

# *Sistemi Collaborativi e di Protezione (SCP)*

## Corso di Laurea Magistrale in Ingegneria

*Prof. Paolo Nesi*

Department of Information Engineering, DINFO

University of Florence

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tel: +39-055-4796523, fax: +39-055-4796363

**DISIT Lab**

<http://www.disit.dinfo.unifi.it/>

paolo.nesi@unifi.it, <http://www.disit.dinfo.unifi.it/nesi>



# Cosa vediamo Oggi

- ¿ Modello del corso
- ¿ Laboratorio DISIT
- ¿ Progetti in corso e attività correlate
- ¿ Visione generale del corso



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# Argomenti del Corso: 2013-2014

- Parte 0: descrizione del corso: obiettivi, argomenti, e benefici per gli studenti del corso
- Parte 1: sistemi di protezione dei contenuti digitali, DRM e CAS
- Parte 2: internet advertising, etc.
- Parte 3: XML, RDF, Ontologies, reasoning
- Parte 4: Mining, Crawling and Natural Language Processing
- Parte 5: knowledge modeling and management, QA
- Parte 6: Bigdata solutions and analytics, e.g., Smart Cities
- Parte 7: sistemi collaborativi, social media, social network, integrazione con reti sociali, applicazioni per social network, social network analysis
- Parte 8: Anatomia di una Social Network: valutazione del comportamento degli utenti, collective intelligence, raccomandazioni in social media,





# Argomenti del Corso: 2014-2015

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- Parte 4: Mining, Crawling and Natural Language Processing
- Parte 5: knowledge modeling and management, QA
- Parte 6: Social Media technologies, anatomia di una Social Network: valutazione del comportamento degli utenti, collective intelligence, raccomandazioni in social media
- Parte 7: open data, linked open data, bigdata solutions and analytics, e.g., Smart Cities



# Modello del Corso

- Tipicamente per ogni argomento sono presentati:
  - ♣ Requisiti e motivazioni dello sviluppo dell'argomento
    - ➔ Punto di vista dell'utente e del gestore
  - ♣ Stato dell'arte
    - ➔ Basi teoriche e tecnologiche
    - ➔ Eventuali standard
    - ➔ Prodotti di mercato (leader), pro e contro
  - ♣ Recenti Innovazioni e tendenze
  - ♣ Confronti fra le varie tecnologie e nuove soluzioni, pro e contro
  - ♣ Dettagli progettuali
  - ♣ Aspetti prestazionali e di scalabilità
- Seminari di altri studenti e/o esperti, ....





# Ricevimento ed esame

## ¿ Ricevimento per la didattica frontale

- ♣ In ufficio: Via S. Marta
- ♣ Tutti i Venerdì dalle ore 11:00 alle 13:00

## ¿ Ricevimento per elaborati

- ♣ *Ogni giorno, dalle 8:00 alle 20:00, inviate una email*

## ¿ Modalità per il superamento dell'esame

- ♣ Completare un elaborato concordato
- ♣ Argomenti: sulle tematiche del corso

## ¿ Eventuali stage e tesi



# SWCP: <http://www.disit.org/5494>



Distributed Systems and Internet Technologies Lab  
Distributed Data Intelligence and Technologies Lab  
Department of Information Engineering (DINFO)  
University of Florence

<http://www.disit.dinfo.unifi.it>

qualsiasi tipo  deep search

HOME ABOUT RESEARCH INNOVATION CORSI E TESI COME FARE EVENTI MIO PROFILO

paoletti nesi Uscire

Mostra Modifica

## DISIT LAB OVERVIEW

DISIT lab and research group is active since 1994 active ICT labs of the University of Florence, metropolitan area, successfully developed a relevant number of international research, development and innovation projects. DISIT has coordinated a number of large EC projects, for cloud and distributed computing.

DISIT has coordinated a number of large EC projects, role of partner coordinating scientific and technical WP of dissemination and assessment. DISIT has received awards and is directly involved into top level international

**DISIT research areas:** big data, semantic models and computing, knowledge mining and representation, artificial intelligence, natural language processing, distributed systems, high performance, content and data licensing and protection, ontology modelling, formal models, metrics definition and assessment, data mining and understanding, digital rights management and conditional access.

**DISIT Techniques:** data analytic, clustering, indexing and search, link discovering, regression, holistic regression, machine learning, prediction, inference, deduction, recognition, disambiguation.

**DISIT solutions for:** user behaviour analysis, recommendation, multilingual and cross media indexing, user and collective profiling, indoor/outdoor navigation, media synchronisation, matchmaking, audio transcoding, decision support, sentient and autonomous agents and tools, open data, linked open data.

(see more on [Publications](#) and [Current Projects](#) page, see on the left bar of this page for the Conferences in which DISIT is directly involved). [See web page of DISIT coordinator Prof. Paolo Nesi](#)

**DISIT commitment** for the next 2015 European Commission Calls and ICT proposers' day 2014 are reported below, while major information can be easily recovered by performing a query above, by searching on the web page, projects, documents, papers, deliverables and slides available and indexed on the DISIT

TESI, ELABORATI E STAGE

SISTEMI DISTRIBUITI

SISTEMI COLLABORATIVI E DI PROTEZIONE

PHD COURSES

LISTA CORSI

ACCESSO AL DISIT

PROGED



[DISIT Lab overview](#)

### CONTENUTI

- *Ultime Attività*
- *In primo piano*
- *Più visti*
- *Most Viewed (last 250)*
- *Ultimi caricati*
- *Più votati*
- *Mie collezioni pubblicate*
- *Miei contenuti*
- *Carica un nuovo contenuto*

### CLASSIFICAZIONE

#### Lista dei termini

- *application fields (2404)*
- *content kind (686)*
- *models and systems (1815)*
- *project kind (425)*
- *research topics (5370)*
- *standard (134)*

### E-LEARNING: CORSI

Tutti i corsi  
Tutte le categorie di corsi  
Tutti gli insegnanti  
Le mie attività e-learning



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# **Distributed Data Intelligence and Technologies Lab**

# **Distributed Systems and Internet Technologies Lab**

*Prof. Paolo Nesi*

*Via S. Marta, ala destra, 2' piano*

<http://www.disit.dinfo.unifi.it>

<http://www.disit.dinfo.unifi.it>



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# DISIT Lab, <http://www.disit.dinfo.unifi.it>



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Distributed Data Intelligence and Technologies Lab  
Department of Information Engineering (DINFO)  
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qualsiasi tipo   deep search

HOME ABOUT ▾ RESEARCH ▾ INNOVATION ▾ CORSI E TESI ▾ COME FARE ▾ EVENTI ▾

Log in/Create account

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DISIT lab may develop original solutions in RIA project as well as solutions grounded on available DISIT tools for specified TRL for IA, innovation action projects:



flyer



DISIT Lab overview

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- *Più visti*
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 Effective Knowledge s.r.l.

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FIRENZE

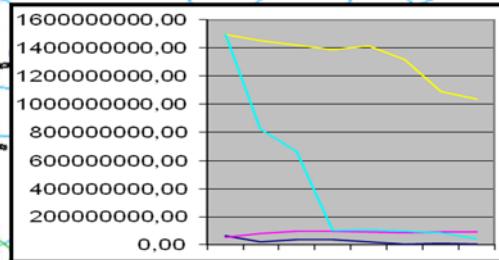
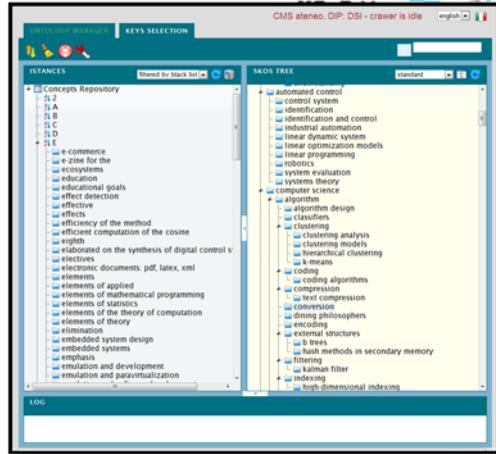


## Research areas:

- **Distributed systems: cloud, grid, semantic computing on big data**
- **Smart Cloud, smart sensor systems:**
  - automated configuration verification and management, cloud monitoring, prediction of critical condition, SLA verification and validation
- **Semantic computing:**
  - **Data and knowledge mining** (reconciling and solving inconsistencies/incompleteness on Dates/Time, person names, textual data understanding, cross media heterogeneity, geographical and spatial information and knowledge), ontology construction.
  - **Linked Open Data** developing tools and access (DISIT [Open Graph on dbpedia](#) and on [Open Graph on Sii-Mobility](#) knowledge base)
  - <http://mediacrawler.disit.org/dbpedia-graph/>
  - **Natural Language Processing for competence mining and understanding, ontology production tools:** [OSIM](#) <http://www.disit.dinfo.unifi.it/osim.html> and [SACVAR](#) project.
  - **Data Analytics for:** prediction, correlation, causality, indexing, search, etc.
- ***Applications: transportation (smart city), smart cloud, digital library and cultural heritage, SME and citizen services, knowledge mining and understanding.***

<http://www.disit.dinfo.unifi.it>

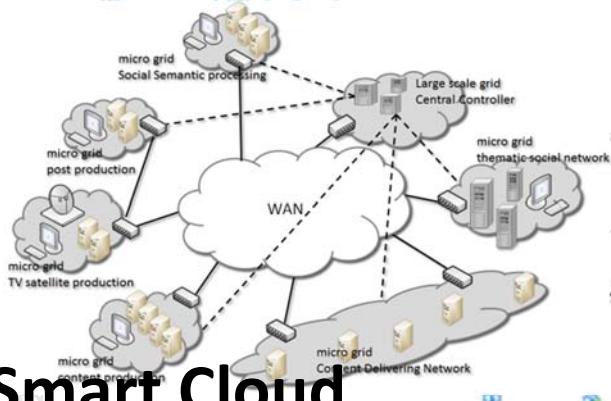
## Text and Web Mining



Data Analytics  
Big data



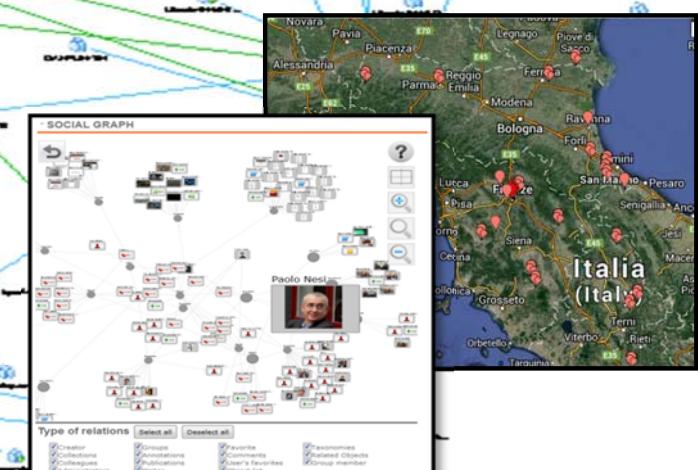
Social Media,  
e-learning



Smart Cloud  
Computing



Mobile Computing



Smart Cities



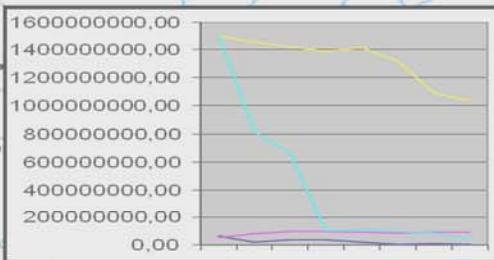
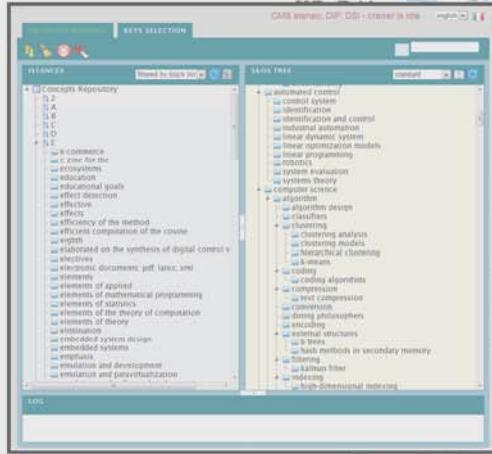
# DiSiT Lab

- People: 20
- Current Active Projects: 10
- Project in the last 4 years:  
17
- SpinOff: 1

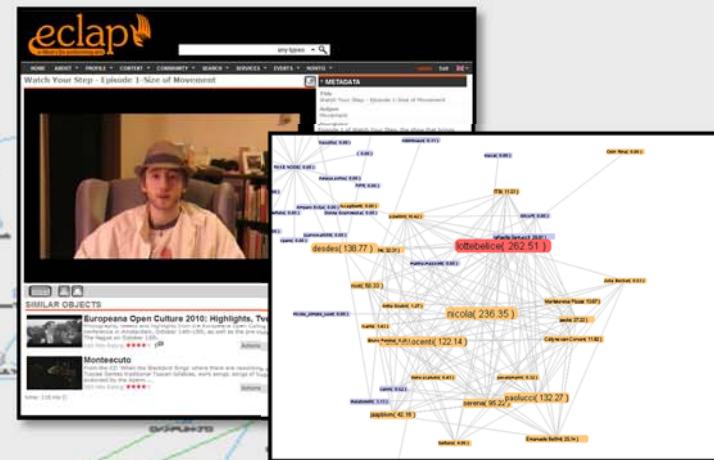


<http://www.disit.dinfo.unifi.it>

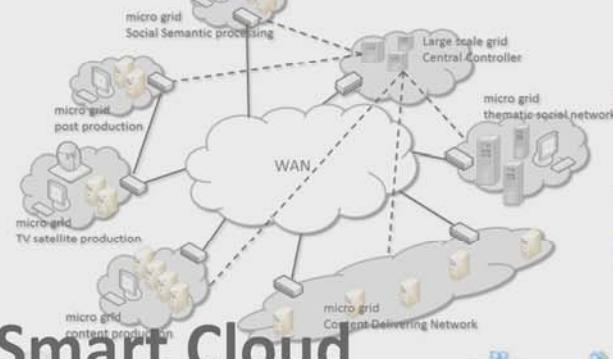
## Text and Web Mining



Data Analytics  
Big data



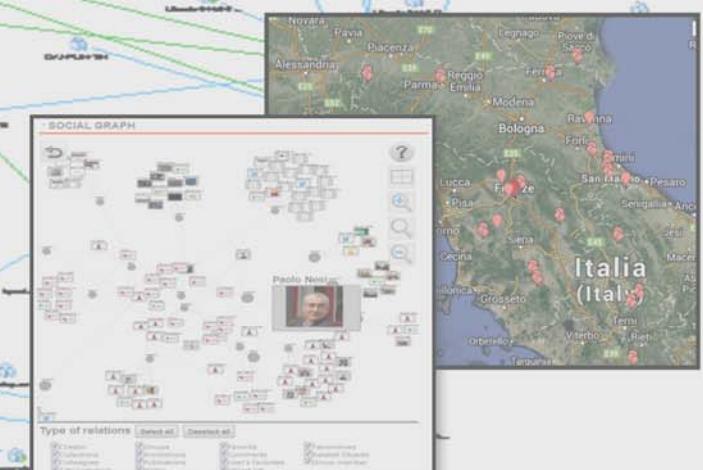
Social Media,  
e-learning



Smart Cloud  
Computing



Mobile Computing



Smart Cities



# *Social Media and e-Learning*

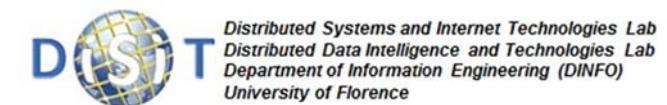
- **Projects:** <http://www.disit.org/5501>
  - ECLAP, <http://www.eclap.eu>
  - Others: ApreToscana, IUF.csavri.org, SMNET, etc..
  - Others: AXMEDIS, VARIAZIONI, etc.
- **Tools:** <http://www.disit.org/5489>
  - XLMS, Cross Media Learning System
  - IPR and content protection and distribution
  - Mobile and SmartTv Applications
  - Suggestions and recommendations
  - Matchmaking solutions
  - Media Tools for cross media content





