



UNIVERSITÀ  
DEGLI STUDI  
FIRENZE

**DINFO**  
DIPARTIMENTO DI  
INGEGNERIA  
DELL'INFORMAZIONE

**DISIT**  
DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS  
AND INTERNET  
TECHNOLOGIES LAB  
<http://www.disit.org>

**OPENDATA DAY**  
NUOVE OPPORTUNITÀ PER CITTADINI, STUDENTI, AZIENDE

# *L'universita' come aggregatore di Open Data del Territorio: L'esperienza Fiorentina*

*Prof. Paolo Nesi*

**DISIT Lab**, Dipartimento di Ingegneria dell'Informazione  
Università degli Studi di Firenze

Via S. Marta 3, 50139, Firenze, Italia

tel: +39-055-2758515, fax: +39-055-2758570

<http://www.disit.dinfo.unifi.it>

[paolo.nesi@unifi.it](mailto:paolo.nesi@unifi.it)





# Domini di intervento

- **Mobilità:** inter-modalità, bigliettazione integrata, sostenibile, scambiatori, sfruttamento stazioni, etc.,
- **Servizi:** gov ..SUAP, edu, turismo, beni culturali, salute, etc.,
- **Energia:** risparmio energetico, riduzione amissioni, inquinamento, etc.,
- **Ambiente:** qualità dell'aria, fiumi, meteo, rifiuti, etc.,
- ... **commercio, industria,** etc.
- ... Infrastrutture critiche. → resilienza

The screenshot shows a service map interface with a map of a city area. The map features several colored icons representing different service types, such as accommodation, advertising, agriculture, and tourism. A sidebar on the right provides a detailed list of these categories with checkboxes. Below the sidebar, there are search and filter options, including a dropdown for 'Raggio ricerca' set to '100 metri'. At the bottom, a message indicates that over 4000 results have been found and clustering is active, with a total of 16858 services listed.

<http://servicemap.disit.org>

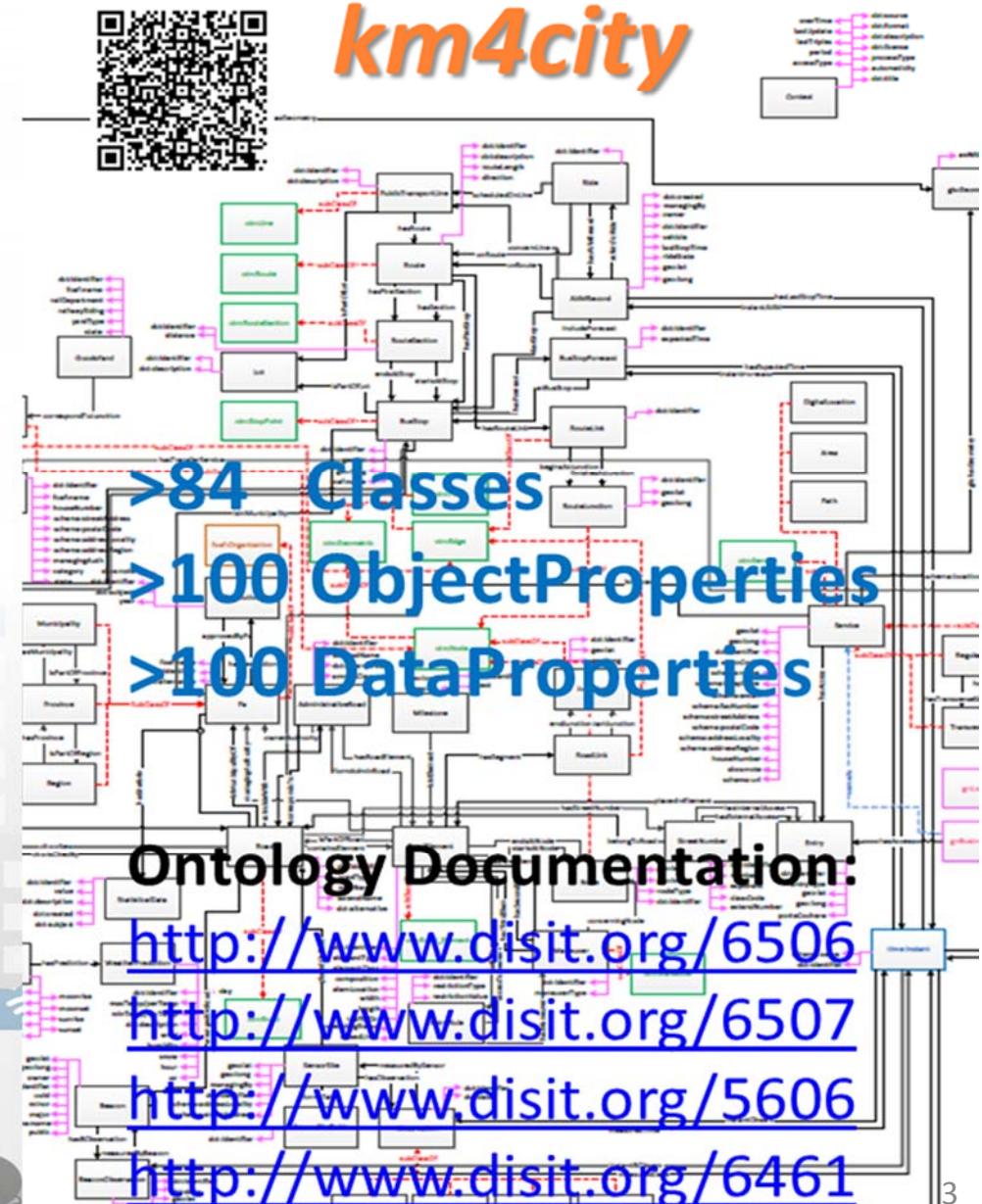


# I Dati

- **Collezionamento dati statici, quasi statici e real time, stream**
  - **Dati open:** geo localizzati, servizi, statistiche, censimenti, etc.
  - **Dati privati degli operatori:** con licenze limitate per non permettere di fare profitto ad altri operatori sulla base dei loro dati
  - **Dati personali delle persone:** profili, comportamenti tramite APP, IOT, sensori, web, etc.
- **Integrazione dati per renderli *semanticamente interoperabili*, ed operare deduzioni (time, space... )**
  - I tradizionali **collettori di open data** danno visioni statistiche ma **non sono adatti a produrre servizi integrati**
  - **Integrazione con modelli semantici unificanti come Km4City**



## Smart-city Ontology km4city



<http://servicemap.disit.org>

revisioni Meteo per il comune di FIRENZE:  
 Martedì      Mercoledì      Giovedì      Venerdì      Sabato  
  
 poco nuvoloso      pioggia debole e schiarite      poco nuvoloso      poco nuvoloso      velato  
 23°C / 27°C      20°C / 30°C      20°C / 33°C      /      /  
 Ultimo Aggiornamento: 2015-09-15T09:07:00+02:00  
[NED OPEN GRAPH](#)

## Road Graph (Tuscany region)

132,923 Roads  
 389,711 Road Elements  
 318,160 Road Nodes  
 1,508,207 Street Numbers  
**110,374 Services (20 cat, 512 cat.)**  
**2,326 Bus stops & 86 bus lines**  
**210 Parking areas**  
**424 Traffic Sensors**  
 Info on: points, paths, areas, etc.

### Dynamic/real-time

- bus lines: 200 updates/day per line
- Parking status: 36 updates/day
- Traffic Sensors: 48 updates/day
- Weather: 2 updates/day for 285 areas
- Events: 60 new events/day
- Wi-Fi: 250,000 measures per day

Transport systems  
Mobility, parking



Public Services  
Govern, events,



Sensors, IOT  
Cameras, ..



