





## Il Progetto RESOLUTE: Gli Strumenti per la Resilienza

http://www.disit.org/km4city

Paolo Nesi, paolo.nesi@unifi.it

http://www.resolute-eu.org















resolute









## City Resilience



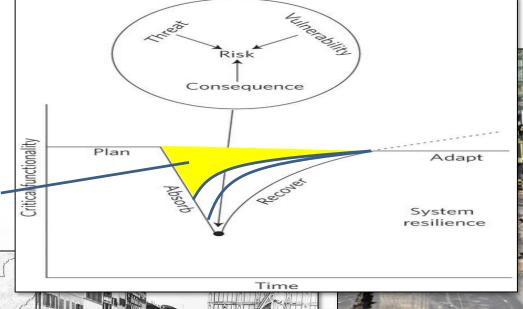
## Early warning, detection

Prepare
Absorb

Recover

**A**dapt

damage





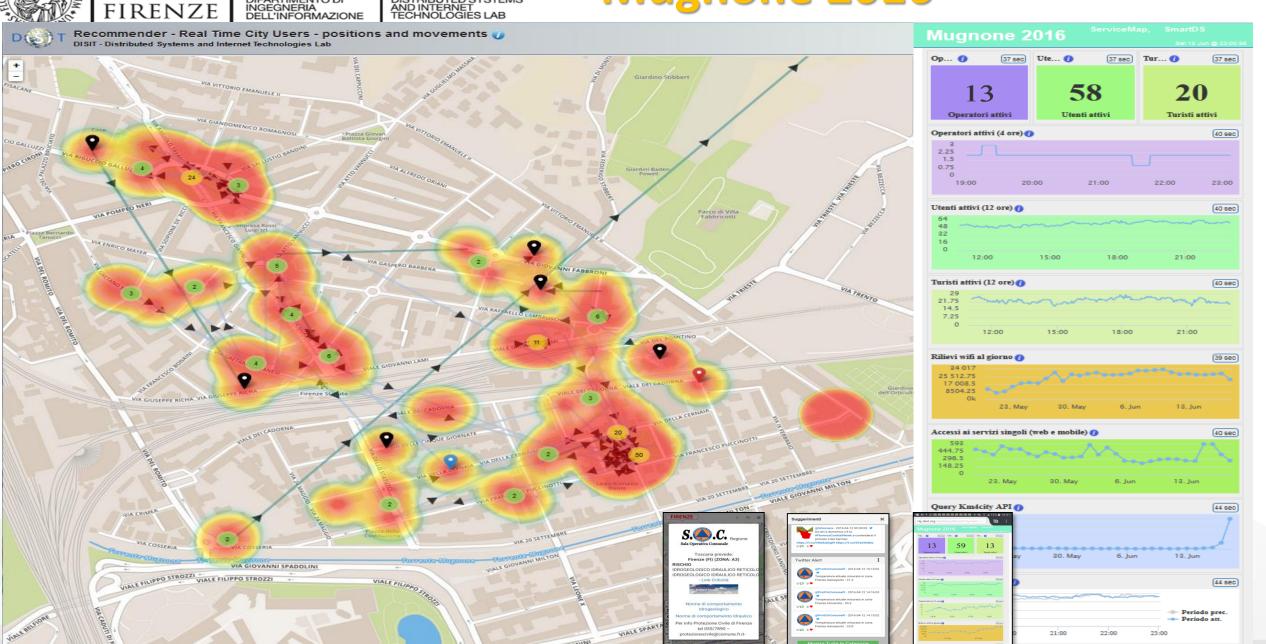








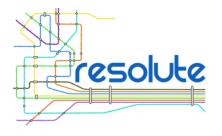
## Mugnone 2016







DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS AND INTERNET TECHNOLOGIES LAB http://www.disit.org

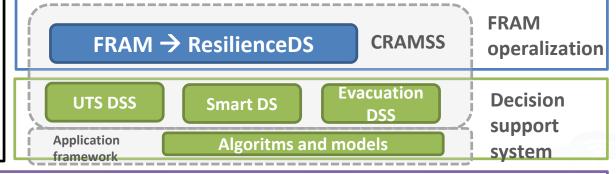




Presentation& Visualization

User guidance

RESOLUTE Mobile APPs



**Data Integration APIs** 

**User Profiler APIs** 

User profiler

Integration framework

## South Control of Contr





### Enhanced Km4City Data and Service Aggregator

















## **Km4City: Knowledge Base**







- Geospatial reasoning
- Temporal reasoning
- Metadata
- Statistics
- Risk and Resilience
- Licensing
- Open and Private Data
- Static and Real time

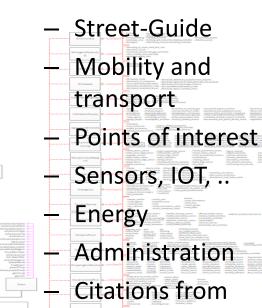
#### **Ontology Documentation:**

http://www.disit.org/6506

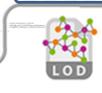
http://www.disit.org/6507

http://www.disit.org/5606

http://www.disit.org/6461



strings





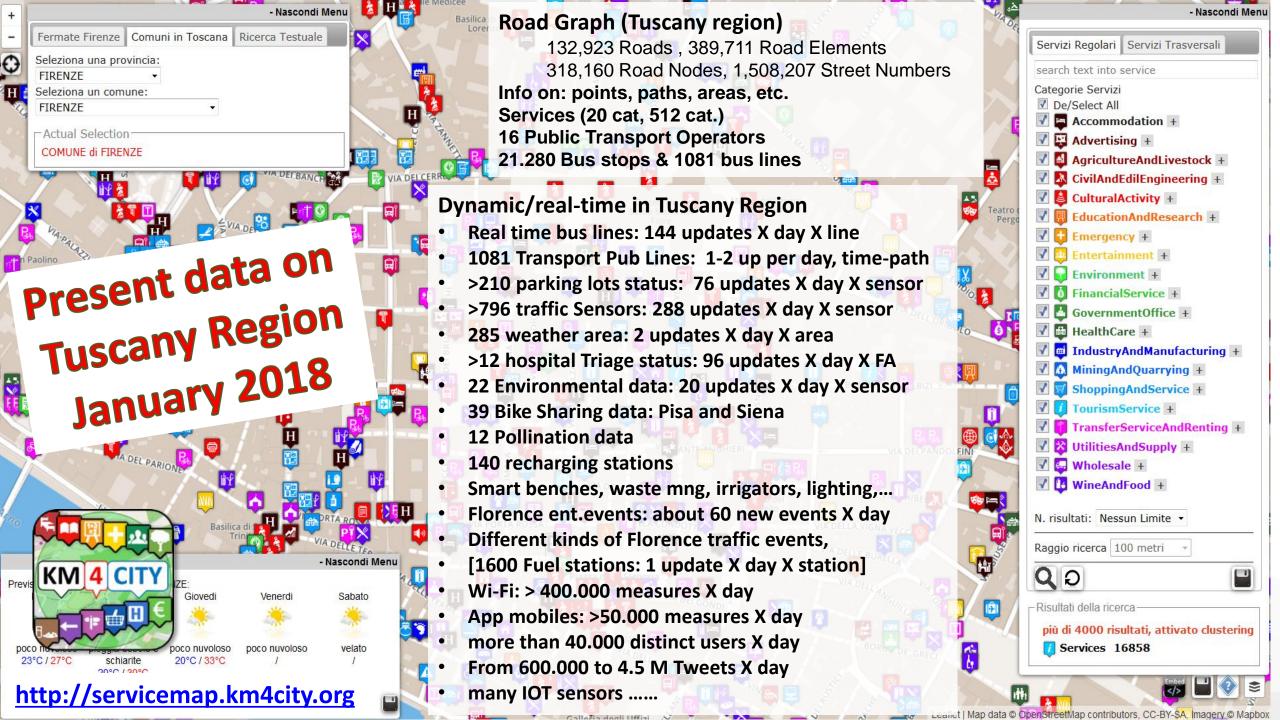
**Big Data Tools** 



RESOLUTE, DISIT Lab, 24 Aprile 2018



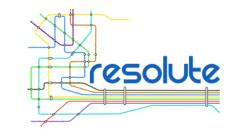












## Other Sensors and Actuators, IOT

- Restricted Traffic Zone Gates
  - Passages, payment, alerts,
  - Wi-Fi control, RFI control, etc.
- Road Direction manager: panel, red-light, etc.
  - Status and action
- Environmental Sensors:
  - Air quality, pollution, rain, allergens, temperature,
  - humidity,...
- Public Light Pillar
  - Traffic flows, environment,
  - Wi-Fi, Tv-Camera, BT servers, on/off, percentage of light, ...
- Waste Manager
  - Level, kind, status, on/off
- Recharge station, column
  - Free slots, consumption, next time slot, ...