# Social Media, e-learning

- **ECLAP:** life long learning, social learning
  - <http://www.eclap.eu>
- **FirstClass:** certified blended learning, paid courses
  - <http://fad.fclass.it>
- **IUF.Csavri:** blended learning for entrepreneurs incubation and spin-offs
  - <http://iuf.csavri.org>
- **APRETOSCANA:** formation for researchers
  - <http://www.apretoscana.org>
- **DISIT.DINFO.UNIFI.IT:** research management and dissemination
  - <http://www.disit.dinfo.unifi.it>
- **SMNET:** SentienMultimedia Network for KSI
  - <http://smnet.disit.org>

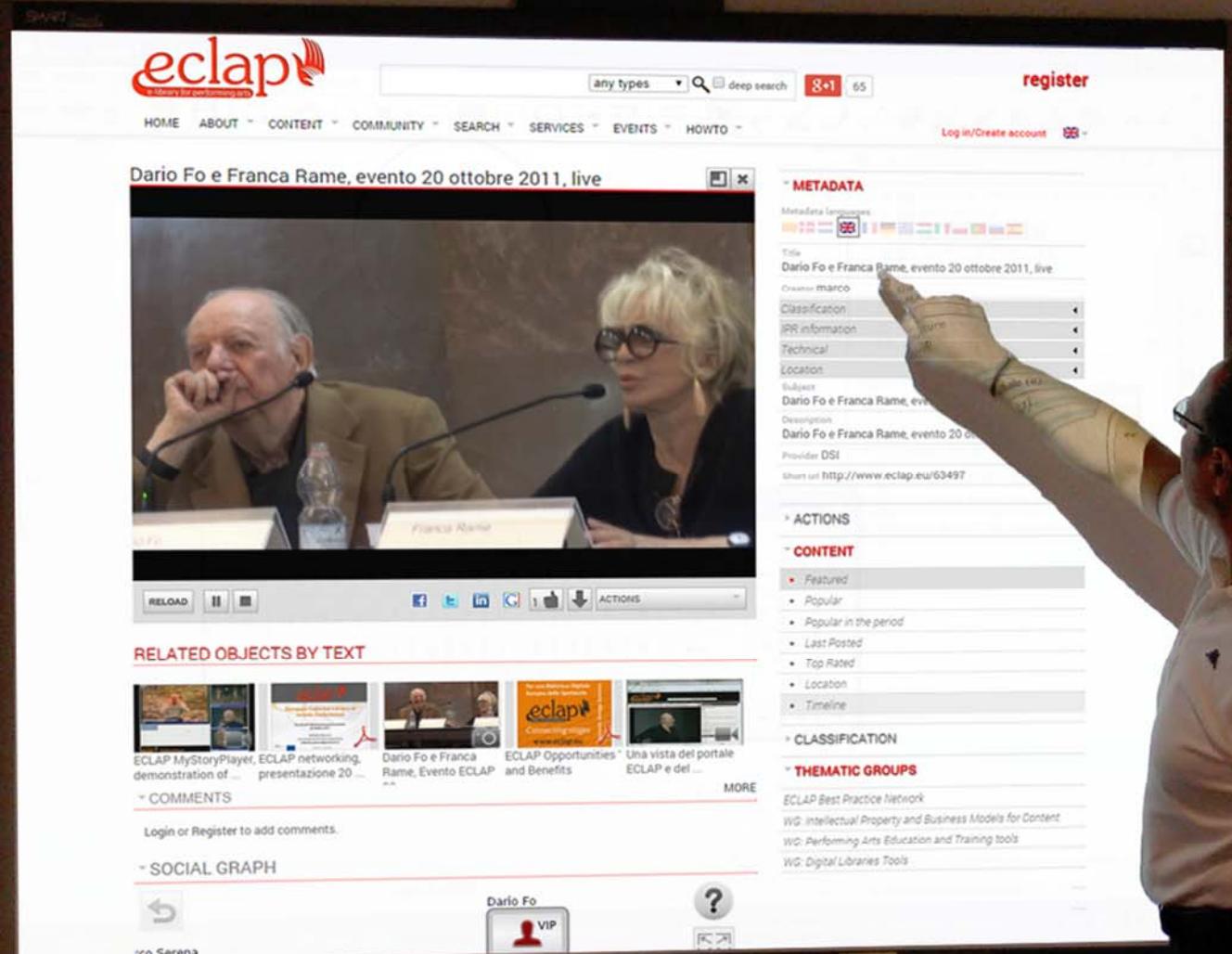


<http://www.disit.dinfo.unifi.it>



<http://smnet.disit.org>

# *Social Learning*



## Dario Fo e Franca Rame, evento 20 ottobre 2011, live



RELOAD



ACTIONS

## METADATA

Metadata languages



Title

Dario Fo e Franca Rame, evento 20 ottobre 2011, live

Creator marco

Classification

IPR information

Technical

Location

Subject

Dario Fo e Franca Rame, evento 20 ottobre 2011, live

Description

Dario Fo e Franca Rame, evento 20 ottobre 2011, live

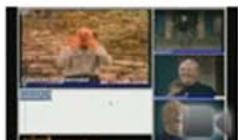
Provider DSI

Short url <http://www.eclap.eu/63497>

## ACTIONS



## RELATED OBJECTS BY TEXT



## CLASSIFICATION

ECLAP MyStoryPlayer, ECLAP networking, demonstrations, presentations, more...

COMMENTS

Dario Fo e Franca Rame, evento 20 ottobre 2011, live

ECLAP Opportunities, Una vista del portale

THEATRICAL GLOSSARY, MORE

**Best practice network for performing arts**

link culture

# ECLAP Social TV on Samsung SmartTV





Annotation info

toni servillo sincronizzazione giorno 2 parte 2

Start-end: 00:00:01 - 01:00:52

Duration: 0:01:05

**Multicamera synchronized streaming**

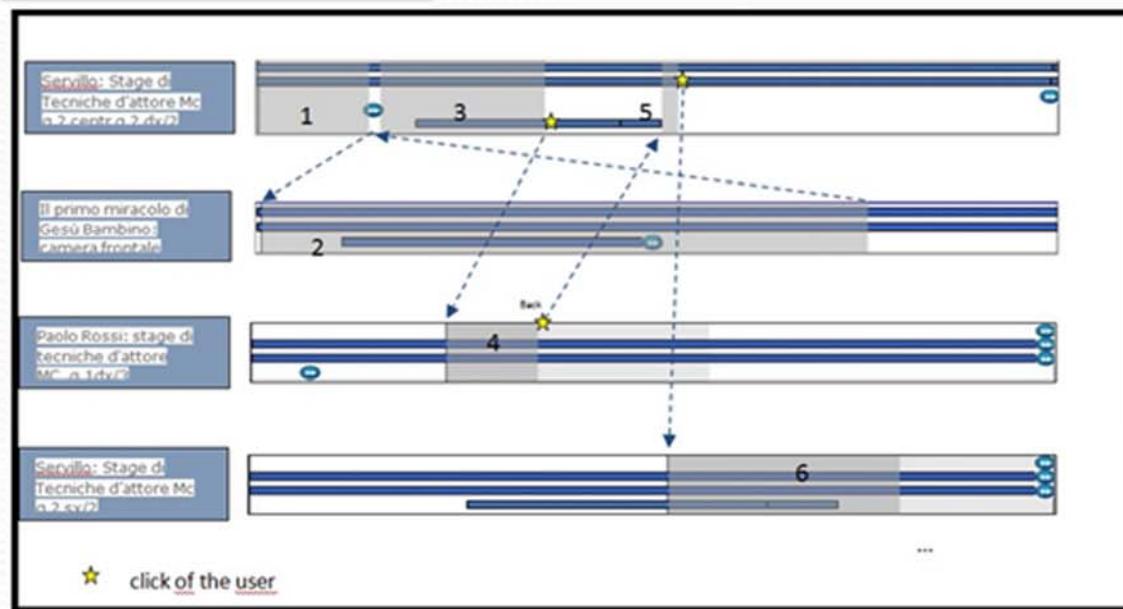
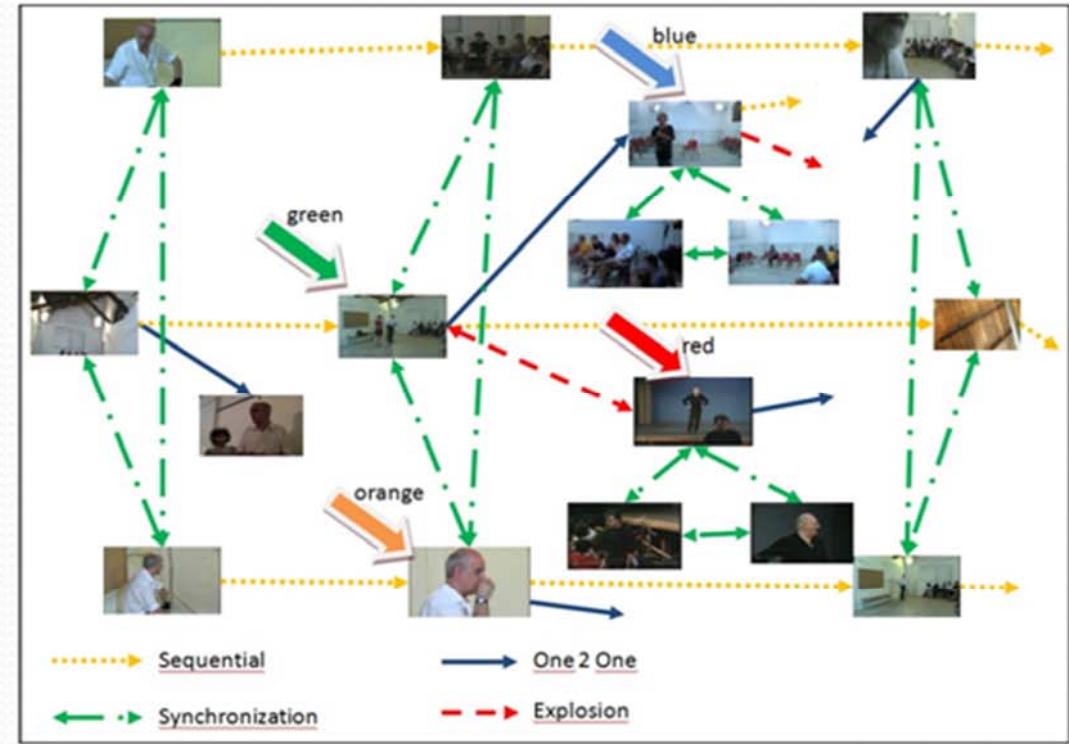
# MyStoryPlayer: personal experiences



(b)



(d)



# *Matching Demand and Offer Company and Lab Profile*



**IMPRESA E RICERCA S'INCONTRANO!**  
Pubblica/aggiorna il tuo profilo e partecipa ai prossimi match  
[apretoscana.org/matchmaking](http://apretoscana.org/matchmaking)

  
UNIONE INDUSTRIALE PRATESE  
CONFININDUSTRIA PRATO





pal-1: disit lab (distributed sy...)

[torna indietro](#)

**responsabile: paolo nesi**

**evento: matchmaking - pisa cnr,  
15-05-2014**

disit e' un lab. di ricerca, innovazione e trasferimento tecnologico, ad accesso aperto sulle tecnologie della semantic computing, big data, smart city, social media, nlp, data intelligence, cloud ...

seleziona/rimuovi la tua prenotazione con questo laboratorio.

● occupato ● prenotato da te ● tuoi meeting. ● libero ● no tavoli

- 9:30 - 10:00 Tav.1: viene [Carlo | Megatech](#)
- 10:00 - 10:30 Tav.12: viene [Gino Rossi | Eco bat](#)
- 10:30 - 11:00
- 11:30 - 12:00 Tav. A1: vai da [Ugo Red | It9](#)
- 12:00 - 12:30 Ala est. Tav.3: viene [ELEN | ELEN](#)
- 12:30 - 13:00 **tua prenotazione**
- 14:00 - 14:30
- 14:30 - 15:00 Tav.54: vai [J. R. Baric | Miscos](#)
- 15:00 - 15:30
- 15:30 - 16:00
- 16:00 - 16:30 spazio esaurito

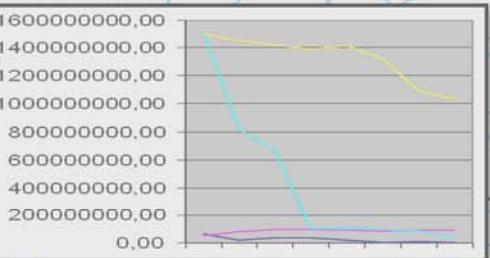
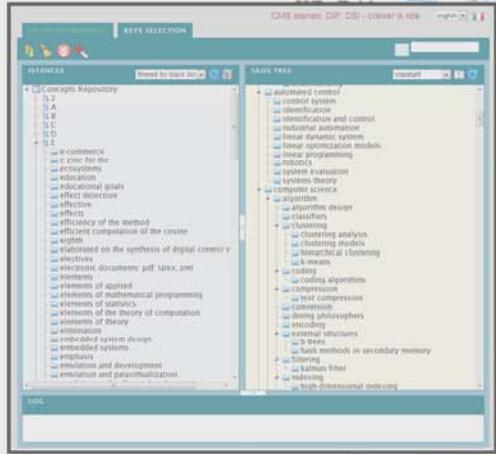


**MatchMaking: demand vs offers**

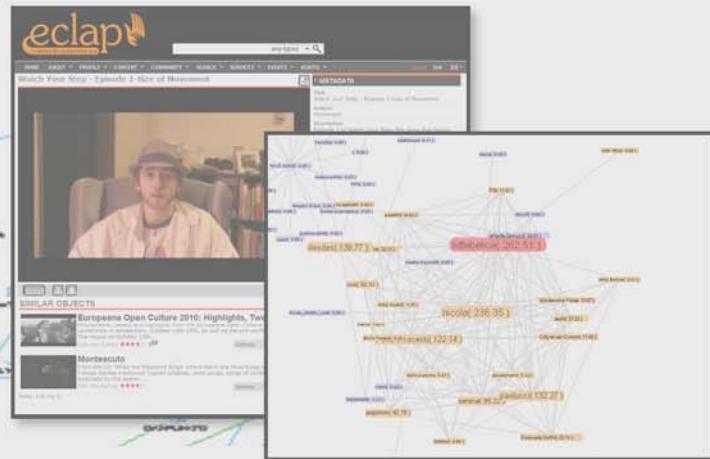


<http://www.disit.dinfo.unifi.it>

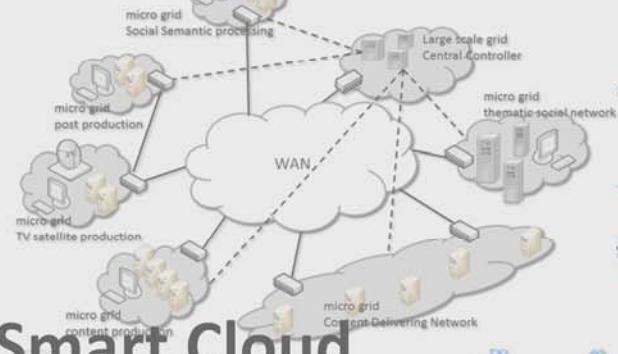
## Text and Web Mining



Data Analytics  
Big data



Social Media,  
e-learning



Smart Cloud  
Computing



Mobile Computing



Smart Cities





# Smart City and Transport

- **Projects:** <http://www.disit.org/5501>
  - Sii-Mobility, <http://www.sii-mobility.org>
  - Service Map: <http://servicemap.disit.org>
  - Social Innovation: Coll@bora
  - Navigation Indoor/outdoor: Mobile Emergency
  - Transport: TRACE-IT, RAISSS, TESYSRAIL
- **Tools:** <http://www.disit.org/5489>
  - Data gathering, data mining and reconciliation
  - Data reasoning, deduction, prediction
  - Smart city ontology and reasoning tools
  - Service analysis and recommendations
  - Autonomous train operator, train signaling
  - Mobile Applications



*Enabling Smart City Solutions*

Comments from  
citizens, Social Media



AVM Public  
transport



Sensors for  
private transport



Traffic monitoring,  
highways



Railways

Environmental  
parameters

Public Services



Ordinances:  
events, large  
scale works, ...