Environment,  
Water, energy



Shops, services,  
operators



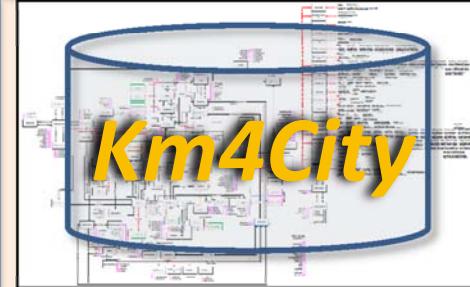
Social Media  
WiFi, network



### Static, Slow and Real Time data flows

### DISCES -- Distributed and parallel architecture on Cloud

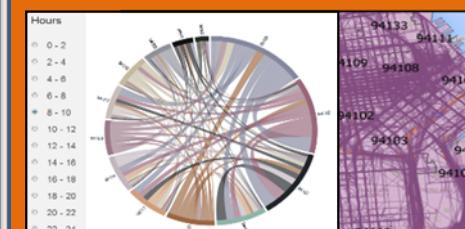
### Km4City Smart City Engine



### User Profiling and Suggestions on Demand

#### Flow and Origin Destination Matrix

[Http://www.disit.org/odsf](http://www.disit.org/odsf)



### Km4City Tools for Developers

### Km4City Smart City API

### Tools for Operators

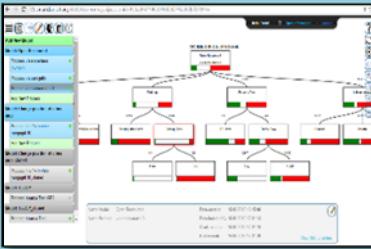
#### Smart City Dashboard

[Http://www.disit.org/dash](http://www.disit.org/dash)



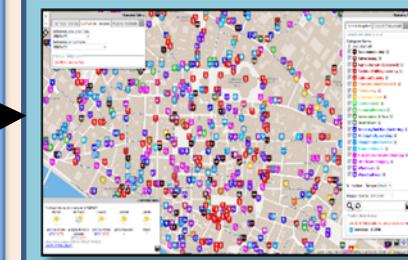
#### Smart Decision Support

[Http://Smartds.disit.org](http://Smartds.disit.org)



#### Service map browser

[Http://servicemap.disit.org](http://servicemap.disit.org)



#### Twitter Vigilance

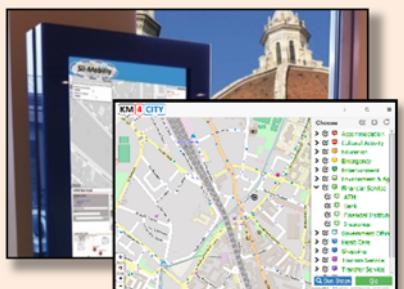
[Http://www.disit.org/tv](http://www.disit.org/tv)



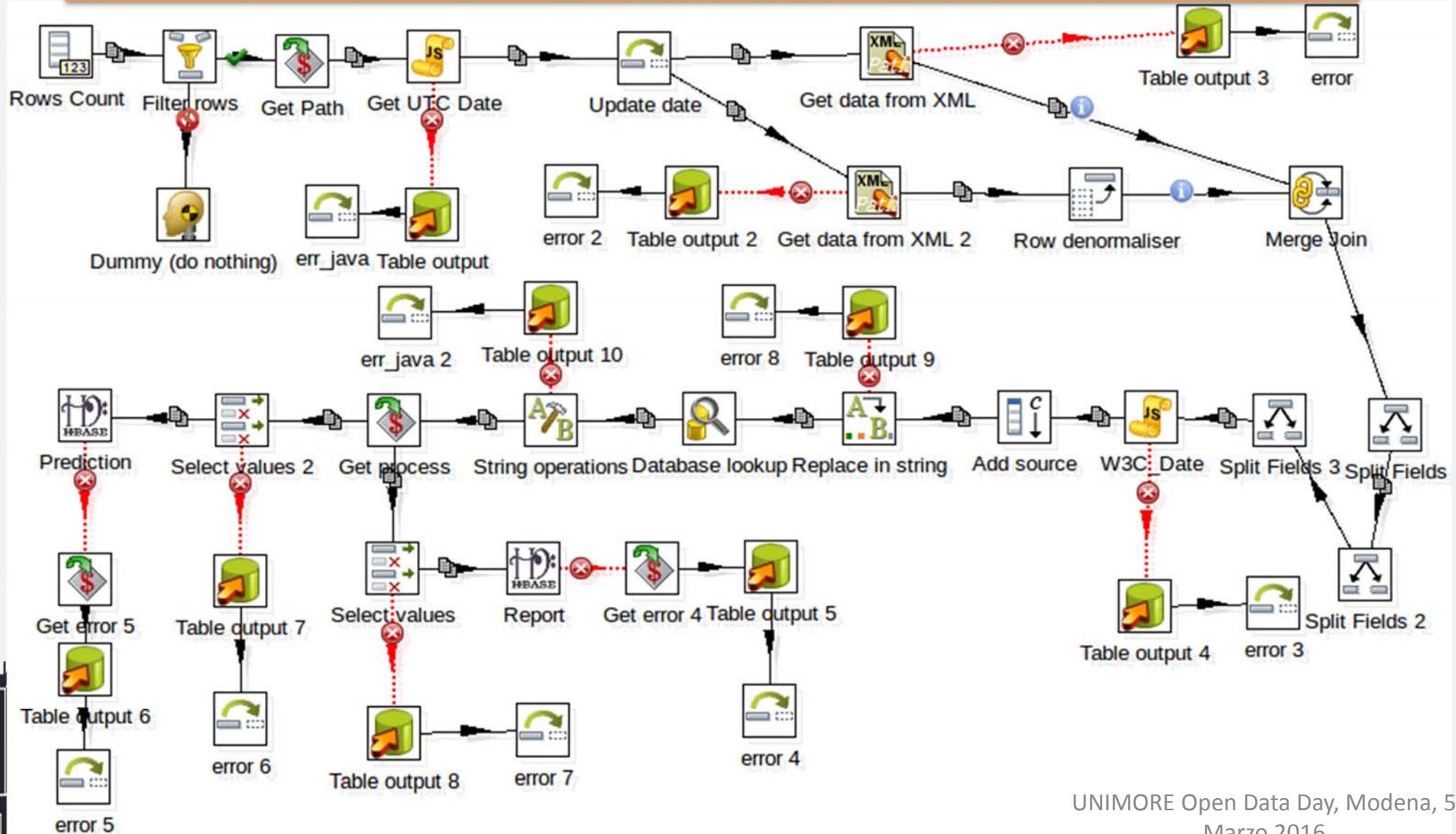
### Tools for Final Users

#### Mobile e Web Apps

[Http://www.km4city.org](http://www.km4city.org)



# Example of Ingestion process



# Linked Open Graph

<http://log.disit.org>

## A bus stop info....



### Linked Open Graph

Select a SPARQL endpoint:

Km4City SmartCity Ontology (by DISIT)

- dbpedia live
- British Museum
- FactForge live
- LinkedGeoData
- Europeana
- Cultura Italia
- Comune di Firenze
- Senato, Italiano
- Camera dei deputati, Italiano
- Getty Vocabularies
- Open Link SW

IEEE Video Stanford representation

Km4City SmartCity Ontology (by DISIT)

ICARO Smart Cloud Ontology (by DISIT)

MyStory Player (by DISIT)

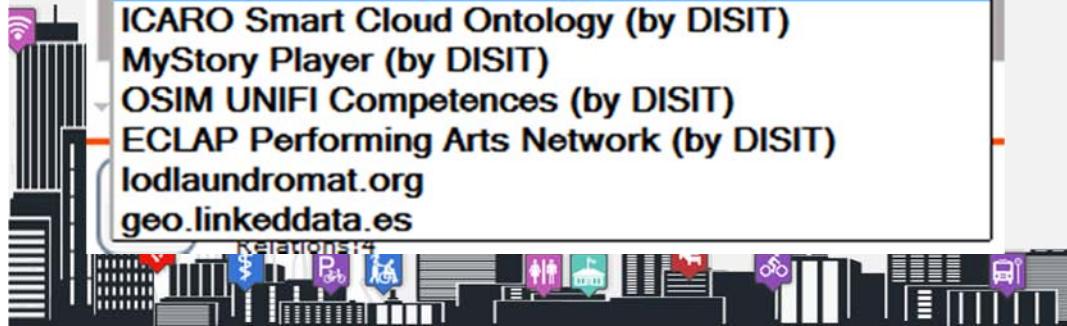
OSIM UNIFI Competences (by DISIT)

ECLAP Performing Arts Network (by DISIT)

Iodaundromat.org

geo.linkeddata.es

Relations: 14



### Linked Open Graph

Select a SPARQL endpoint:

Km4City SmartCity Ontology (by DISIT)

Examples:

- VIA GIACOMO MATTEOTTI
- Bagno a ripoli
- Florence
- Fermata di Piazza San Marco, real time status
- Empoli traffic flow sensor, real time status
- Florence, Parking at the station, real time status

Choose a class:

Search for keyword

keyword:

uri: <http://www.disit.org/km4city/resource/FM0084>

Request

Multiple endpoint search

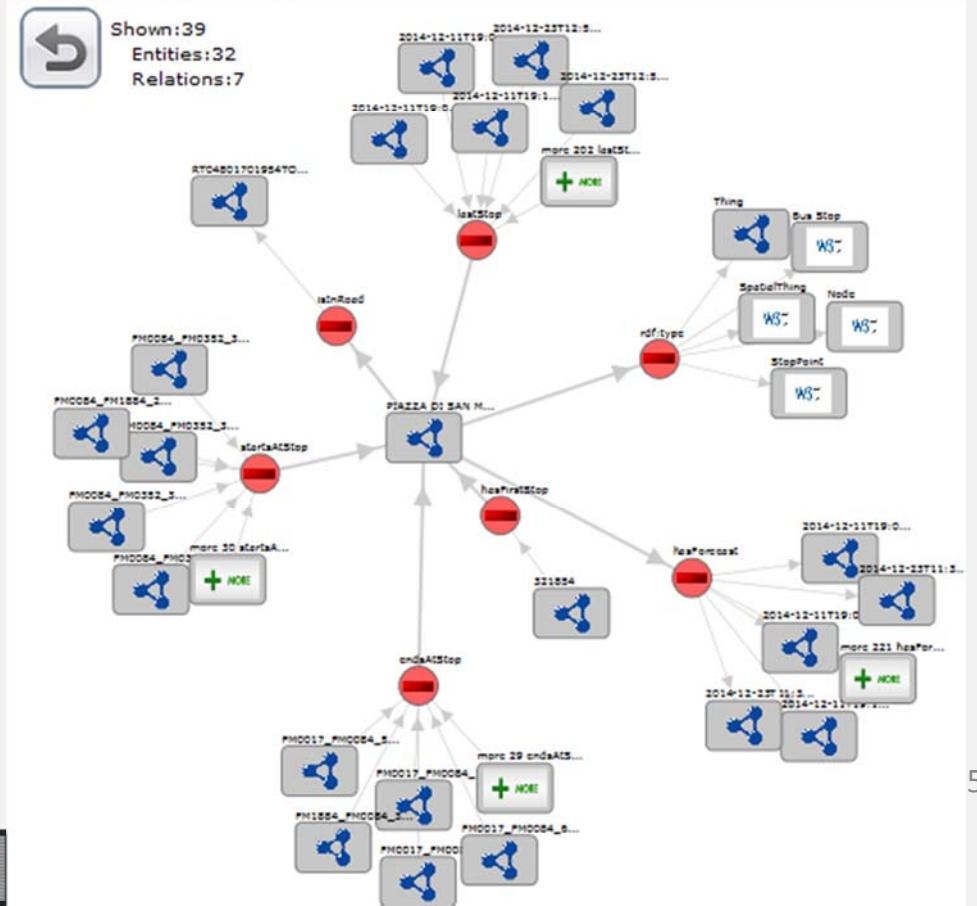
### Status

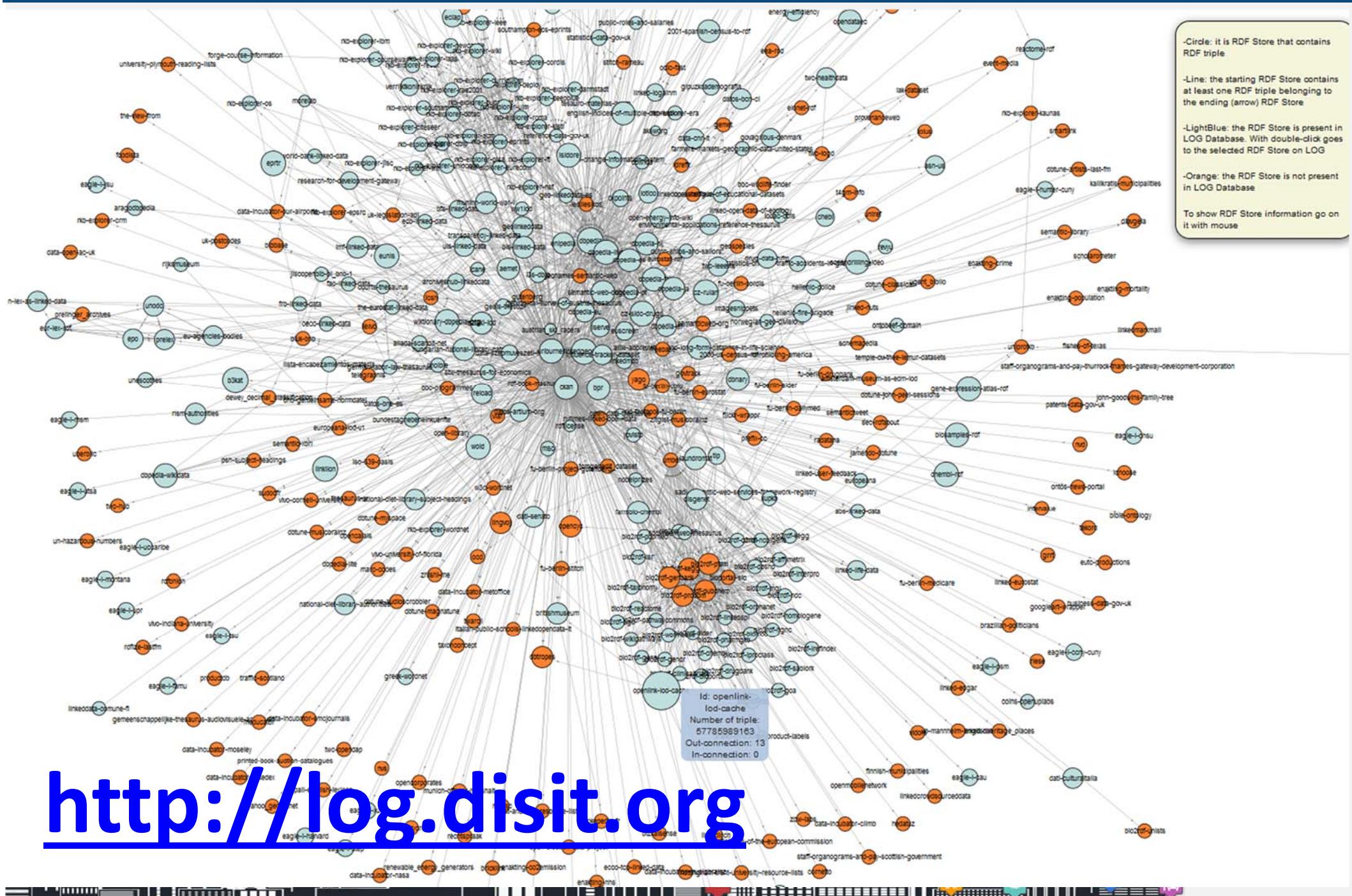
Requests:

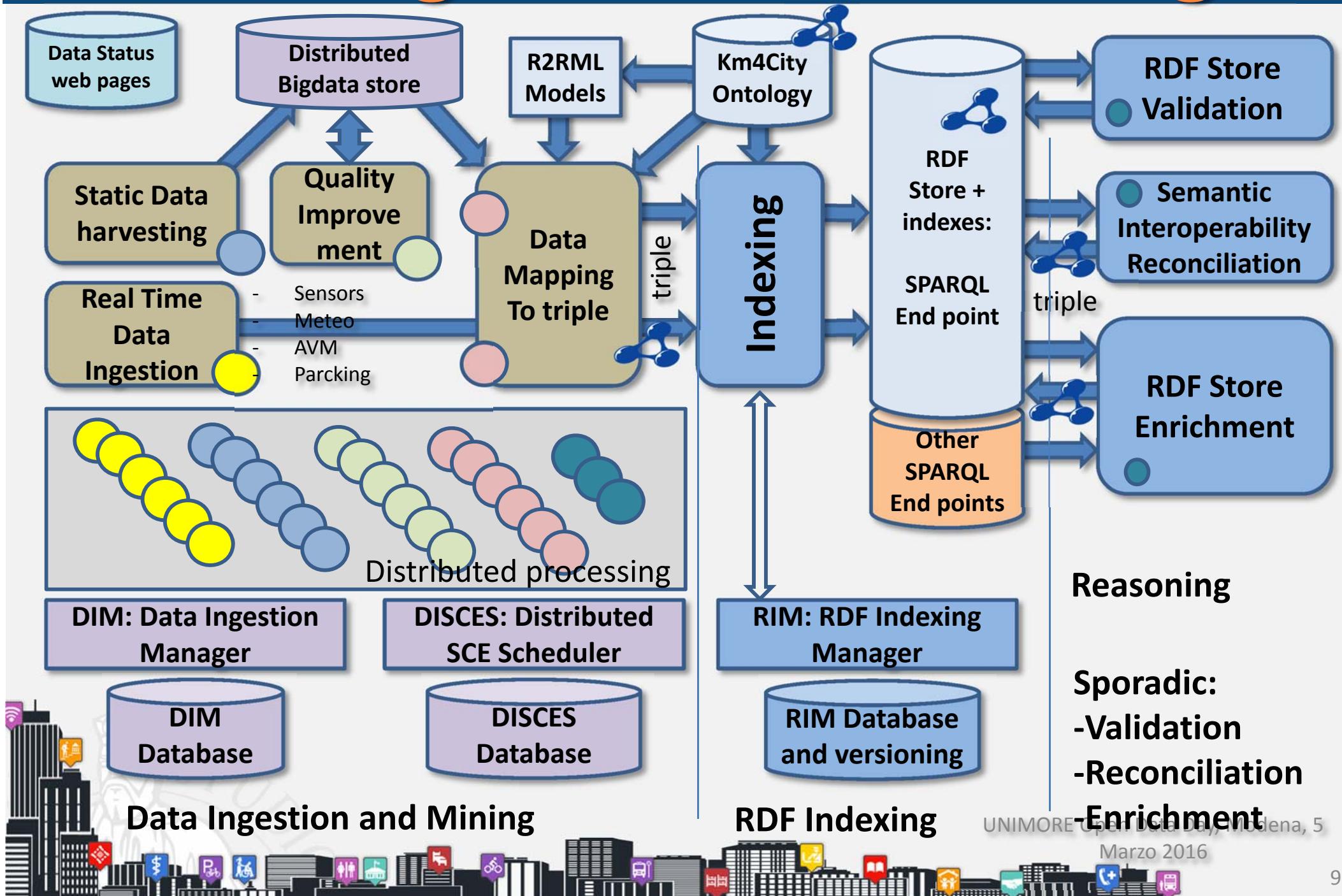
Fermata di Pi

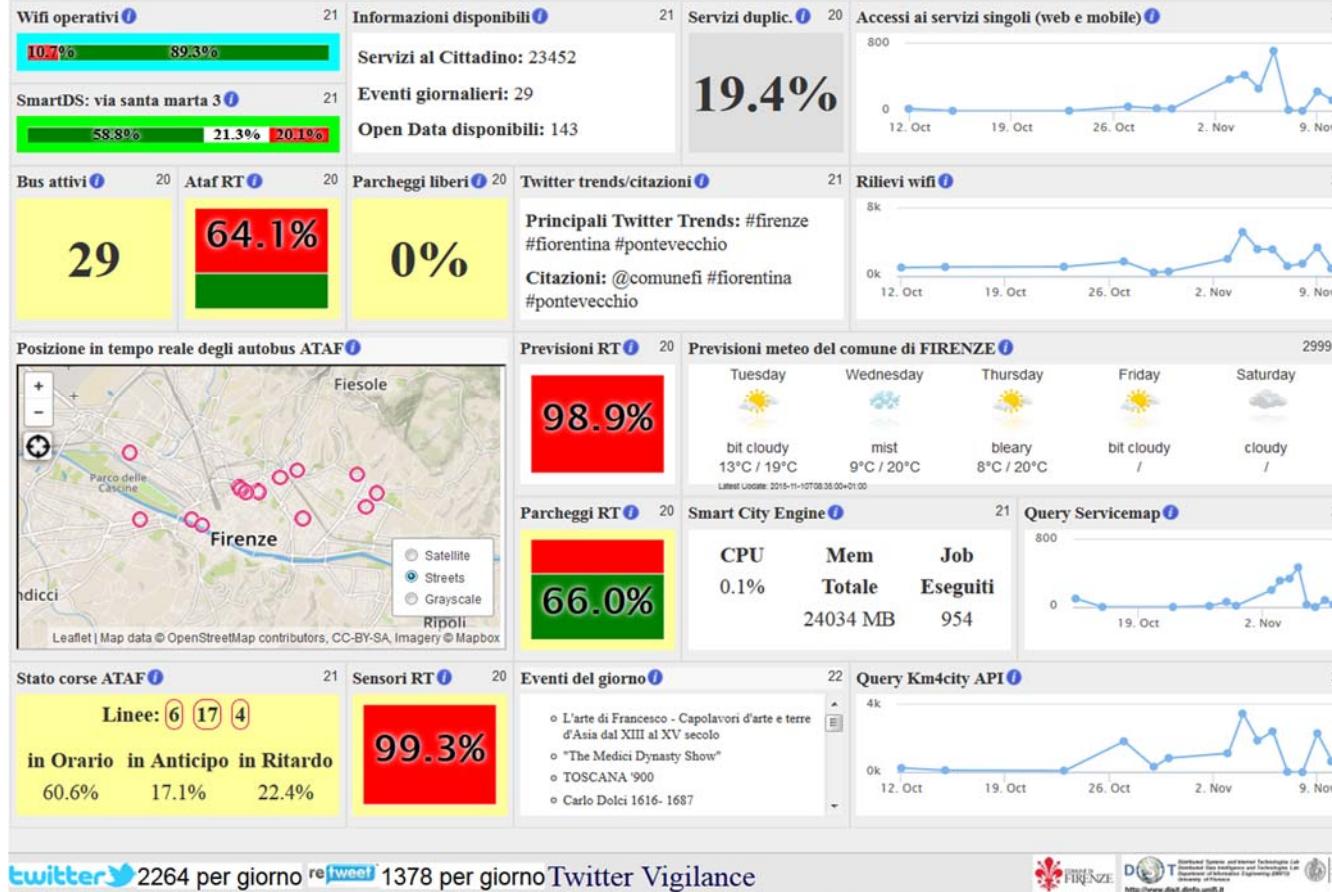
Remove

### Linked Open Graph









**Control Room delle Città Metropolitane devono:**

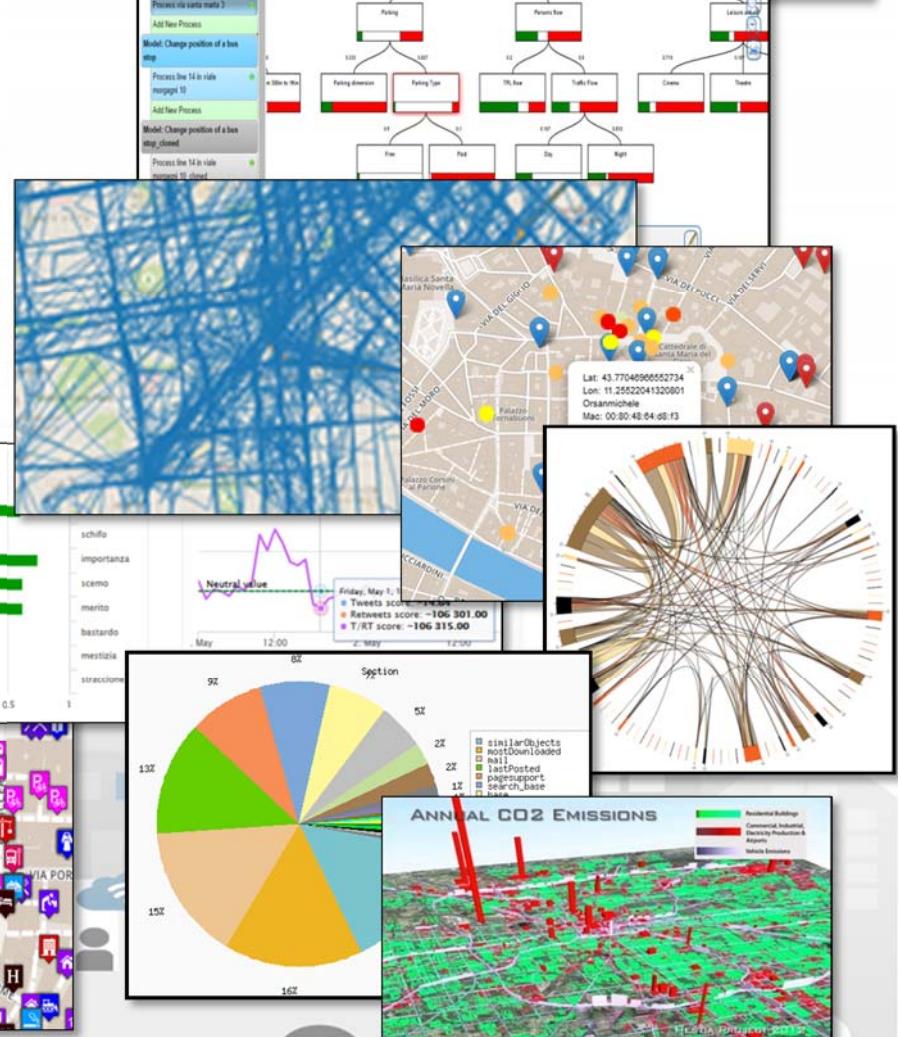
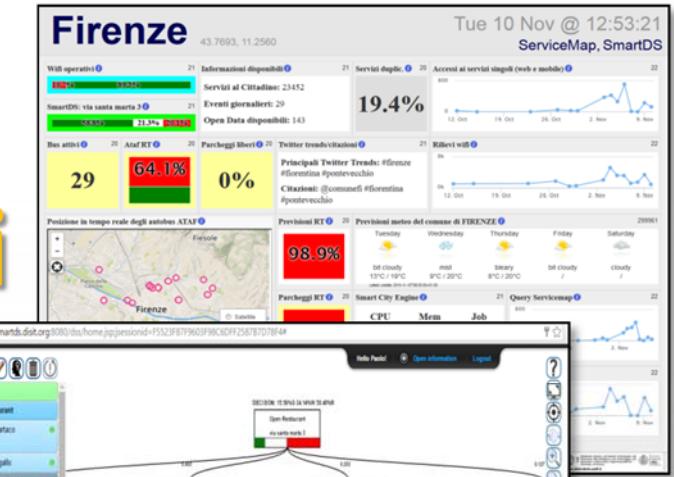
- **arrivare a supervisionare domini multipli** e le interdipendenze fra mobilità, energia, comunicazione, servizi, flussi traffico, flussi pedonali, turismo, etc.
- **Migliorare la loro Resilienza**, capacità di reazione ed assorbimento.

