis
- Architetture parallele
 - Hadoop, Spark, Kafka, map reduce
 - Hdfs, Hbase, Mongo, Virtuoso, RDF stores
 - Distributed Scheduling
 - GPU
- IOT/IOE
 - Protocols
 - Devices
 - Data aggregation



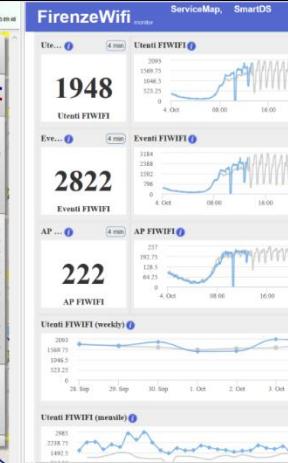
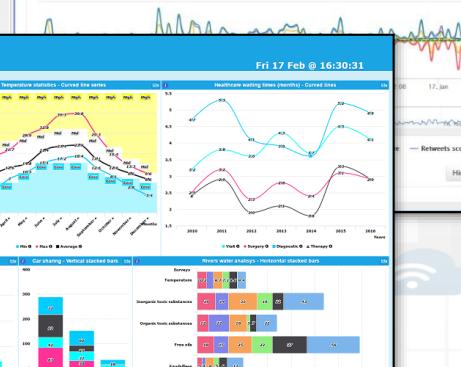
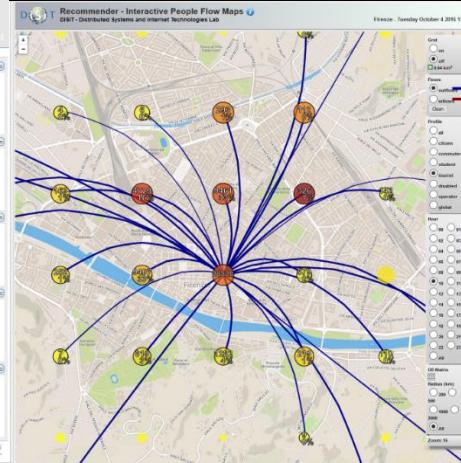
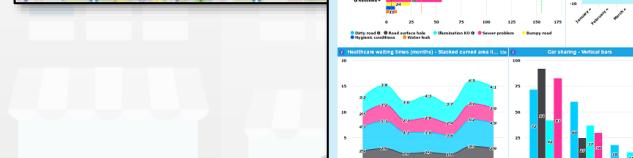
REPLICATE





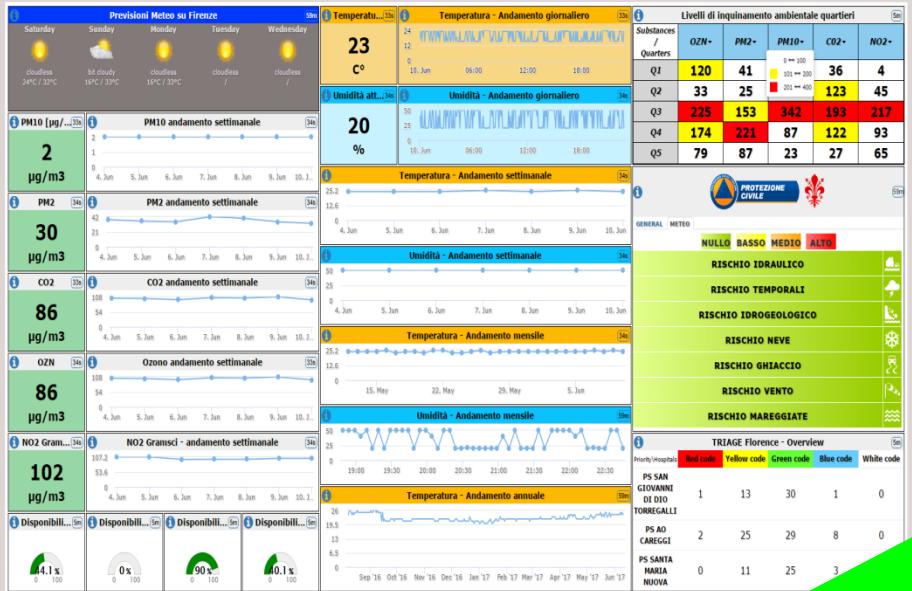
Dashboard: Control Room

Firenze 49.7695, 11.2503



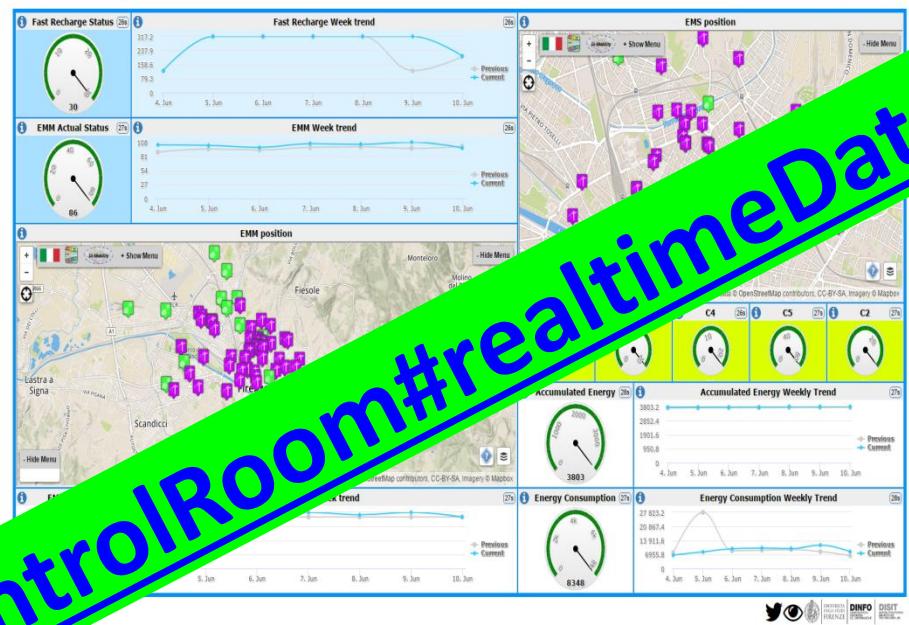
Firenze Ambiente e Salute HD

Dati ambientali su Firenze (demo)



Firenze Energia e Colonnine HD

(demo, dati simulati)



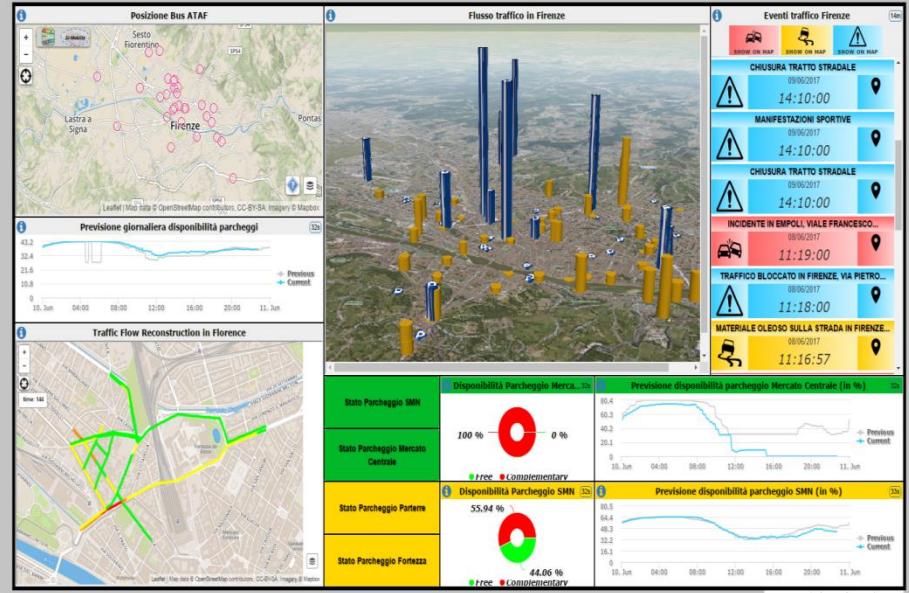
Firenze Sociale e Social Media (HD)

(dati non completi)



Firenze Mobilità e Trasporti HD

(demo, dati non completi)



www.km4city.org/?controlRoom#realtimeData

First aids overview - Tuscany



Service status of main first aids

Thu 25 May @ 11:00:34

http://smartCity/view/index.php?iddashboard=MTI

Careggi hospital (Florence) - Details					Santa Chiara hospital (Pisa) - Details					Details - Summary							
Priority\Status	Red code	Yellow code	Green code	Blue code	White code	Priority\Status	Red code	Yellow code	Green code	Blue code	White code	Priority\Hospital	Red code	Yellow code	Green code	Blue code	White code
Addressed	1	4	3	0	0	Waiting	0	1	7	9		Waiting	0	1	7	9	
Waiting	0	2	9	2	0	In visit	0	7	1			In visit	0	7	1		
In visit	1	9	18	3	0	Totals	0	8				Totals	0	8			
In observation	4	19	2	0	0												
Totals	6	34	32	5	0												

Careggi hospital (Florence) - Map

Santa Chiara hospital (Pisa) - Map

SmartCity dashboard summary

PS AO CAREGGI	6	34	32	5	0
PS SANTA MARIA ANNUNZIATA	1	8	11	1	0
PS BORGO SAN LORENZO	0				0
PS OSPEDALI RIUNITI	3				1
PS CASENTINO					
PS SANTA CROCE					
PIPO CORTONA					
PS CIVILE PIOMBINO					
PS LA MISERICORDIA					

Smartphone screenshot showing the app interface:

- Map view of Pronto Soccorso Azienda Ospedaliera Careggi area.
- Search bar: "Servizi: 6 su 6 disponibili".
- List of nearby services:
 - Pronto Soccorso Azienda Ospedaliera Careggi
 - Pronto Soccorso Azienda Ospedaliera Careggi
- Filter options: "Più vicini" (More nearby), "Più vicini" (More nearby).
- Priority legend: Stato | Priorità (1*, 2*, 3*, 4*, 5*).
- Summary table:

Con Destinazione	1*	2*	3*	4*	5*
In Attesa	0	4	2	0	0
In Visita	0	0	1	1	0
Oss. Temporanea	1	5	4	3	0
Totali	2	26	14	5	0

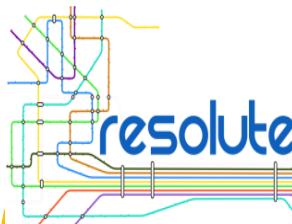
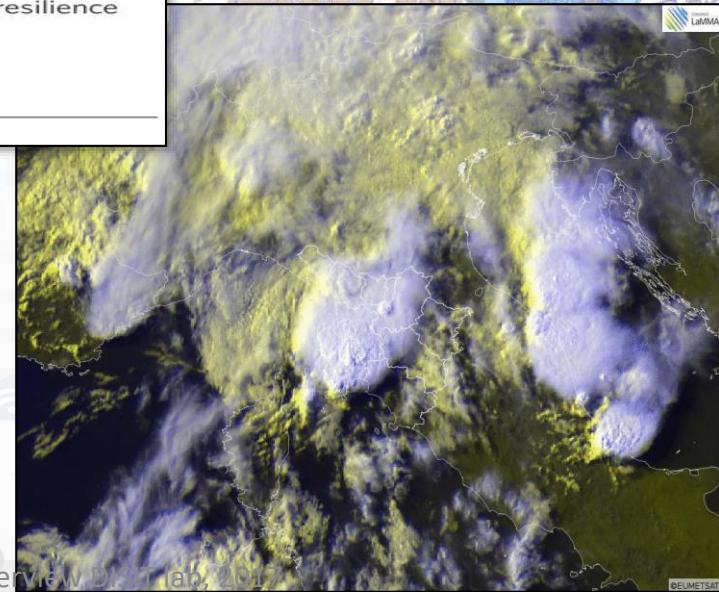
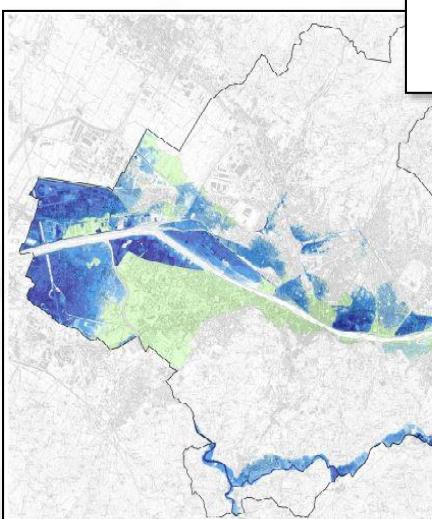
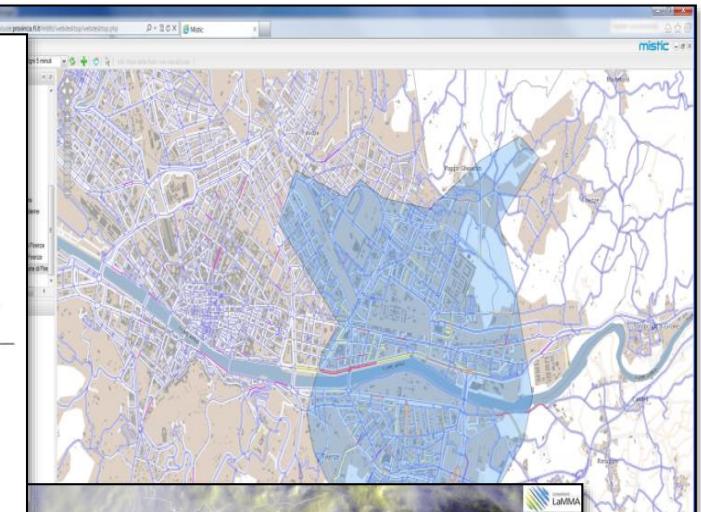
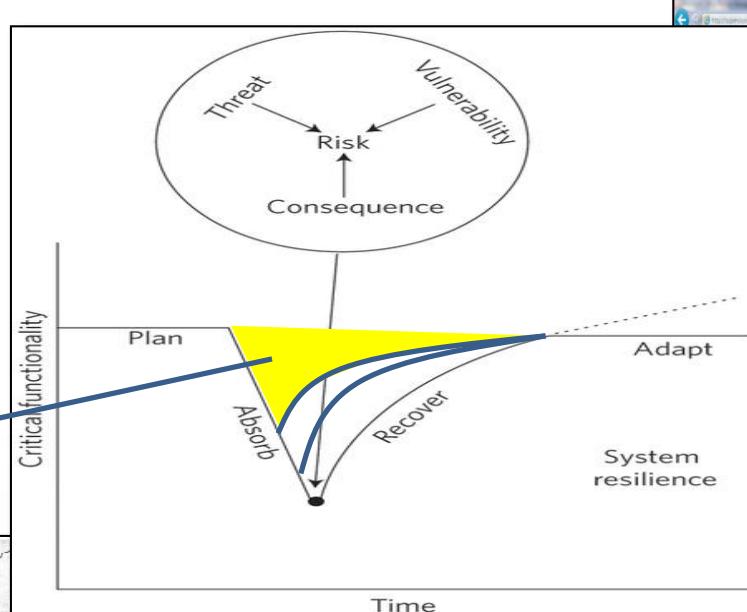


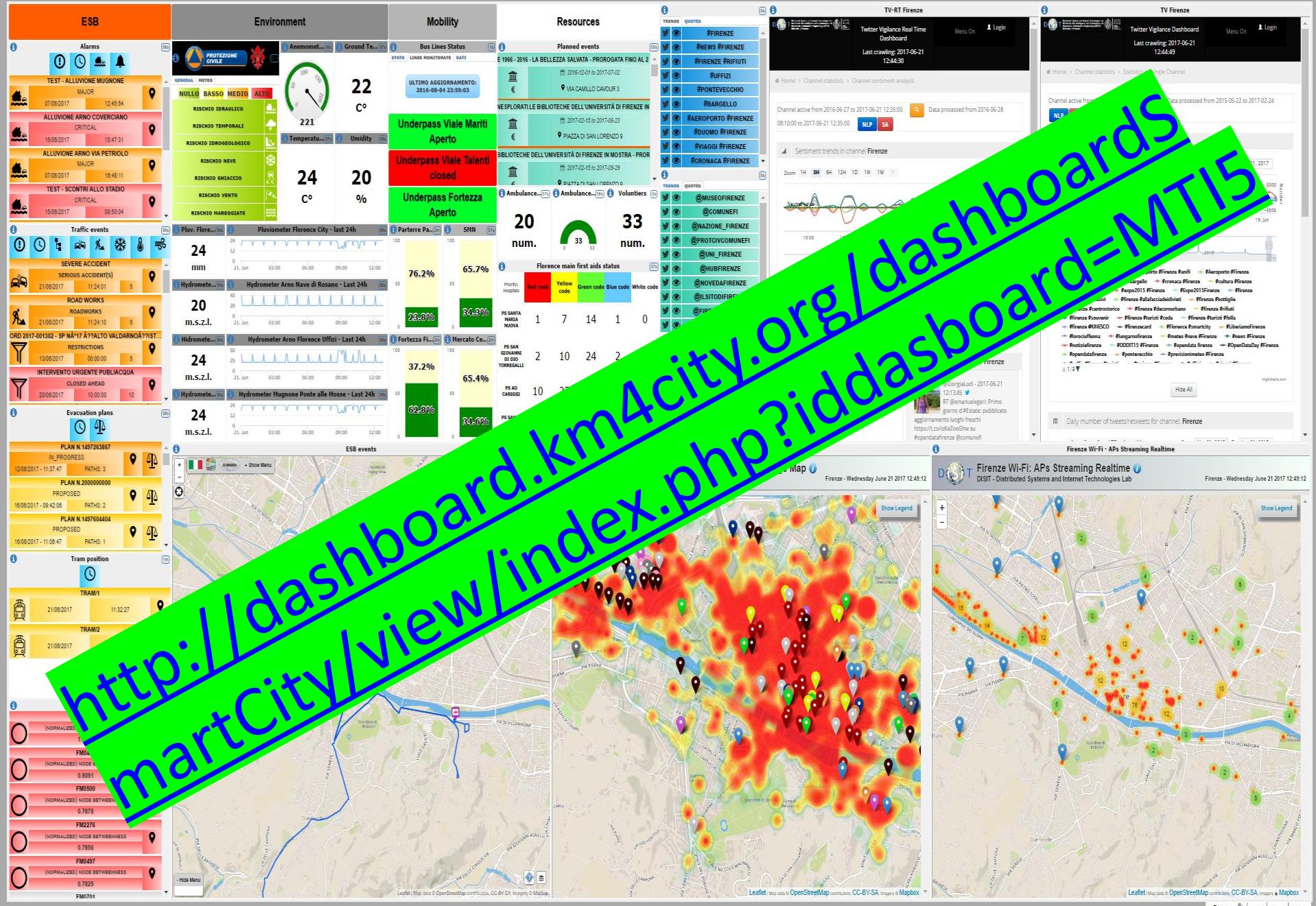
City Resilience

Early warning, detection,

Prepare
Asorb
Recover
Adapt

dama
ge





Smart City

<http://www.km4city.org>

**Present data
Tuscany Region
April 2017**

<http://servicemap.km4city.org>

Previsi...
ZE: Giovedì Venerdì Sabato
poco nuvoloso 23°C / 27°C poco nuvoloso 20°C / 33°C poco nuvoloso / velato /

DISIT lab, Km4City, January 2017

Road Graph (Tuscany region)

- 132,923 Roads
- 389,711 Road Elements
- 318,160 Road Nodes
- 1,508,207 Street Numbers

Info on: points, paths, areas, etc.

Services (20 cat, 512 cat.)