Sensors,  
monitoring system



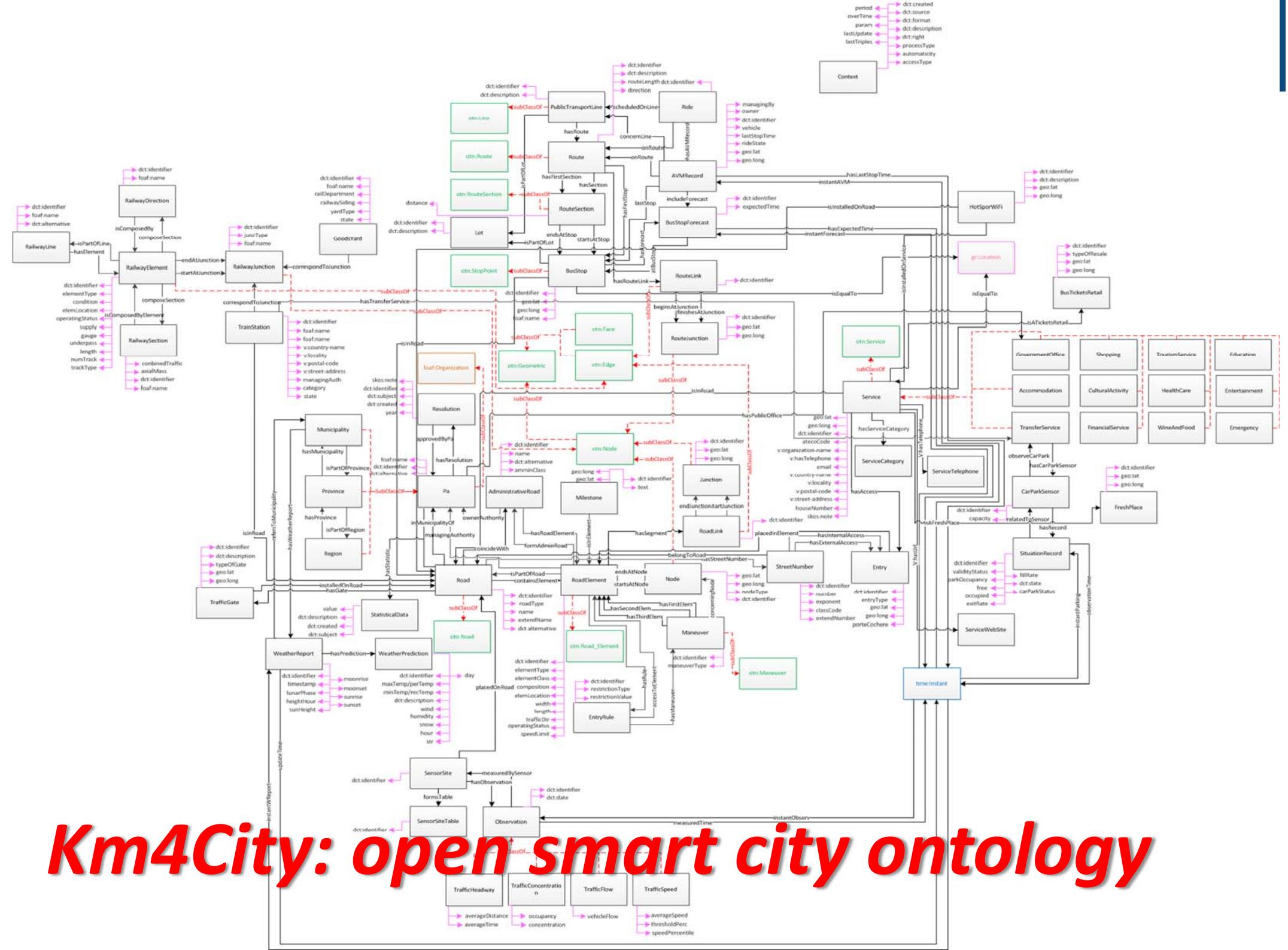
Infomobility



Telematic  
passages, ZTL



Emergency,  
police, 118



## SiiMobility (by DISIT)

Examples:

- [VIA GIACOMO MATTEOTTI](#)
- [Bagno a ripoli](#)
- [Florence](#)

Choose a class:

Search for keyword

keyword:

PIAZZA DEI PITTI

uri: <http://www.disit.dinfo.unifi.it/SiiMobility/RT0480170>

Request

## Your data

sparql endpoint:

<http://...>

uri: <http://...>

Request

## Status

Requests:

PIAZZA DEI PITTI [SiiMobility (by DISIT)]  
 Piazza dei Pitti n.1 N [Comune Firenze]  
 Pitti (Florence) [LinkedGeoData]

Remove

Clear

# <http://log.disit.org>

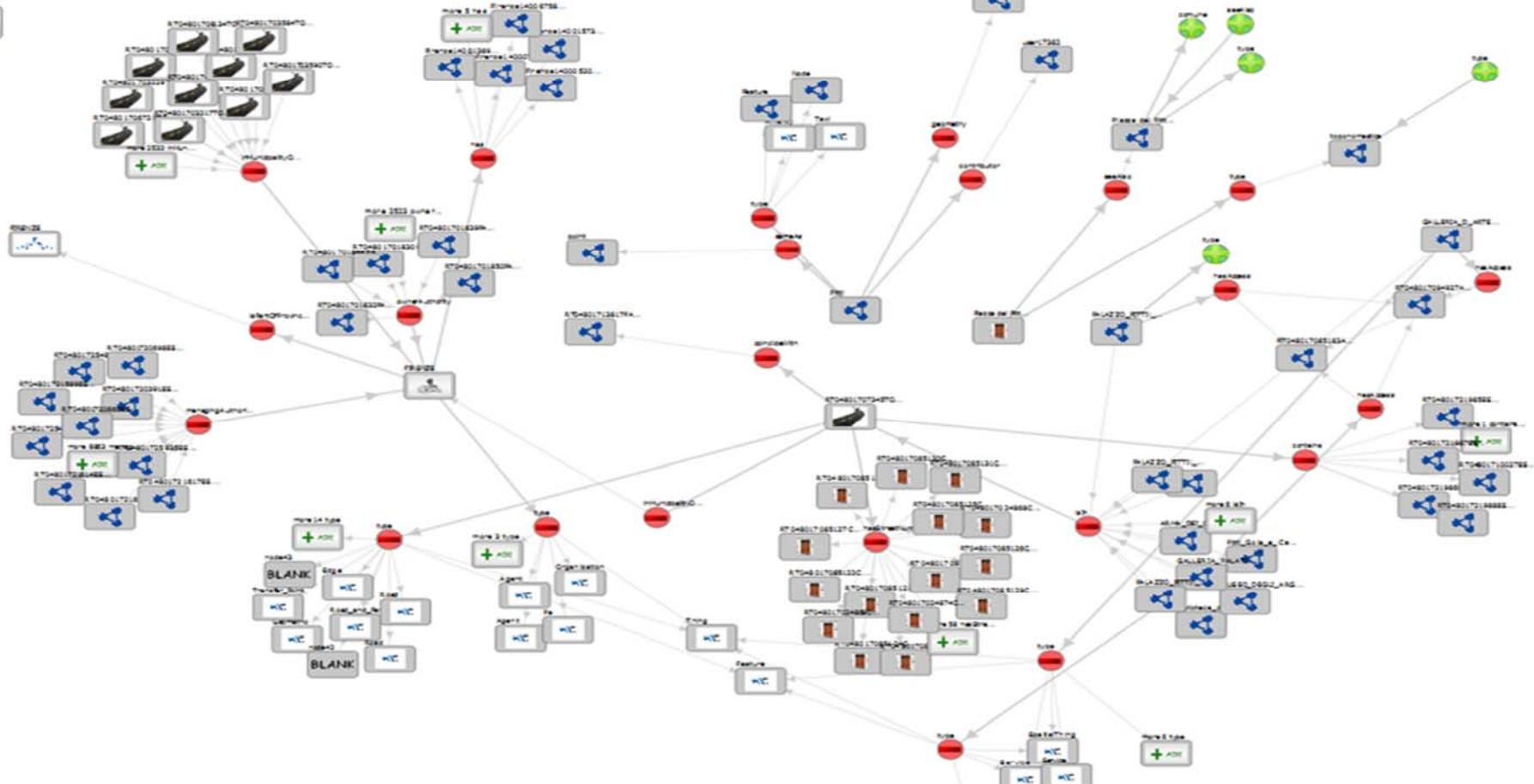
## LINKED OPEN GRAPH



Back



DE



## Type of relations

Select all

Deselect all

Invert

Hide all inverse

coincideWith  
 inMunicipalityOf

comune  
 isIn

contains  
 isPartOfProvince

contributor  
 managingAuthority

depiction  
 musei\_nella\_strada

geometry  
 ownerAuthority

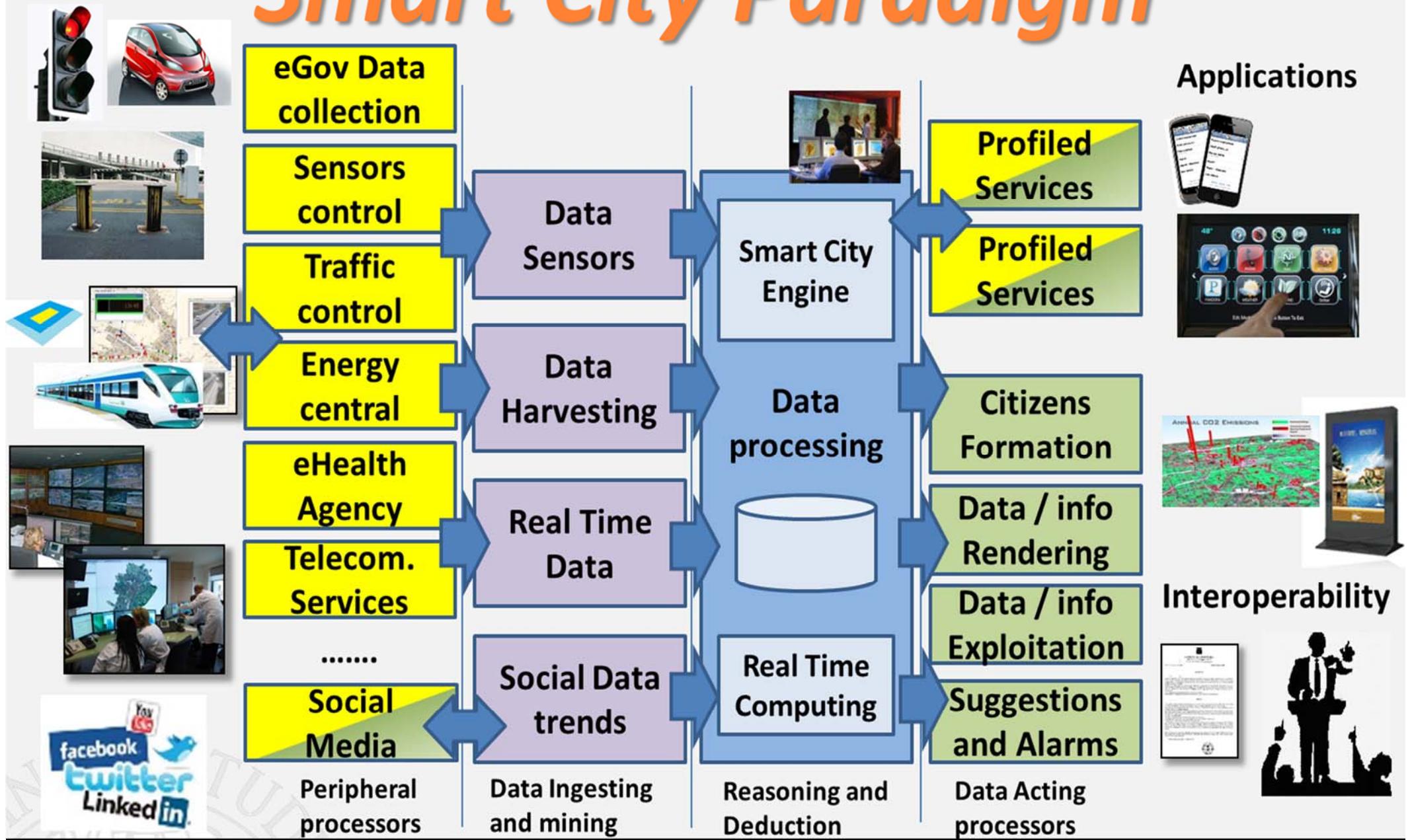
has  
 sameAs

hasAccess  
 seeAlso

hasStreetNumber  
 seeAlso

type

# Smart City Paradigm



- Nascondi Menu

Ricerca Fermata Bus Firenze Ricerca Servizi in Toscana

Selezione una provincia:  
FIRENZE

Selezione un comune:  
FIRENZE

**MUSEO SALVATORE FERRAGAMO**

Tipologia: museo  
Email:  
Indirizzo: VIA DEI TORNABUONI, 2  
Note: Il museo dedicato alla storia della azienda ferragamo e alla produzione di calzature dal 1927 al 1960. Sono esposti in ordine cronologico a rotazione oltre diecimila modelli. Tra i pezzi i i dcollet in coccodrillo marrone di Marilyn Monroe la famosa zeppa in sughero brevettata nel 1936  
[LINKED OPEN GRAPH](#)

- Nascondi Menu

Selezione Attuale:  
Servizio: MUSEO SALVATORE FERRAGAMO

Cerca Attività

Tipo Servizio:

- De/Seleziona tutto
- Servizi di Alloggio +
- Attività Culturali +
- Educazione +
- Emergenze +
- Intrattenimento +
- Servizi Finanziari +
- Uffici Governativi +
- Sanità +
- Shopping +
- Servizi Turistici +
- Servizi di Trasferimento +
- Ristorazione +

Fermate Autobus

Raggio di Ricerca:  
Entro 500 metri ▾

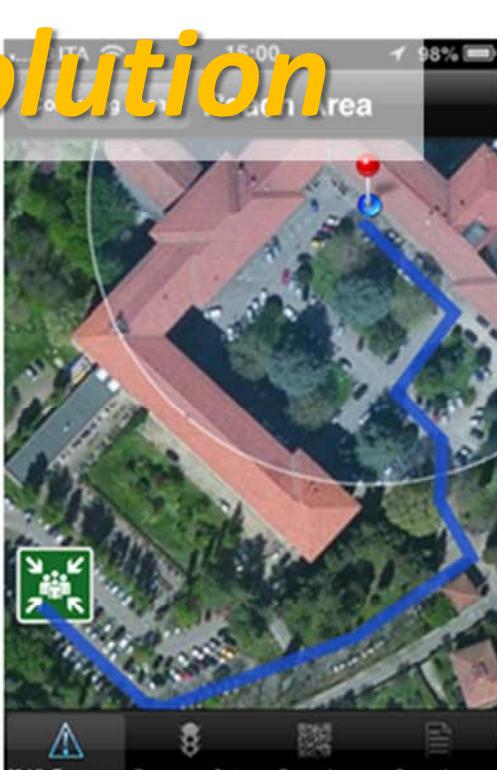
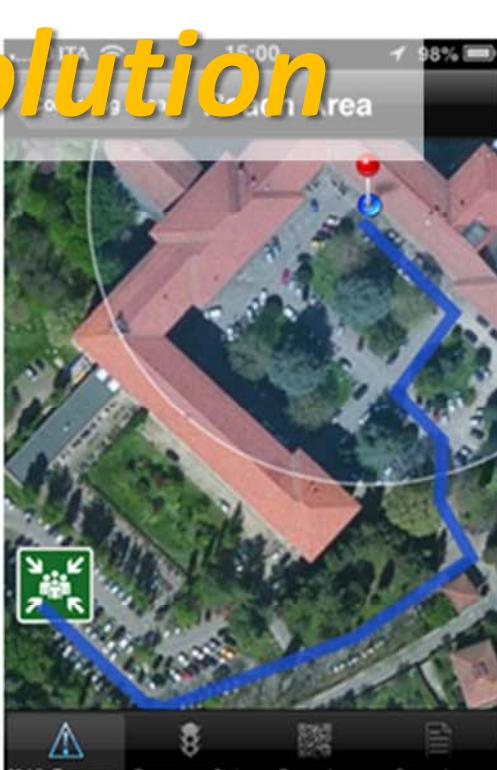
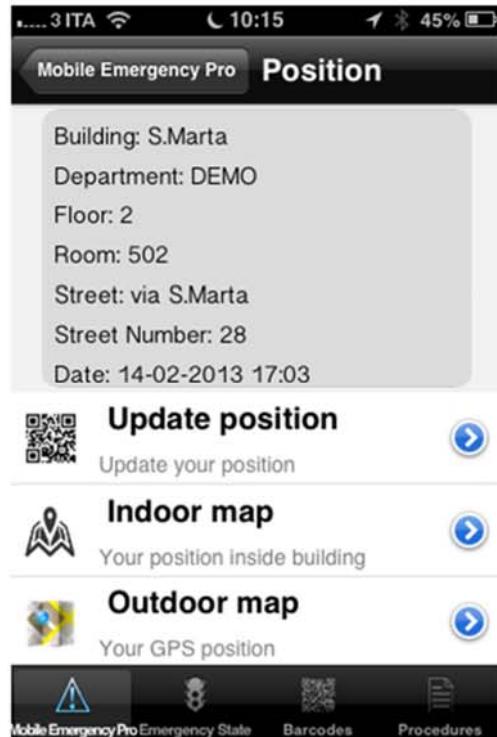
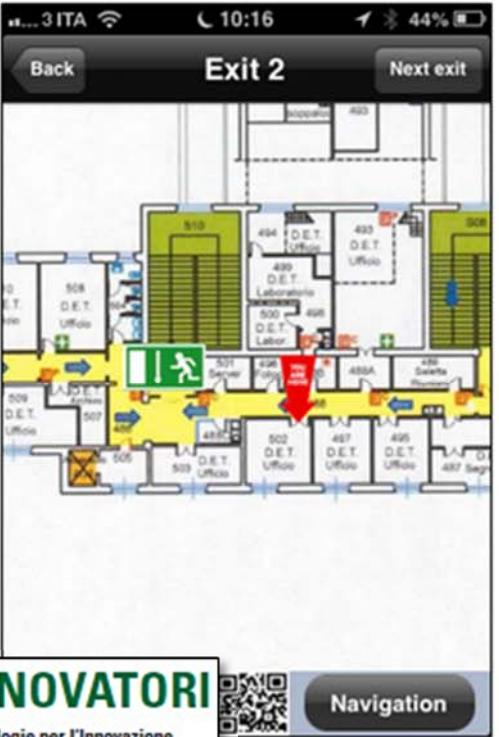
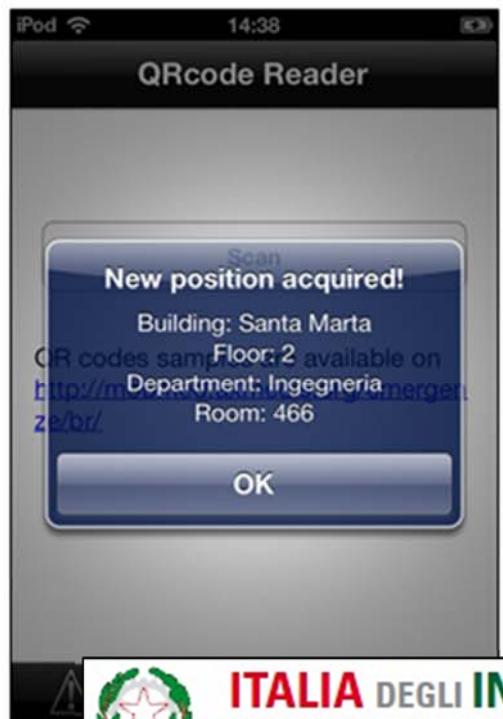
Numero massimo di risultati:  
Nessun Limite ▾