### Environmental Sensors:

- Air, temperature, humidity,
- water level in rivers
- Status of underpass and bridges

#### Risk assessment

- Value of the buildings,
- hydrogeological risk map,
- earthquake risk map, ...
- people distribution and location
- Position of recover places,

#### Traffic Zone Gates

- Passages, alerts,
- etc.





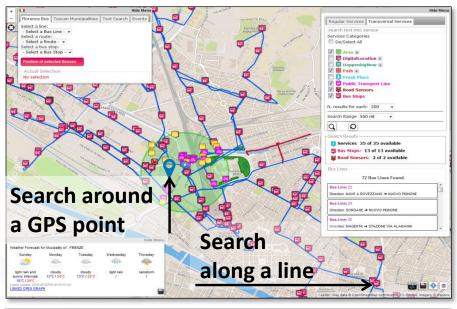


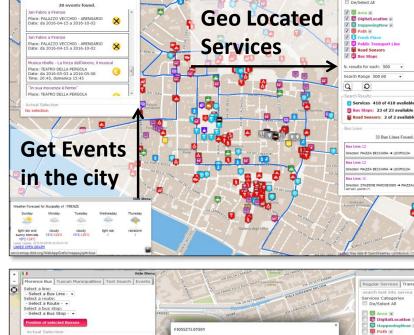


## ServiceMap

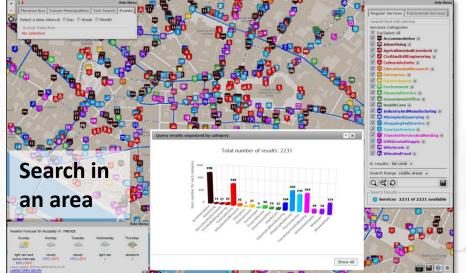
elect a time interval Day Week Month







Search for







# Mobility and Transport informazioni e ricostruzioni





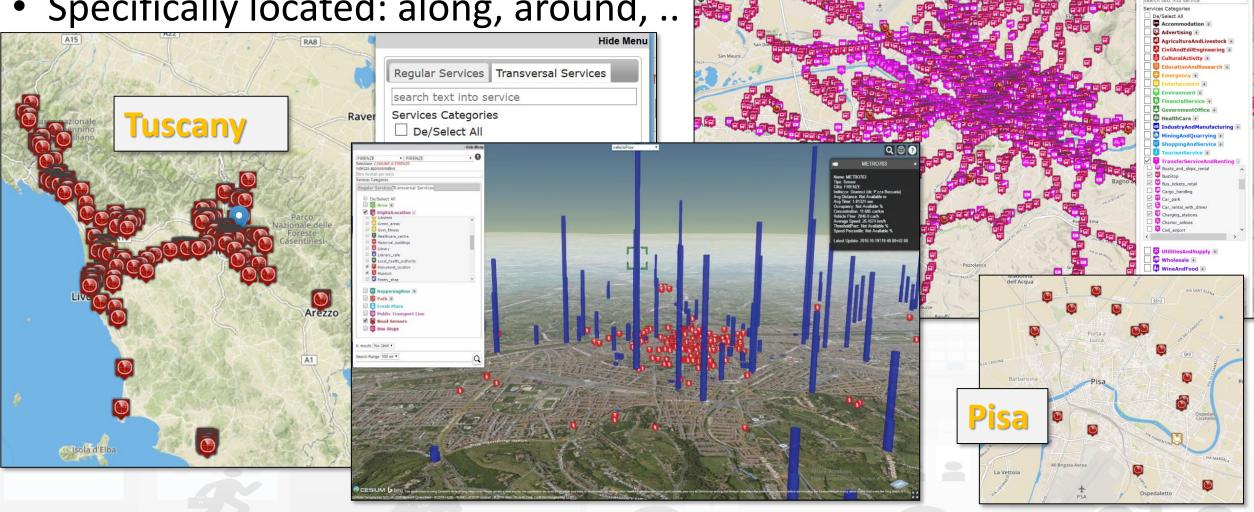


## UNIVERSITÀ DEGLI STUDI FIRENZE PIRENZE DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS AND INTERNET TECHNOLOGIES LAB



• Spire and Virtual Spires (cameras), Bluetooth, ...

Specifically located: along, around, ...