- 16 Pub. Transport Operators
- 21.280 Bus stops & 1081 bus lines

Dynamic/real-time in Tuscany Region

- Real time bus lines: 144 updates X day X line
- 1081 Pub Lines: 1-2 updates per day, time and path
- 210 parking status: 76 updates X day X sensor
- 796 traffic Sensors: 288 updates X day X sensor
- 285 weather area: 2 updates X day X area
- 12 hospital Triage status: 96 updates X day X FA
- 1600 Fuel stations: 1 update X day X station
- 22 Environmental data: 20 updates X day X sensor
- Florence events: about 60 new events X day
- Wi-Fi: > 400.000 measures X day
- App mobiles: > 50.000 measures X day
- more than 40.000 distinct users X day
- From 600.000 to 4.5 M Tweets X day
-+ many IOT are coming



- Nascondi Menu

Fermate Firenze Comuni in Toscana Ricerca Testuale

Selezione una provincia:
FIRENZE

Selezione un comune:
FIRENZE

Actual Selection
COMUNE di FIRENZE

+ - Nascondi Menu

What is enabling and providing smart services

- Smart Parking, in Tuscany
- Smart First Aid in Tuscany
- Smart Fuel pricing in Tuscany
- Smart search for POI and public transport srv.
- Public Transportation in Tuscany
- Routing and multimodal in Tuscany
- Social Media Monitoring and acting
- Traffic events and Resilience in Florence
- Bike Sharing in Pisa and Siena
- Recharge stations for e-vehicles
- Entertainment Events in Florence
- Traffic Sensors in Tuscany
- Weather forecast/condition in Tuscany
- Pollution and Pollination in Tuscany
- People Monitoring Assessment in the City, in Florence via WiFi
- People Monitoring, in Tuscany via App

- Nascondi Menu

Servizi Regolari Servizi Trasversali

search text into service

Categorie Servizi

De>Select All

Accommodation +

Advertising +

AgricultureAndLivestock +

CivilAndEdilEngineering +

CulturalActivity +

EducationAndResearch +

Emergency +

Entertainment +

Environment +

FinancialService +

GovernmentOffice +

HealthCare +

IndustryAndManufacturing +

MiningAndQuarrying +

ShoppingAndService +

TourismService +

TransferServiceAndRenting +

UtilitiesAndSupply +

Wholesale +

WineAndFood +

N. risultati: Nessun Limite

Raggio ricerca 100 metri

- Nascondi Menu

Previsioni Meteo per il comune di FIRENZE:

Martedì	Mercoledì	Giovedì	Venerdì	Sabato
poco nuvoloso 23°C / 27°C	pioggia debole e schiarite	poco nuvoloso 20°C / 33°C	poco nuvoloso	velato

All Point of Interests, cultural activities, IOT, ...
Over than 1.2 Million of complex events per day!

<http://servicemap.km4city.org>

Leaflet | Map data © OpenStreetMap contributors, CC-BY-SA. Imagery © Mapbox

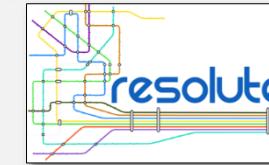


Smart City

DISIT Lab Distributed Data In
Distributed System and Internet
Department of Information Engine
<http://www.disit.org>



- **Smart City of Florence Metropolitan Area**
- **Km4City:** <http://www.km4city.org>
- **RESOLUTE H2020, EC:**
 - <http://www.resolute-eu.org>
- **REPLICATE H2020, SCC1, EC flagship**
 - <http://replicate-project.eu/>
- **Sii-Mobility SCN MIUR:**
 - <http://www.sii-mobility.org>
- **Coll@bora Social Innovation, MIUR.**
 - <http://www.disit.org/5479>
- **TRACE-IT, RAISSS, TESYSRAIL,**
- **Mobile Emergency:**
 - <http://www.disit.org/5404>



Trace-IT **RAISSS**

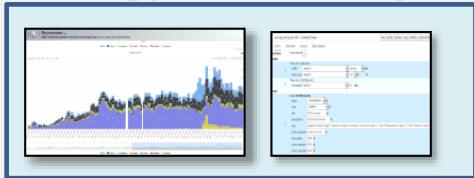


Feedback Project

Personal Assistant

Operators

Strategy Editor and feedback

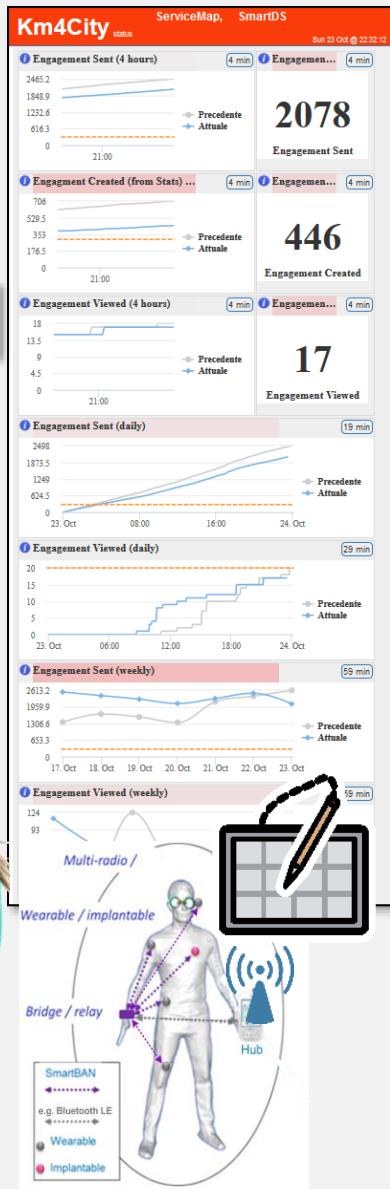


Rule name	Type	#sent	#viewed	#viewed on #sent	Description
daily_event_de	ENGAGEMENT	1 (0%)	0 (0%)	0%	Suggest (in german) an event currently on in Florence
daily_event_en	ENGAGEMENT	1720 (2.12%)	70 (7.1%)	4.07%	Suggest (in english) an event currently on in Florence
- commuter		5 (0.29%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	
- student		14 (0.81%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	
- tourist		1462 (85%)	25 (35.71%)	25 (1.71%)	
- citizen		113 (6.57%)	39 (55.71%)	39 (34.51%)	
- operator		0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	
- disabled		0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	
- all		119 (6.92%)	6 (8.57%)	6 (5.04%)	
daily_event_es	ENGAGEMENT	6 (0.01%)	4 (0.41%)	66.67%	Suggest (in spanish) an event currently on in Florence
daily_event_fr	ENGAGEMENT	6 (0.01%)	0 (0%)	0%	Suggest (in french) an event currently on in Florence
daily_event_it	ENGAGEMENT	5459 (6.73%)	296 (30.02%)	5.42%	Suggest (in italian) an event currently on in Florence
parking_en	ASSISTANCE	141 (0.17%)	128 (12.98%)	90.78%	Alert (in english) if the user parked in a residential parking zone

Inform
Engage
Stimulate / recommend
Anomalies Detection
Provide Bonus, incentives

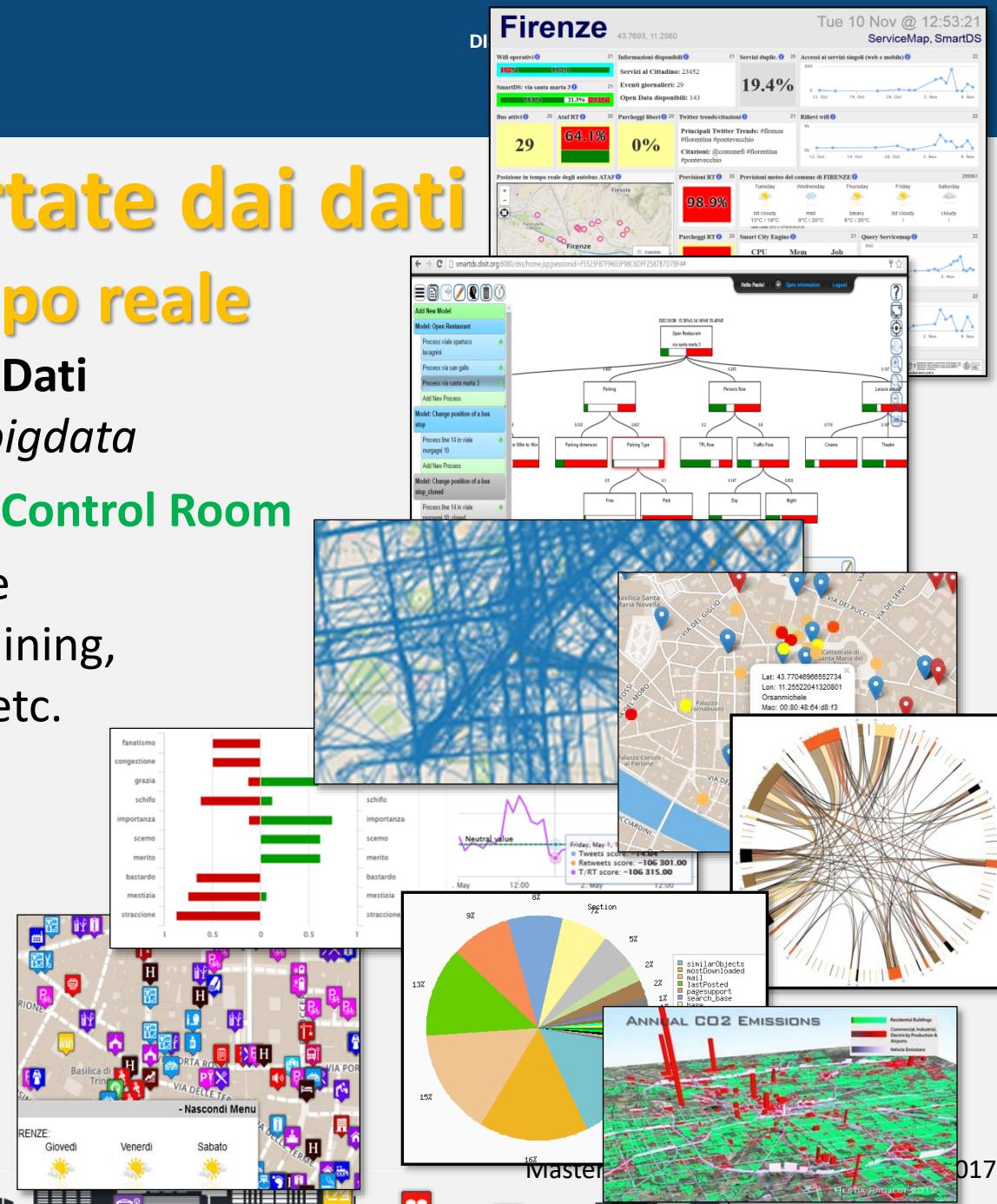
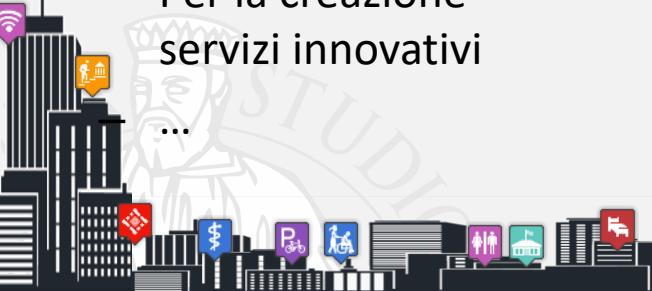


IOT/IOE



Decisioni supportate dai dati periodiche ed in tempo reale

- Condivisione e Integrazione Dati multidominio: *semantica e bigdata*
- Dati → Smart City Engine → Control Room
- analisi: monitoraggio, flussi e comportamenti, sondaggi, mining, correlazioni, cause – effetti, etc.
 - Per il miglioramento di servizi correnti
 - Per reagire ad eventi, incremento della resilienza,
 - Per la creazione servizi innovativi

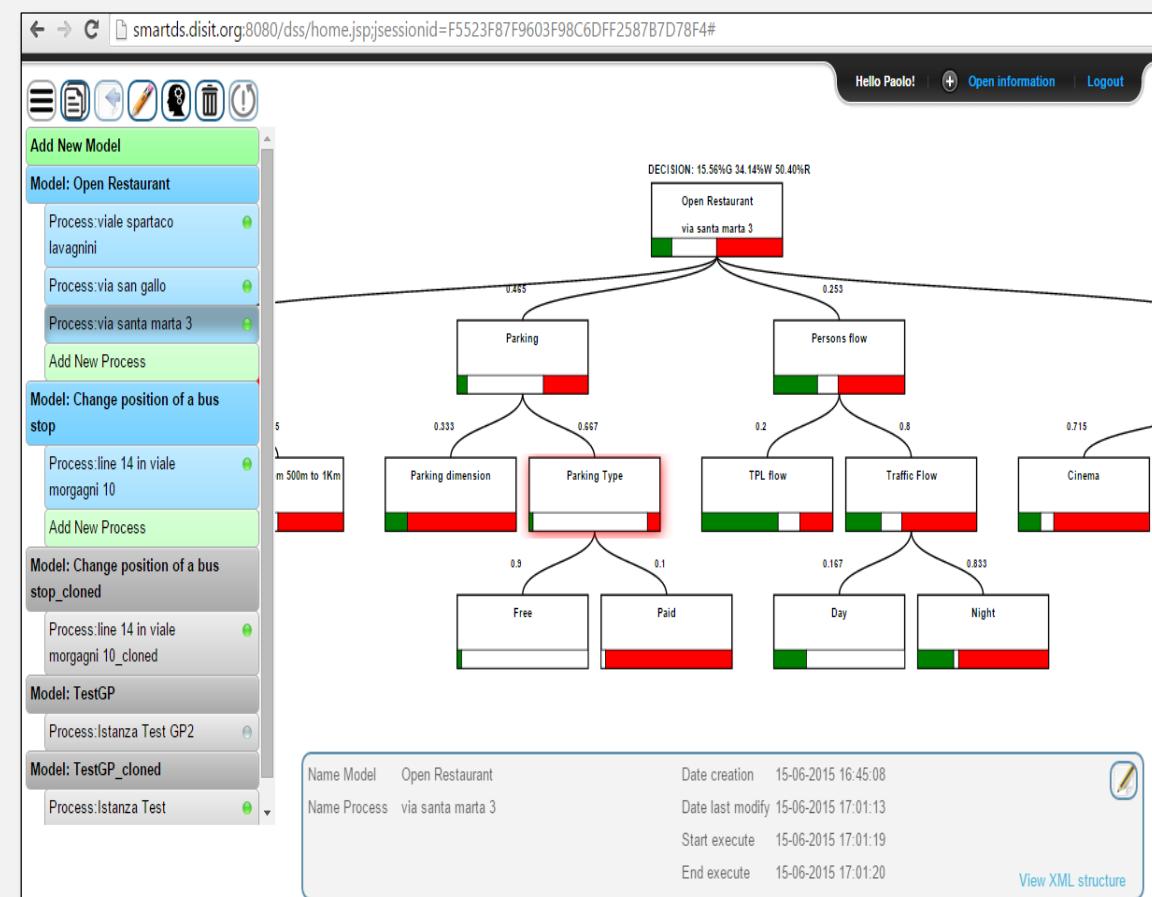


Smart City Decision Support

- **Smart Decision Support System** based on **System Thinking plus**
- Actions to city reaction, resilience, smartness..

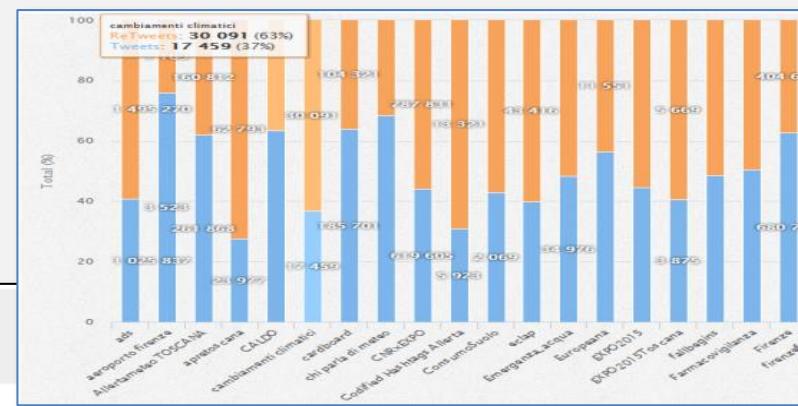
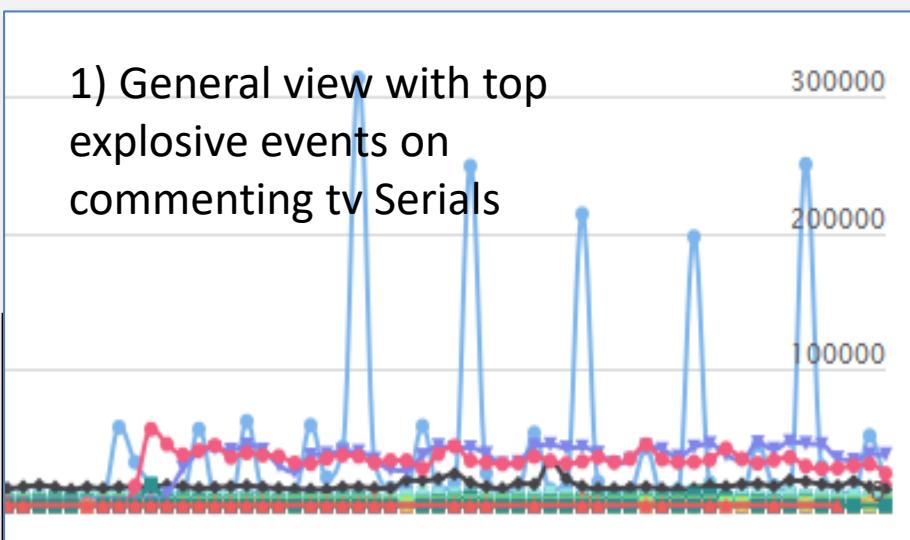
Enforcing

- Mathematical model for propagation of decision confidence..
- Collaborative work...,
- Processes connected to city data: DB, RDF Store, Twitter, etc.
- Production of alerts/alarms
- Data analytics process
- Twitter Processes reuse, copy past, ...



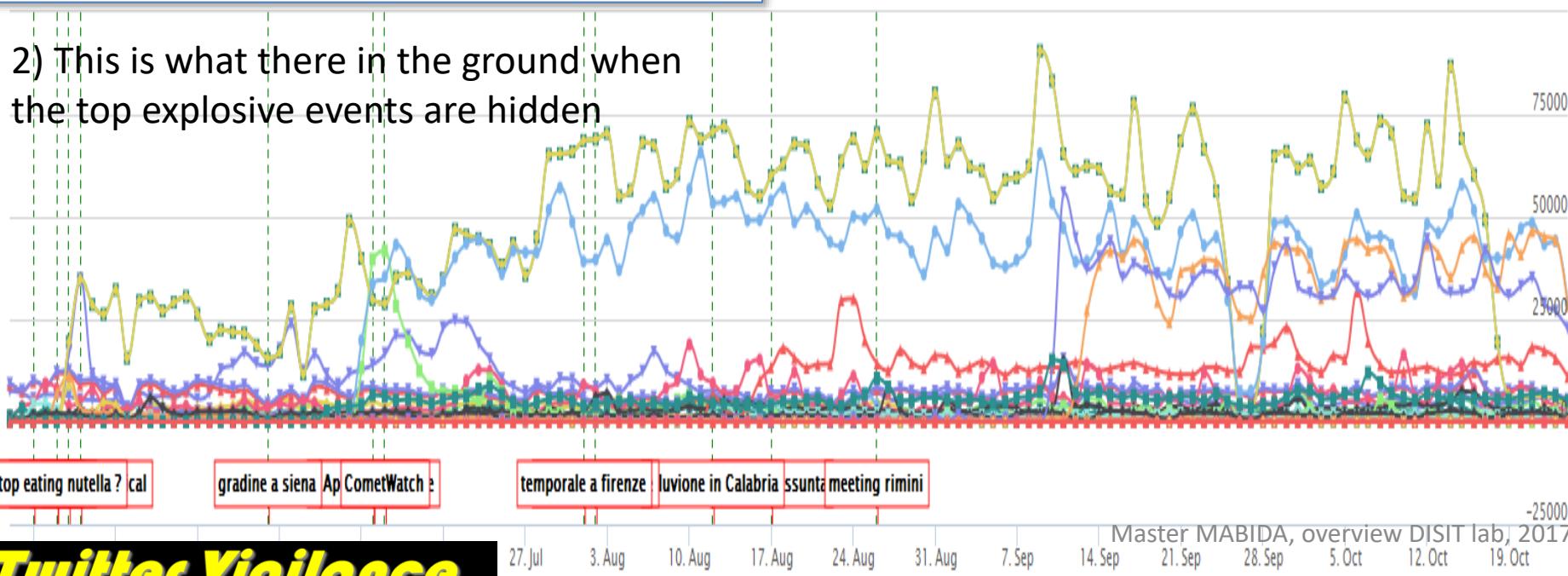
All Channels (private information)