**ICT e infrastrutture di comunicazione sono una chiave per tenere sotto controllo e gestire le infrastrutture ma .... non è sufficiente per migliorare la resilienza delle città**



# Decisioni supportate dai dati periodiche ed in tempo reale

- Condivisione e Integrazione Dati multidominio: *semantica e bigdata*
- **Dati → Smart City Engine → Control Room**
- analisi: monitoraggio, flussi e comportamenti, sondaggi, mining, correlazioni, cause – effetti, etc.
  - Per il miglioramento di servizi correnti
  - Per reagire ad eventi, incremento della resilienza,
  - Per la creazione servizi innovativi





# Km4CityMobile App: all stores

The collage illustrates the Km4City platform's capabilities across different devices and interfaces:

- Top Left:** A mobile phone screen showing a map of Florence with a green circular overlay highlighting points of interest.
- Top Middle:** A desktop browser window displaying the Km4City web application interface.
- Top Right:** A QR code linking to the Km4City website.
- Middle Left:** A mobile phone screen showing a map of Florence with a green circular overlay highlighting points of interest.
- Middle Center:** A desktop browser window showing a detailed view of a specific location in Florence, listing nearby services like "Ponte Vecchio" and "Giardino Di Boboli".
- Middle Right:** A mobile phone screen showing a map of Florence with a green circular overlay highlighting points of interest.
- Bottom Left:** A mobile phone screen showing a map of Florence with a green circular overlay highlighting points of interest.
- Bottom Center:** A desktop browser window showing a detailed view of a specific location in Florence, listing nearby services like "Ponte Vecchio" and "Giardino Di Boboli".
- Bottom Right:** A mobile phone screen showing a map of Florence with a green circular overlay highlighting points of interest.



UNIVERSITÀ  
DEGLI STUDI  
FIRENZE

**DINFO**  
DIPARTIMENTO DI  
INGEGNERIA  
DELL'INFORMAZIONE

**DISIT**  
DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS  
AND INTERNET  
TECHNOLOGIES LAB  
<http://www.disit.org>



# Firenze dove, cosa.. Km4City

DISPONIBILE SU

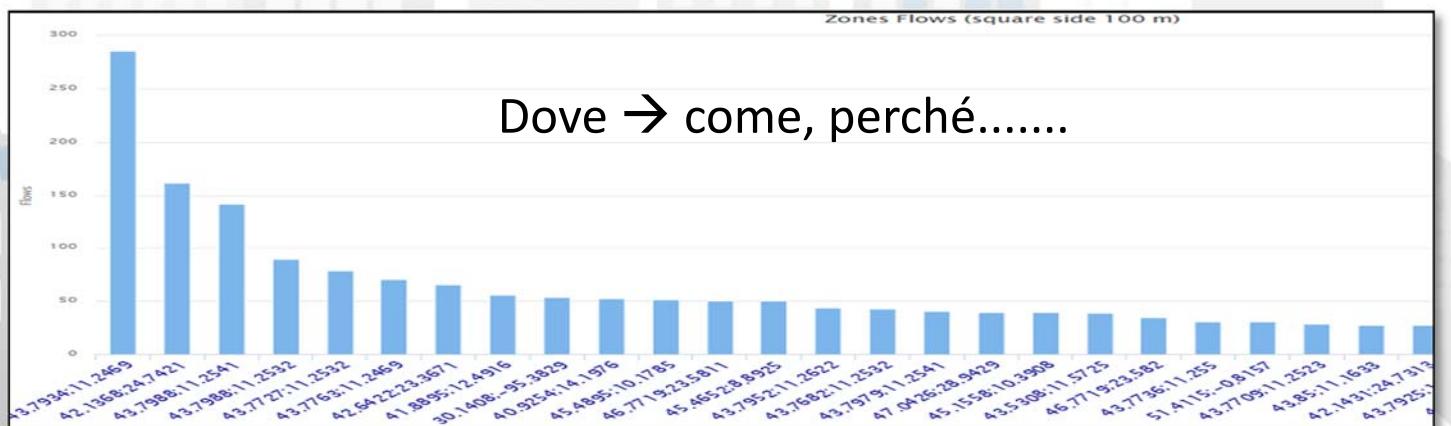
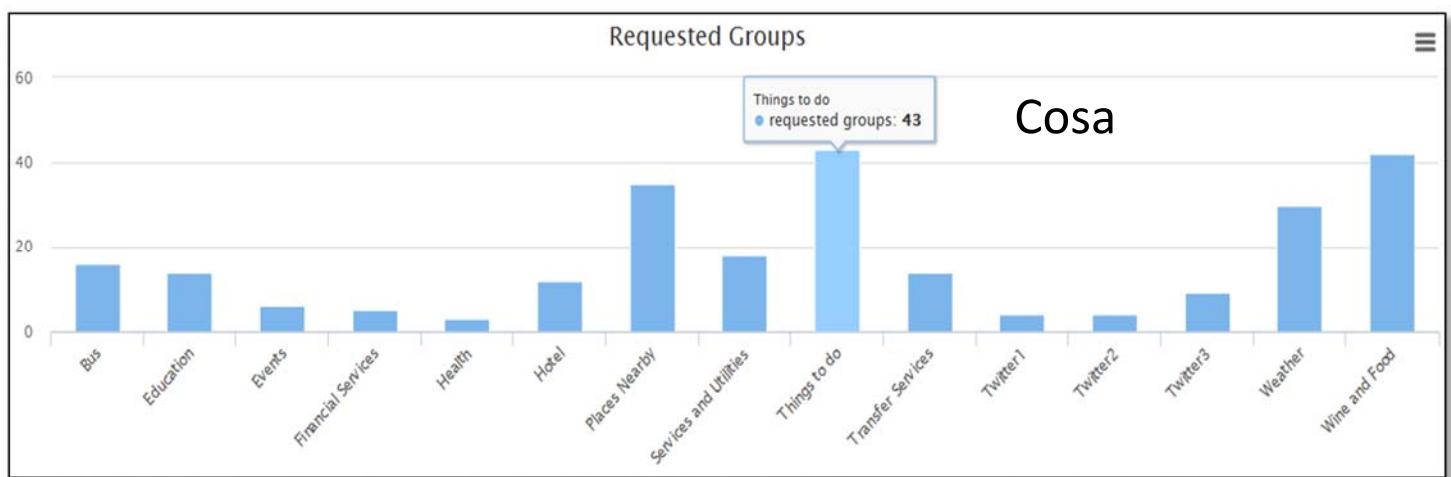
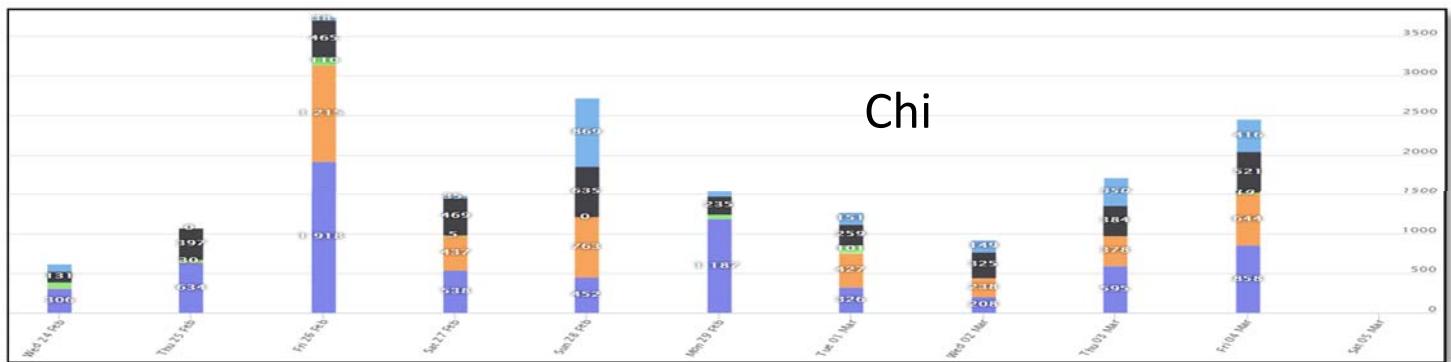
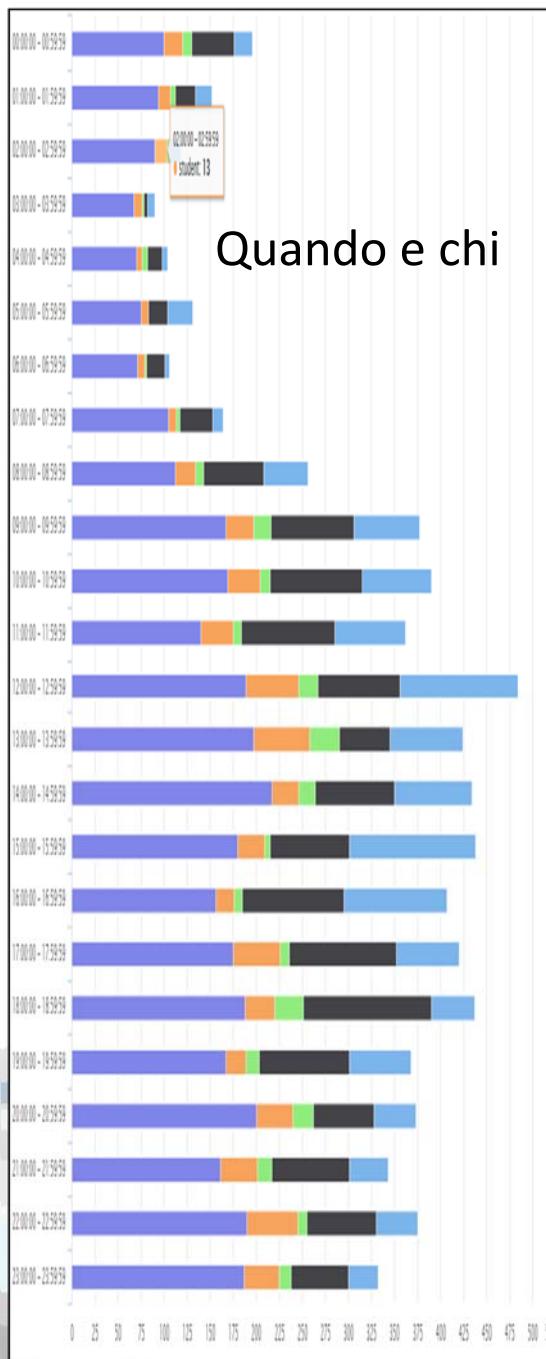