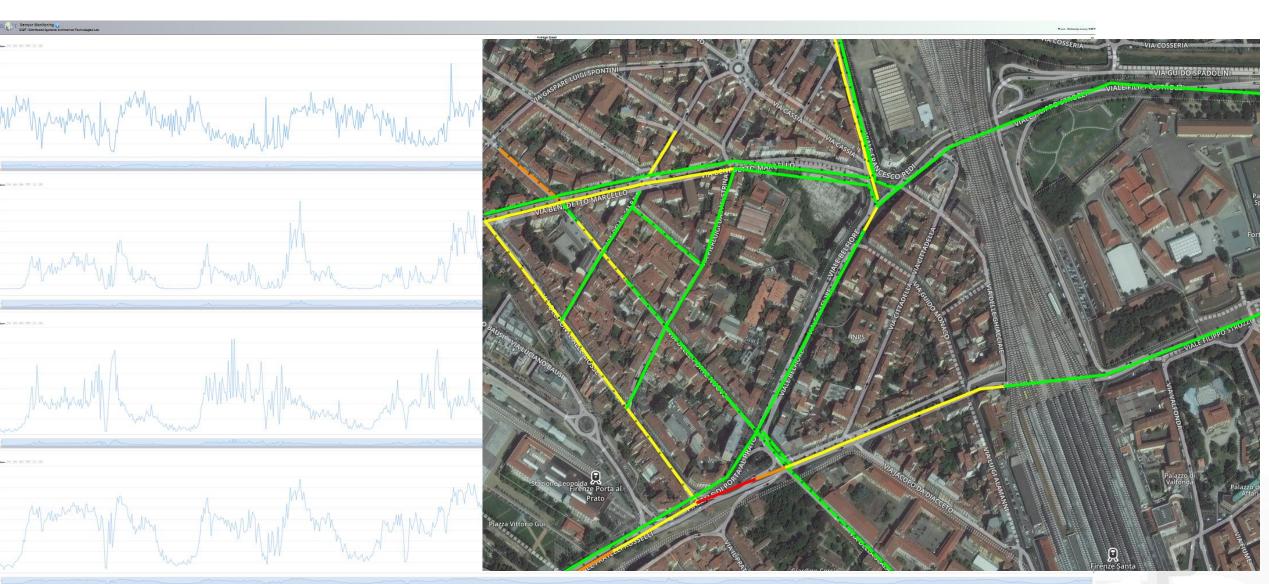






## **Traffic Flow data**





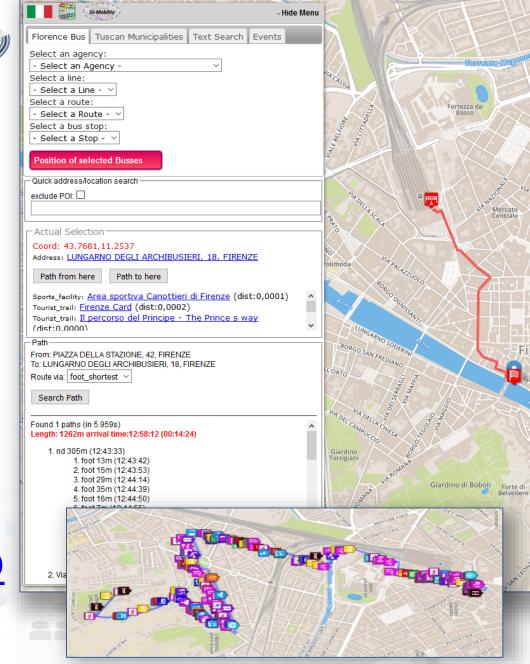






## Private Mobility: routing and navigation paths

- To get the path from two points:
  - Shortest for pedestrian
  - Quietest for pedestrian
  - Shortest for private vehicles
  - Multimodal with Public transport
- http://www.disit.org/ServiceMap



# Predicting City Users Via Wi-Fi









**User Behaviour Analysis** 

- Monitoring movements by traffic flow sensors
  - Spires and virtual spires
- Monitoring movements from Mobile Cells
  - Unsuitable for precise tracking and OD production
- Monitoring movements from Wi-Fi
- Monitoring movements and much more from mobile Apps