Cerca! Pulisci

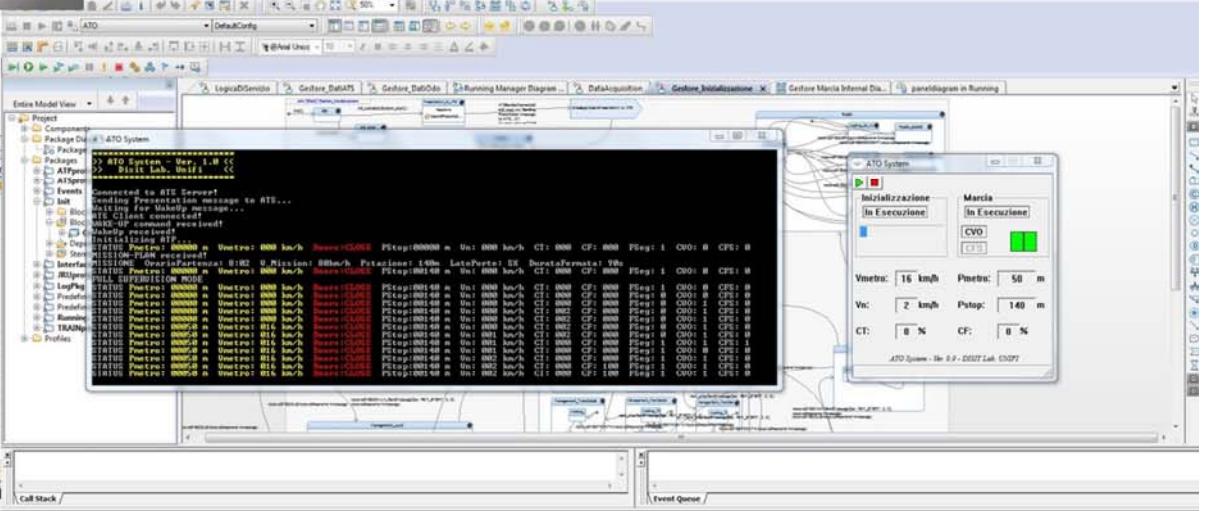
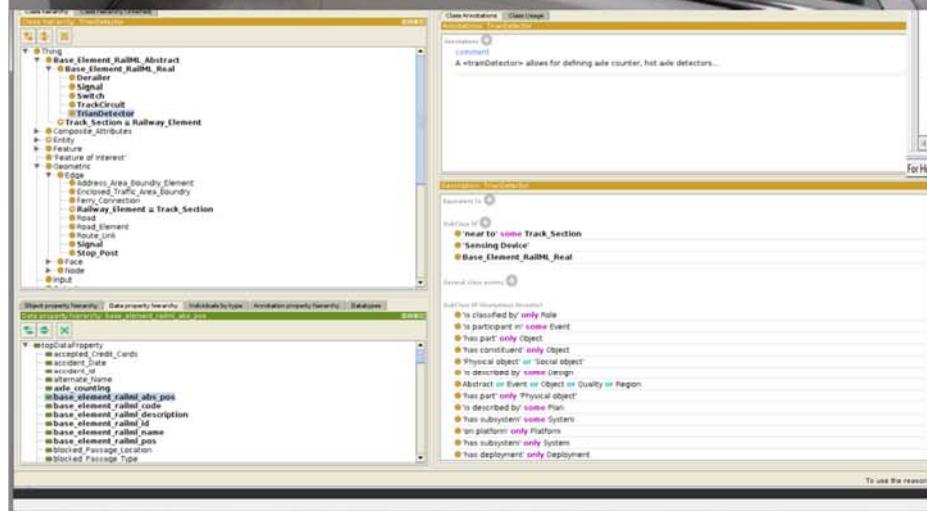
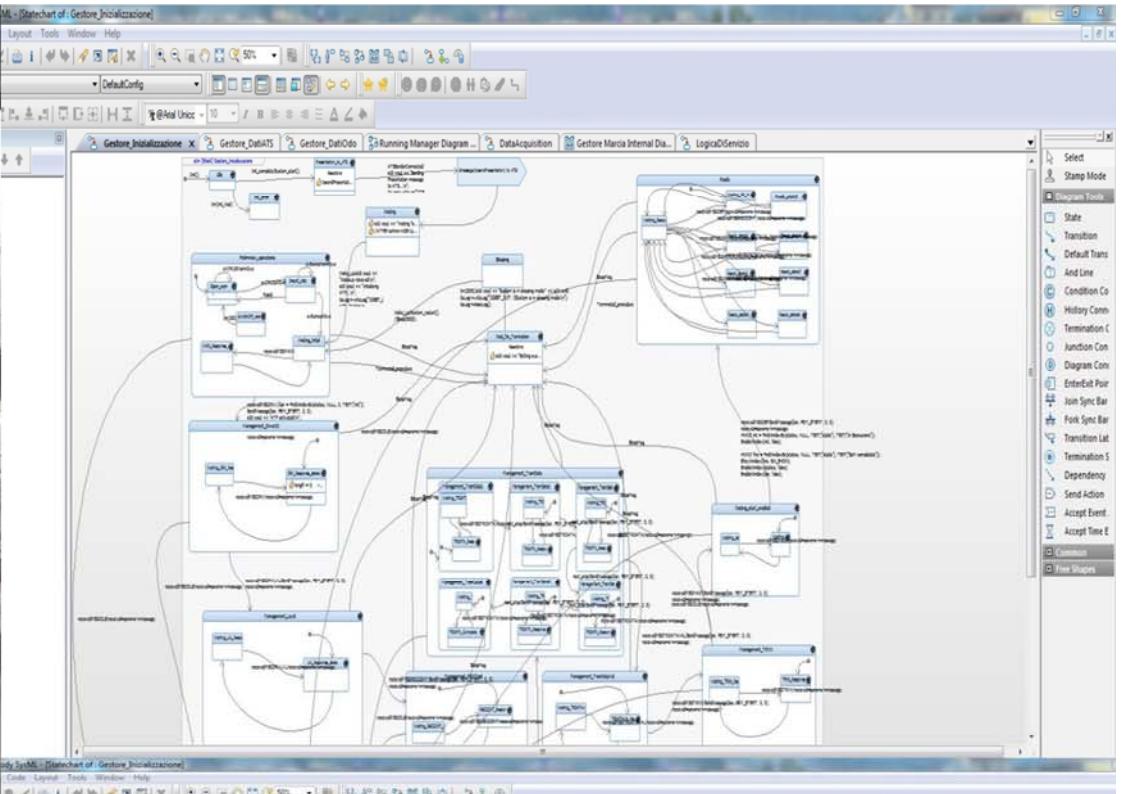
+ Mostra Menu

<http://servicemap.disit.org>

Leaflet | Map data © 2011 OpenStreetMap contributors, Imagery © 2012 CloudMade

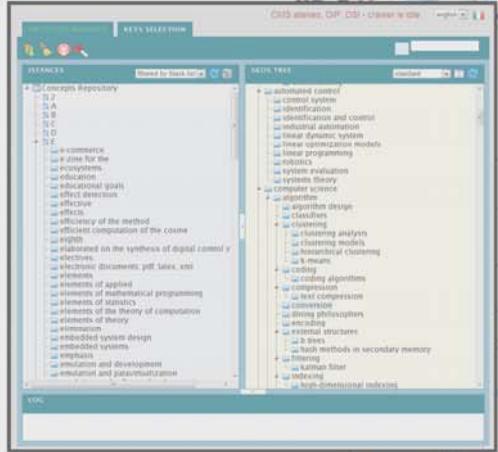


# Autonomous train operator

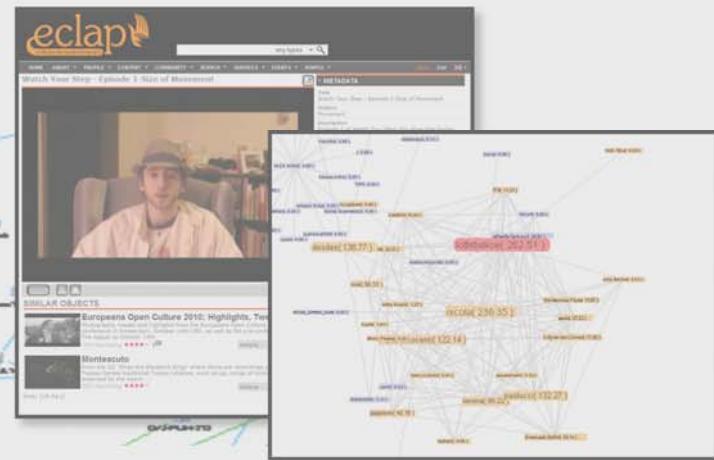


<http://www.disit.dinfo.unifi.it>

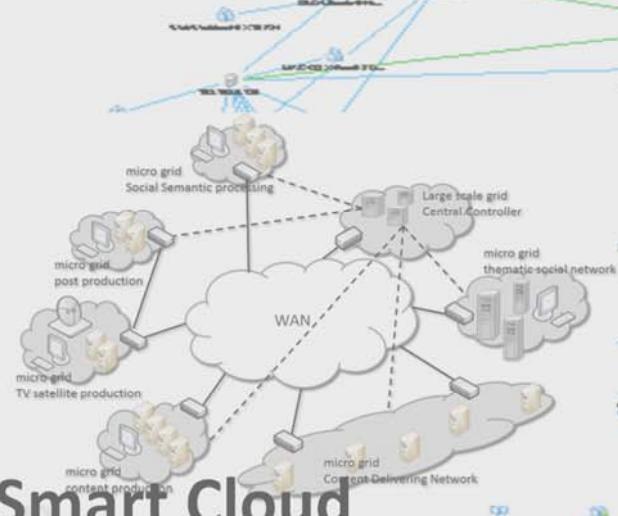
## Text and Web Mining



Data Analytics  
Big data



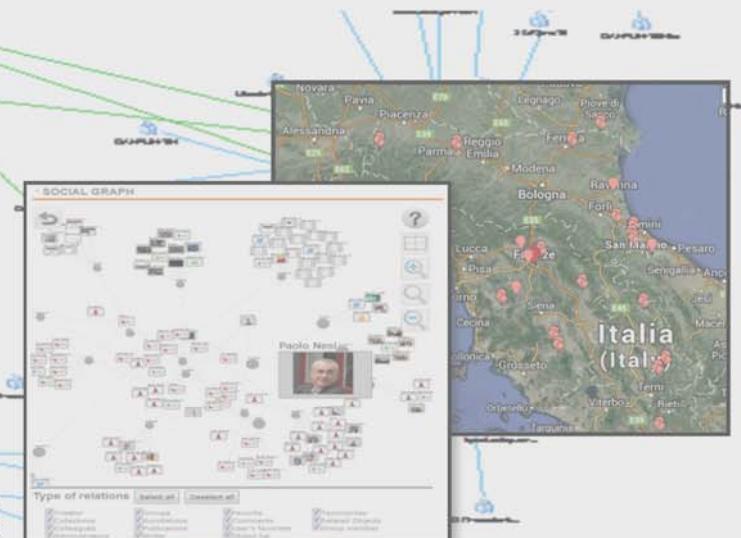
Social Media,  
e-learning



Smart Cloud  
Computing



Mobile Computing

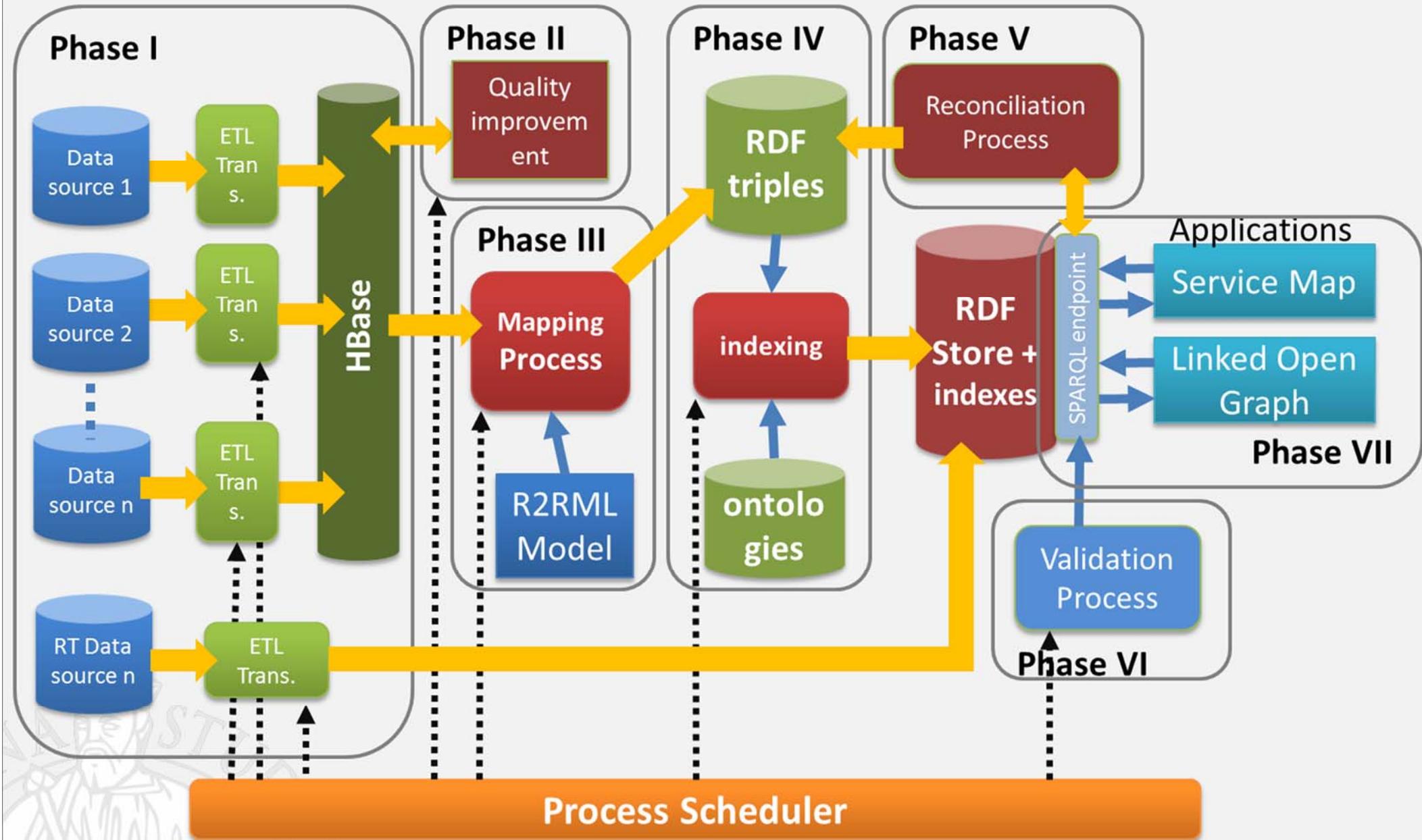


Smart Cities

# Data Analytics - Big data

- **Projects:** <http://www.disit.org/5501>
  - Linked Open Graph: <http://LOG.disit.org>
  - Sii-Mobility, <http://www.sii-mobility.org>
  - Service on a number of projects
- **Tools:** <http://www.disit.org/5489>
  - Open data and Linked Open Data
  - LOG LOD service and tools
  - Data mining and reconciliation
  - Data reasoning, deduction, prediction
  - SN Analysis and recommendations
  - User behavior monitoring and analysis