1) General view with top explosive events on commenting tv Serials

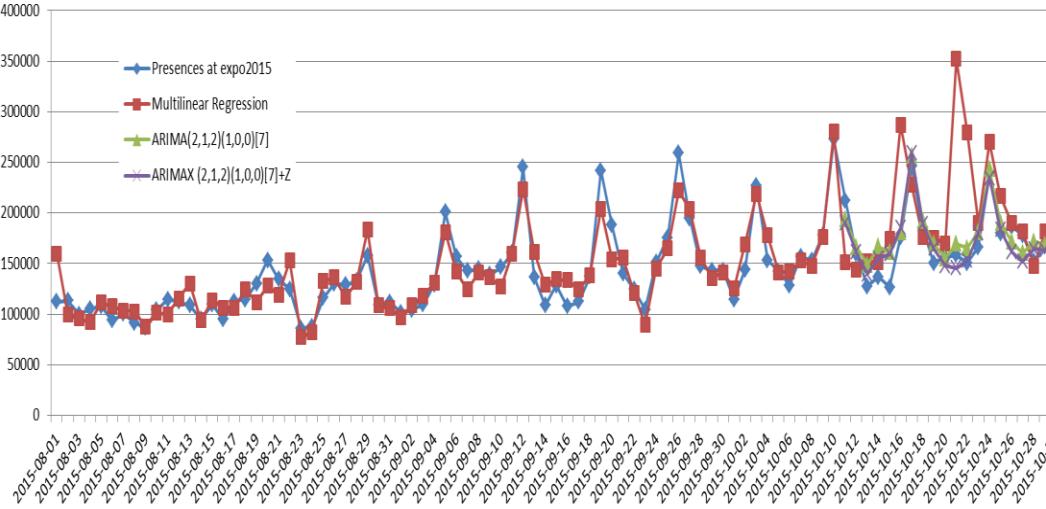


From Jun 12, 2015 To Oct 24, 2015

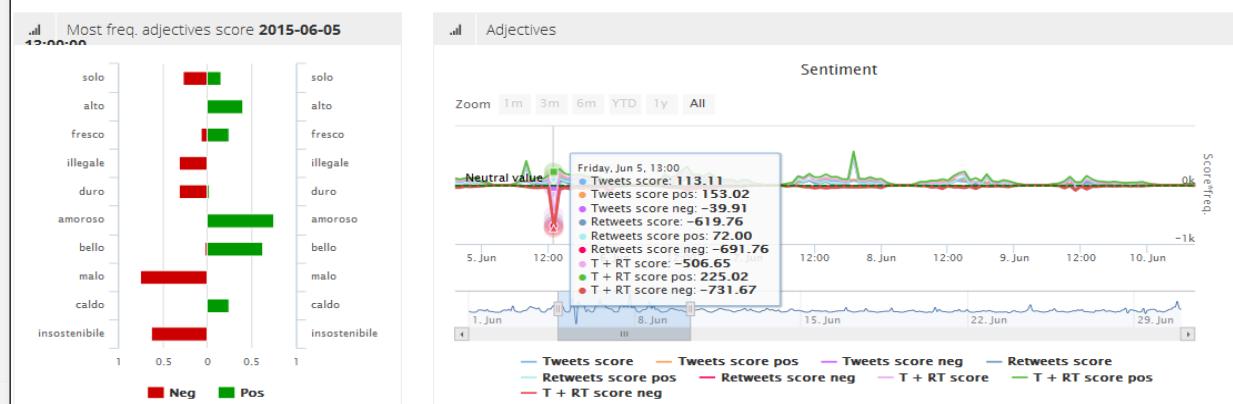
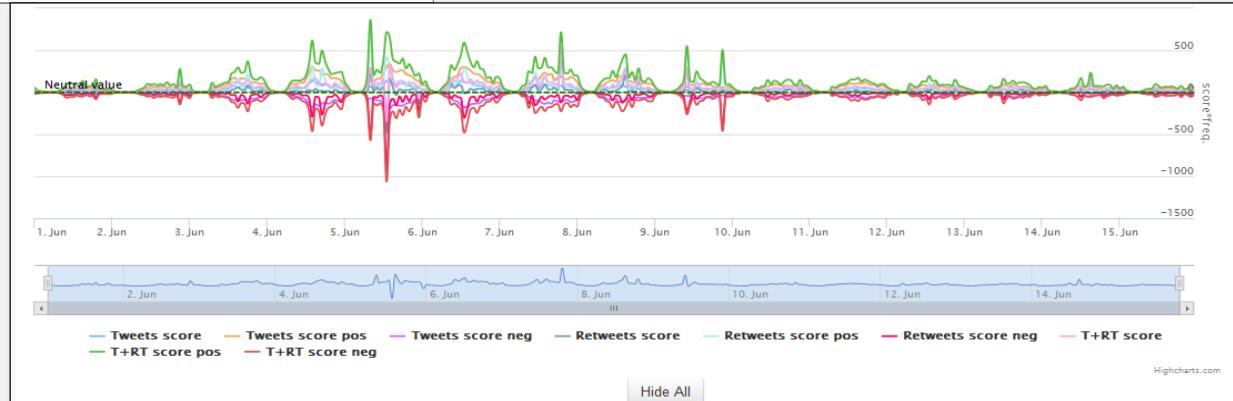
2) This is what there is in the ground when the top explosive events are hidden



Modelli predittivi

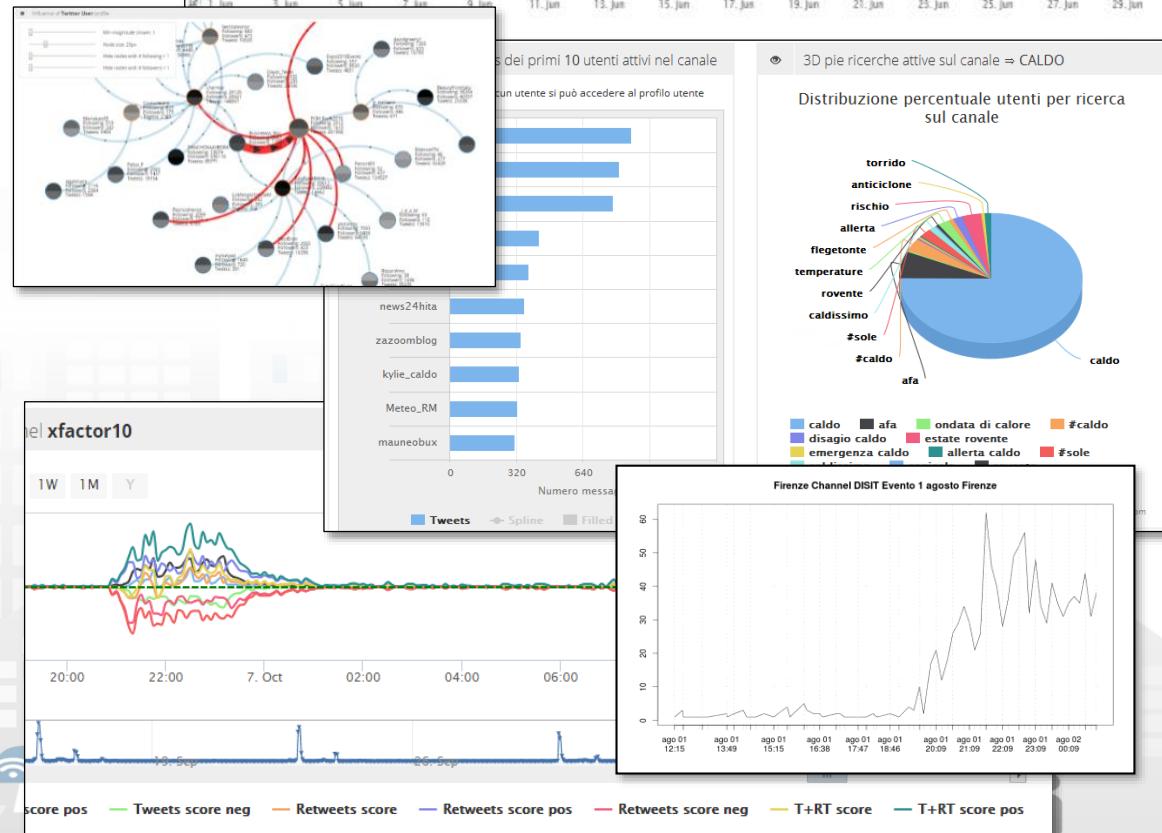
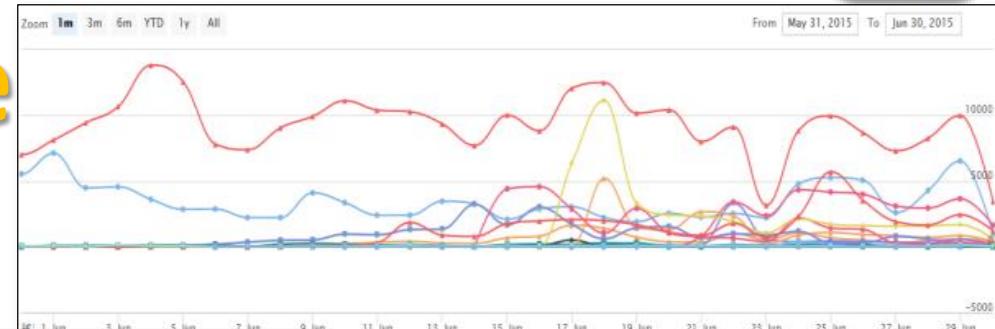


Sentiment Analysis



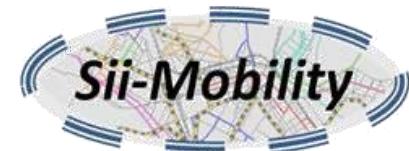
Twitter Vigilance

- <http://www.disit.org/tv>
- Citizens as sensors to
 - Assess sentiment on services, events, ...
 - Response of consumers wrt...
 - **Early detection** of critical conditions
 - Information channel
 - Opinion leaders
 - Communities
 - Formation
 - **Predicting volume of visitors for tuning the services**





Toscana dove cosa,



- Tutta la Toscana
- Personalizzabile
- Profilata per tipo di utente

- Trasporto pubblico
- Traffico, percorsi, navigazione
- Parcheggi liberi
- Costi benzina
- Suggerimenti
- Assistenza
- Protezione civile
- Meteo
- Biglietti bus
- Punti di Interesse
- Contributi degli utenti

<http://www.km4city.org/app>

The collage includes the following screenshots:

- Top left: Bus route map for Firenze.
- Top middle: Bus route map for Firenze with stops and times.
- Top right: Bus route map for Firenze with stops and times, including a zoomed-in view of a station.
- Middle left: Bus route map for Firenze with stops and times.
- Middle center: Bus route map for Firenze with stops and times.
- Middle right: Bus route map for Firenze with stops and times.
- Bottom left: Main menu screen with various icons for public transport, events, favourites, and more.
- Bottom middle: Suggestion screen showing local points of interest like Twitter news, post offices, and libraries.
- Bottom right: Weather forecast screen for Montespertoli.
- Right side: A vertical stack of screens showing bus ticket purchases, emergency alerts (e.g., IDROGEOLICO, IDRAULICO, RETICOLO MINORE), and regional emergency information (e.g., S.O.C. Regionale).

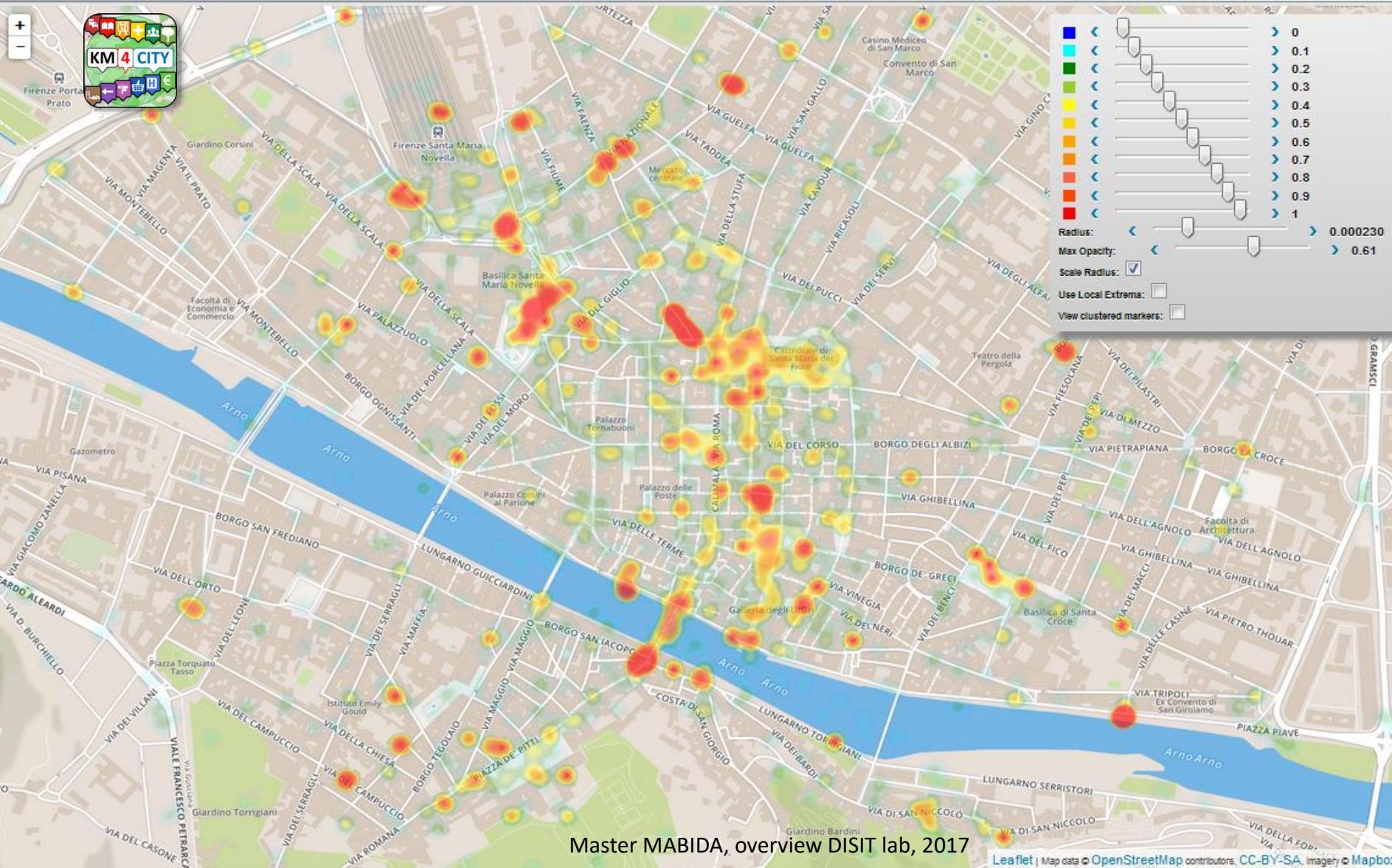


Tourists in Florence



Personal Recommender

DISIT - Distributed Systems and Internet Technology Lab



Master MABIDA, overview DISIT lab, 2017

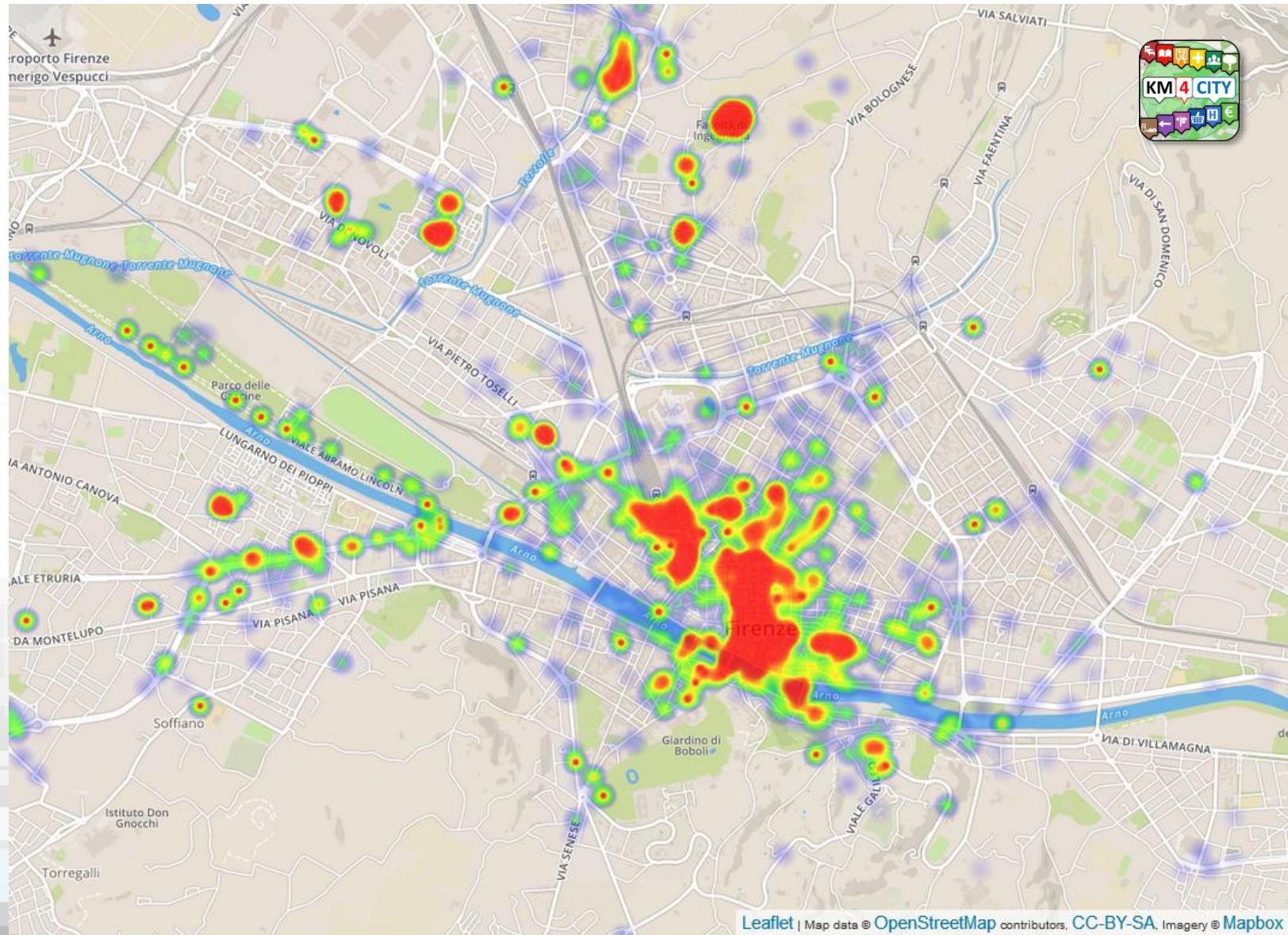


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INGEGNERIA
DELL'INFORMAZIONE