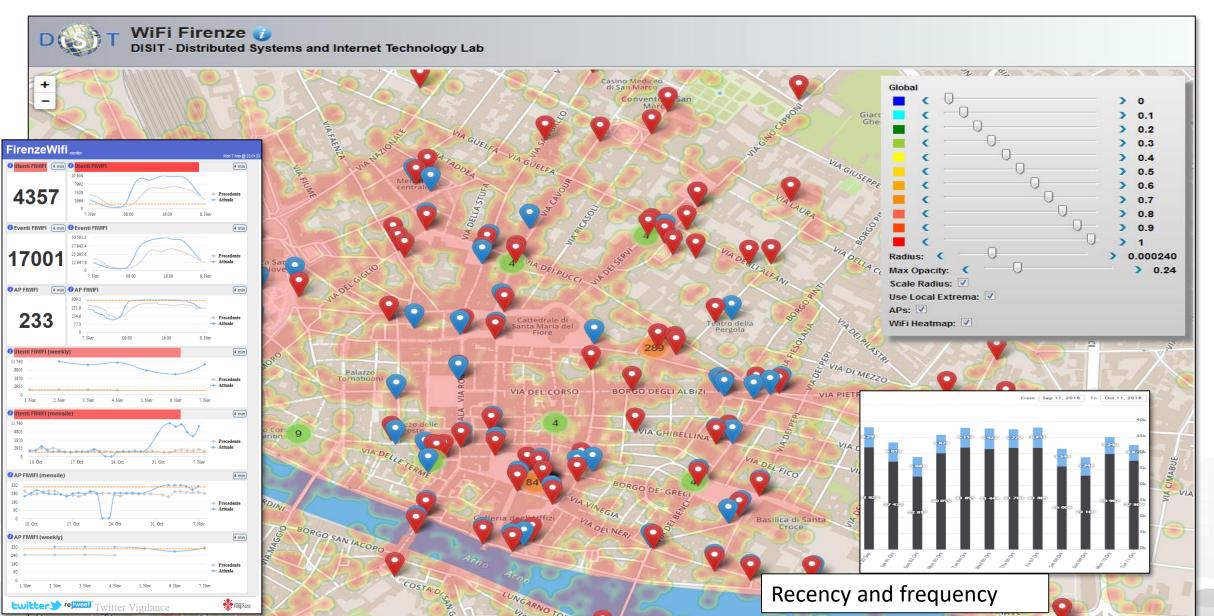






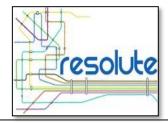
### WiFi Monitor tool

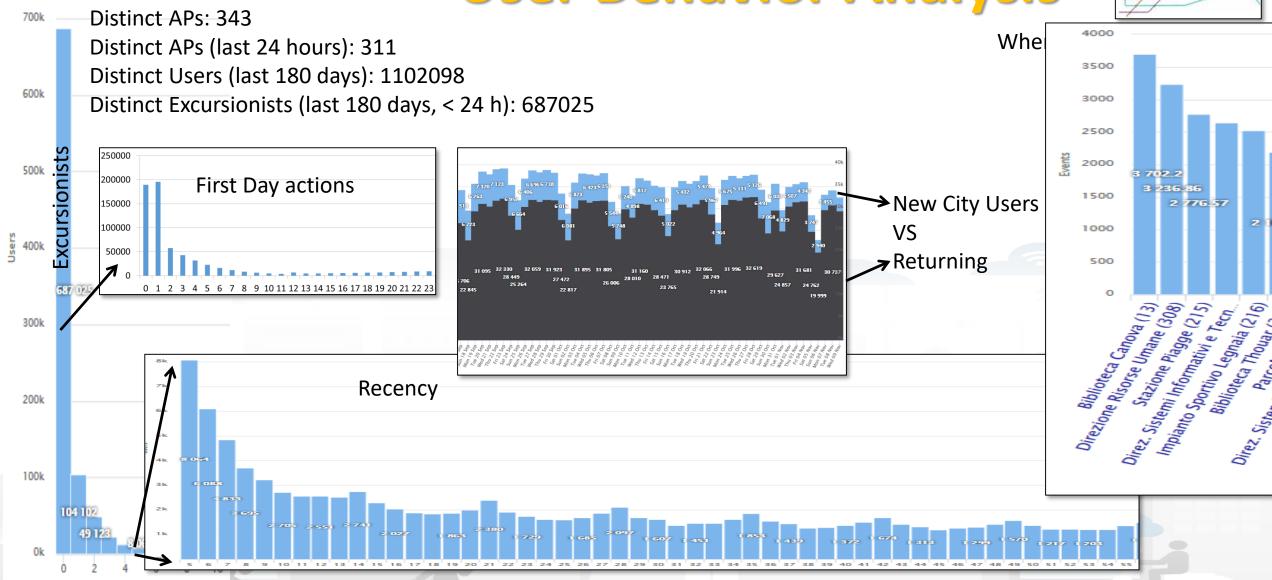








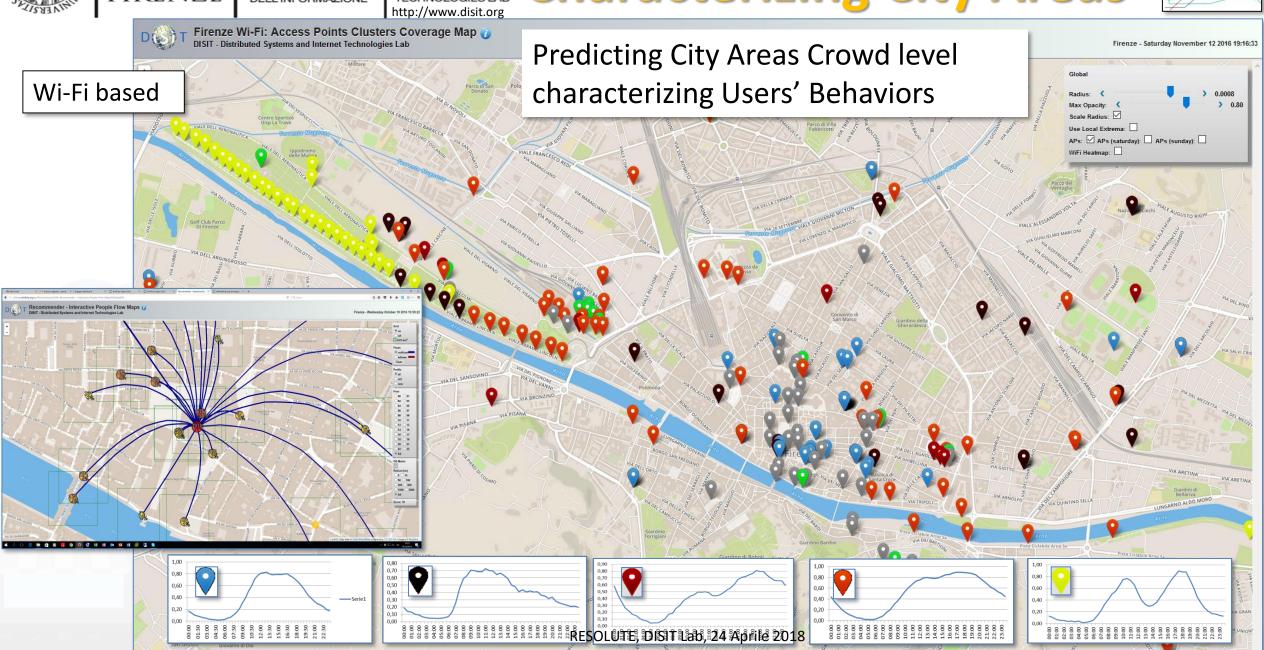






## DISIT DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS Characterizing City Areas TECHNOLOGIES LAB Characterizing City Areas





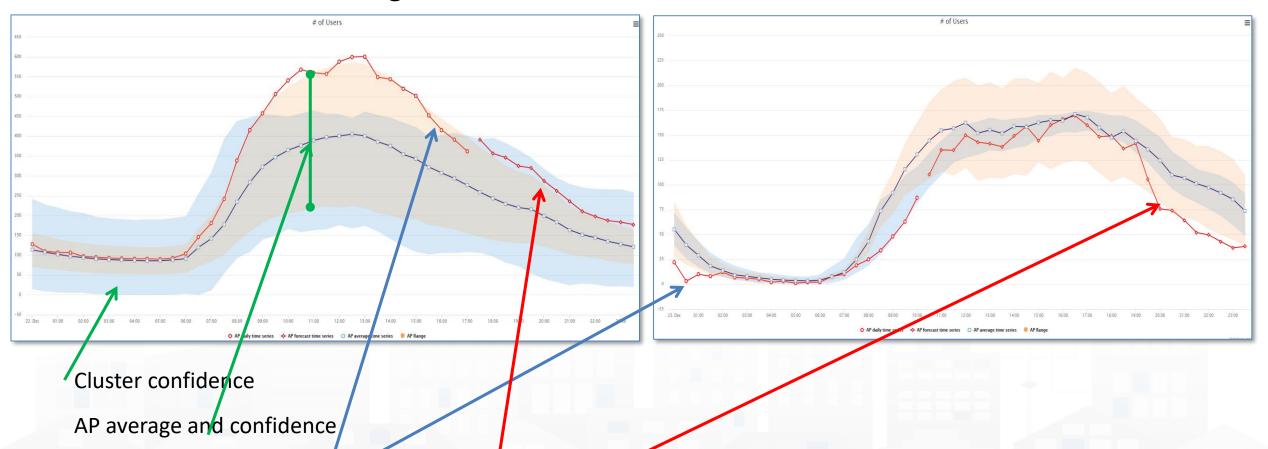
## Prediction and identification of anomalies