Scarica su  
App Store

Scarica da  
Windows Store



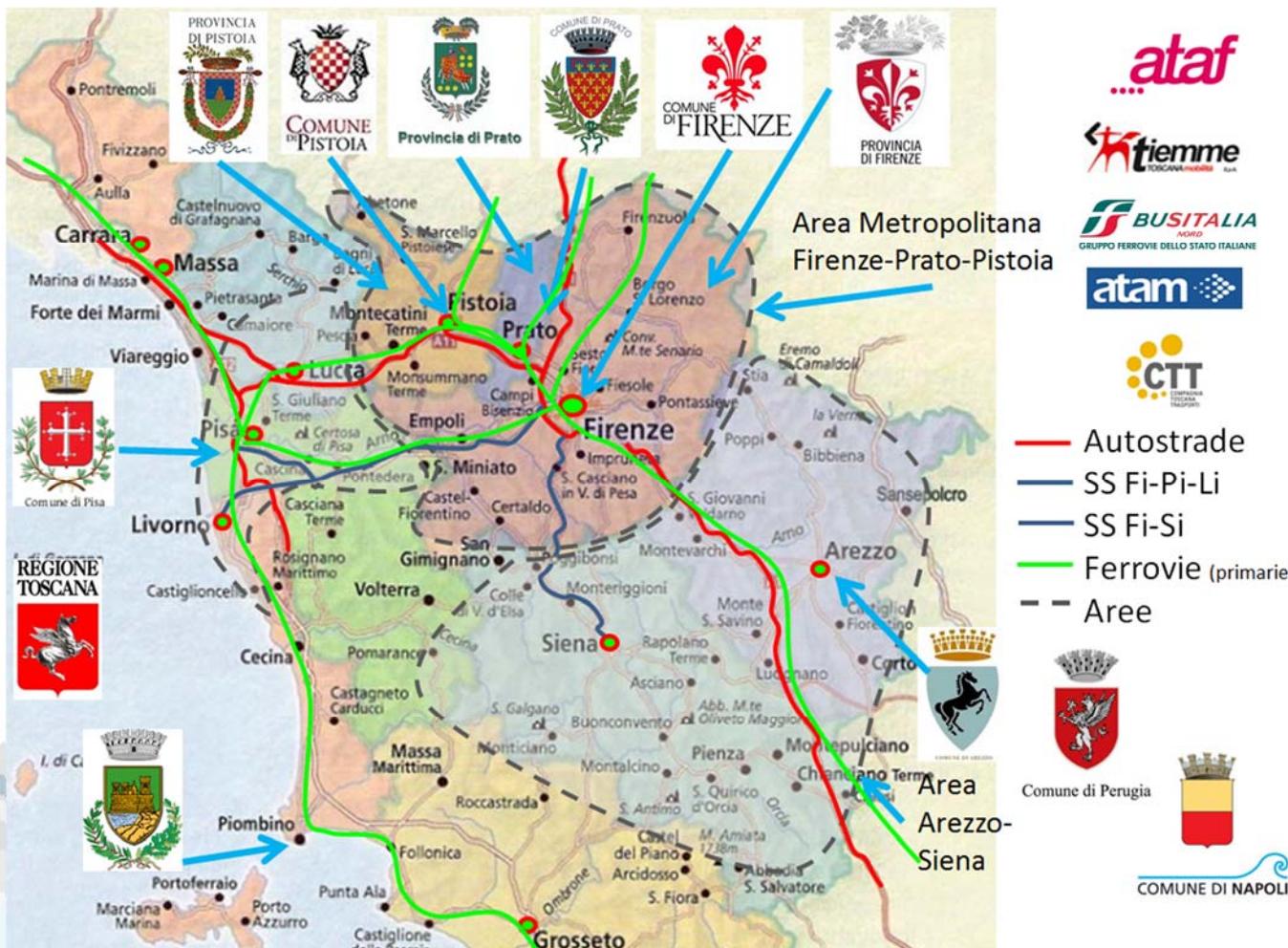
# Recommender





- Sperimentazione e validazione in Toscana
- Integrazione con gli operatori esistenti
- DISIT lab, Università di Firenze, è il coordinatore

■ <http://www.Sii-Mobility.org>



*ECM; Swarco Mizar;  
Inventi In20; Geoin;  
QuestIT; Softec;  
T.I.M.E.; LiberoLogico;  
MIDRA (autostrade,  
motorola); ATAF;  
Tiemme; CTT Nord;  
BUSITALIA; A.T.A.M.;  
Effective Knowledge;  
eWings; Argos  
Engineering; Elfi;  
Calamai & Agresti;  
Project; Negentis*