# Data Engineering Architecture



## Static data selection

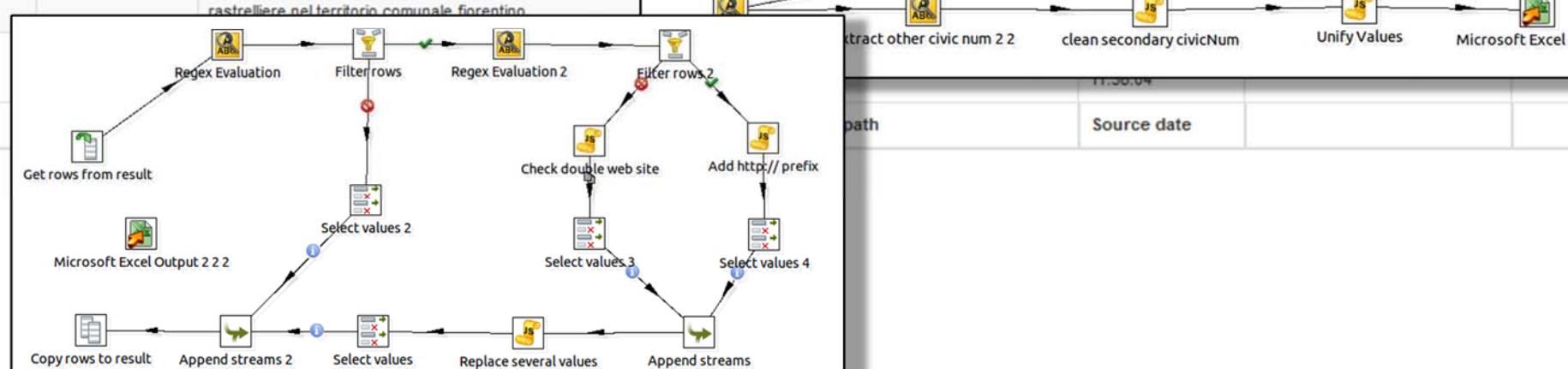
Show 10 entries

Process Name	Resource	Description	Source	Source date	Generation date	Actions
Banche_csv	Banche			2014-04-14 11:38:04	n.a.	<button>Copy</button> <button>Clone</button> <button>X</button>
Consolati_kmz	Consolati	comune - Elementi puntuale che individuano i consolati sul territorio comunale fiorentino	/Triples/Services/Consolati_kmz	2014-04-14 11:38:04	2014-08-15 10:07:21+02	<button>Copy</button> <button>Clone</button> <button>X</button>
Emergenze_csv	Emergenze	regione - Commissariato, Carabinieri, Vigili del Fuoco, Protezione civile, Polizia di finanza	/Triples/Services/Emergenze_csv	2014-04-14 11:38:04	n.a.	<button>Copy</button> <button>Clone</button> <button>X</button>
Farmacie_kmz	Farmacie	comune - Archivio puntuale delle farmacie per cui esiste un'autorizzazione rilasciata dal Comune di Firenze	/Triples/Services/Farmacie_kmz	2014-04-14 11:38:04	n.a.	<button>Copy</button> <button>Clone</button> <button>X</button>
Fontanelli_kmz	Fontanelli	comune - Localizzazione puntuale dei fontanelli sul territorio comunale	/Triples/Services/Fontanelli_kmz	2014-04-15	n.a.	<button>Copy</button> <button>Clone</button> <button>X</button>
Imprese_del_comercio_csv	Imprese di commercio	regione - Informazioni sulle imprese commerciali, dalla grande al negozio monomarca				
Infrastrutture_aeree_csv	Infrastrutture aeree	regione - Aeroporti civili, Aviosuperfici, Elisuperficie				
Ospedali_kmz	Ospedali	comune - Elementi puntuale che individuano sul territorio comunale fiorentino ospedali e case di cura				
Rastrelliere_kmz	Rastrelliere	comune - Elementi puntuali che rappresentano la geolocalizzazione rastrelliere nel territorio comunale fiorentino				
Servizi_vari_csv						

Showing 1 to 10 of 11 entries

Back

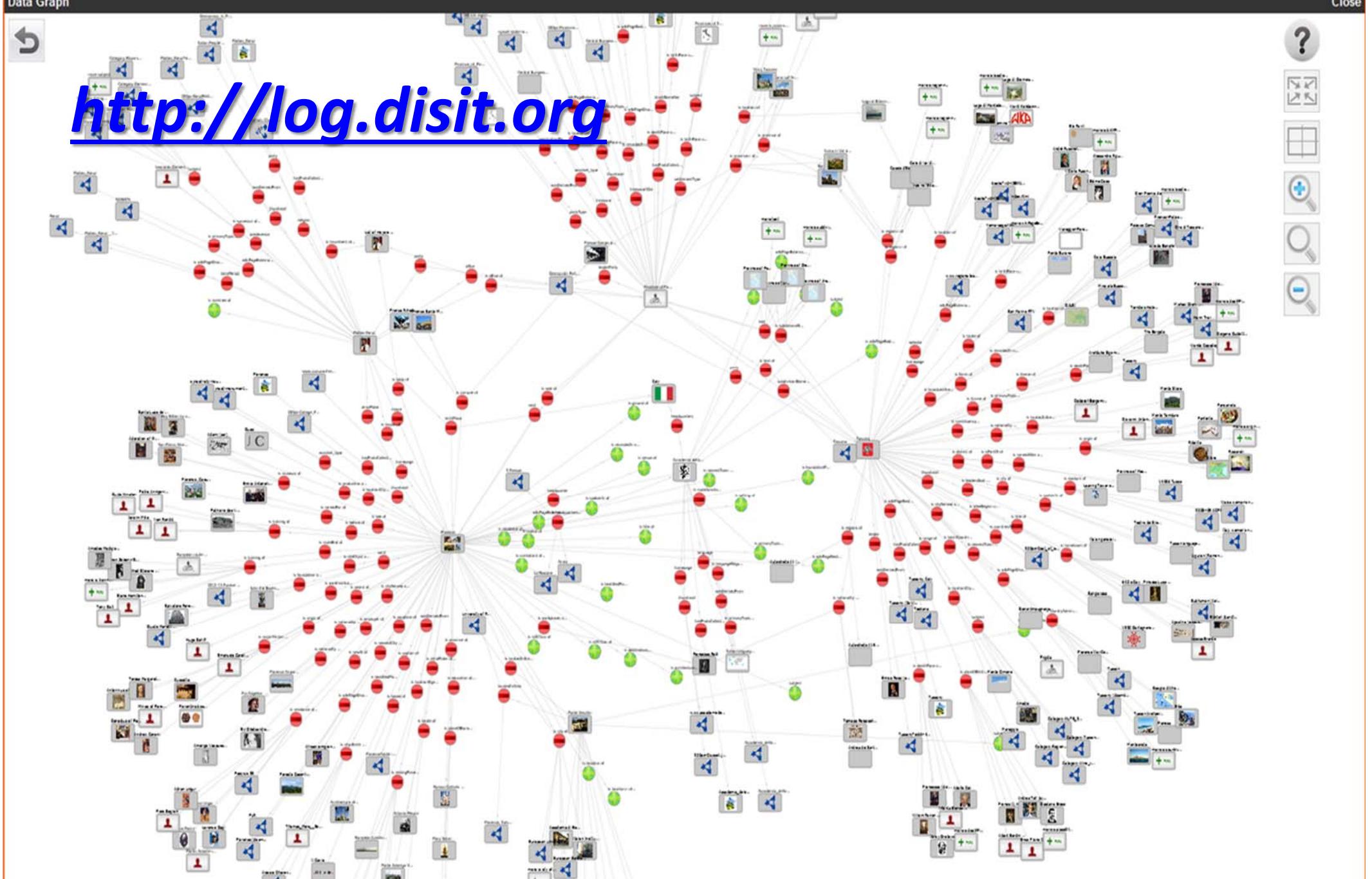
Next step



# Open Data reconciliation & interoperability



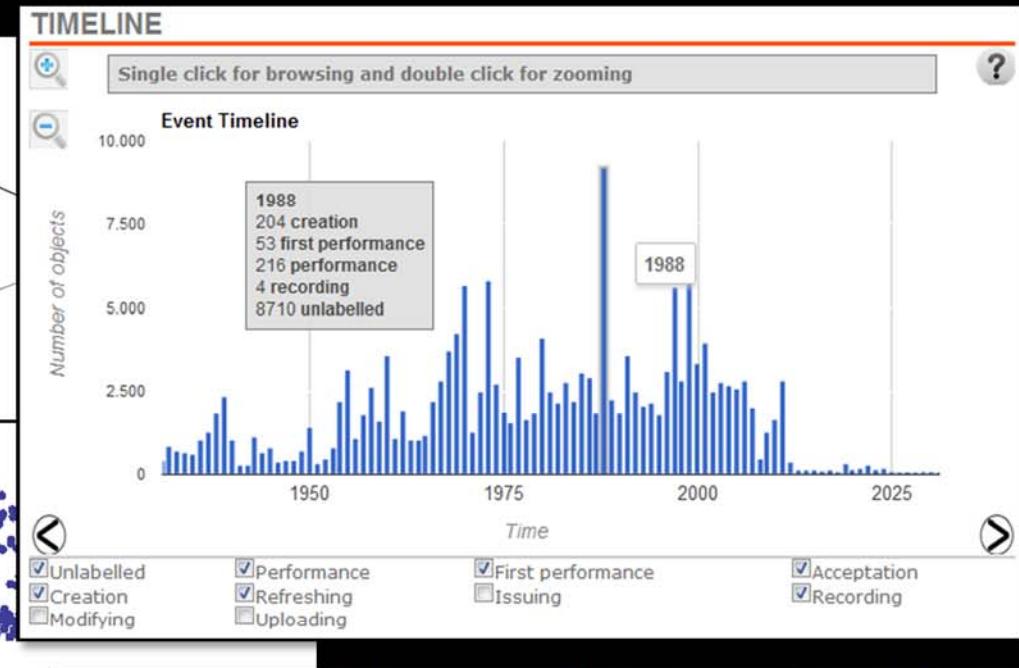
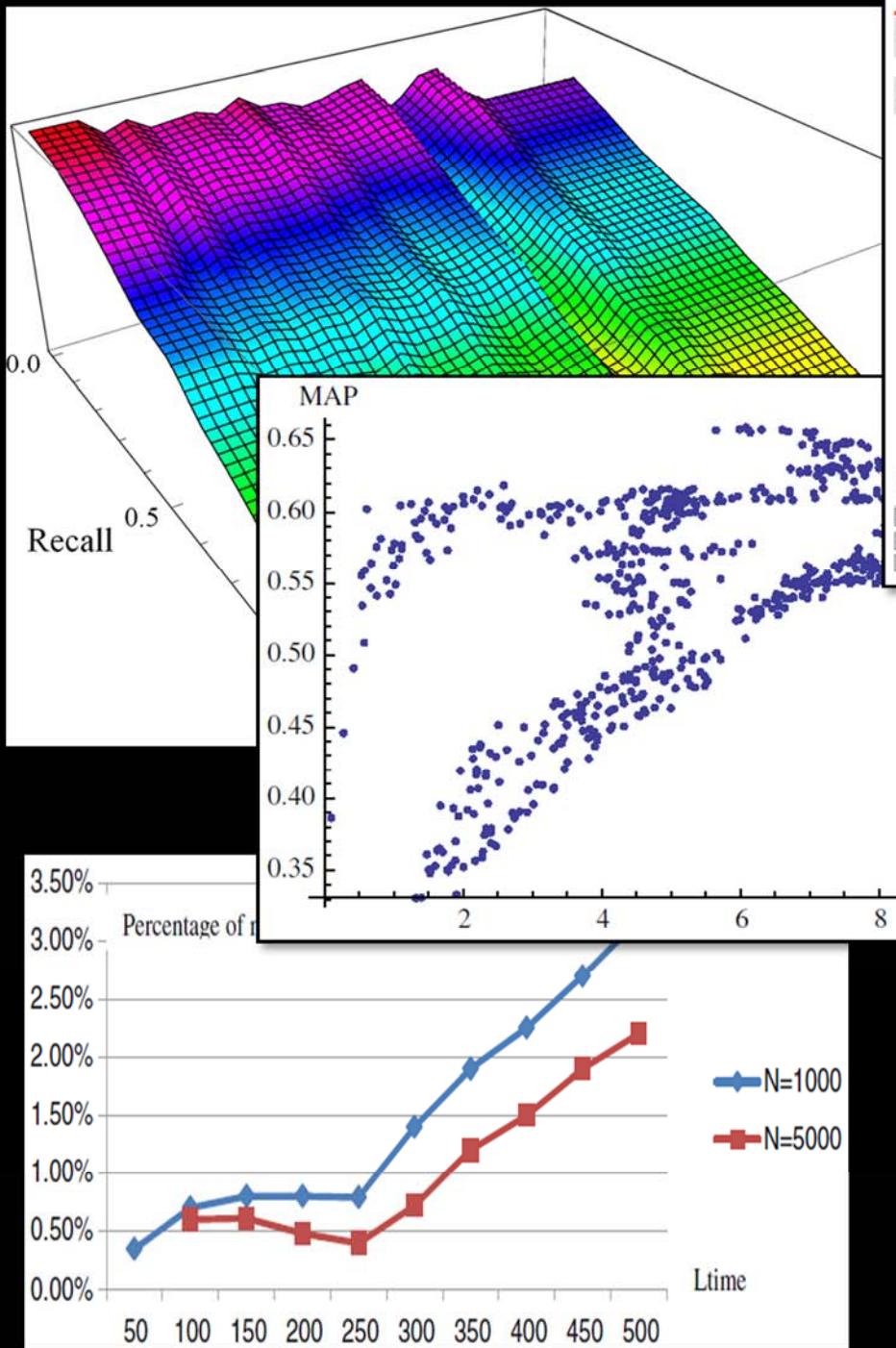
<http://log.disit.org>