Actual AP trend for today

AP prediction for the next time slot in the day on the basis of past weeks



#### Guessing number of users of Wi-Fi Access Points



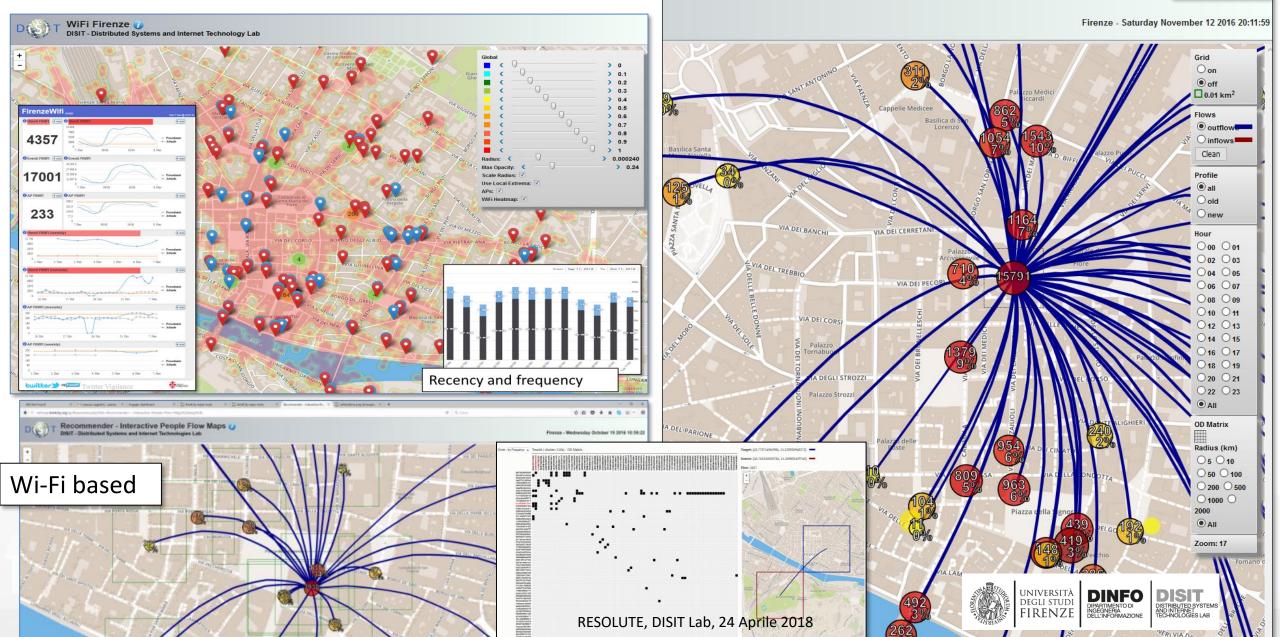




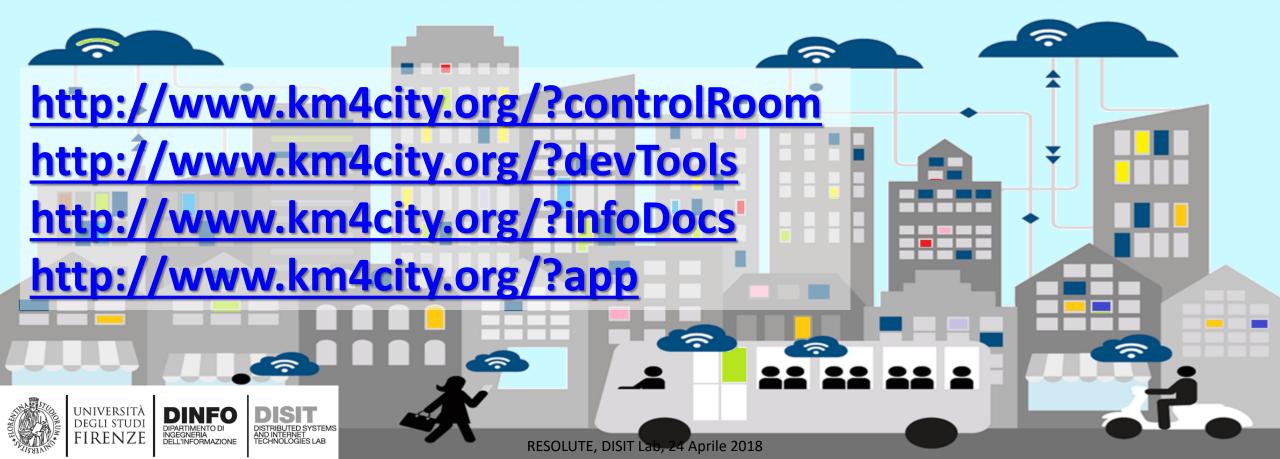


**Origin Destination Matrix Estimation** 





# Early Warning Via Social Media





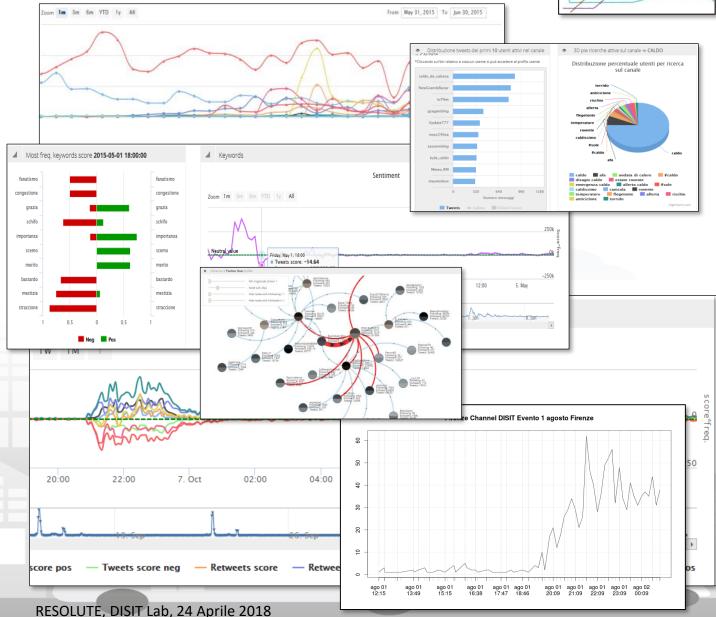




**Twitter Vigilance** 

resolute

- http://www.disit.org/tv
- http://www.disit.org/rttv
- Citizens as sensors to
  - Assess sentiment on services, events, ...
  - Response of consumers wrt...
  - Early detection of critical conditions
  - Information channel
  - Opinion leaders
  - Communities
  - Formation
  - Predicting volume of visitors for tuning the services



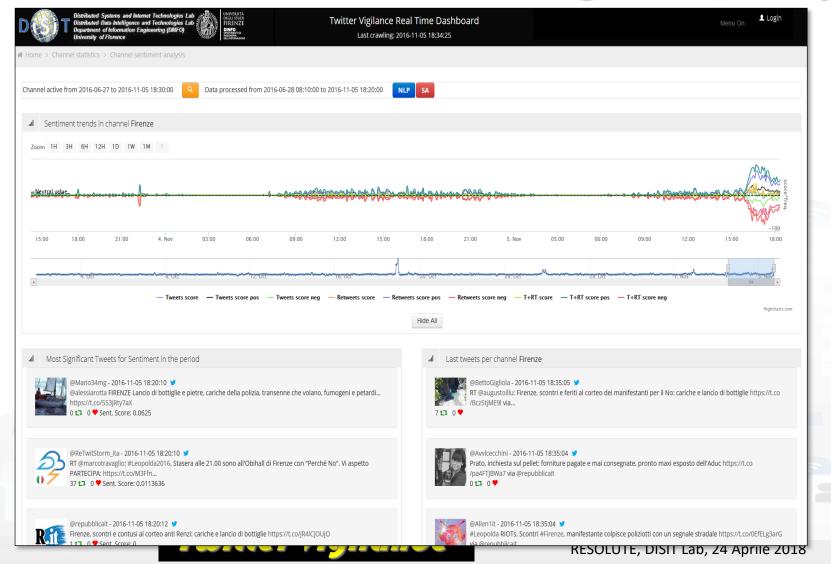
Twitter Vigilance



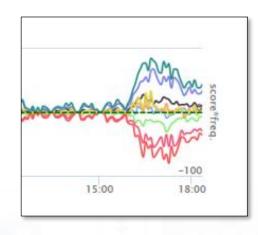


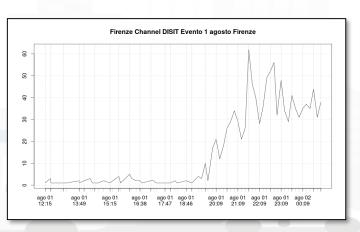


## Real Time Twitter Vigilance, Early Warning



### **Sentiment Analysis**

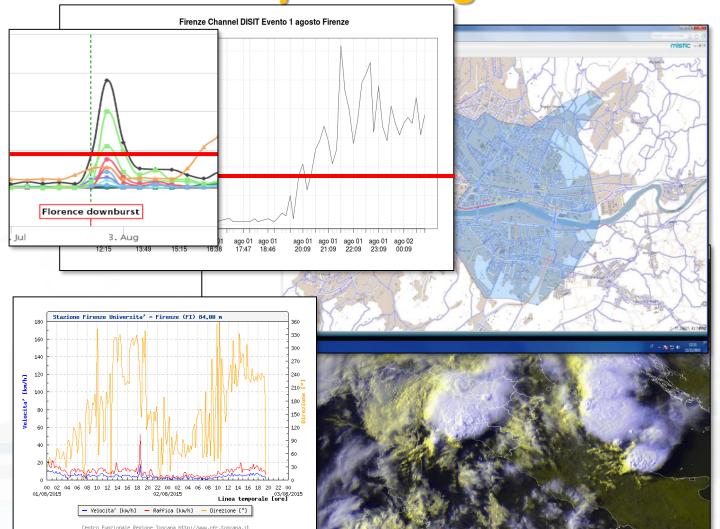




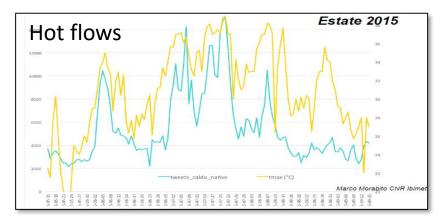


## Twitter Vigilance

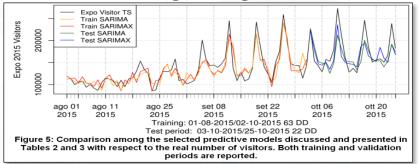
## **Early Warning**



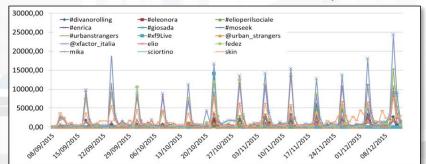
#### **Predictive models**



#### Attendance at long lasting events: EXPO2015



#### Attendance at recurrent events: TV, footbal



# Informing and Monitoring city user via App





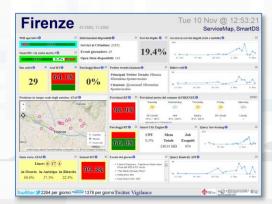


## **Mobile Emergency**



- Personalized menu for Operators
- Providing information and suggestions to citizens
  - Civil Protection Page
  - Twitter Info
  - Geolocalized Info
- Tracking people and operators flows
- Collecting information from citizens
  - Comments
  - Images









## **Km4City APP**



#### Mobility

- Paths and stops, time
- Parching + prediction
- Ticketing
- Flow + prediction
- Navigation
- Connection with devices
- XXX Sharing