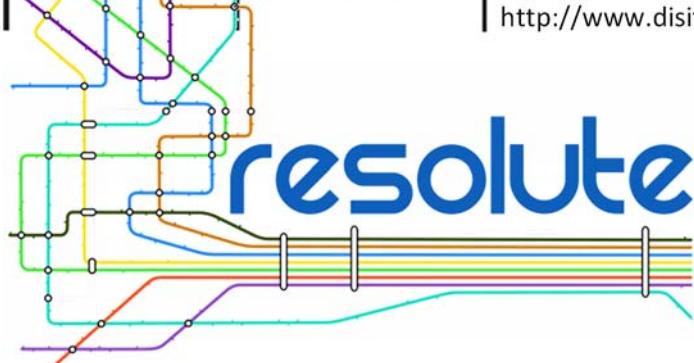
# Progetto: Smart City Nazionale



# Obiettivi Generali (sintesi)



- ridurre i costi sociali della mobilità per le persone
  - consentendo minori disagi, maggiore efficienza,
  - maggiore sensibilità verso le necessità del cittadino,
  - minori emissioni, migliori condizioni ambientali;
  - percorsi info-formativi in modo che il cittadino cambi le abitudini non virtuose;
  - ridurre i costi di trasporto ed i tempi di percorrenza per gli utenti, per i gestori e le amministrazioni, tramite soluzioni di ottimizzazione.
- Sperimentazione su comuni e province della Toscana
- Contribuire al miglioramento degli standard nazionali ed internazionali
- semplificare l'uso dei sistemi di mobilità
  - sensori innovativi per AVM e mezzi privati sul territorio
  - Sistemi integrati di pagamento e di identificazione
  - soluzioni di guida/percorso connesso (connect drive, smart drive o walk)
  - Integrazione di dati provenienti da gestori e sorgenti di tipo diverso
  - Gestione avanzata di mezzi
  - misurazione di flussi
  - realizzazione di sensori, attuatori



- **Develop European Resilience Management Guidelines (ERMG)**
  - Develop a conceptual framework for creating/ maintaining Urban Transport Systems
- Enhance resilience through improved support of human decision making processes, particularly by training professionals and civil users on the ERMG and the RESOLUTE system
- **Operationalize and validate the ERMG by implementing the RESOLUTE Collaborative Resilience Assessment and Management Support Systems (CRAMSS) for Urban Transport Systems addressing Road and Urban Rail Infrastructures**
  - **Pilots in Florence and Athens**
- Adoption of the ERMG at EU and Associated Countries level



[\*\*http://www.resolute-eu.org\*\*](http://www.resolute-eu.org)

University of Florence: DISIT lab DINFO (Proj coordinator), DISIA and DST	UNIFI	IT
THALES	THALES	IT
ATTIKOMetro	ATTIKO	GR
Comune di Firenze	CDF	IT
Centre for Research and Technology Hellas	CERTH	GR
Fraunhofer-Gesellschaft zur Förderung der angewandten Forschung e.V.	FHG	DE
HUMANIST	HUMANIS T	FR
SWARCO Mizar	SWMIZ	IT
Associação para o Desenvolvimento da Investigação no Instituto Superior de Gestão	ADI-ISG	PT
Consorzio Milano Ricerche	CMR	IT



Horizon 2020  
European Union Funding  
for Research & Innovation

REnaissance of PLaces  
with Innovative Citizenship  
And TEchnology

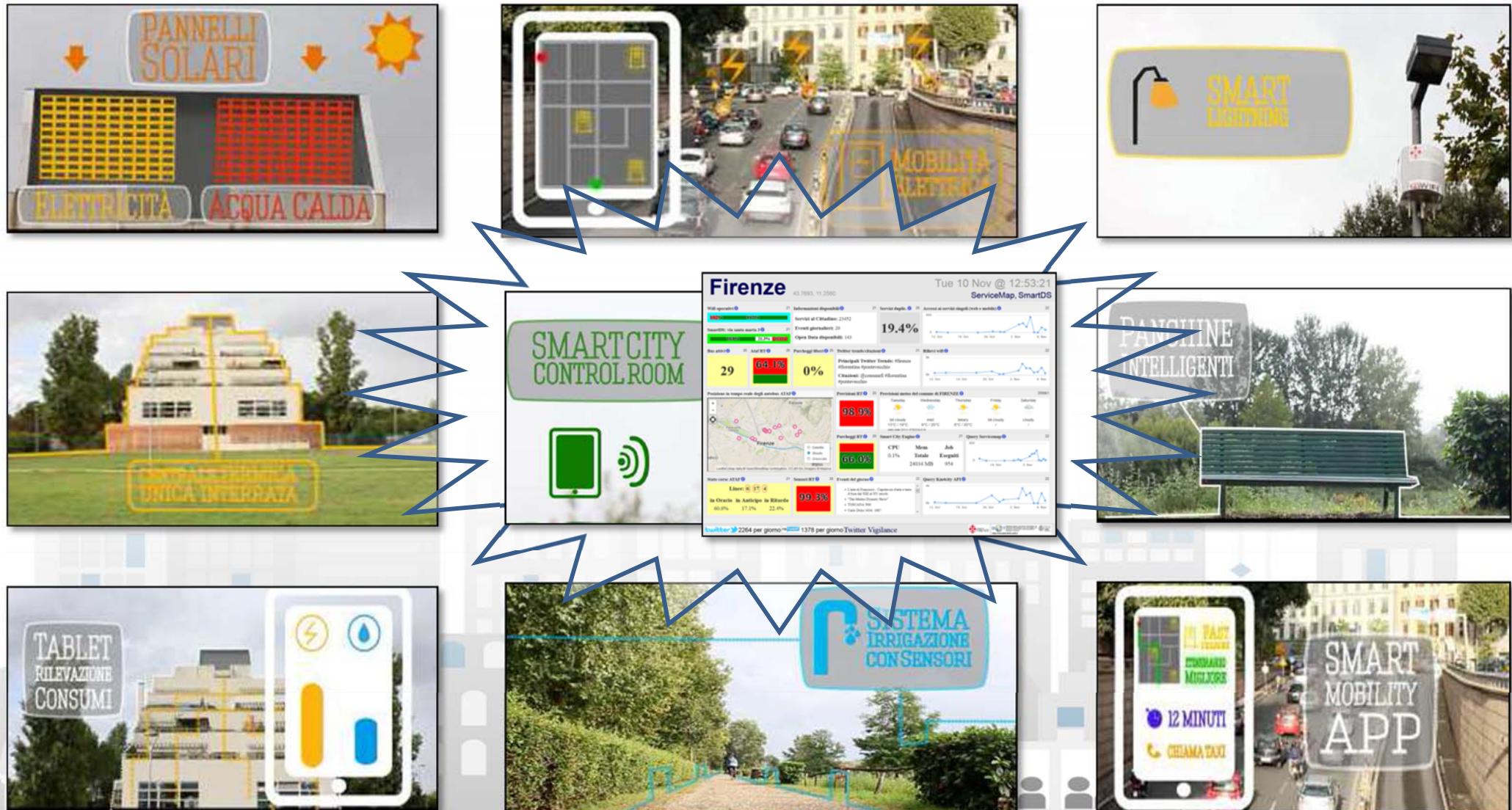


- demonstrate Smart City technologies in energy, transport and ICT in districts in:
  - San Sebastian, Florence and Bristol,
  - follower cities of Essen, Nilufer and Lausanne
- Cities are the customer: considering local specificities
- Solutions must be replicable, interoperable and scalable.
  - Integrated Infrastructure: deployment of ICT architecture, from internet of things to applications
  - Low energy districts
  - Urban mobility: sustainable and smart urban services