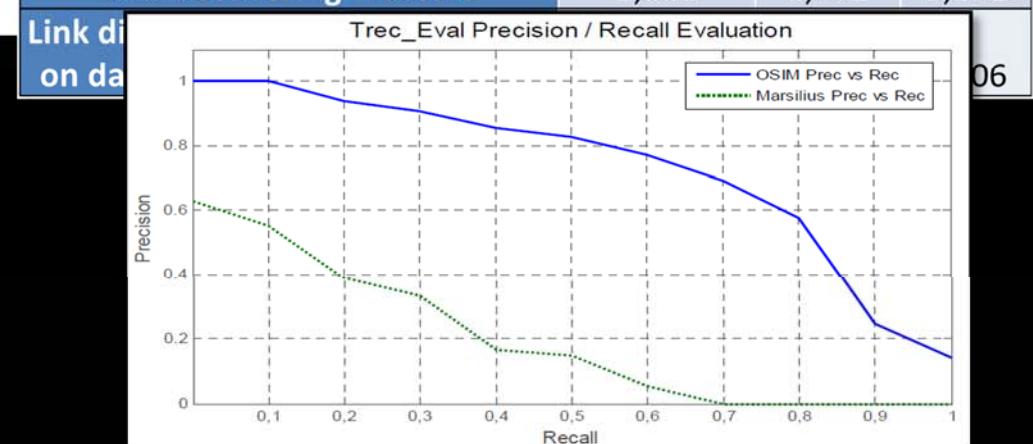
#### Type of relations

Select all   Deselect all   Invert:

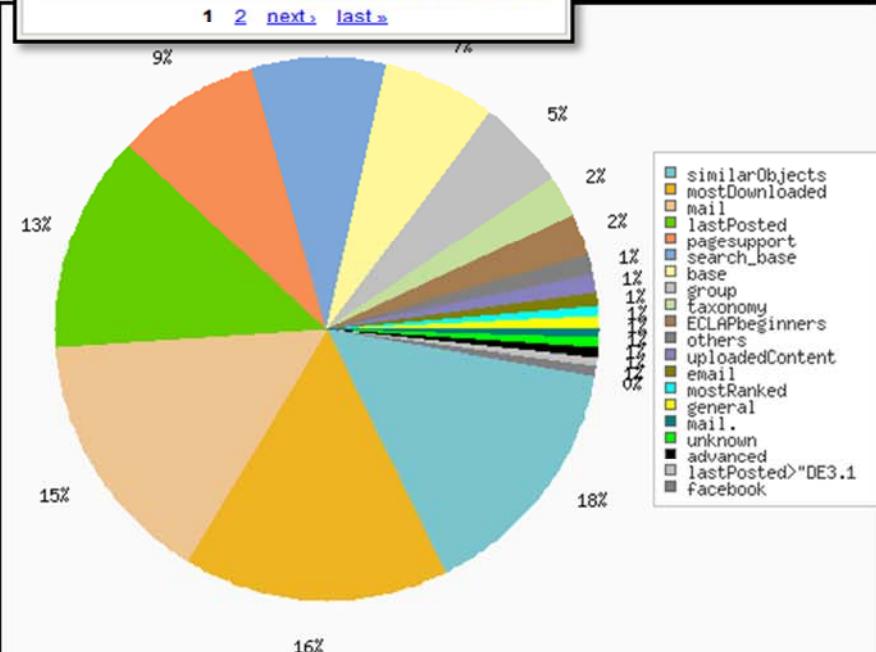
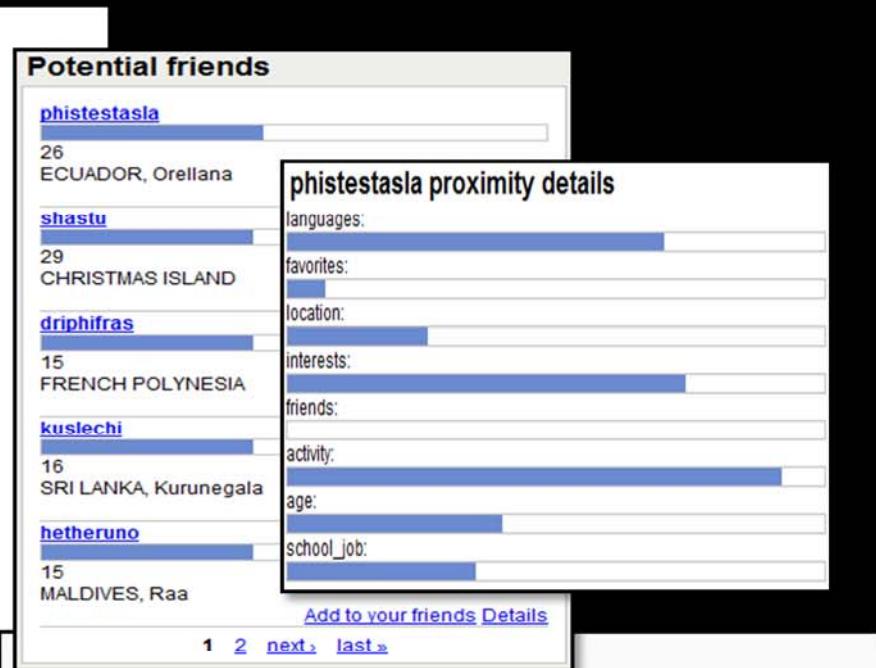
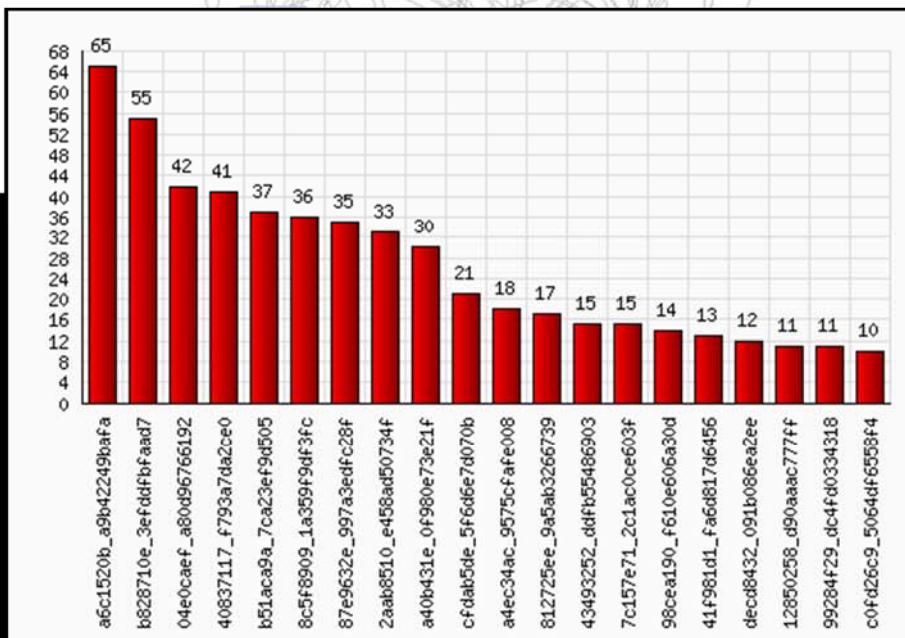
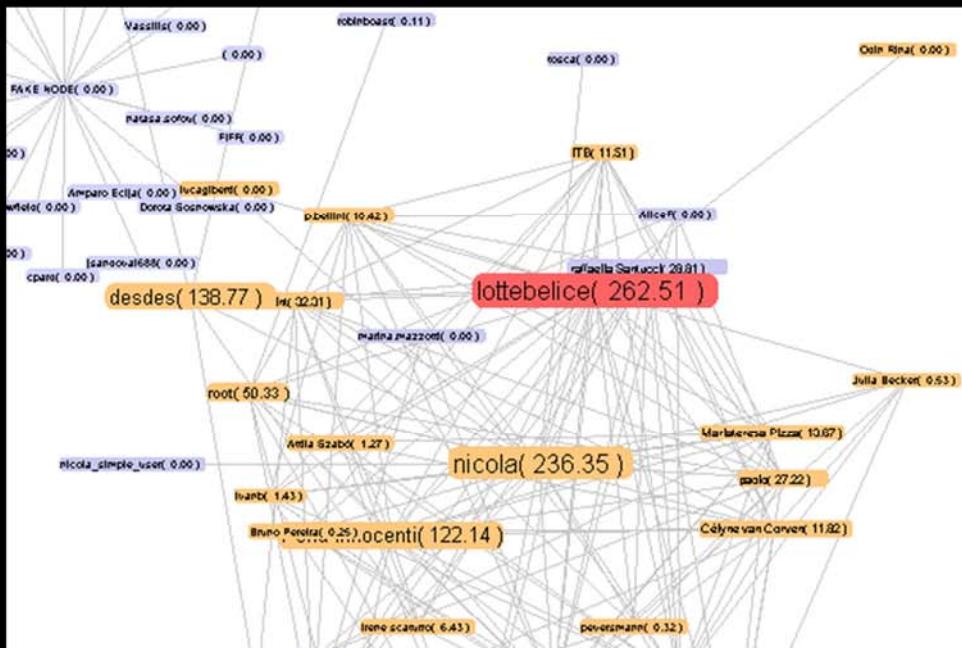
- |  |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|--|---|---|---|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> sameAs                        | <input type="checkbox"/> depiction      | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> seeAlso       | <input type="checkbox"/> is province of       | <input type="checkbox"/> is region of     | <input type="checkbox"/> country                         | <input type="checkbox"/> mayorParty                | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> saint          | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> mayor          | <input type="checkbox"/> region              | <input type="checkbox"/> type          |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> subject            | <input type="checkbox"/> homepage       | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> is commune of | <input type="checkbox"/> wikiPageUsesTemplate | <input type="checkbox"/> thumbnail        | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> wikiPageExternalLink | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> wasDerivedFrom | <input type="checkbox"/> hasPhotoCollection        | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> wordnet_type   | <input type="checkbox"/> isPrimaryTopicOf    | <input type="checkbox"/> is battles of |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> is restingPlace of | <input type="checkbox"/> is province of | <input type="checkbox"/> is after of              | <input type="checkbox"/> is museum of         | <input type="checkbox"/> is title of      | <input type="checkbox"/> is origin of                    | <input type="checkbox"/> is headquarters of        | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> is location of | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> is city of     | <input type="checkbox"/> is training of      |  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> is restingPlace of            | <input type="checkbox"/> is province of | <input type="checkbox"/> is place of              | <input type="checkbox"/> is origin of         | <input type="checkbox"/> is production of | <input type="checkbox"/> is placeOfOrigin of             | <input type="checkbox"/> is placeOfBurial of       | <input type="checkbox"/> is nonplace of            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> is recordOf of | <input type="checkbox"/> is see of           |  |
|  |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  | <input type="checkbox"/> is routeFunction of |  |



Method	Precision	Recall	F1
SPARQL -based reconciliation	1,00	0,69	0,820
SPARQL -based reconciliation + additional manual review	0,985	0,722	0,833
Link discovering - Leveisthein	0,927	0,508	0,656
Link discovering - Dice	0,968	0,674	0,794
Link discovering - Jaccard	1,000	0,472	0,642



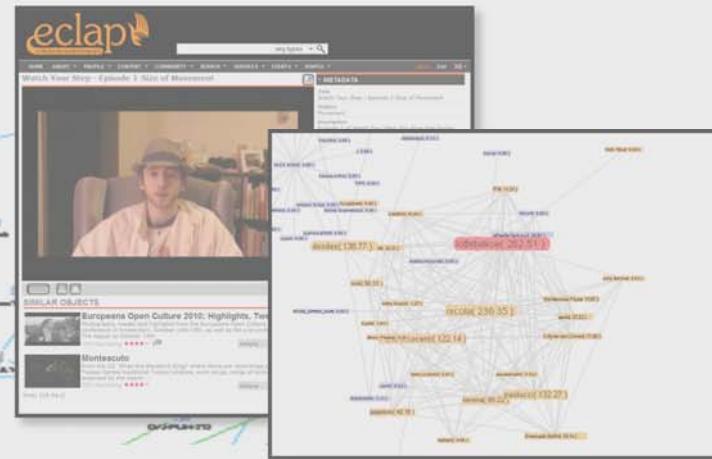
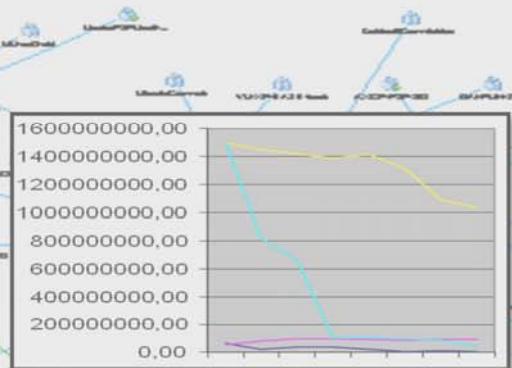
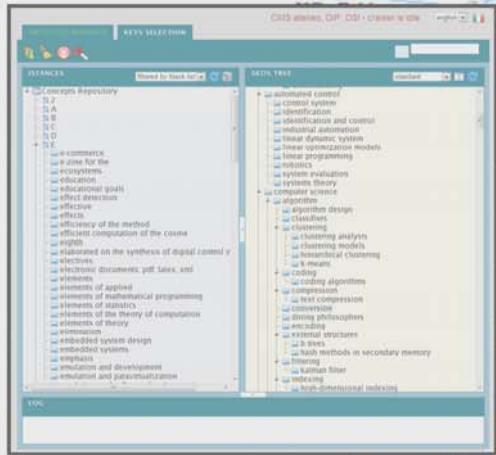
# User behavior analysis





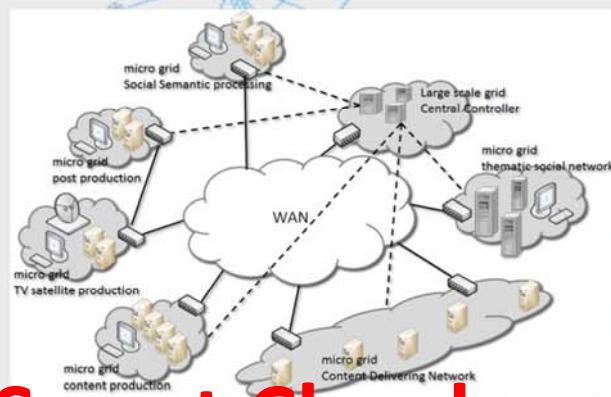
<http://www.disit.dinfo.unifi.it>

## Text and Web Mining



Data Analytics  
Big data

Social Media,  
e-learning



Smart Cloud  
Computing

Mobile Computing

Smart Cities



# Smart Cloud - Computing

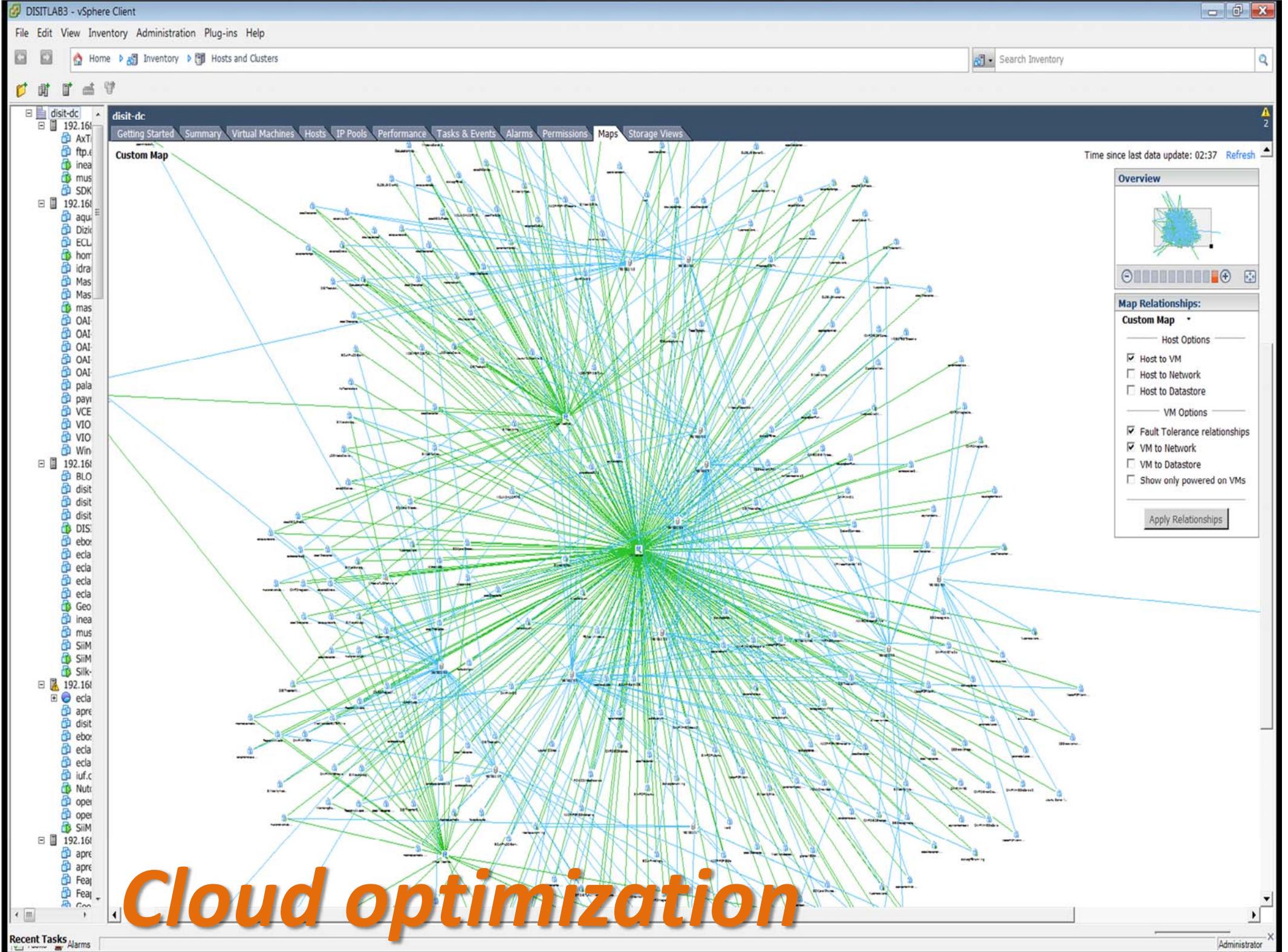
- **Projects:** <http://www.disit.org/5501>
  - ICARO: <http://www.disit.org/5482>
  - Cloud ontology: <http://www.disit.org/5604>
- **Tools:** <http://www.disit.org/5489>
  - Cloud Monitoring
  - Smart Cloud Engine and reasoner,
  - Service Level Analyzer and control
  - Configuration analysis and checker
  - Cloud Simulation