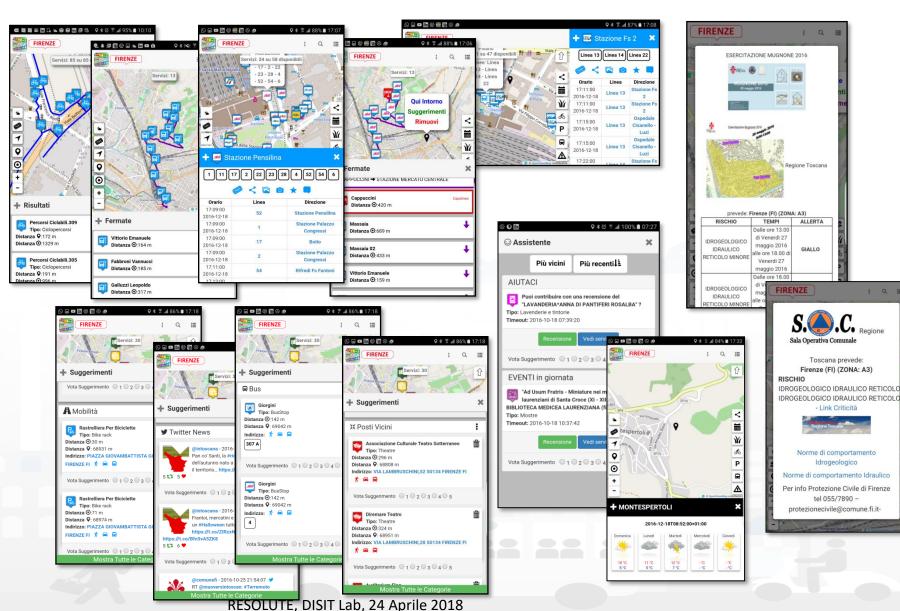
#### Personal Assistant

- Info, Engagement
- Help, Civil protection

#### Suggestions:

- Personalized and adaptive:
   banned e typed per city user.
- POI, Twitter, Events,
- Weather forecast,
- Civil Protection

**–** ..



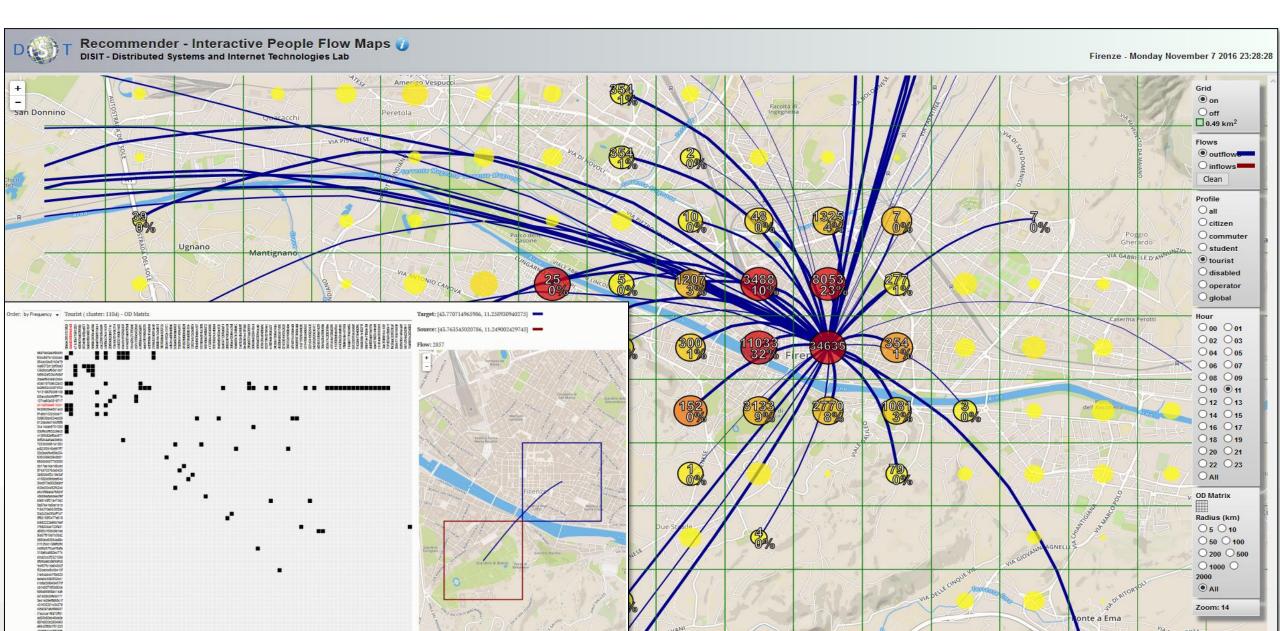




DIPARTIMENTO DI INGEGNERIA DELL'INFORMAZIONE

## **OD Matrix scalabile**





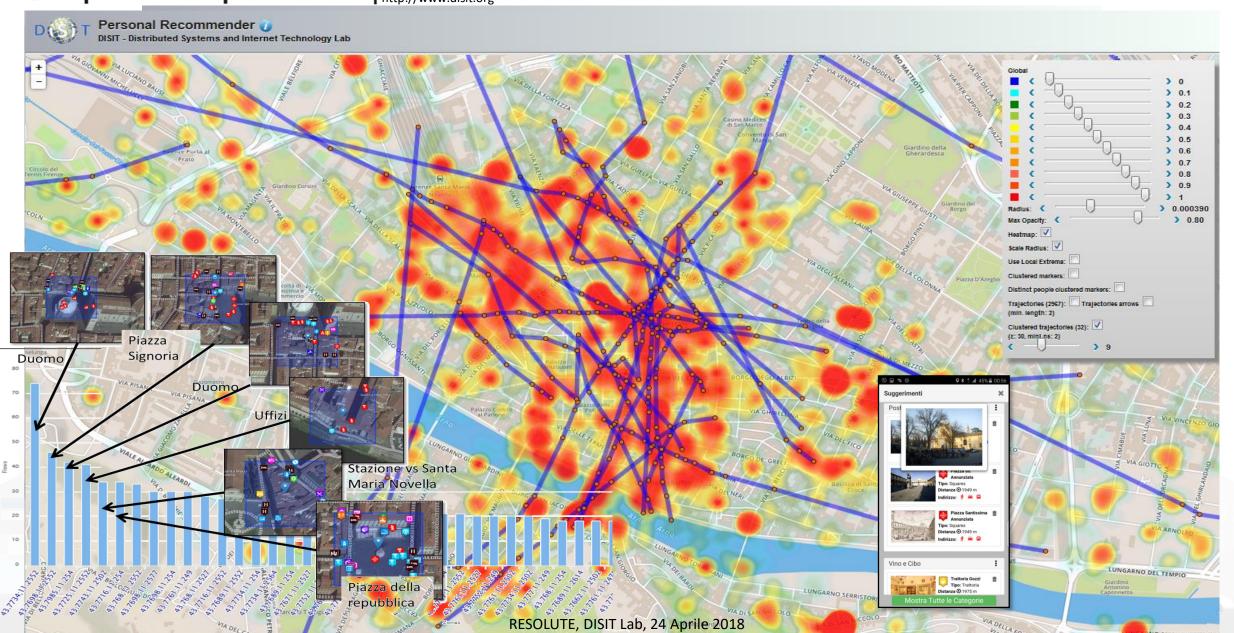




#### DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS AND INTERNET TECHNOLOGIES LAB http://www.disit.org

## **User Behavior Analyzer**







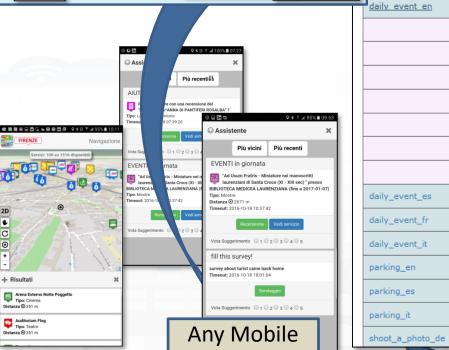
## UNIV User influencing, engaging, monitoring &



### Follow Up

#### **City & City Operators Strategy Editor**





and Web

App

	Rule name	Туре	#sent	#viewed	#viewed on #sent	Description	
	daily_event_de	ENGAGEMENT	1 (0%)	0 (0%)	0%	Suggest (in german) an event currently on it	
Ī	daily event en	ENGAGEMENT	1720 (2.12%)	70 (7.1%)	4.07%	Suggest (in english) an event currently on in	
		- commuter	5 (0.29%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)		
		- student	14 (0.81%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)		
		- tourist	1462 (85%)	25 (35.71%)	25 (1.71%)		
		- citizen	113 (6.57%)	nform			

#### operator 0 (0%) disabled 0 (0%) 119 (6.92%) all daily\_event\_es ENGAGEMENT 6 (0.01%) 6 (0.01%) daily\_event\_fr ENGAGEMENT daily\_event\_it 5459 (6.73% **ENGAGEMENT** parking\_en ASSISTANCE 141 (0.17%) parking\_es ASSISTANCE 3 (0%) 187 (0.23%)

ENGAGEMENT

68 (0.08%)

You have parked out of your residential parking zone The Road cleaning is this night The waste in S.Andreas Road is full

#### Engage

Provide a comment, a score, etc..