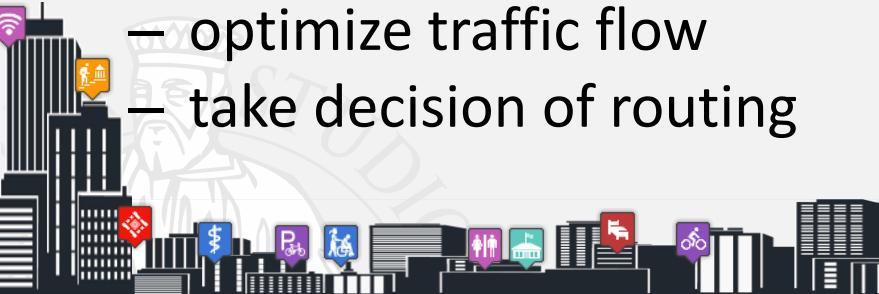
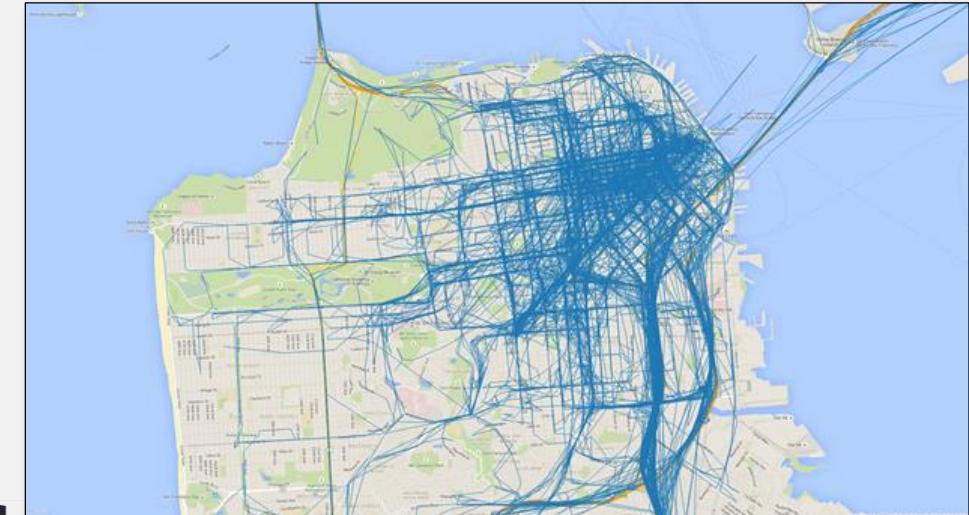
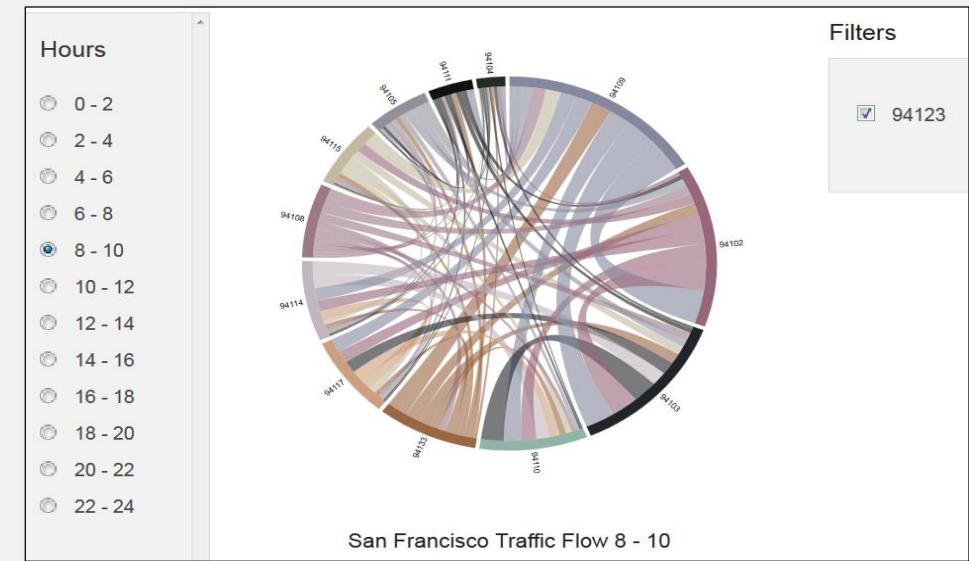
DISIT
DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS
AND INTERNET
TECHNOLOGIES LAB
<http://www.disit.org>

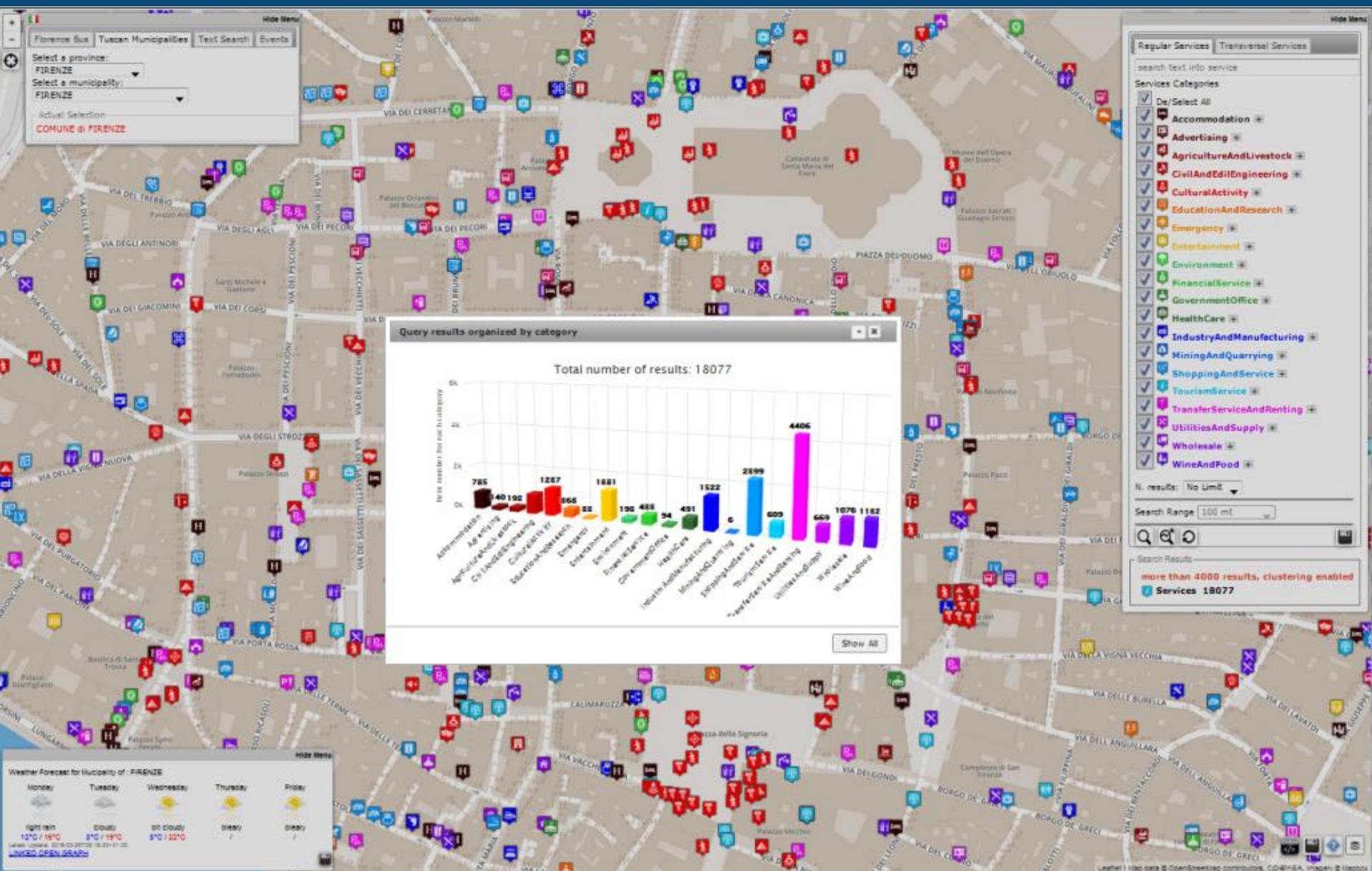
Hot WiFi in Florence



- **Origin Destination Matrix**
 - Specific Sensors, vehicle Kits, mobile App, Wi-Fi Access Points, etc.
- **Assess people and traffic flows to**
 - improve services
 - predict critical conditions on Crit. Infra.
 - take real time decisions and sending messages in push to population
 - Increase city resilience
 - optimize traffic flow
 - take decision of routing

<http://www.disit.org/6694>





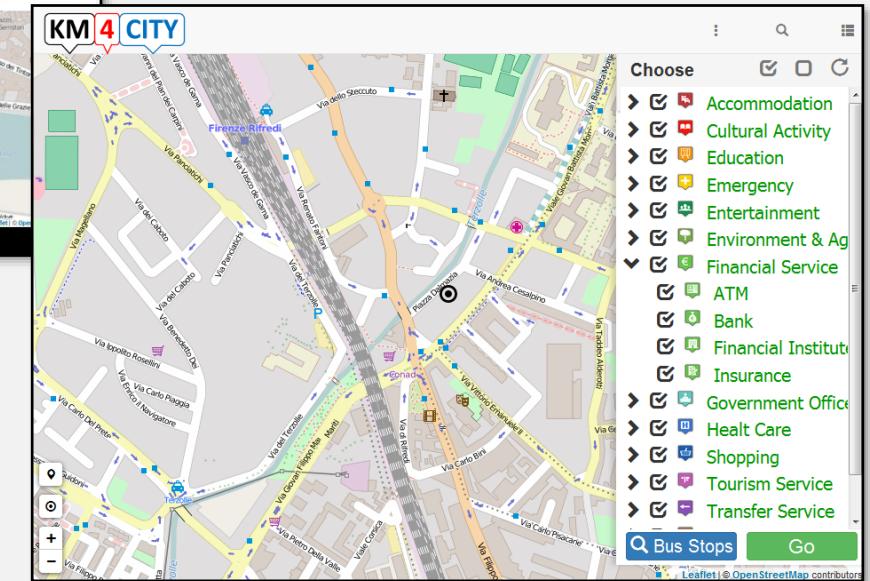
Km4CityMobile App: all stores



web application

<http://www.km4city.org>

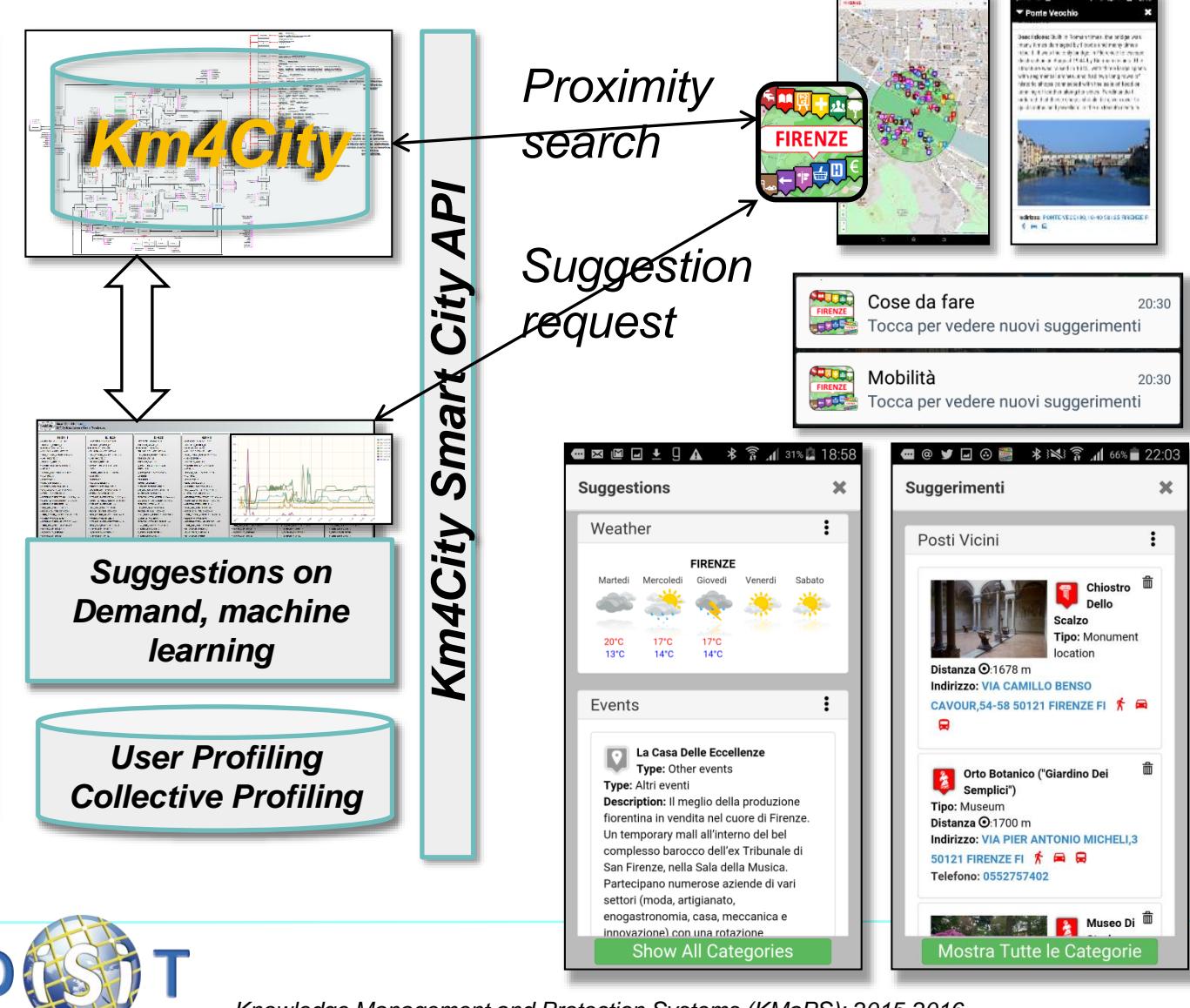
Accommodation +
CulturalActivity +
Education +
Emergency +
Entertainment +
Environment & Ag +
Financial Service +
ATM
Bank
Financial Institute
Insurance
Government Office
Health Care
Shopping
Tourism Service +
Transfer Service +
WineAndFood +





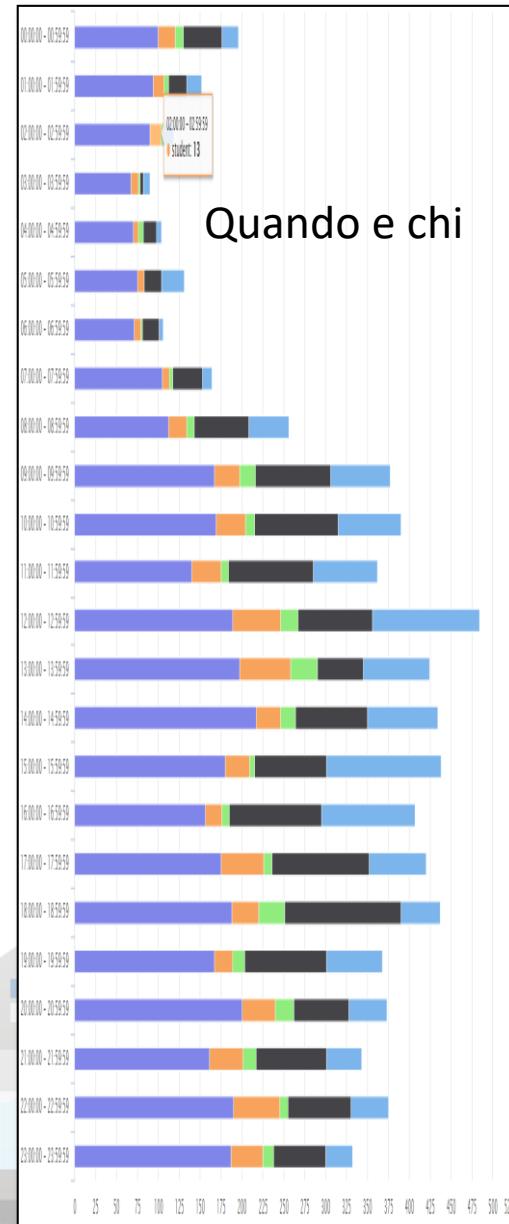
Proximity Suggestion Architecture

- Categorie Servizi
 - De>Select All
 - Accommodation +
 - Advertising +
 - AgricultureAndLivestock +
 - CivilAndEdilEngineering +
 - CulturalActivity +
 - EducationAndResearch +
 - Emergency +
 - Entertainment +
 - Environment +
 - FinancialService +
 - GovernmentOffice +
 - HealthCare +
 - IndustryAndManufacturing +
 - MiningAndQuarrying +
 - ShoppingAndService +
 - TourismService +
 - TransferServiceAndRenting +
 - UtilitiesAndSupply +
 - Wholesale +
 - WineAndFood +

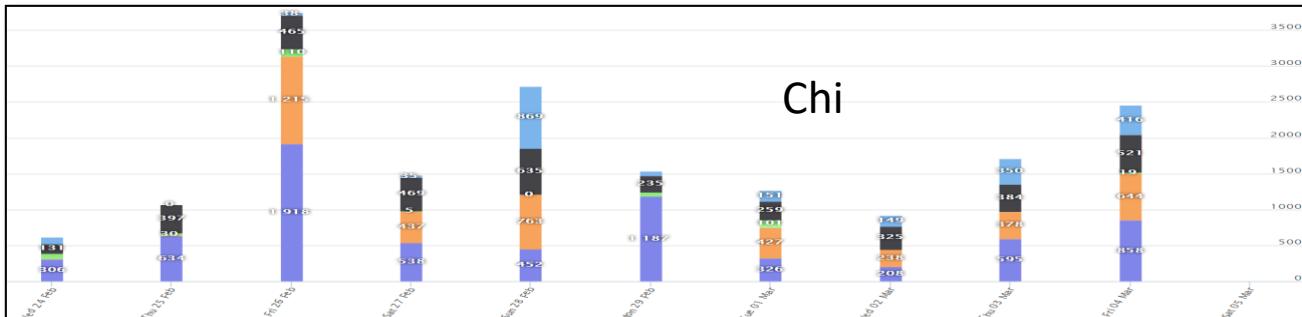




Quando e chi

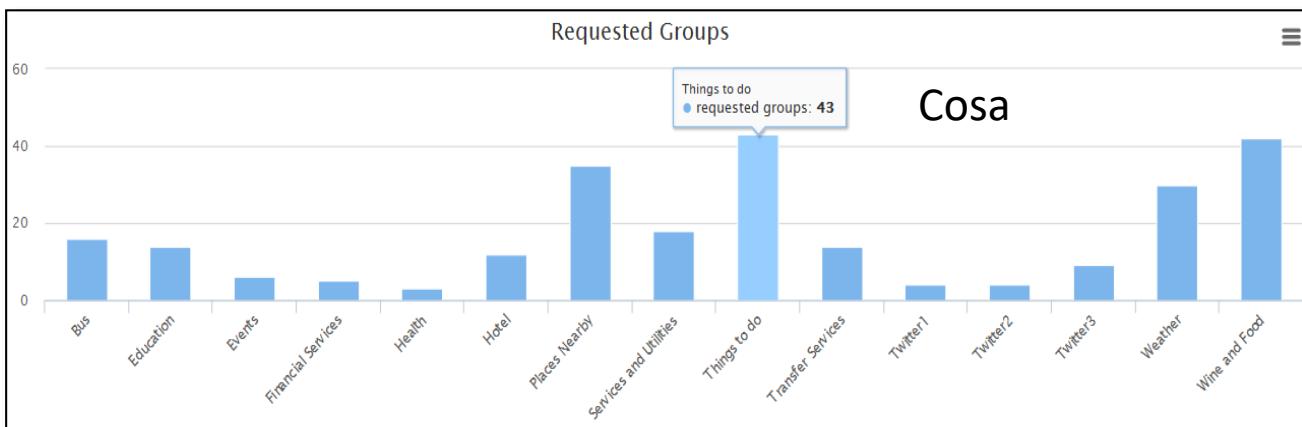


Chi

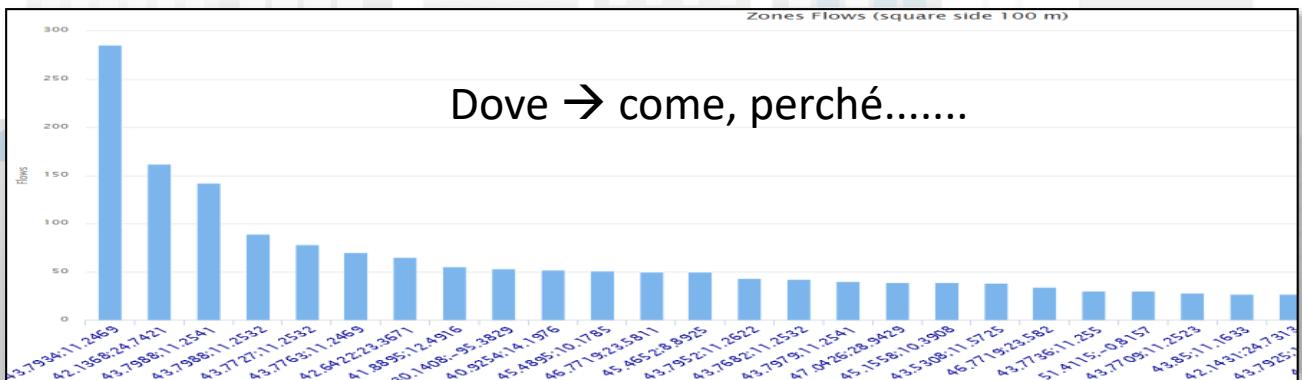


Requested Groups

Cosa



Dove → come, perché.....



Transport systems
Mobility, parking



Public Services
Govern, events,



Sensors, IOT
Cameras, ..