*Smart  
Cloud  
Control*







# Cloud Simulation

Icaro - Supervisor & Monitor

nagios Alerts

General Info

Monitor

Notifications

Structure (data center CGI development)

- data center CGI development (DC:cgi-dev)
  - Hosts
    - host 10.254.100.23, UCSB-B200-M3, Cisco Systems Inc.
    - host 10.254.100.24, UCSB-B200-M3, Cisco Systems Inc.
  - Devices
    - SAN storage 31
    - SAN storage 33

Description Data

Contract

**Id**: DC:cgi-dev

**Name**: data center CGI development

**Description**: urn:cloudicaro:DataCenter:cgi:dev

**Contacts**

**Type**: System

Monitor Data

**Monitor Id**: SM:00000:53abf68458fa3:DC:cgi-dev

**Description**: urn:cloudicaro:DataCenter:cgi:dev

**Status**: Monitoring

**Tool**: NagiosConfigurator

Host - host 10.254.100.24, UCSB-B200-M3, Cisco Systems Inc.

Info Controls Meters Graphs

Graphs (10.254.100.24)

Time: 02/07/14 17:30:23 - 03/07/14 17:30:23

VMWARE Host Net Traffic Out: net\_send

4. 10.254.100.24\_UCSB-B200-M3\_Cisco\_Systems\_Inc.@10.254.100.24 / VMWARE Host Net T  
1.5 k  
1.0 k  
0.5 k  
0.0 KBps  
Wed 18:00 Thu 00:00 Thu 06:00 Thu 12:00  
net\_send 626.8533 KBps Last 1438.0050 KBps Max 605.7035 KBps Average  
Warning 102400 Critical 204800  
Default Template Command check\_vmware\_api\_dc\_host

Host Data: Round Trip Times

Ping times

RTT  
3.0  
2.0  
1.0  
0.0 ms  
Wed 18:00 Thu 00:00 Thu 06:00 Thu 12:00  
Round Trip Times 0.79 ms Last 2.96 ms Max 0.45 ms Average  
Warning 3000.00000ms Critical 5000.00000ms

Host Data: Packets Lost

Packets lost

Packets lost  
120  
100  
80  
60  
40  
20  
0  
Wed 18:00 Thu 00:00 Thu 06:00 Thu 12:00  
Packets Lost 0 % Last 0 % Max 0 % Average  
Warning 80% Critical 100%

Date Selection

Choose time interval

From: gg/mm/aaaa

To: gg/mm/aaaa

Send

Graphs Menu

Host Data

VMS Status

Swap Memory Used

Host Storage Used

Physical Memory Used

mem usage

Real Memory Used

Net Traffic Out

Net Traffic In

Net Traffic

Memory Overhead

Memory Overall

IO Read

CPU MHz

CPU AVG

# Smart Cloud Monitoring

iCaro - Supervisor & Monitor

System Info

Monitor Tools

Settings

Journal

Users

Configurations

General Info

Monitor

Notifications

Dashboard

Monitor Pause

Monitor Delete

Structure (SharePointFarm)

- SharePointFarm (SharePointFarm)
  - Applications
    - SharePoint
  - Hosts
    - SPFARM\_DC01
    - SPFARM\_SQL01
    - SPFARM\_OWA01
    - SPFARM\_APP01
    - SPFARM\_WFE01
    - SPFARM\_WFE02
    - haproxy
    - HLM-SharePointFarm

Description Data

Contact

farm

ID

SharePointFarm

Name

SharePointFarm

Description

um.cloudicaro.BusinessConfiguration.cgi:SharePointFarm

Contacts

pierfrancesco.bellini@unifi.it

Type

Business

Monitor Data

Monitor M

SM.00000:53ac00e0038a9 SharePointFarm

Description

um.cloudicaro.BusinessConfiguration.cgi:SharePointFarm

Status

Monitoring

Tools

Dashboard

Hosts

SLA

SPFARM\_DC01 (10.254.101.150)

Name	Usage	Value	State	Last Check
CPU AVG	2%	OK	12/09/14 15:27:35	
Physical Memory Used	48%	OK	12/09/14 15:32:05	
Disk Usage C:\ Label: Serial Number 7ae785c7 Used	40%	OK	12/09/14 15:32:07	

Host Data: Round Trip Times

Host Data: Packets Lost

SPFARM\_SQL01 (10.254.101.151)

Name	Usage	Value	State	Last Check
CPU AVG	1%	OK	12/09/14 15:25:07	
Physical Memory Used	42%	OK	12/09/14 15:26:05	
Disk Usage C:\ Label: Serial Number 7ae785c7 Used	50%	OK	12/09/14 15:27:36	

Host Data: Round Trip Times

Host Data: Packets Lost

SPFARM\_OWA01 (10.254.101.155)

Name	Usage	Value	State	Last Check
CPU AVG	1%	OK	12/09/14 15:31:15	
Physical Memory Used	60%	OK	12/09/14 15:30:04	
Disk Usage C:\ Label: Serial Number 7ae785c7 Used	44%	OK	12/09/14 15:30:52	

Host Data: Round Trip Times

Host Data: Packets Lost

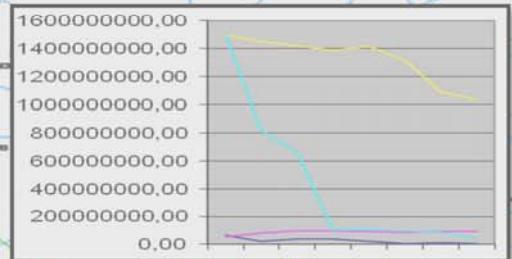
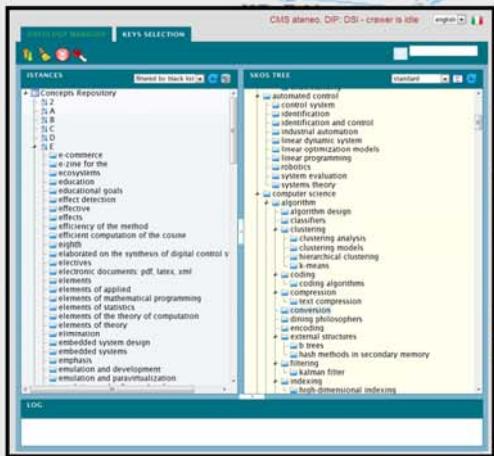
SPFARM\_APP01 (10.254.101.152)

Name	Usage	Value	State	Last Check
CPU AVG	2%	OK	12/09/14 15:30:05	
Physical Memory Used	37%	OK	12/09/14 15:27:51	
Disk Usage C:\ Label: Serial Number 7ae785c7 Used	73%	OK	12/09/14 15:30:50	

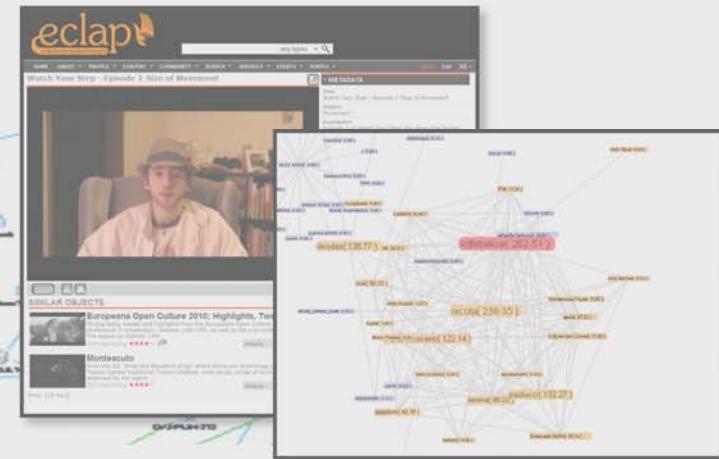
unifi Alerts 8007

<http://www.disit.dinfo.unifi.it>

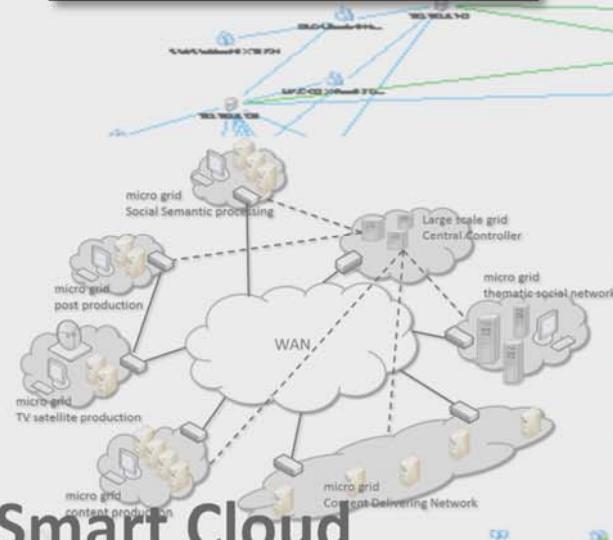
## Text and Web Mining



Data Analytics  
Big data



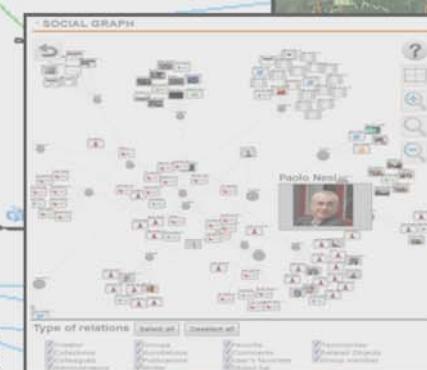
Social Media,  
e-learning



Smart Cloud  
Computing



Mobile Computing



Smart Cities





# *Text and Web Mining*

- **Projects:** <http://www.disit.org/5501>
  - OSIM: <http://www.disit.org/5482>
  - SACVAR: <http://www.disit.org/5604>
- **Tools:** <http://www.disit.org/5489>
  - Text and web mining, Natural Language Processing
  - Service localization
  - Competence analysis
  - Blog Vigilance, sentiment analysis



**ONTOMANAGER KEYS SELECTION RELATIONS MANAGER**

**INSTANCES** hide black list 0   

Concepts Repository

- about cooperative firms (6)
  -  Look-up
  -  add to black list
  -  restore from black list
- accounts (17)
- acquisitions (2)
- active (163)
- active participation (1)
- active tourism (1)
- activities during the course (1)
- activities/committees (1)
- activity (521)
- addition (1)
- additional (5)
- additional detailed information on child care and
- adjustment (1)
- adjustment (17)
- adjustment and development (1)
- adjustment at the household (1)
- adjustment conducive (2)
- adjustment in the service (1)
- adjustment policies (1)
- adjustment policies and approaches (1)

**LOG**

- [INFO]: COURSES LOOKUP FOR about cooperative firms (6)
- Related Subjects:
- [http://www.unifi.it/index.php?module=ofform&mode=1&cmd=3&AA=2011&fa\\_pds=GEN&afld=293258](http://www.unifi.it/index.php?module=ofform&mode=1&cmd=3&AA=2011&fa_pds=GEN&afld=293258)
- [http://www.unifi.it/index.php?module=ofform&mode=1&cmd=3&AA=2012&fa\\_pds=GEN&afld=340919](http://www.unifi.it/index.php?module=ofform&mode=1&cmd=3&AA=2012&fa_pds=GEN&afld=340919)
- [INFO]: PEOPLE LOOKUP FOR about cooperative firms (6)
- Related Persons:
- Pier Angelo Mori (6)

**SKOS TREE** SKOS ALT standard  

```

graph TD
    ConceptSchema[Concept Schema] --> AgentsTheory[Agents Theory]
    ConceptSchema --> IndividualAgent[Individual agent]
    IndividualAgent --> CompetencesAndCapabilities[Competences and capabilities]
    IndividualAgent --> EconomicTheory[Economic Theory]
    IndividualAgent --> OrganizedEntities[Organized entities]
    OrganizedEntities --> Entrepreneurship[Entrepreneurship]
    OrganizedEntities --> FinancialAspects[Financial aspects]
    OrganizedEntities --> Competition[competition]
    AnalysisOfSystems[analysis of systems] --> NewNode>New node
    AnalysisOfSystems --> EconomicThought[economic thought]
    AnalysisOfSystems --> Macroeconomics[macroeconomics]
    Macroeconomics --> Macroeconomics[macroeconomic]
    Macroeconomics --> MacroeconomicsGrowthTheory[macroeconomics and growth theory]
    Macroeconomics --> MacroeconomicsMathematical[macroeconomics and mathematical]
    Macroeconomics --> MacroeconomicsDevelopingCountries[macroeconomics in developing countries]
  
```

Welcome root [Logout](#) OSIM Managing Knowledge HOME

## Blog Vigilance

**CRAWLER PARSER**

**REGOLE DI PARSING**

Author tag	Author class	Author ID
span	xsaid	
Date tag	Date class	Date ID
span	date	
Text tag	Text class	Text ID
blockquote	postcontent restore	
Title tag	Title class	Title ID
h1	pagetitle	

**SUGGERIMENTO**

Pagina: <http://www.sanihelp.it/forum/medicine-nat>

Taglio: 0

#	Tag	Class
1	html	noclass
1	base	noclass
1	meta	noclass
1	title	noclass
1	body	noclass
1	div	noclass
1	div	noclass
1	div	noclass
1	a	logo-image
1	div	navbar
1	ul	breadcrumb
1	ol	noclass