#### Stimulate / recommend

Events in the city, services your may be interested, etc..

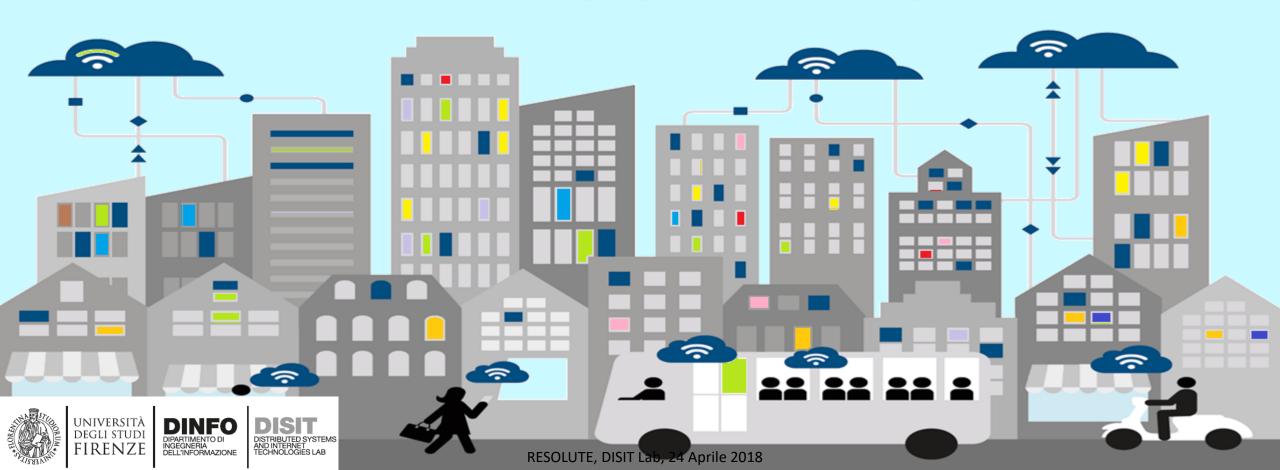
#### **Provide Bonus**

Since you have parked here you we can get 1 Bonus We suggest you to leave the car out of the city, this bonus can be used to by a bus ticket

17. Oct 18. Oct 19. Oct 20. Oct 21. Oct 22. Oct 23. Oct

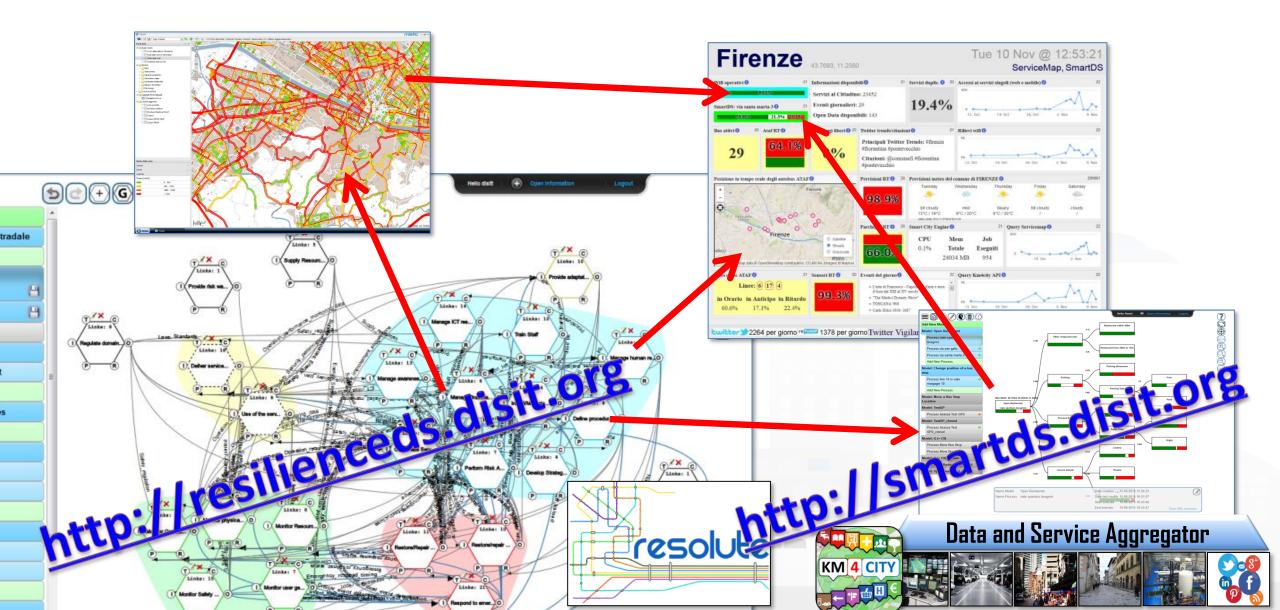
Km4City ..

## City Resilience and, DSS, Decision Support Systems

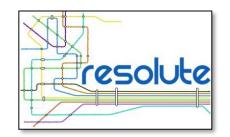


## **Assessing / Controlling city resilience**



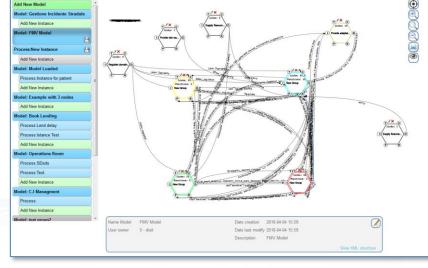


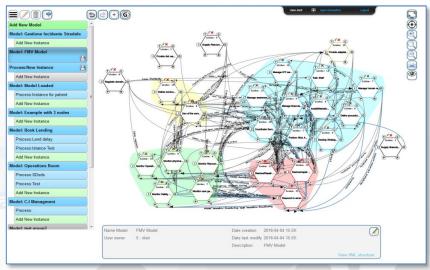
## ResilienceDS tool



#### FRAM Model

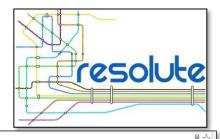
- Macro FRAM processes
- Metrics for Process complexity assessment
- Operational Semantic for executing FRAM model
- Connection with SmartDS
- Connection with BigData open to multiple sources of data and workgroup results, Km4City
- Collaborative work
- Open for all
- Validated on ERMG
- Web Tool



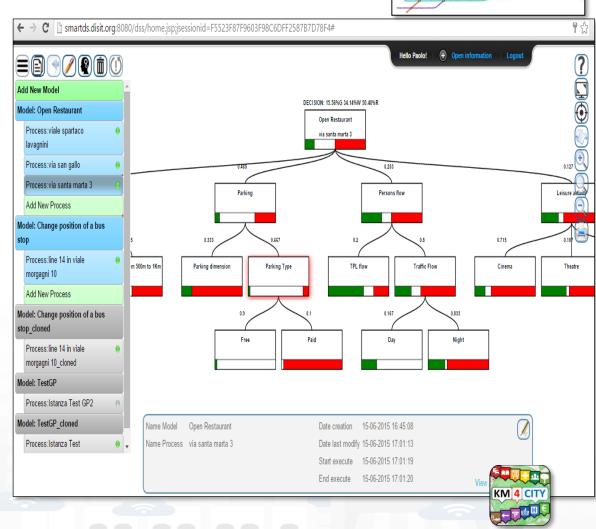








- Smart Decision Support System based on System Thinking plus
- Actions to city reaction, resilience, smartness..
- Enforcing
- Mathematical model for propagation of decision confidence..
- Collaborative work...,
- Processes connected to city data: DB, RDF Store, Twitter, etc.
- Production of alerts/alarms
- Data analytics process
- Twitter Processes
- reuse, copy past, ...