Environment,
Water, energy



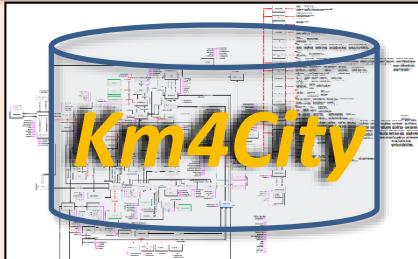
Shops, services,
operators



Social Media
WiFi, network

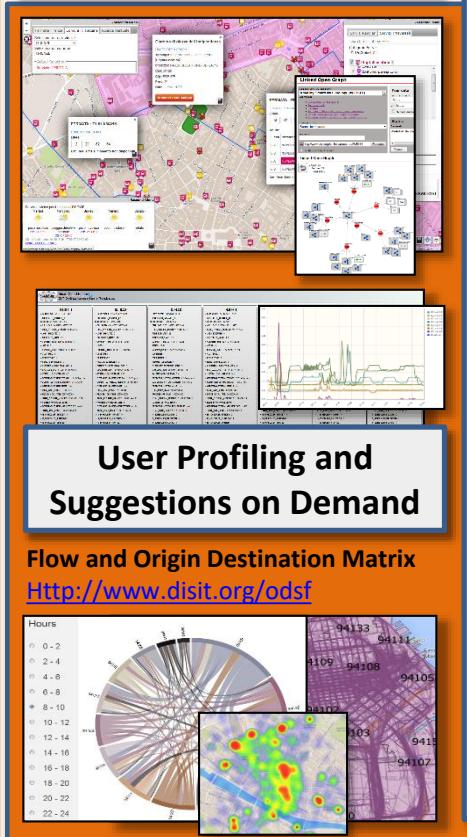


Km4City Smart City Engine



Static, Slow and Real Time data flows

DISCES -- Distributed and parallel architecture on Cloud



Km4City Tools for Developers

Km4City Smart City API

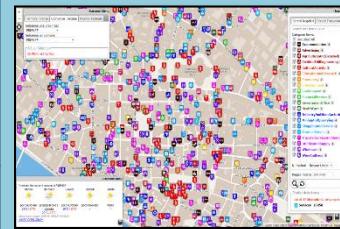
Tools for City Operators and Decision Makers
Smart City Dashboard

[Http://www.disit.org/dash](http://www.disit.org/dash)



Service map browser

[Http://servicemap.disit.org](http://servicemap.disit.org)

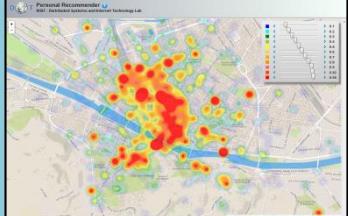
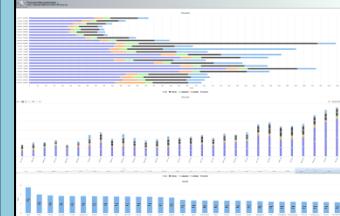


Twitter Vigilance

[Http://www.disit.org/tv](http://www.disit.org/tv)



Collective User behavior Analyzer



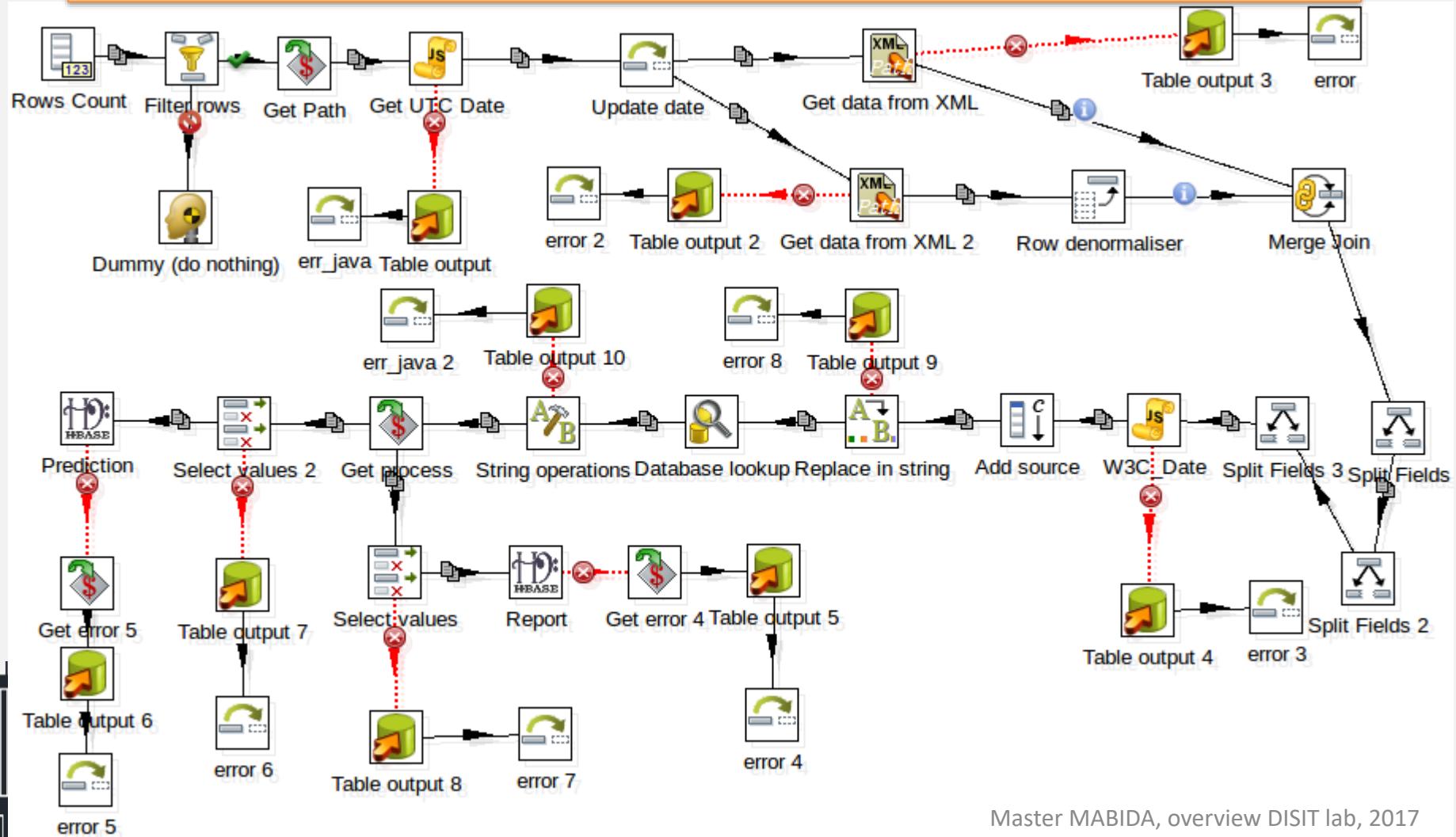
Tools for Final Users

Mobile e Web Apps

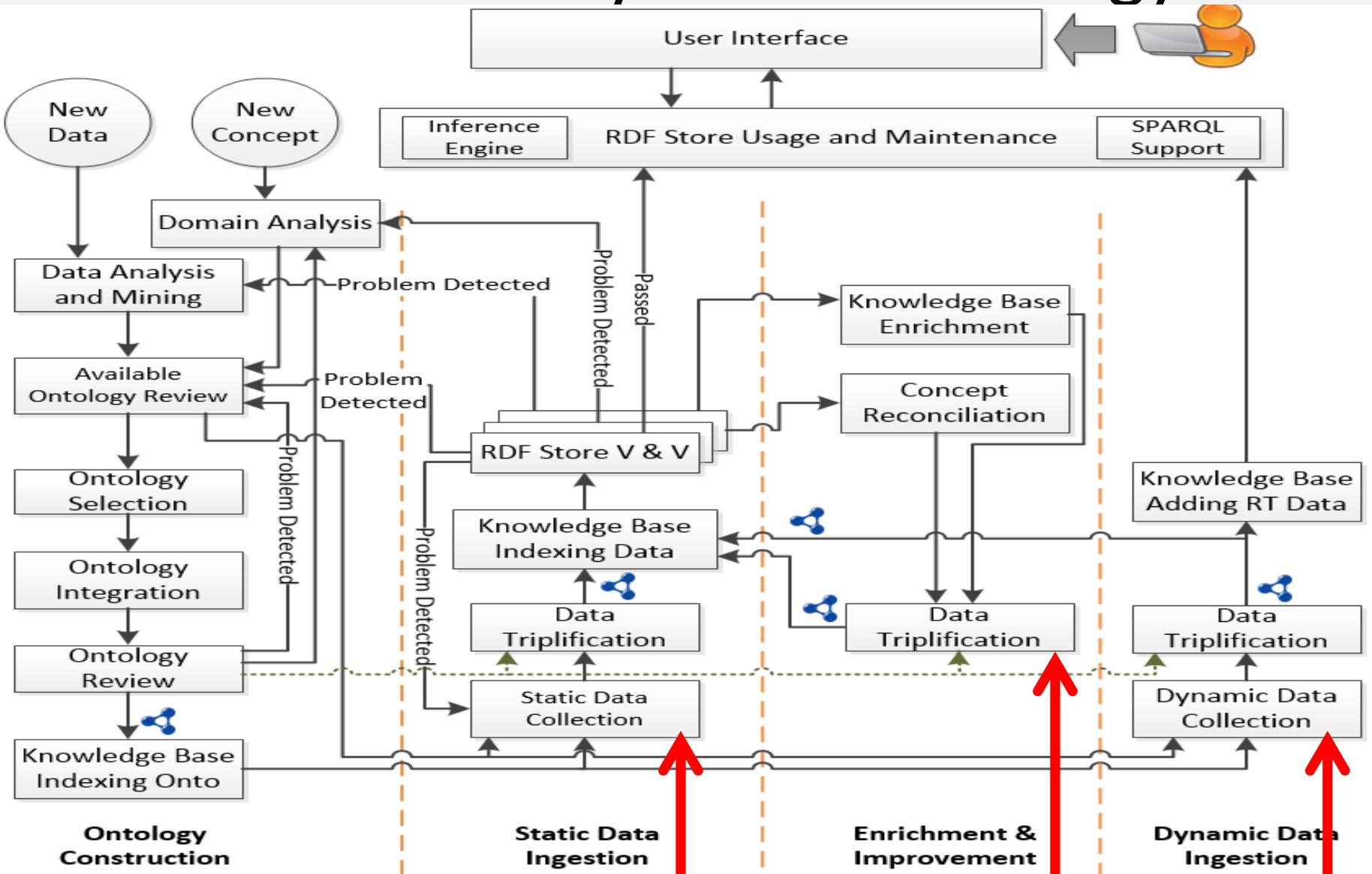
[Http://www.km4city.org](http://www.km4city.org)



Example of Ingestion process

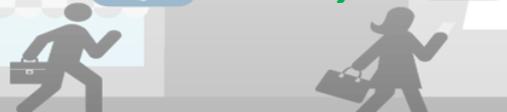


RDF KB life cycle methodology

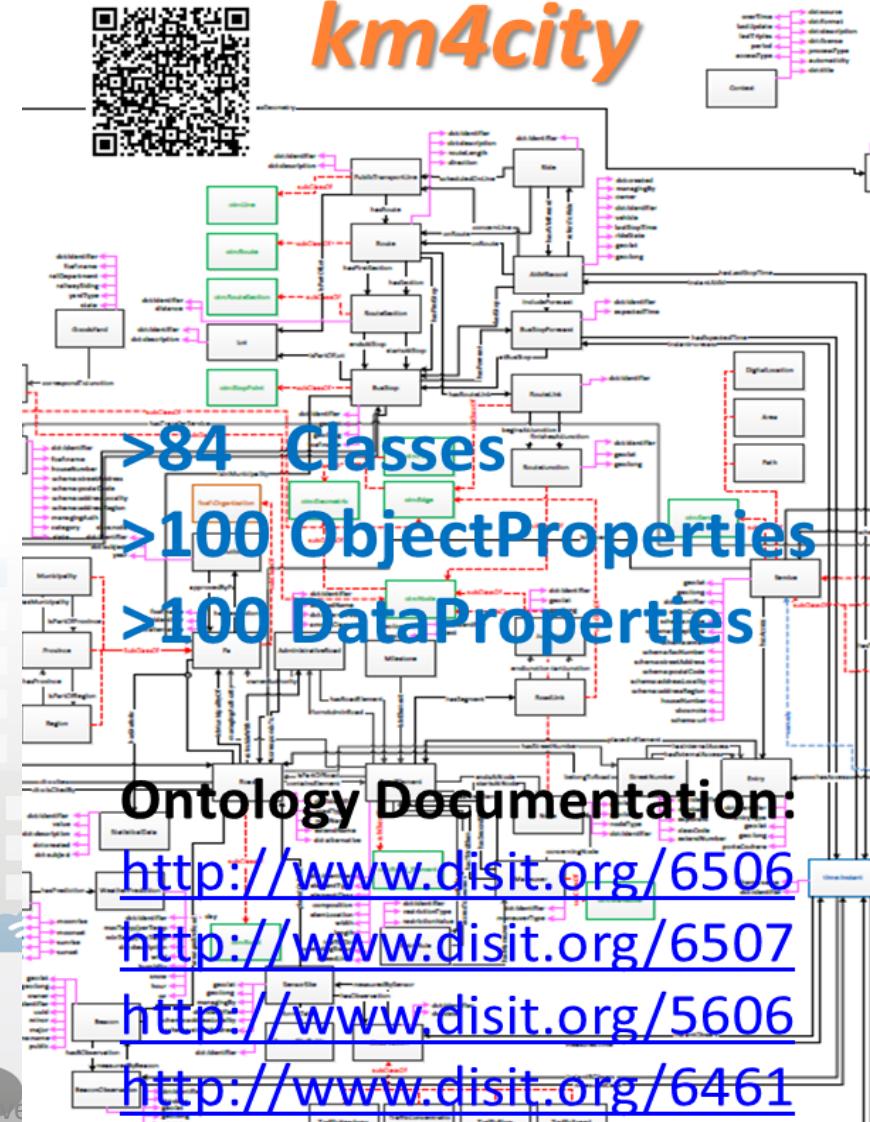


I Dati

- **Collezionamento dati statici, quasi statici e real time, stream**
 - **Dati open:** geo localizzati, servizi, statistiche, censimenti, etc.
 - **Dati privati degli operatori:** con licenze limitate per non permettere di fare profitto ad altri operatori sulla base dei loro dati
 - **Dati personali delle persone:** profili, comportamenti tramite APP, IOT, sensori, web, etc.
- **Integrazione dati per renderli *semanticamente interoperabili*, ed operare deduzioni (time, space...)**
 - I tradizionali **collettori di open data** danno visioni statistiche ma **non sono adatti a produrre servizi integrati**
 - **Integrazione con modelli semantici unificanti come Km4City**



Smart-city Ontology km4city



Linked Open Graph

SiiMobility (by DISIT)

Examples:

- VIA GIACOMO MATTEOTTI
- Bagni a ripoli
- Florence

Choose a class:

Search for keyword

keyword:

uri: http://... Request

Your data

sparql endpoint: (optional)
http://...

uri: http://... Request

Status

Requests:
http://www.disit.dinfo.unifi.it/SiiMobility/MUSE...

Remove Clear

Type of relations

Select all Deselect all Invert Hide all inverse

belongTo coincidesWith

contains depiction

ends forming

has hasAccess

hasExternalAccess hasMunicipality

hasProvince hasRule

hasStreetNumber inMunicipalityOf

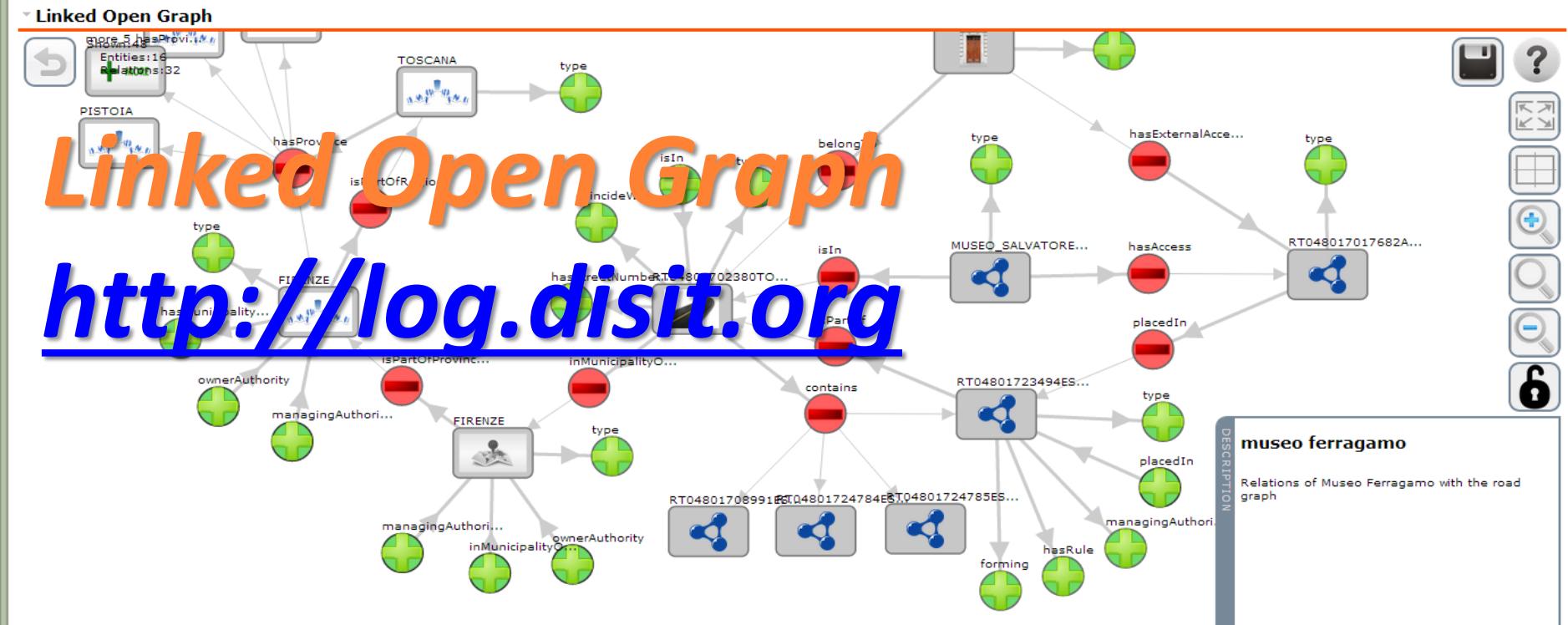
isIn isPartOf

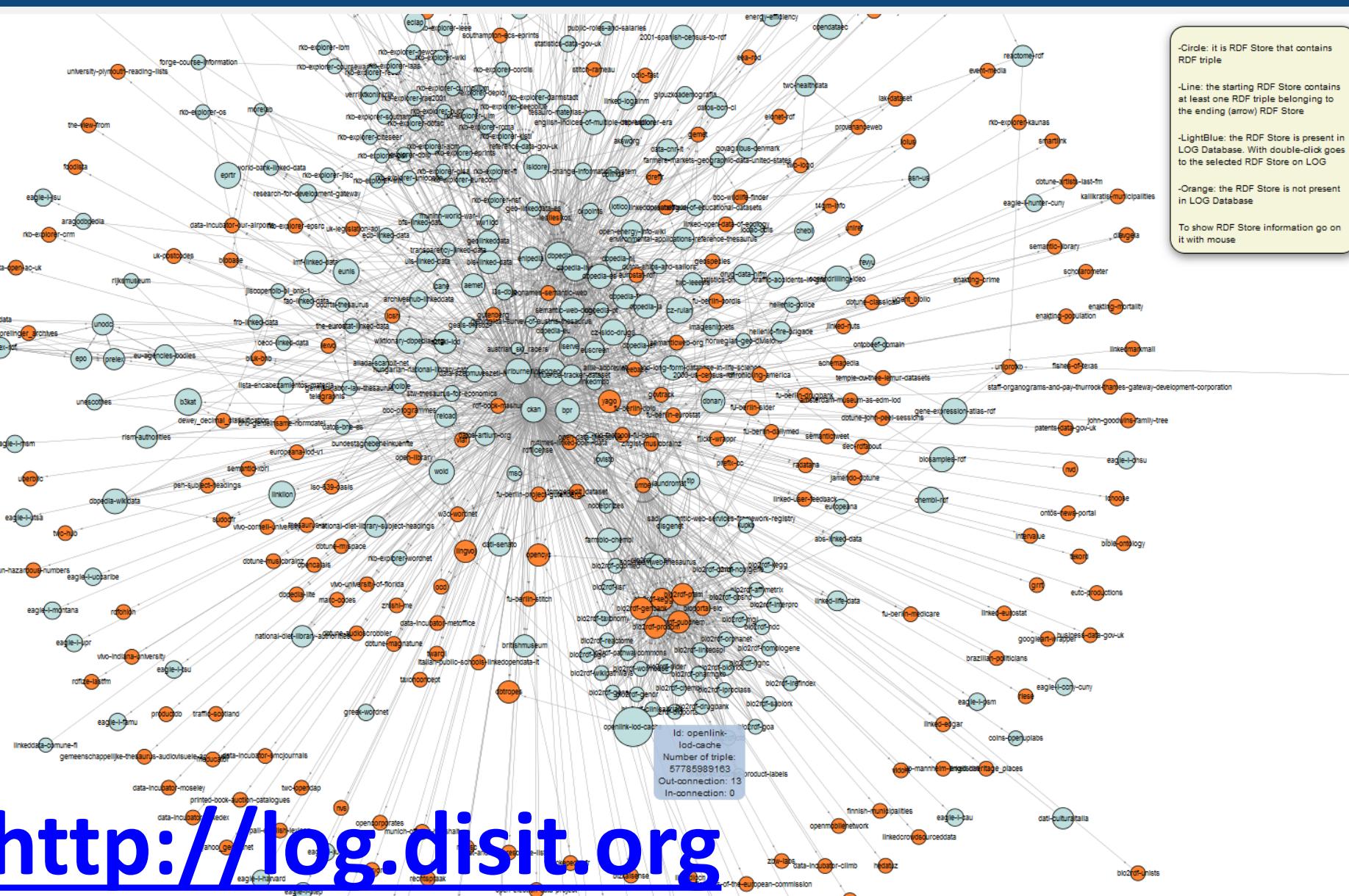
isPartOfProvince isPartOfRegion

managingAuthority ownerAuthority

placedIn sameAs

seeAlso starts







SELECT
for Cities

**Snap4C
itywaste**

2021

- Territorial areas and paths
- Health, Bike sharing
- Statistics, Energy, ICT, ...
- E-vehicles