- 1 (coordinator) FOMENTO DE SAN SEBASTIAN FSS SPAIN
- 2 AYUNTAMIENTO DE SAN SEBASTIAN SAN SEBASTIAN SPAIN
- 3 COMUNE DI FLORENCE FLORENCE ITALY
- 4 BRISTOL COUNCIL BRISTOL UNITED KINGDOM
- 5 STADT ESSEN ESSEN GERMANY
- 6 NILUFER BELEDIYESI NILUFER TURKEY
- 7 VILLE DE LAUSANNE LAUSANNE SWITZERLAND
- 8 IKUSI ANGEL IGLESIAS, S.A. IKUSI SPAIN
- 9 ENDESA ENERGÍA, S.A. ENDESA SPAIN
- 10 EUROHELP CONSULTING, S.L. EUROHELP SPAIN
- 11 ILUMINACION INTELIGENTE LUIX, S.L. LUIX SPAIN
- 12 FUNDACION TECNALIA RESEARCH & INNOVATION TECNALIA SPAIN
- 13 EUSKALTEL, S.A. EUSKALTEL SPAIN
- 14 COMPAÑÍA DEL TRANVÍA DE SAN SEBASTIÁN DBUS SPAIN
- 15 CONSIGLIO NAZIONALE DELLE RICERCHE CNR ITALY
- 16 ENEL DISTRIBUZIONE, SPA ENEL ITALY
- 17 MATHEMA, SRL MATHEMA ITALY
- 18 SPES CONSULTING SPES ITALY
- 19 TELECOM ITALIA, SPA TELECOM ITALY
- 20 UNIVERSITA DEGLI STUDI DI FLORENCE UNIFI ITALY: DINFO.DISIT, DIEF
- 21 THALES ITALIA, SPA THALES ITALY
- 22 ZABALA INNOVATION CONSULTING ZABALA SPAIN
- 23 TECHNOMAR TECHNOMAR GERMANY
- 24 UNIVERSITY OF BRISTOL UOB UNITED KINGDOM
- 25 UNIVERSITY OF OXFORD UOXF UNITED KINGDOM
- 26 BRISTOL IS OPEN, LTD BIO UNITED KINGDOM
- 27 ZEETTA NETWORKS ZEETTA UNITED KINGDOM
- 28 KNOWLE WEST MEDIA CENTRE, LGB KWMC UNITED KINGDOM
- 29 TOSHIBA RESEARCH EUROPE, LTD TREL UNITED KINGDOM
- 30 ROUTE MONKEY, LTD ROUTE MONKEY UNITED KINGDOM
- 31 ESOTERIX SYSTEMS, LTD ESOTERIX UNITED KINGDOM
- 32 NEC LABORATORIES EUROPE, LTD NEC UNITED KINGDOM
- 33 COMMONWHEELS CAR CLUB CIC CO-WHEELS UNITED KINGDOM
- 34 UNIVERSITY OF THE WEST OF ENGLAND UWE UNITED KINGDOM
- 35 ESADE BUSINESS SCHOOL ESADE SPAIN
- 36 SISTELEC SOLUCIONES DE TELECOMUNICACION, S.L. SISTELEC SPAIN

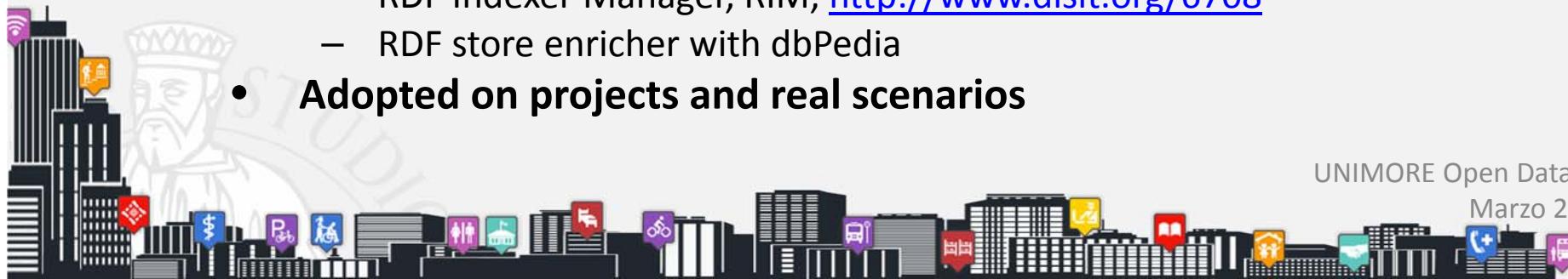


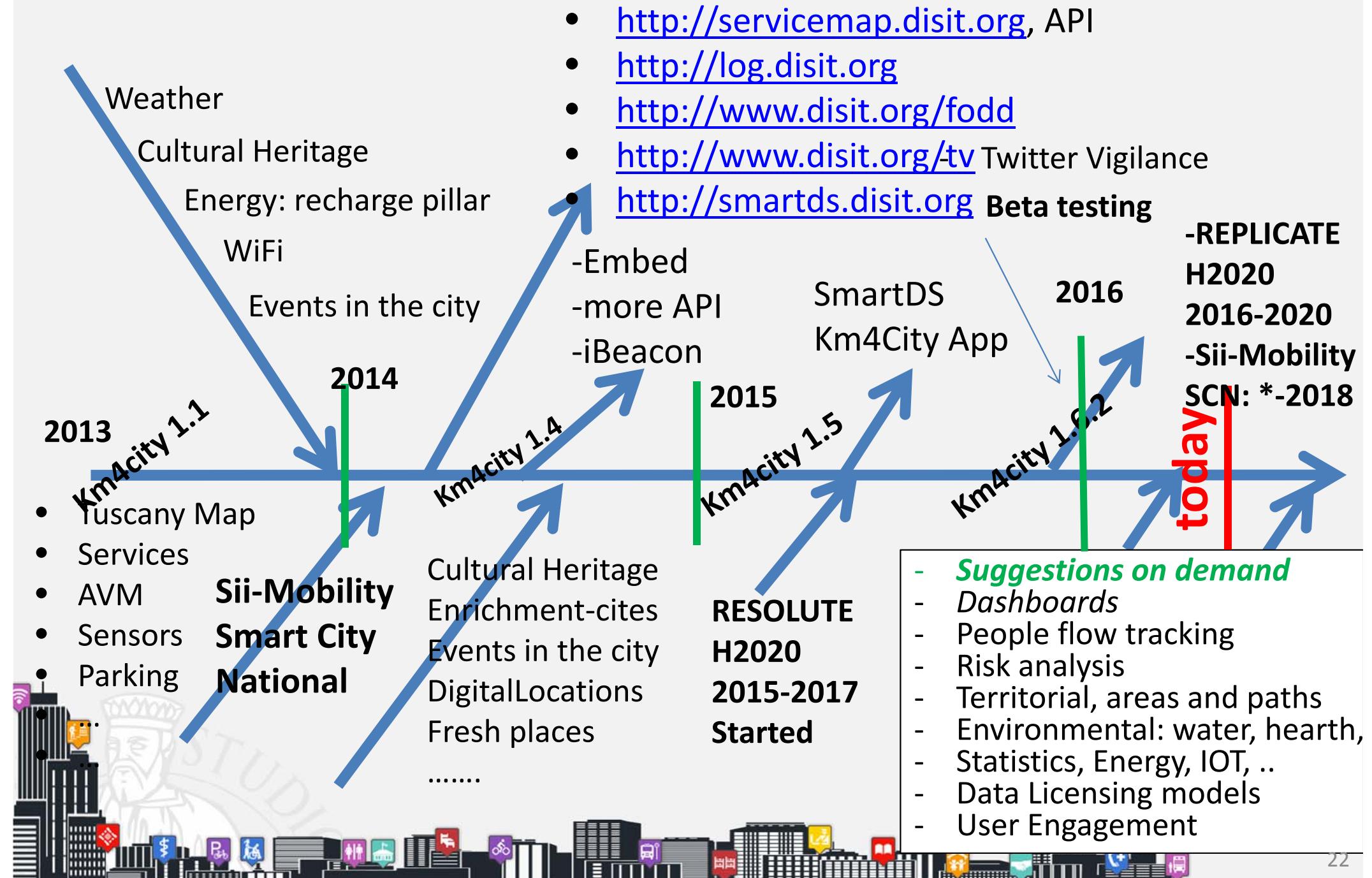
# *REPLICATE a Firenze: Energia, ICT e Mobilità*



# Km4City EcoSystem

- **Final Users Tools:**
  - Km4City mobile applications
  - Km4City web application: <http://www.km4city.org>
- **Public Administrator Tools:**
  - Smart City Dashboards, <http://dashboard.km4city.org>
  - ServiceMap Server, <http://servicemap.disit.org>
  - Smart decision support system, <http://smartds.disit.org>
  - Twitter Vigilance, <http://www.disit.org/tv>
  - Traffic and People Flow Assessment <http://www.disit.org/6694>
- **Developers Tools:** <http://www.disit.org/km4city>
  - ServiceMap Server, plus API, <http://servicemap.disit.org>
  - Ontology Documentation <http://www.disit.org/km4city>
  - LOG LOD browser <http://log.disit.org>
  - Open Source Mobile Application, FODD <http://www.disit.org/6595>
- **Back Office tools for Public Administrations**
  - Data Ingestion Manager, DIM, <http://www.disit.org/6732>
  - Distributed Smart City Engine Scheduler, DISCES <http://www.disit.org/6515>
  - RDF Indexer Manager, RIM, <http://www.disit.org/6708>
  - RDF store enricher with dbpedia
- **Adopted on projects and real scenarios**







# *Ne volete sapere di più ?*

**<http://www.disit.dinfo.unifi.it>**

DISIT Lab

Dipartimento di Ingegneria dell'Informazione  
Università degli Studi di Firenze  
Via S. Marta 3, 50139, Firenze, Italia

**<http://servicemap.disit.org>**

**<http://log.disit.org>**

**[paolo.nesi@unifi.it](mailto:paolo.nesi@unifi.it)**