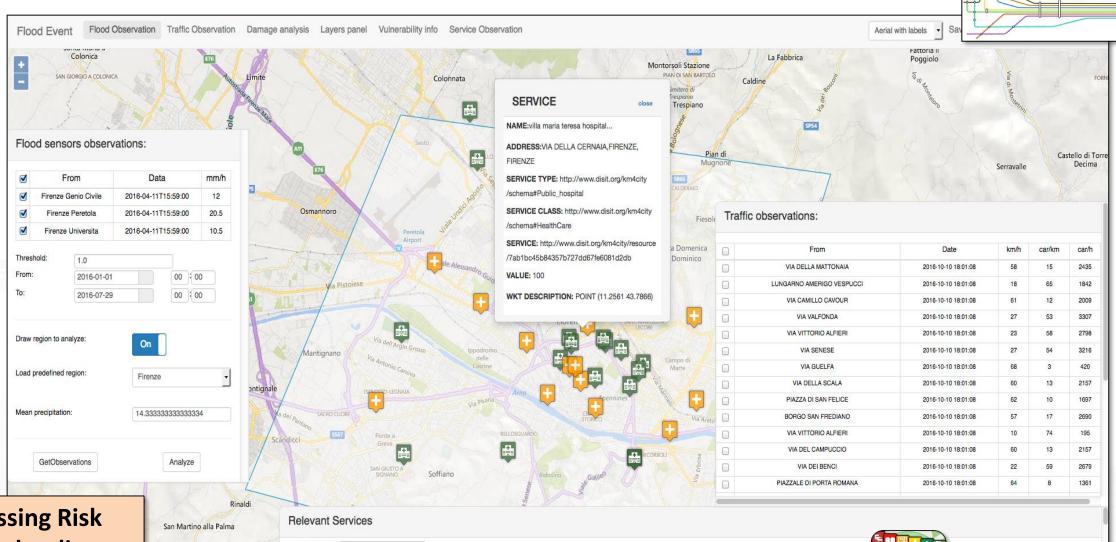


Mosciano

## **Risk Assessment**



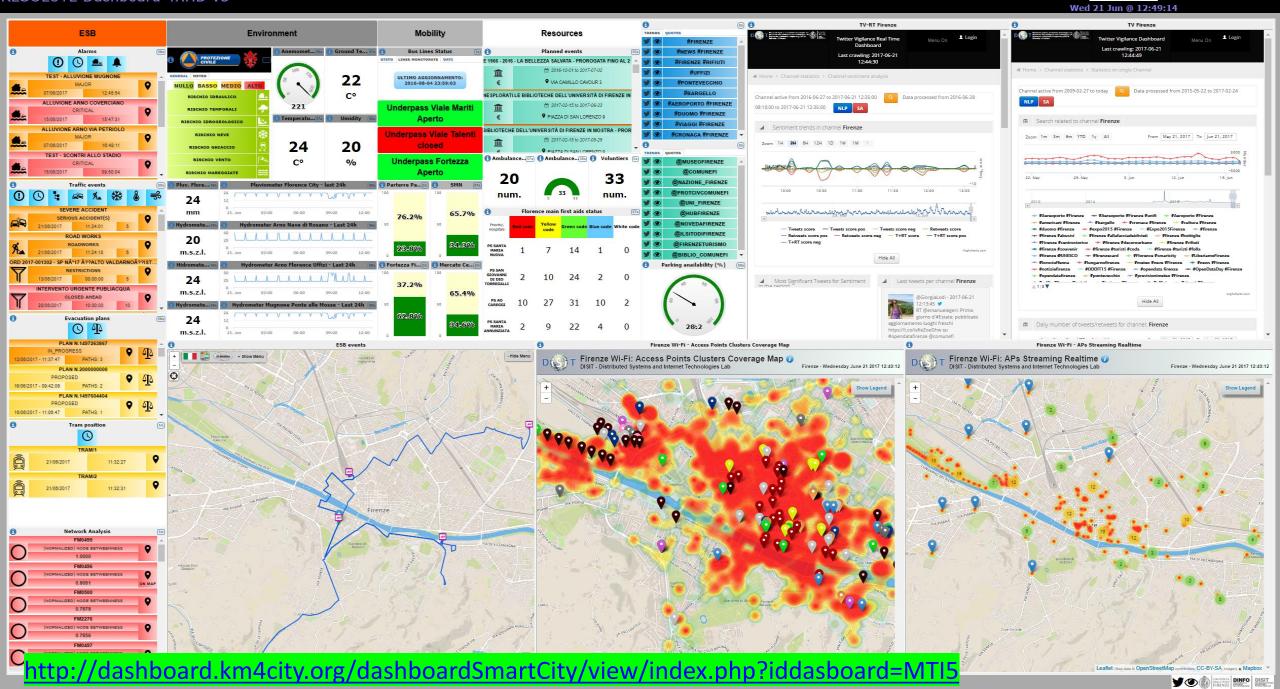
Value



#### **Assessing Risk**

- hydraulic
- **Seismic**

Min asset value: 90 Type KM 4 CITY Street villa delle terme case di cura VIALE MAZZINI GIUSEPPE, FIRENZE Via di Mc VIA FOSCOLO UGO, FIRENZE villa dei pini srl Poggio Secco VIA INCONTRI, FIRENZE Public\_hospital



## Acknowledgement

- Thanks to the European Commission for founding. All slides reporting logo of **RESOLUTE H2020** are representing tools and research founded by European Commission for the RESOLUTE project. **RESOLUTE** has received funding from the European Research Council (ERC) under the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme (grant agreement n° 653460).
- Thanks to the European Commission for founding. All slides reporting logo of REPLICATE H2020 are representing tools and research founded by European Commission for the REPLICATE project. REPLICATE has received funding from the European Research Council (ERC) under the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme (grant agreement n° 691735).
- Thanks to the MIUR for co-fouding and to the University of Florence and companies involved. All slides reporting logo of **Sii-Mobility** are representing tools and research founded by MIUR for the Sii-Mobility SCN MIUR project.
- Thanks to the European Commission for founding. All slides reporting logo of Snap4City
   http://www.snap4city.org of Select4Cities H2020 are representing tools and research founded
   by European Commission for the Select4Cities project. Select4Cities has received funding from
   the European Research Council (ERC) under the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and
   innovation programme (grant agreement n° 688196)
- Km4City is an open technology exploited by those projects and line of research of DISIT Lab.
   Some of the innovative solutions and research issues developed into the above mentioned projects are also compliant and contributing to the Km4City approach and thus are contributing to the open Km4City model of DISIT lab.















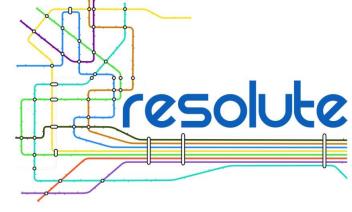












## Il Progetto RESOLUTE: Gli Strumenti per la Resilienza

http://www.disit.org/km4city

Paolo Nesi, paolo.nesi@unifi.it

http://www.resolute-eu.org