WEEE
2017-2020

6/2017

Today

- Risk analysis
- Environmental, water
- Data Licensing models
- Energy Meters
- Fi-Ware compliant



- More Sensors, IoT, IoT
- Dashboard Builder
- Territorial areas and paths
- User Engagement
- Mobility and transport
- Resilience Decision Support

GHOST SIR
2016-2019 - Started



2013

Km4City 1.1

- Tuscany Map
- Services
- AVM
- Sensors
- Parking
- Cultural Heritage
- Enrichment cities
- Event in the city
- Digital Locations
- Fresh places

2015



Km4City 1.4

- Embed
- More API
- iBeacon

API

- <http://servicemap.km4city.org> API
- <http://log.disit.org>
- <http://www.disit.org/fodd>
- <http://www.disit.org/tv> Twitter Vigilance
- <http://smartds.km4city.org>

2014

- Weather
- Cultural Heritage
- Energy recharge pillar
- Wi-Fi
- Events in the city

2016

REPLICATE H2020
2016-2021- Started



REPLICATE
Renaissance of Places
with Innovative CITizenSHIP And TEChnology

- Suggestions on demand
- User Behaviour Analysis
- Trajectories and OD

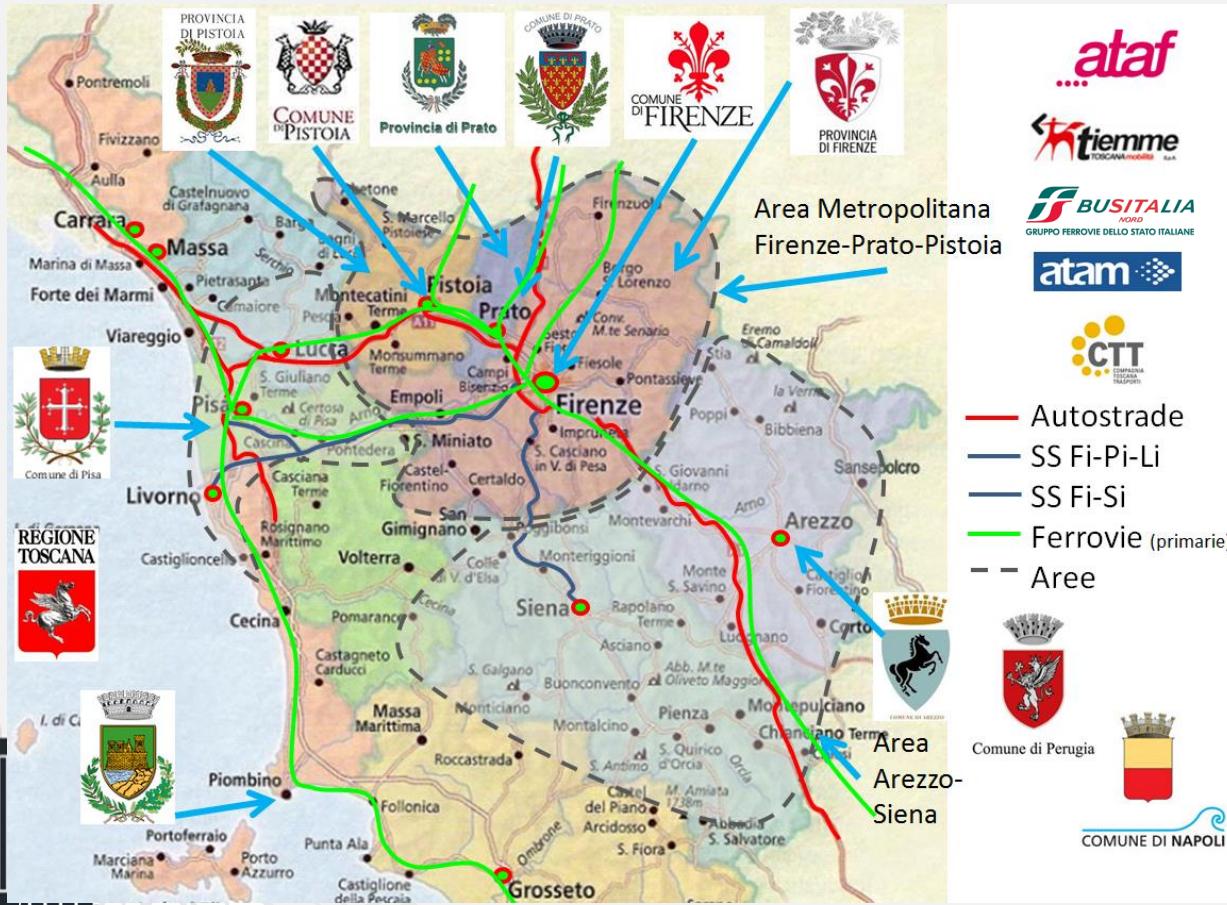
RESOLUTE H2020
2015-2018 - Started

Sii-Mobility SCN
2016-2018 - Started
Km4City 1.6.2



Renais-

- *Experimentations and validation in Tuscany* <http://www.Sii-Mobility.org>
- *Integration with present central station and subsystems*
- *DISIT lab, Università di Firenze, is the tech-scientific coordinator*



*ECM; Swarco Mizar;
Inventi In20; Geoin;
QuestIT; Softec;
T.I.M.E.; LiberoLogico;
MIDRA (autostrade,
motorola); ATAF;
Tiemme; CTT Nord;
BUSITALIA; A.T.A.M.;
Effective Knowledge;
eWings; Argos
Engineering; Elfi;
Calamai & Agresti;
Project; Negentis*

Commenti dei cittadini,
Social Media



AVM trasporto
Pubblico



Sensori,
sistema monitoraggio

Merci



Sensori su
trasporto Privato

Sensori
Parcheggi



Monitoraggio
traffico, autostrade



Rete
Ferroviaria



Parametri
ambientali

Servizi ed
enti



Ordinanze: eventi,
lavori pubblici, .

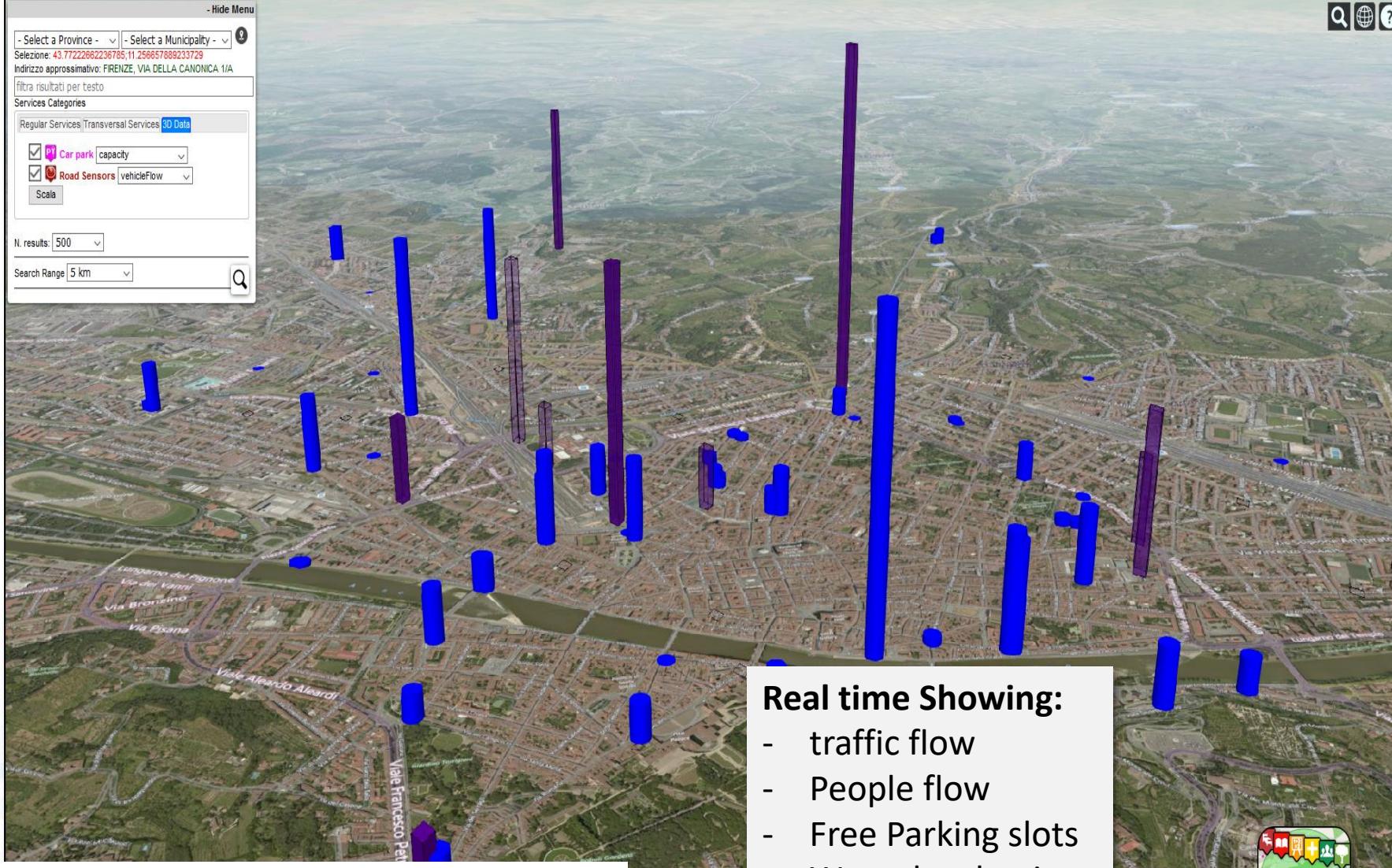


Obiettivi Generali (sintesi)

- ridurre i costi sociali della mobilità per le persone
 - consentendo minori disagi, maggiore efficienza,
 - maggiore sensibilità verso le necessità del cittadino,
 - minori emissioni, migliori condizioni ambientali;
 - percorsi info-formativi in modo che il cittadino cambi le abitudini non virtuose;
 - ridurre i costi di trasporto ed i tempi di percorrenza per gli utenti, per i gestori e le amministrazioni, tramite soluzioni di ottimizzazione.
- semplificare l'uso dei sistemi di mobilità
 - sensori innovativi per AVM e mezzi privati sul territorio
 - Sistemi integrati di pagamento e di identificazione
 - soluzioni di guida/percorso connesso (connect drive, smart drive o walk)
 - Integrazione di dati provenienti da gestori e sorgenti di tipo diverso
 - Gestione avanzata di mezzi
 - misurazione di flussi
 - realizzazione di sensori, attuatori
- Sperimentazione su comuni e province della Toscana
- Contribuire al miglioramento degli standard nazionali ed internazionali



RealTime Values 3D



The map displays numerous vertical cylinders of varying heights and colors (blue, purple) representing real-time data points across the city. A legend on the left indicates that blue cylinders represent 'Car park capacity' and purple cylinders represent 'Road Sensors vehicleFlow'. The map also shows street names like 'Viale Francesco Petrarca', 'Viale dei Viali', 'Viale Bolognese', 'Viale Giuseppe Mazzini', and 'Viale Amerigo Vespucci'.

Real time Showing:

- traffic flow
- People flow
- Free Parking slots
- Water level, rain, etc.
- Sensors values....

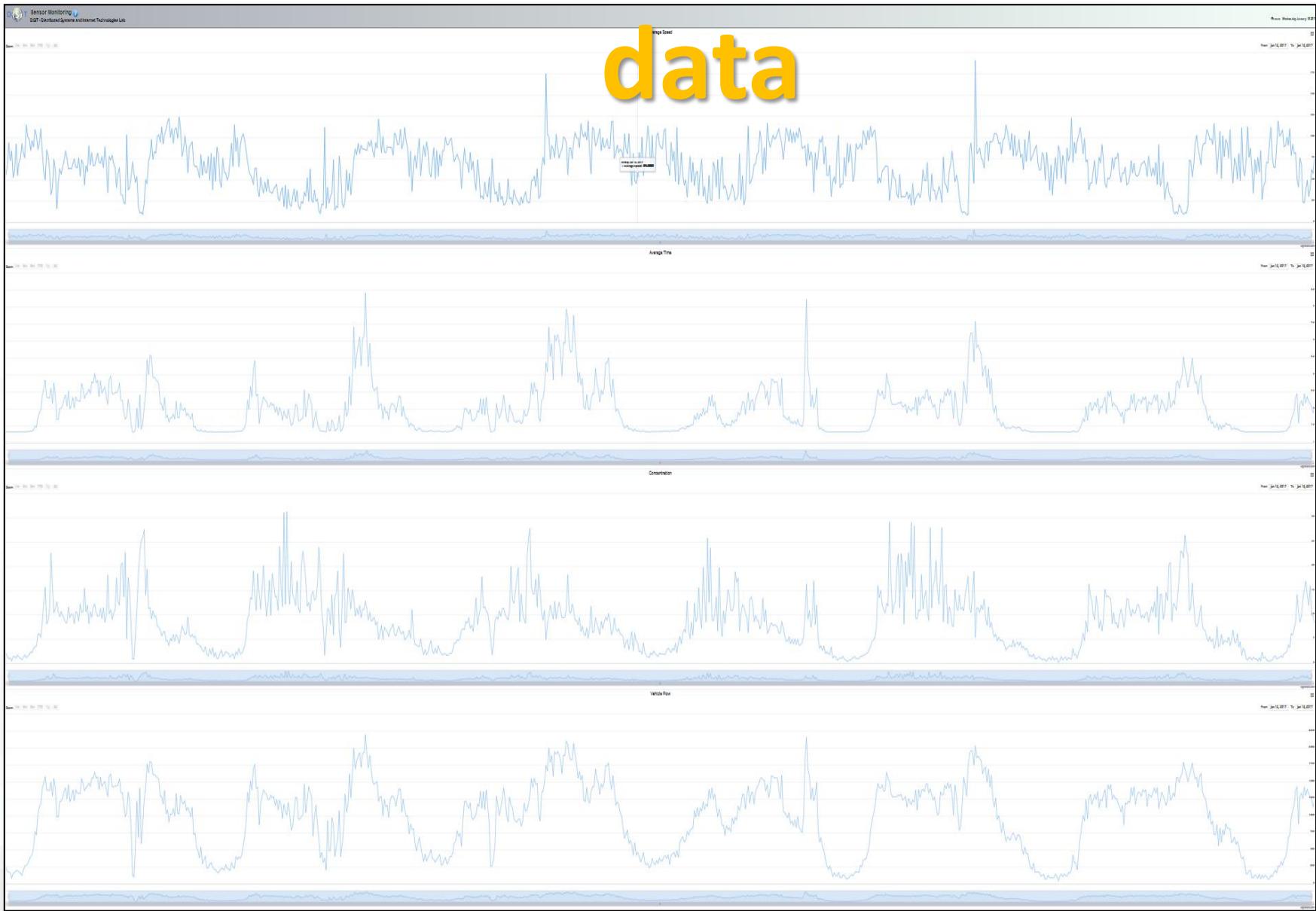
<http://www.disit.org/servicemap3>





Traffic Flow

data





Traffic Flow



Reconstruction

n

<http://www.disit.org/siimobilitytraffic>

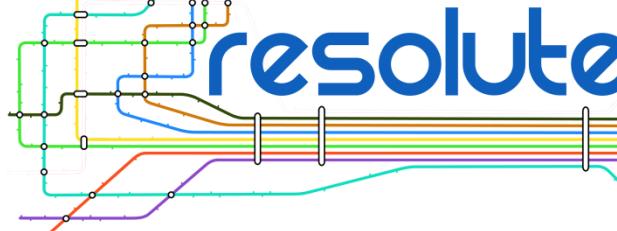




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DELL'INFORMAZIONE

DISIT
DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS
AND INTERNET
TECHNOLOGIES LAB
<http://www.disit.org>



- **Develop European Resilience Management Guidelines (ERMG)**
 - Develop a conceptual framework for creating/maintaining Urban Transport Systems
- Enhance resilience through improved support of human decision making processes, particularly by training professionals and civil users on the ERMG and the RESOLUTE system
- **Operationalize and validate the ERMG by implementing the RESOLUTE Collaborative Resilience Assessment and Management Support Systems (CRAMSS) for Urban Transport Systems addressing Road and Urban Rail Infrastructures**
 - Pilots in Florence and Athens
- Adoption of the ERMG at EU and Associated Countries level



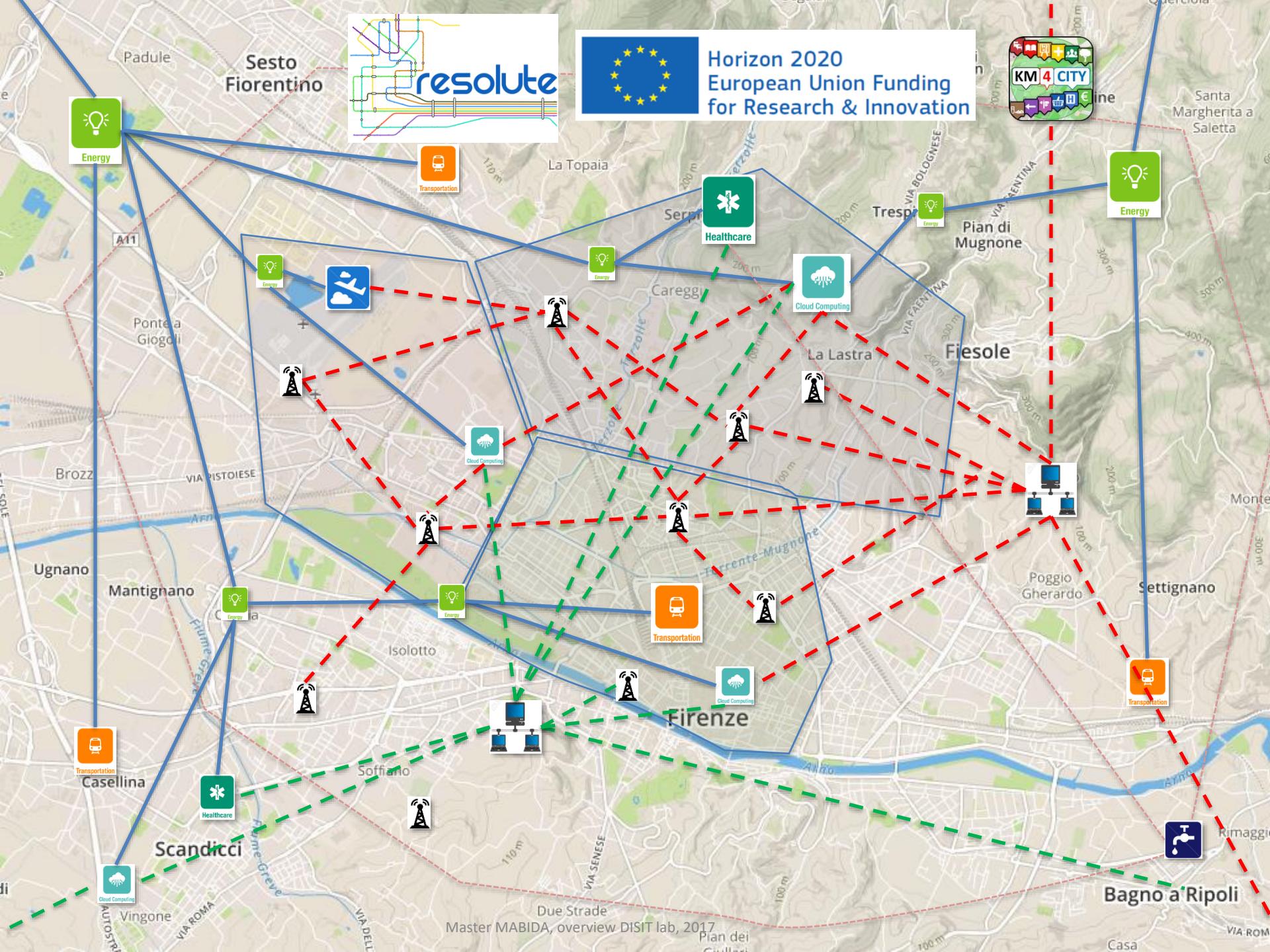
Horizon 2020
European Union Funding
for Research & Innovation

<http://www.resolute-eu.org>

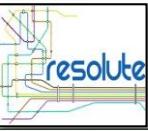
University of Florence: DISIT lab DINFO (Proj coordinator), DISIA and DST	UNIFI	IT
THALES	THALES	IT
ATTIKOMetro	ATTIKO	GR
Comune di Firenze	CDF	IT
Centre for Research and Technology Hellas	CERTH	GR
Fraunhofer-Gesellschaft zur Förderung der angewandten Forschung e.V.	FHG	DE
HUMANIST	HUMANIS T	FR
SWARCO Mizar	SWMIZ	IT
Associação para o Desenvolvimento da Investigação no Instituto Superior de Gestão	ADI-ISG	PT
Consorzio Milano Ricerche	CMR	IT



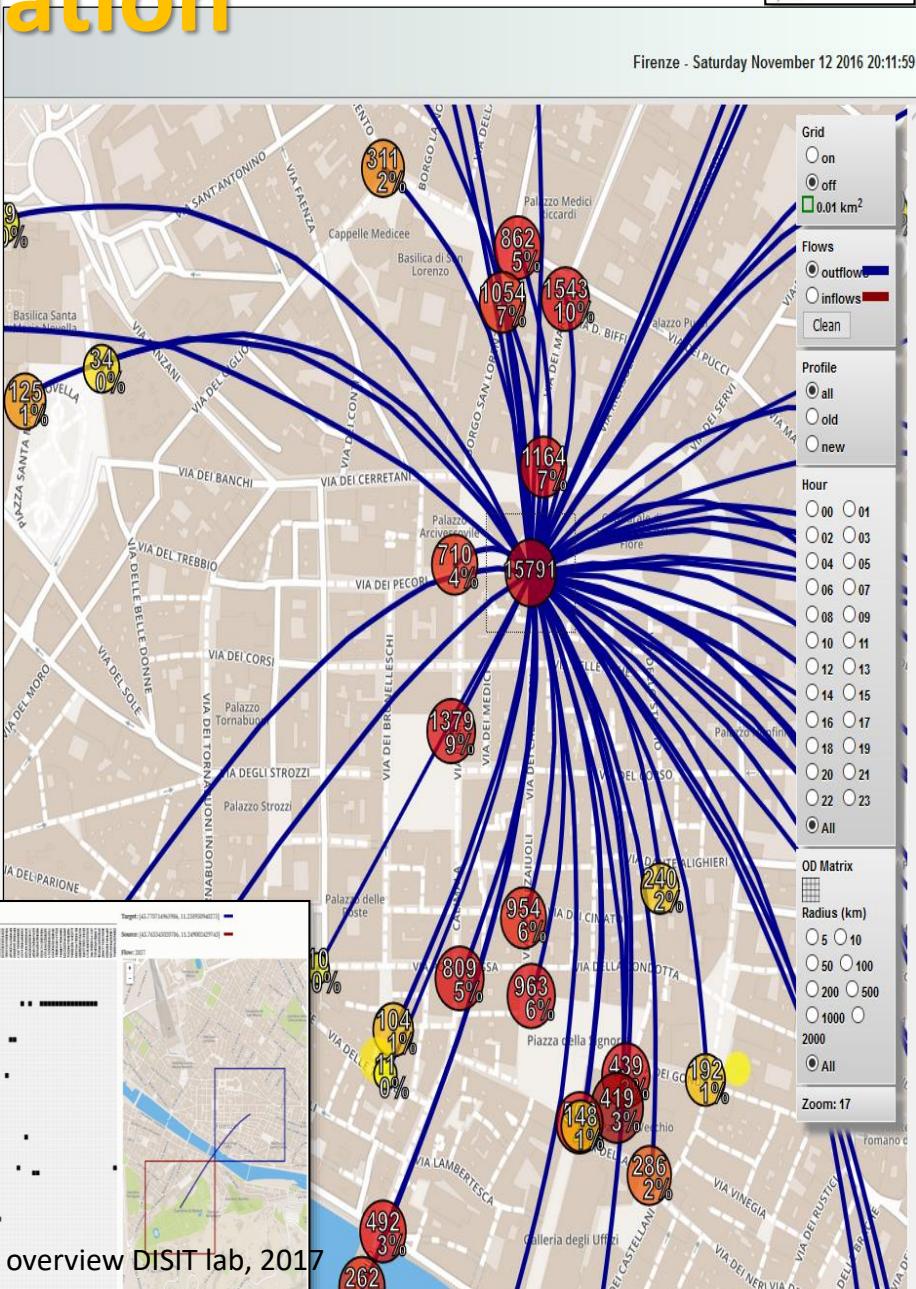
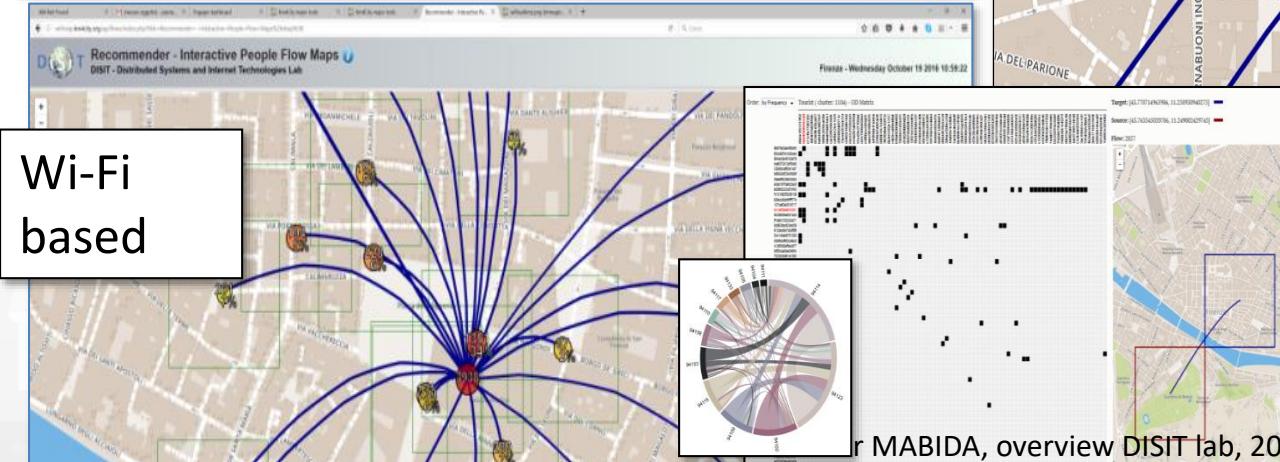
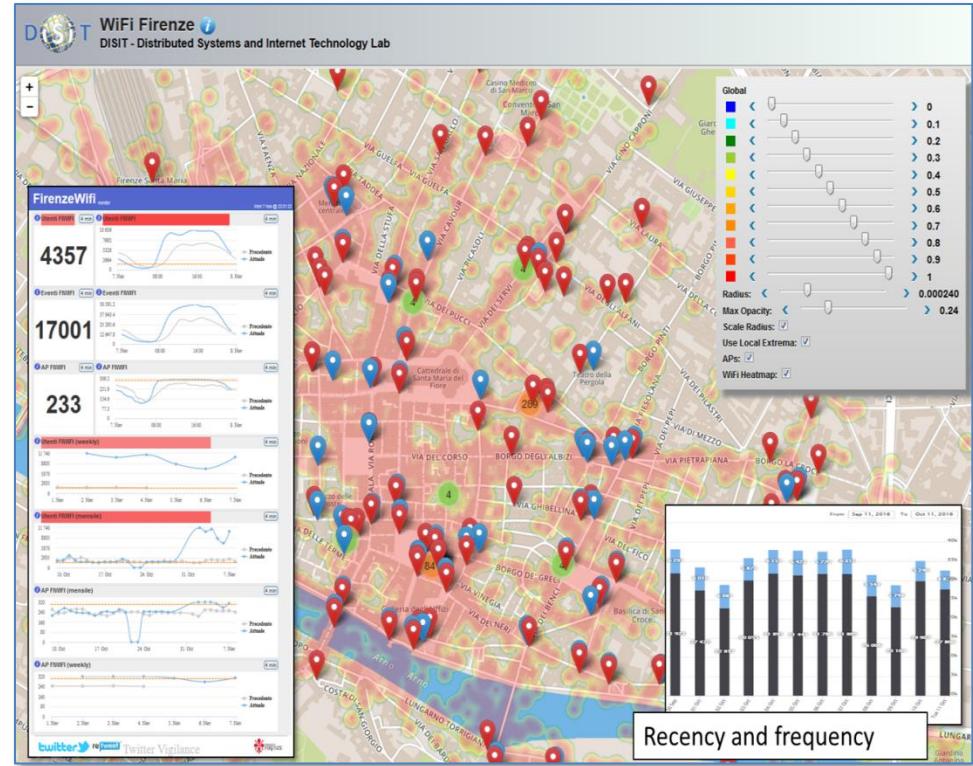
Horizon 2020
European Union Funding
for Research & Innovation



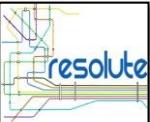
Origin Destination Matrix Estimation



UNIVERSITÀ
DEGLI STUDI
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DIPARTIMENTO DI
INGEGNERIA
DELL'INFORMAZIONE
DISIT
DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS AND INTERNET TECHNOLOGIES LAB

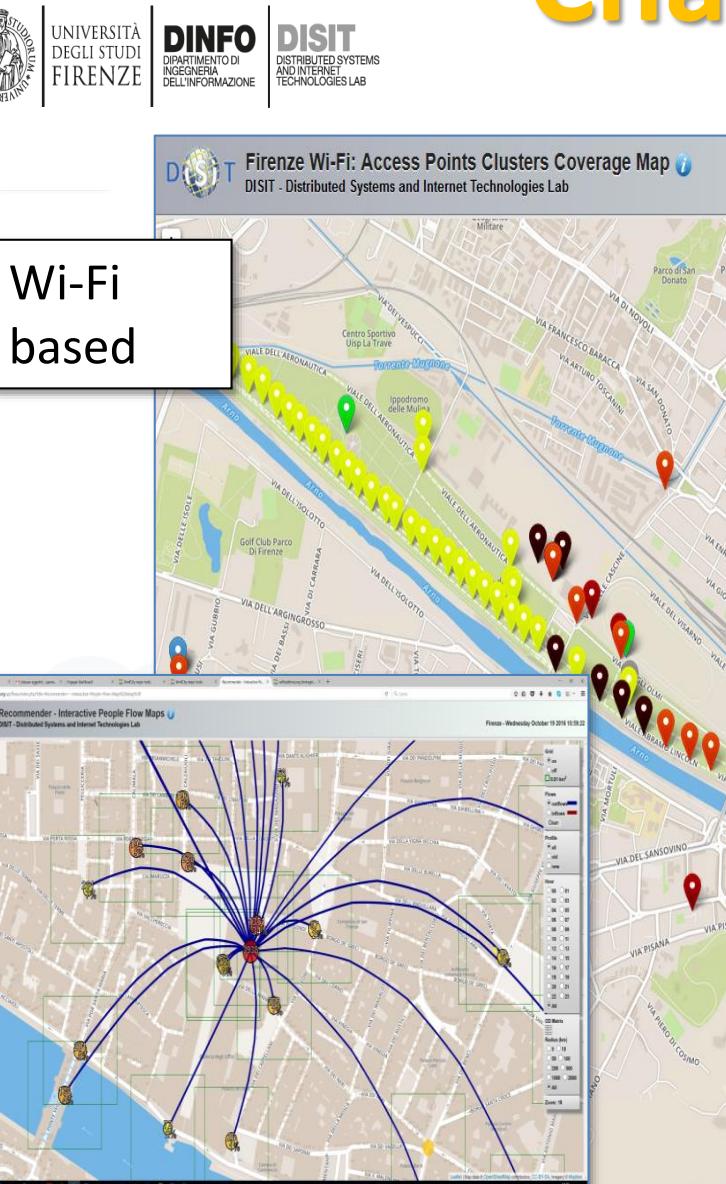


Characterizing City

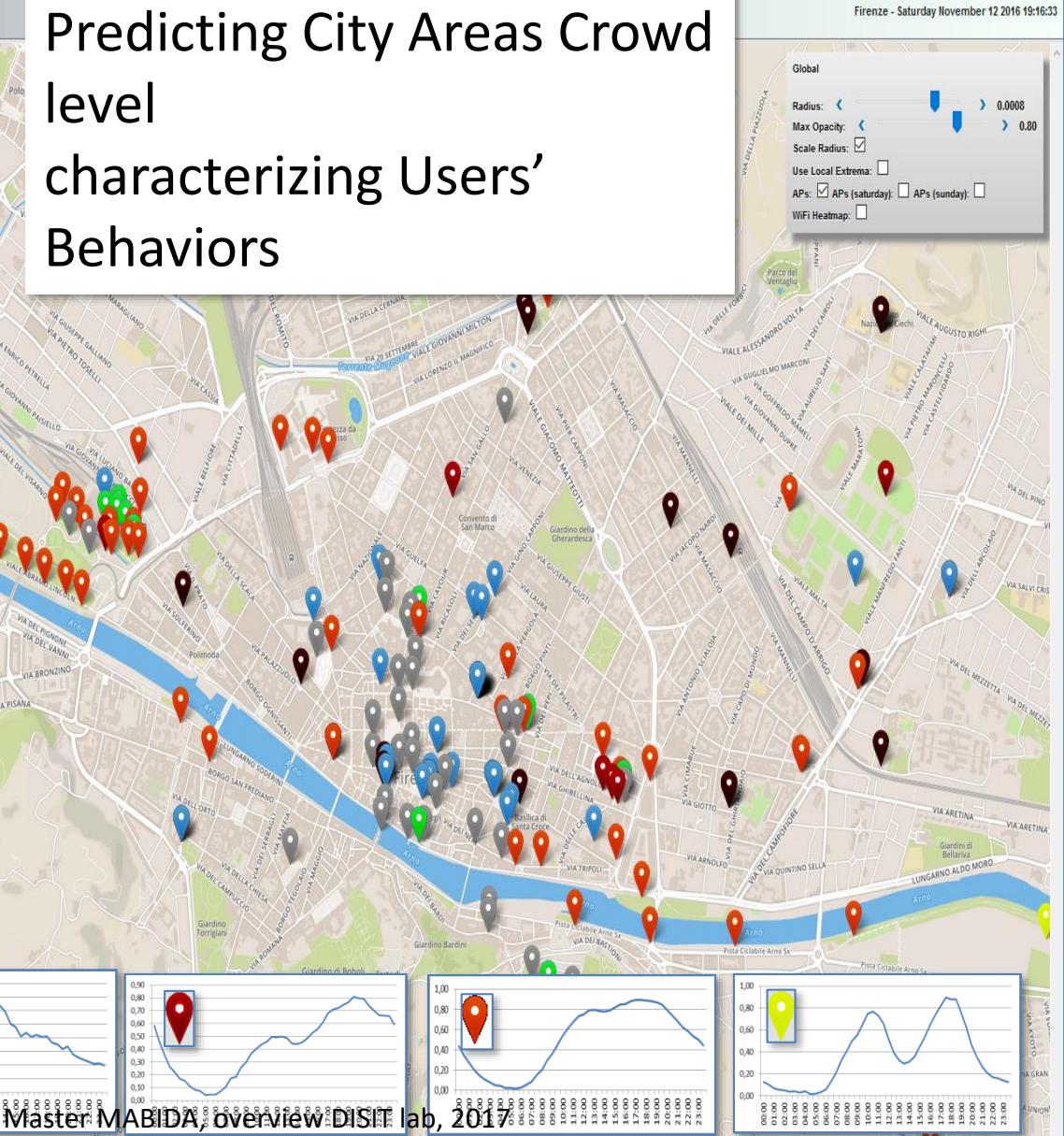


Areas

Wi-Fi
based



Predicting City Areas Crowd level characterizing Users' Behaviors





Horizon 2020
European Union Funding
for Research & Innovation

Renaissance of PLaces
with Innovative Citizenship
And TEchnology

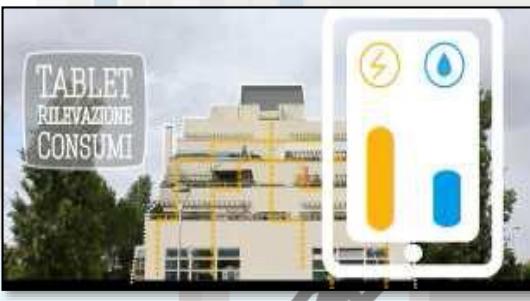
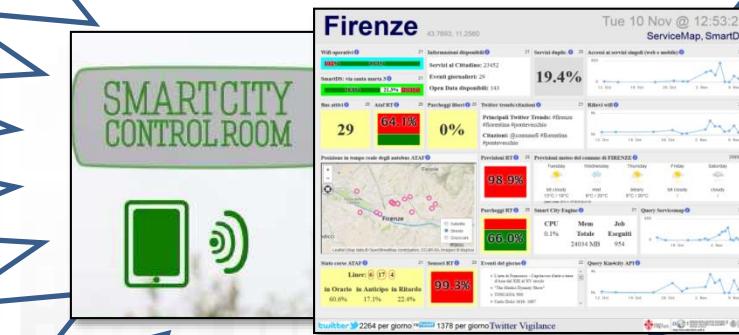
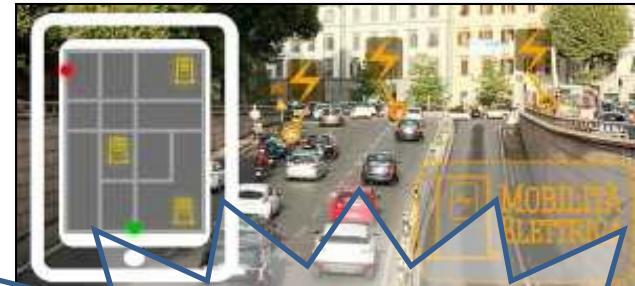


- **demonstrate Smart City technologies in energy, transport and ICT in districts in:**
 - **San Sebastian, Florence and Bristol,**
 - **follower cities of Essen, Nilufer and Lausanne**
- **Cities are the customer: considering local specificities**
- **Solutions must be replicable, interoperable and scalable.**
 - **Integrated Infrastructure: deployment of ICT architecture, from internet of things to applications**
 - **Low energy districts**
 - **Urban mobility: sustainable and smart urban services**

- **1 (coordinator) FOMENTO DE SAN SEBASTIAN FSS SPAIN**
- **2 AYUNTAMIENTO DE SAN SEBASTIAN SAN SEBASTIAN SPAIN**
- **3 COMUNE DI FLORENCE FLORENCE ITALY**
- **4 BRISTOL COUNCIL BRISTOL UNITED KINGDOM**
- **5 STADT ESSEN ESSEN GERMANY**
- **6 NILUFER BELEDIYESI NILUFER TURKEY**
- **7 VILLE DE LAUSANNE LAUSANNE SWITZERLAND**
- **8 IKUSI ANGEL IGLESIAS, S.A. IKUSI SPAIN**
- **9 ENDESA ENERGÍA, S.A. ENDESA SPAIN**
- **10 EUROHELP CONSULTING, S.L. EUROHELP SPAIN**
- **11 ILUMINACION INTELIGENTE LUIX, S.L. LUIX SPAIN**
- **12 FUNDACION TECNALIA RESEARCH & INNOVATION TECNALIA SPAIN**
- **13 EUSKALTEL, S.A. EUSKALTEL SPAIN**
- **14 COMPAÑÍA DEL TRANVÍA DE SAN SEBASTIÁN DBUS SPAIN**
- **15 CONSIGLIO NAZIONALE DELLE RICERCHE CNR ITALY**
- **16 ENEL DISTRIBUZIONE, SPA ENEL ITALY**
- **17 MATHEMA, SRL MATHEMA ITALY**
- **18 SPES CONSULTING SPES ITALY**
- **19 TELECOM ITALIA, SPA TELECOM ITALY**
- **20 UNIVERSITA DEGLI STUDI DI FLORENCE UNIFI ITALY: DINFO.DISIT, DIEF**
- **21 THALES ITALIA, SPA THALES ITALY**
- **22 ZABALA INNOVATION CONSULTING ZABALA SPAIN**
- **23 TECHNOMAR TECHNOMAR GERMANY**
- **24 UNIVERSITY OF BRISTOL UOB UNITED KINGDOM**
- **25 UNIVERSITY OF OXFORD UOXF UNITED KINGDOM**
- **26 BRISTOL IS OPEN, LTD BIO UNITED KINGDOM**
- **27 ZEETTA NETWORKS ZEETTA UNITED KINGDOM**
- **28 KNOWLE WEST MEDIA CENTRE, LGB KWMC UNITED KINGDOM**
- **29 TOSHIBA RESEARCH EUROPE, LTD TREL UNITED KINGDOM**
- **30 ROUTE MONKEY, LTD ROUTE MONKEY UNITED KINGDOM**
- **31 ESOTERIX SYSTEMS, LTD ESOTERIX UNITED KINGDOM**
- **32 NEC LABORATORIES EUROPE, LTD NEC UNITED KINGDOM**
- **33 COMMONWHEELS CAR CLUB CIC CO-WHEELS UNITED KINGDOM**
- **34 UNIVERSITY OF THE WEST OF ENGLAND UWE UNITED KINGDOM**
- **35 ESADE BUSINESS SCHOOL ESADE SPAIN**
- **36 SISTELEC SOLUCIONES DE TELECOMUNICACION, S.L. SISTELEC SPAIN**



REPLICATE a Firenze: Energia, ICT e Mobilità





[pal-1: disit lab \(distributed sy...](#)

[torna indietro](#)

responsabile: paolo nesi

evento: matchmaking - pisa cnr,

15-05-2014

disit e' un lab. di ricerca, innovazione e trasferimento tecnologico, ad accesso aperto sulle tecnologie della semantic computing, big data, smart city, social media, nlp, data intelligence, cloud ...

seleziona/rimuovi la tua prenotazione con questo laboratorio.

● occupato ● prenotato da te ● tuo meeting. ● libero ● no tavoli

- 9:30 - 10:00 Tav.1: viene [Carlo | Megatech](#)
- 10:00 - 10:30 Tav.12: viene [Gino Rossi | Eco bat](#)
- 10:30 - 11:00
- 11:30 - 12:00 Tav. A1: vai da [Ugo Red | It9](#)
- 12:00 - 12:30 Ala est. Tav.3: viene [ELEN | ELEN](#)
- 12:30 - 13:00 **tua prenotazione**
- 14:00 - 14:30
- 14:30 - 15:00 Tav.54: vai [J.R. Baric | Miscos](#)
- 15:00 - 15:30
- 15:30 - 16:00
- 16:00 - 16:30 spazio esaurito

MatchMaking: demand vs offers



OSIM Open Space Innovative Mind **BETA** Università degli Studi di Firenze STUDIO

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http://OSIM.disit.org

NESI PAOLO urn:u-gov:unifi:AC_AB0:8cf8e70205520a44e90211a34e6b7a9e

Registrato CINECA

[More Info \(on: Managing Person Knowledge\)](#)

Author subject:
INGEGNERIA INDUSTRIALE E DELL'INFORMAZIONE
SC. E TEC. PER UNA SOCIETÀ DELL'INFORMAZIONE E DEL

Tipo di pubblicazioni dell'autore:

- 1a - Articolo su rivista (44)
- 1a - Articolo su rivista ISI (1)
- 2a - Art/Cap/Saggio libro scient/tech (11)
- 3f - Libro scientifico/tecnico (7)
- 4a - Articolo in atti di congresso (94)
- 5o - Rapporti di ricerca pubblicati (1)
- 7a - Curatela (8)
- 7d - Curatela di libro scientifico/tecnico (1)

Totale pubblicazioni: 167

Anno	Pubblicazioni
1998	12.0
1999	7.0
2000	4.0
2001	18.0
2002	7.0
2003	4.0
2004	8.0
2005	9.0
2006	13.0
2007	12.0
2008	19.0
2009	9.0
2010	5.0
2011	9.0

Anno:
[1998](#) (12) [1999](#) (7) [2000](#) (4) [2001](#) (18) [2002](#) (7) [2003](#) (4) [2004](#) (8) [2005](#) (9) [2006](#) (13) [2007](#) (12) [2008](#) (19) [2009](#) (9) [2011](#) (9)

[Elenco di tutte le pubblicazioni](#) (167)

Autori con cui ho collaborato più spesso:

- ARGENZI FABRIZIO (Registrato CINECA)
- BALDASSARRE ANTONIO (Registrato CINECA)
- BELLINI PIERFRANCESCO (Registrato CINECA)
- BRUNO IVAN (Registrato CINECA)

[Visualizza le pubblicazioni in comune \(2\)](#)
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[Visualizza le pubblicazioni in comune \(4\)](#)
[Visualizza le pubblicazioni in comune \(22\)](#)

DISIT Lab, Distributed Data Intelligence and Technologies
Distributed Systems and Internet Technologies
Department of Information Engineering (DINFO)
<http://www.disit.dinfo.unifi.it>

Linked Open Graph

Select a SPARQL endpoint:
OSIM by DISIT
Examples:
• [Paolo Nesi](#)
• [Dip. Ingegneria dell'Informazione](#)

Choose a class:
Search for keyword
keyword:
uri: [urn:u-gov:unifi:AC_AB0:8cf8e70205520a44e90211a34e6b7a9e](#)
Request

Your data
sparql endpoint: (optional)
[http://...](#)
uri: [http://...](#)
Request

Status
Requests:
[urn:u-gov:unifi:AC_AB0:8cf8e70205520a44e90211a34e6b7a9e](#)
Remove Clear

Linked Open Graph

Shown: 61 Entities: 33 Relations: 28

Diagram illustrating the Linked Open Graph structure for Paolo Nesi, showing his publications, research interests, and collaborations.

Dario Fo e Franca Rame, evento 20 ottobre 2011, live

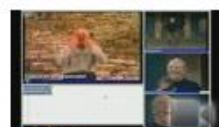


RELOAD



ACTIONS ▾

RELATED OBJECTS BY TEXT



ECLAP MyStoryPlayer, ECLAP networking, Demonstrate your presence online

Dario Fo e Franca Rame, evento 20 ottobre 2011, live

ECLAP Opportunities, Una vista del portale

THE MAIN GROUNDS

MORE

METADATA

Metadata languages



Title

Dario Fo e Franca Rame, evento 20 ottobre 2011, live

Creator MARCO

Classification

IPR information

Technical

Location

Subject

Dario Fo e Franca Rame, evento 20 ottobre 2011, live

Description

Dario Fo e Franca Rame, evento 20 ottobre 2011, live

Provider DSI

Short url <http://www.eclap.eu/63497>

ACTIONS

CONTENT

- Featured
- Popular
- Popular in the period
- Last Posted
- Top Rated
- Location
- Timeline

CLASSIFICATION

Best practice network for performing arts



User engagement X creazione e accrescimento della conoscenza

DA
A

Incontri

tacita

esplicita

Manuali,
documenti

S
D
I

Socializzazione
gruppi, forum,
chat, meeting,
workflow

studio,
apprendimento,
newsletter,
e-learning

Interiorizzazione

Esternalizzazione
pubblicazione,
produzione,
indicizzazione

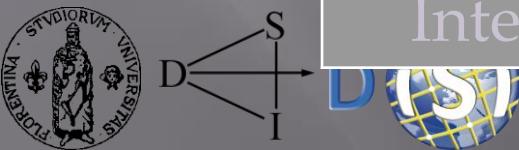
Database

aggregazione,
associazioni,
annotazioni,
Natural Lang.
Processing

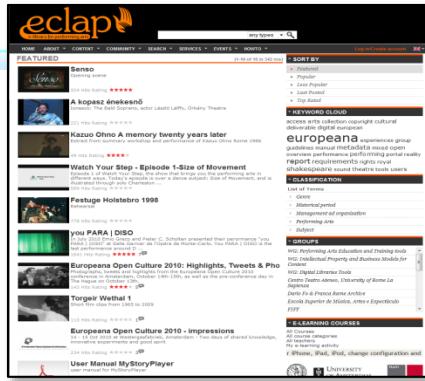
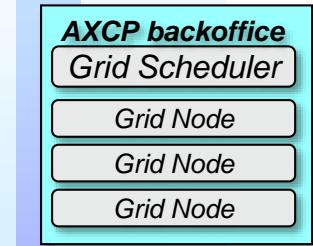
Ontologie,
modelli
semantici,
inferenze,
algoritmi

Aggregazione

Mapping Nonaka & Takeuchi, 1995, model



Semantic Flows: ECLAP



- Rule based system
- Automated formatting
 - Inferential engine processing
 - Adaptation
 - enrichment
- Multilingual index and search
 - Text Analysers
 - Indexer
 - Fuzzy search

- Suggestions
 - Similarity distances
 - Clustering

AXCP BackOffice

- User Profile
- Dynamic User Profile
 - User behavior
 - Use data
- Content
 - DC+IDs
 - AXInfo: ver, prod., rights,..
 - Descriptors
 - Groups: users, content..
 - Ontology/Taxonomy Domain

- Suggestions on the basis of:
 - Static and dynamic user profile, descriptors, domain

Front End Portal

- Local User Profile
- Local Dynamic User Profile
 - Local User behavior
 - Local Use data
- Content
 - DC+IDs
 - AXInfo: ver, prod, rights,....
 - Descriptors
 - Groups
 - Taxonomy classification

Content Organiser

- Local Suggestions on the basis of user profiles, local content, local collected data

Content Organizer and Players Users

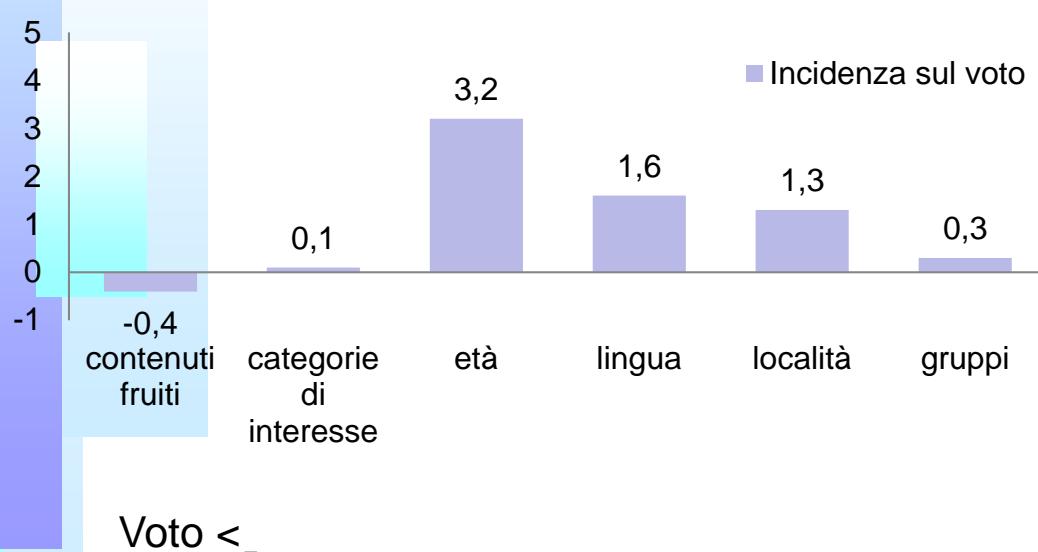


contributions,
actions on
content,
social actions,
preferences,
queries,
use data,..

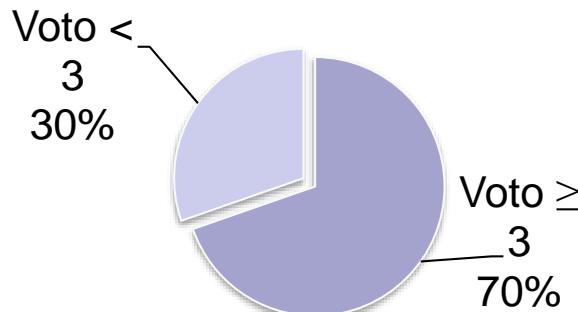




La validazione

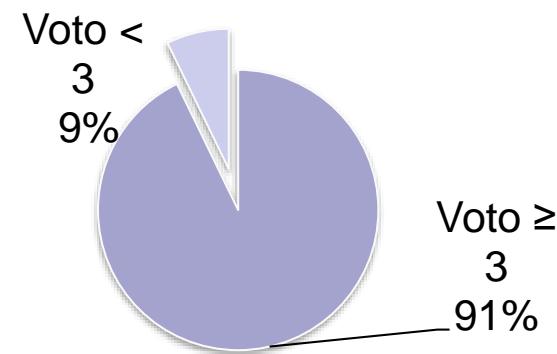


Statistica della regressione	
R multiplo	0, 9624
F - Value	131,7795
Significatività di F	2,3389E-33



Tipologia Serendipity

- ✓ Competenze
- ✓ Gruppi di appartenza



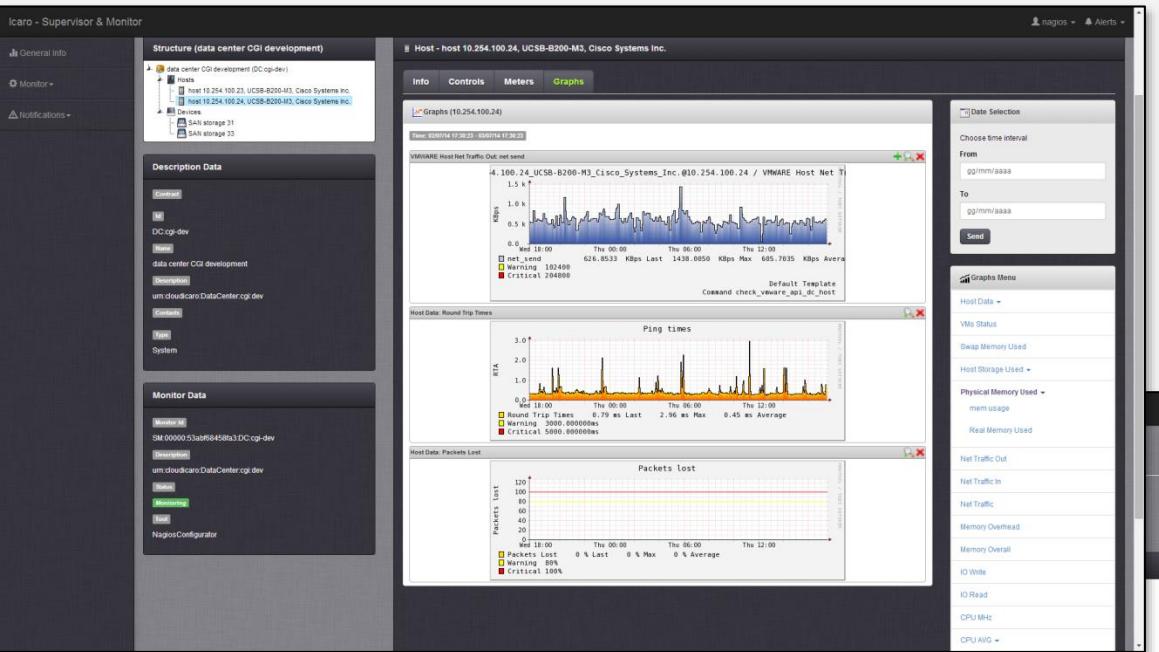
Tipologia Strategici

- ✓ Popolarità



<http://www.cloudicaro.it>

Cloud Supervisor & Monitor



<http://www.cloudicaro.it>

- Monitoring real business configuration, SLA
- Uplayer wrt classical monitoring tools



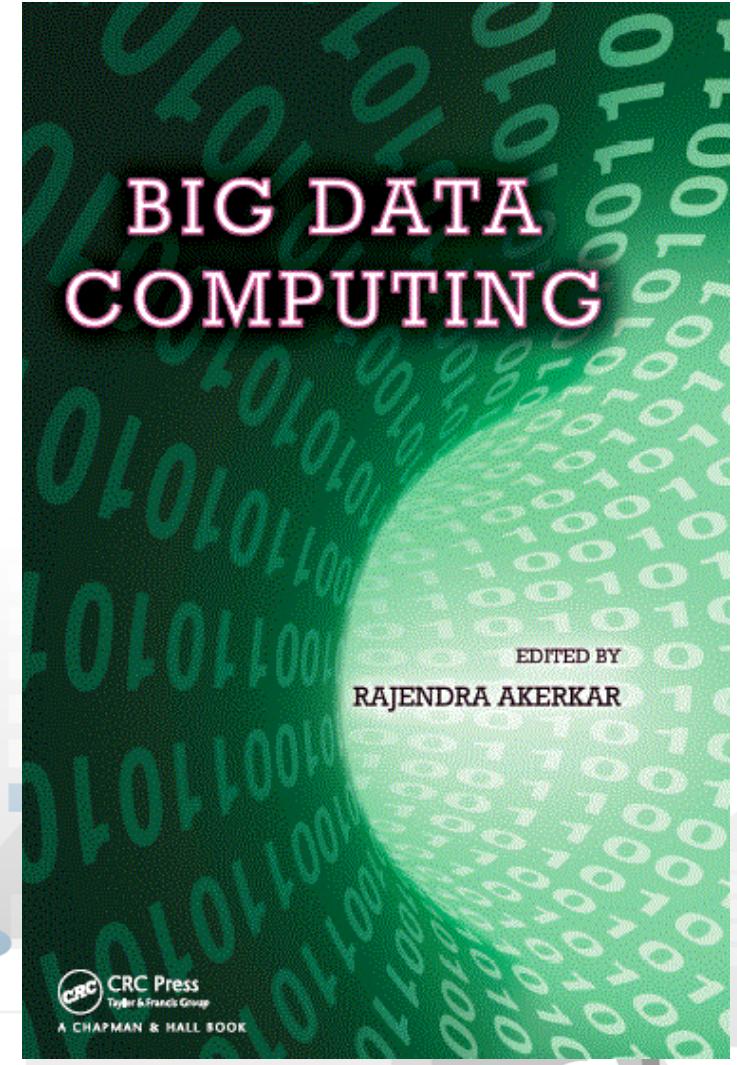
Smart cloud Engine





P. Bellini, M. Di Claudio, P. Nesi,
N. Rauch, "Taxonomy and
Review of Big Data Solutions
Navigation", in "Big Data
Computing", Ed. Rajendra
Akerkar, Western Norway
Research Institute, Norway,
Chapman and Hall/CRC press,
ISBN 978-1-46-657837-1, eBook:
978-1-46-657838-8, **july 2013**, in
press.

<http://www.tmrfindia.org/bigdata.html>





Main & Recent Projects



<http://www.sii-mobility.org>



<http://www.cloudicaro.it>



<http://www.disit.org/fodd>

international
open data day
italia 2015



<http://www.disit.org/5479>



<http://www.apretoscana.org>



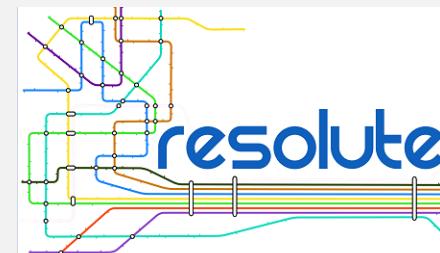
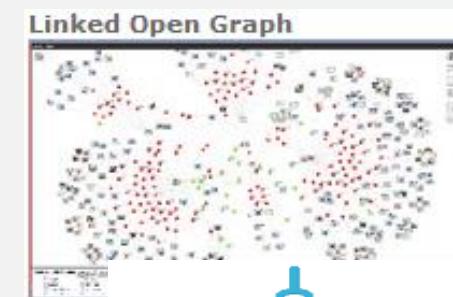
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<http://www.disit.org/6588>