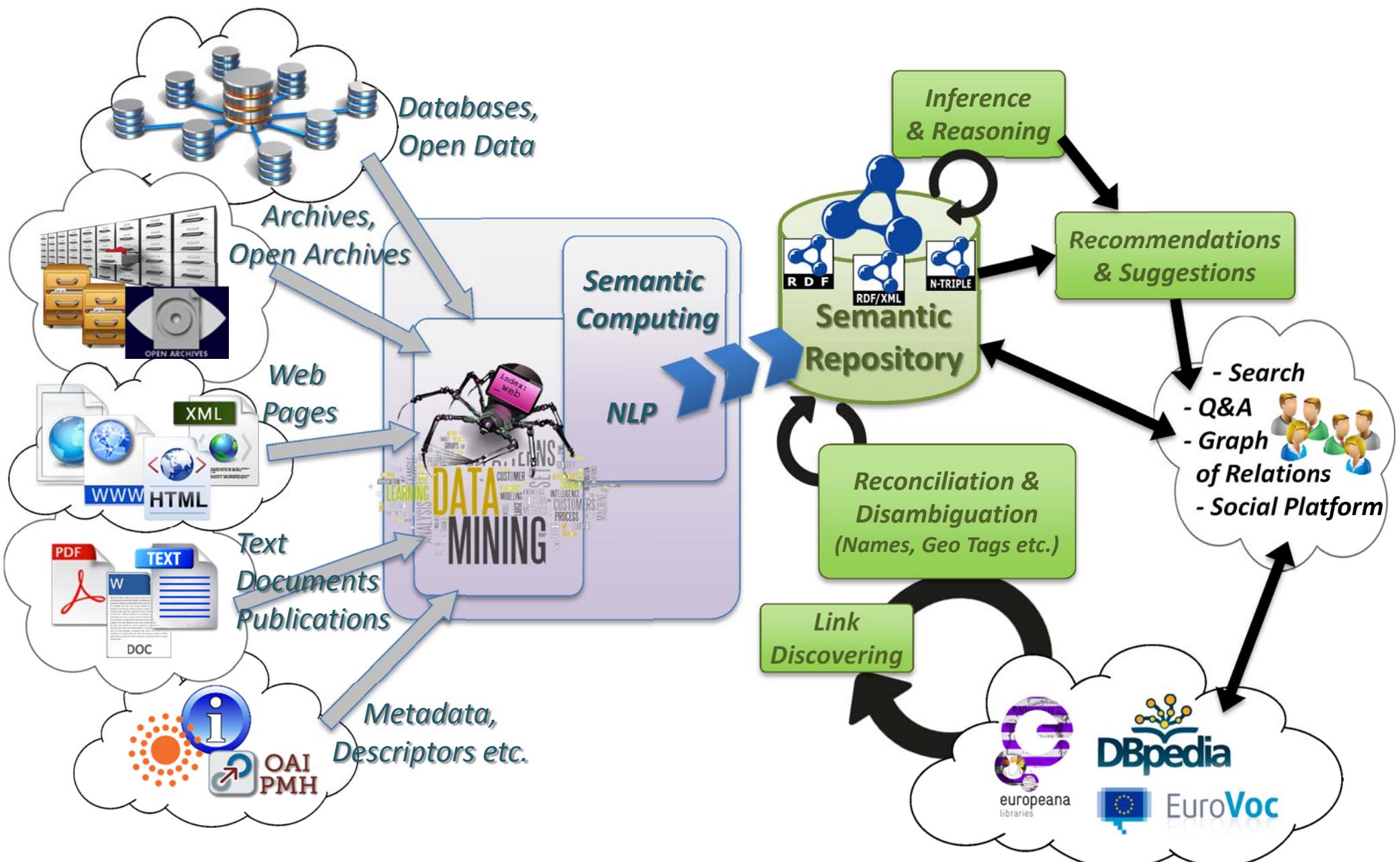
```

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<html>
  <head>
    <meta />
    <body>
      <!-- [if !IE]></base><![endif]-->
      <!-- Metro Mobile Theme from PixelGoose.com v.1.0.2 -->
      <div data-role="page" data-theme="d" id="page-home">
        <div id="header">
          <div id="header-left">
            ...
          </div>
        </div>
        <div id="content">
          ...
        </div>
        <div id="footer">
          ...
        </div>
      </div>
    </body>
  </html>

```

*Sentiment and affective analysis*

# *Knowledge Work-flow: from Sources to Final Users*



[Back](#)

# http://OpenMind.disit.org

NESI PAOLO urn:u-gov:unifi:AC\_AB0:8cf8e70205520a44e90211a34e6b7a9e

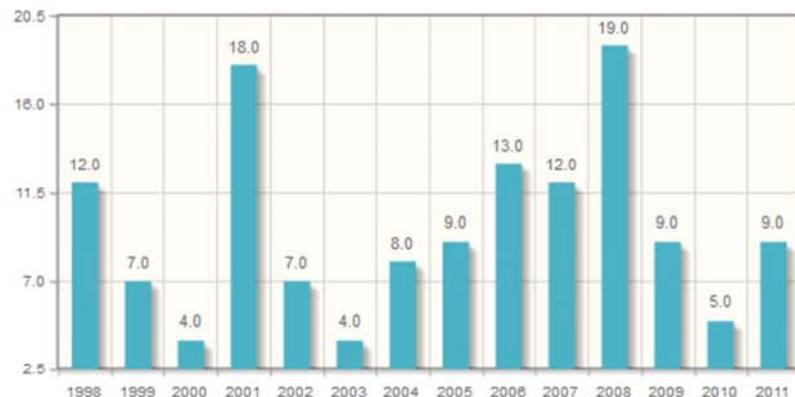
Registrato CINECA

[More Info \(on: Managing Person Knowledge\)](#)**Author subject:**

[INGEGNERIA INDUSTRIALE E DELL'INFORMAZIONE](#)  
[SC. E TEC. PER UNA SOCIETÀ DELL'INFORMAZIONE E DEL](#)

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- [4a - Articolo in atti di congresso](#) (94)
- [50 - Rapporti di ricerca pubblicati](#) (1)
- [7a - Curatela](#) (8)
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[BELLINI PIERFRANCESCO](#) (Registrato CINECA)  
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[Visualizza le pubblicazioni in comune](#) (2)  
[Visualizza le pubblicazioni in comune](#) (1)  
[Visualizza le pubblicazioni in comune](#) (41)  
[Visualizza le pubblicazioni in comune](#) (22)

**Linked Open Graph**

Select a SPARQL endpoint:  
**OSIM (by DISIT)**

Examples:  
• [Paolo Nes](#)  
• [Dip. Ingegneria dell'Informazione](#)

Choose a class:  
Search for keyword  
keyword:  
uri: [urn:u-gov:unifi:AC\\_AB0:8cf8e70205520a44e90211a34e6b7a9e](#)  
Request

Your data

sparql endpoint: (optional)  
[http://...](#)

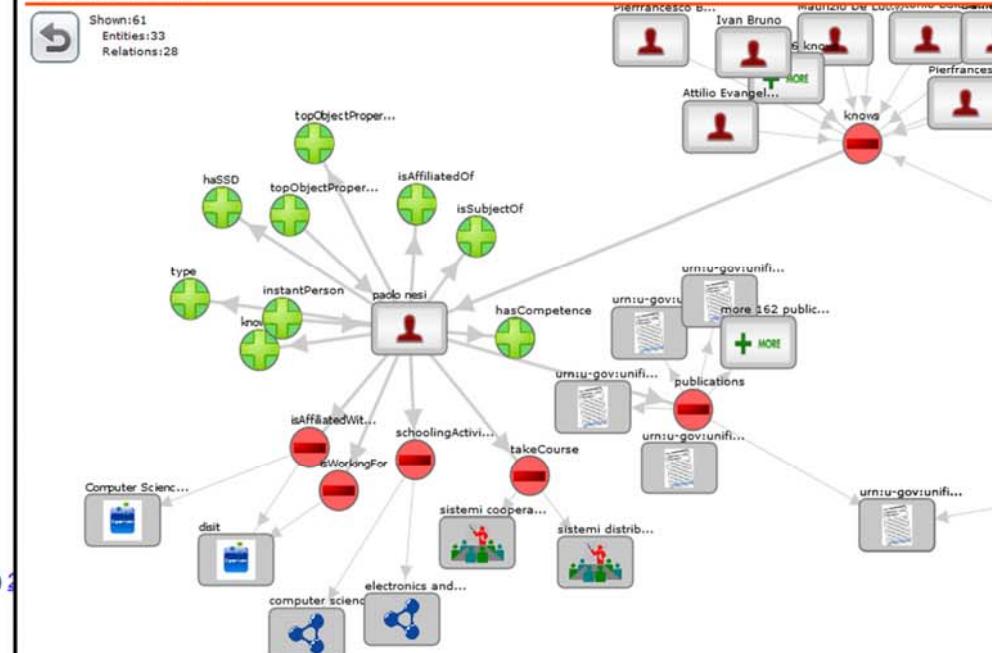
uri: [http://...](#)  
Request

Status

Requests:  
[urn:u-gov:unifi:AC\\_AB0:8cf8e70205520a44e90211a34e6b7a9e](#)

Remove Clear

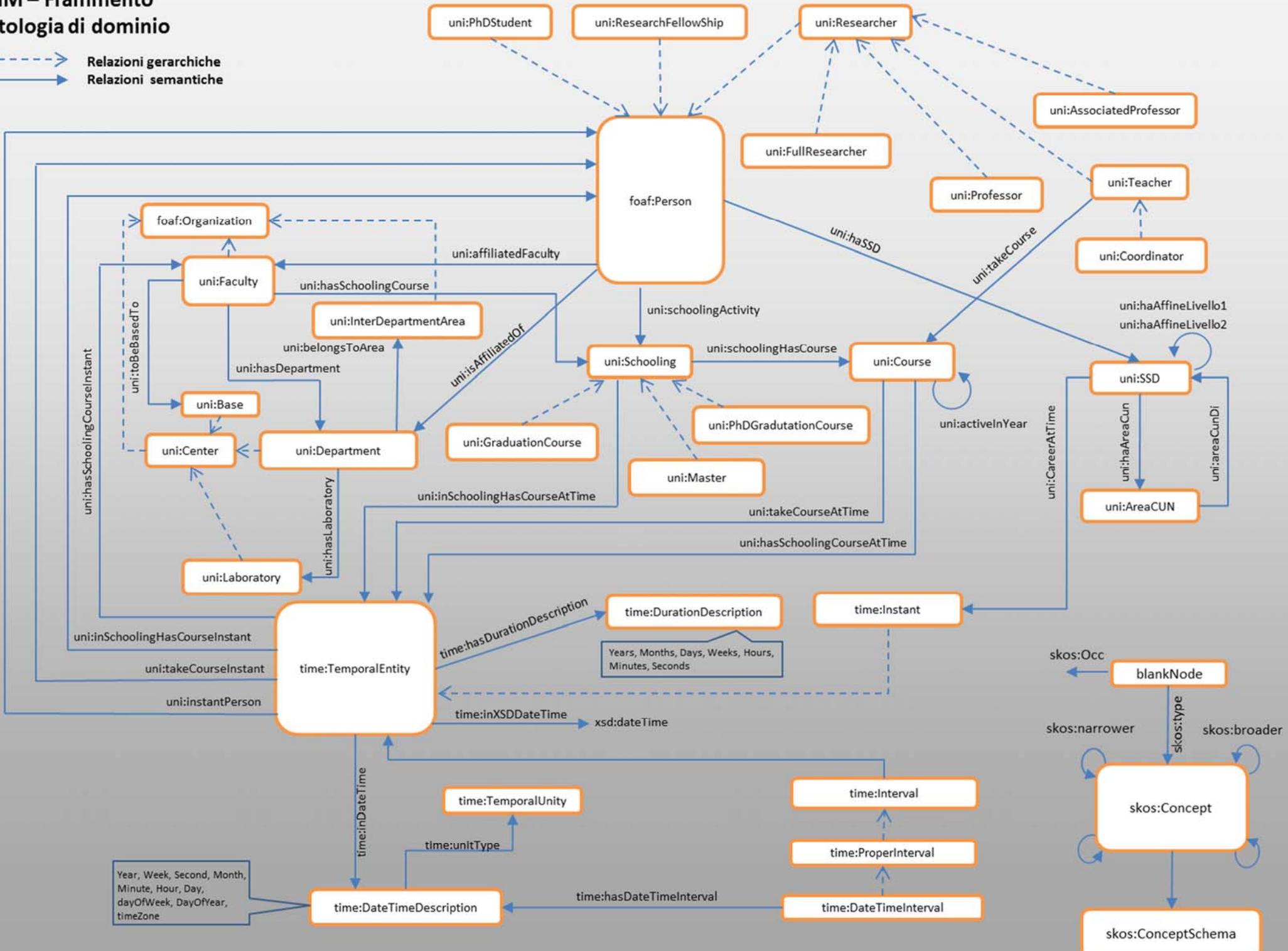
Type  
 dep  
 has  
 isAl  
 kno  
 san  
 see  
 top

**Linked Open Graph**

# Knowledge analysis

OSIM – Frammento  
Ontologia di dominio

**Relazioni gerarchiche**  
**Relazioni semantiche**



## Linked Open Graph

Select a SPARQL endpoint:  
**OSIM (by DISIT)**

Examples:

- [Paolo Nesi](#)
- [Dip. Ingegneria dell'Informazione](#)

Choose a class:  
 Search for keyword

keyword:

uri: urn:u-gov:unifi:AC\_AB0:8cf8e70205520a44e90211a:

Your data

sparql endpoint: (optional)

uri: http://...

Status

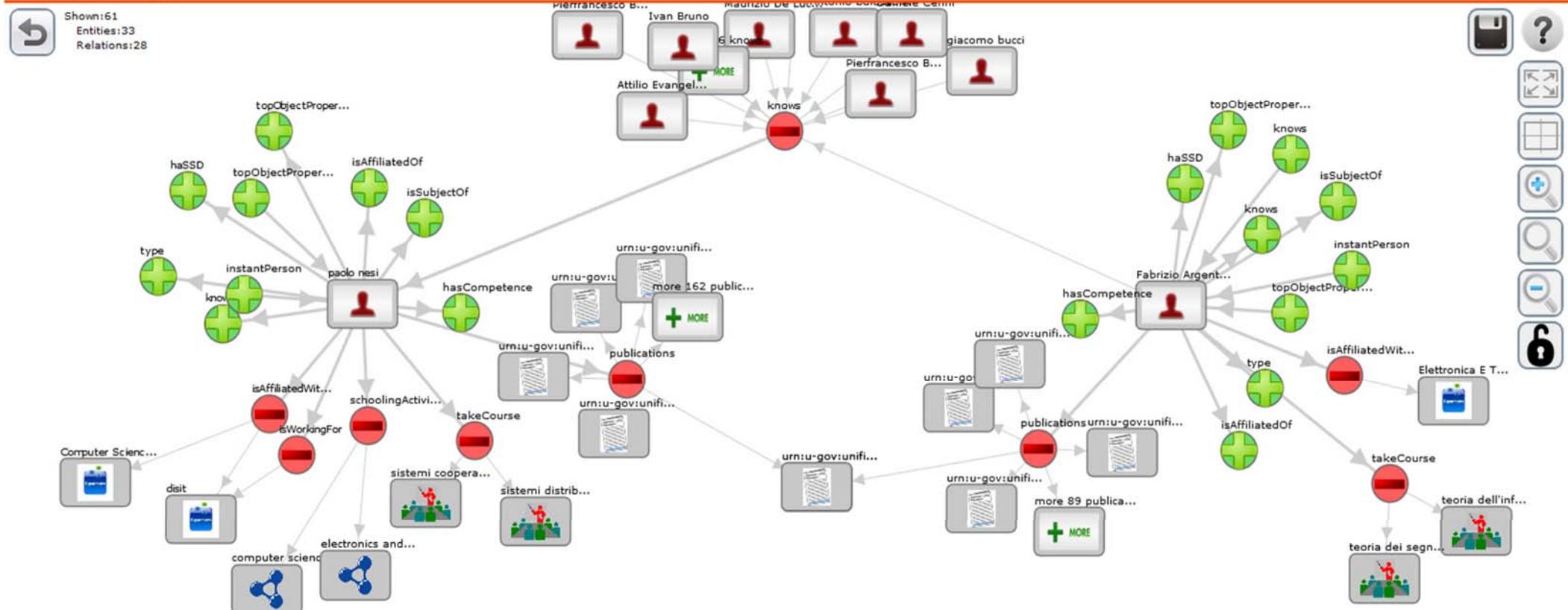
Requests:  
 urn:u-gov:unifi:AC\_AB0:8cf8e70205520a44e90211a34

Type of relations

Select all  Deselect all  Invert  Hide all inverse

<input type="checkbox"/> depiction	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> haSSD
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> hasCompetence	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> instantPerson
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> isAffiliatedOf	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> isAffiliatedWith
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> isSubjectOf	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> isWorkingFor
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> knows	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> publications
<input type="checkbox"/> sameAs	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> schoolingActivity
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> seeAlso	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> takeCourse
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> topObjectProperty	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> type

## Linked Open Graph



# Infrastructure and support for

- **Research group with more than 20 years of activities**
- **Cloud and data center** with several servers and more than 400Tbyte storage in raid 50.
  - Managing several infrastructure: ECLAP, ApreToscana, IUF, SMNET, etc.
- **IOT center:** reference center for Fluctus, UDOO, e Intel Galileo
- **Open Data and Linked Open Data center**
  - **Integration of more than 400 different Open Data** sets coming from Tuscany area (geographical information, ambient and weather, transportation and mobility, public administration and services, statistics, point of interest, sensors, events, time lines, etc.) see [Sii-Mobility project](http://www.disit.dinfo.unifi.it/siimobility.html) <http://www.disit.dinfo.unifi.it/siimobility.html>
  - **LOD** for Performing Arts in connection to Europeana on [ECLAP project and service](http://www.eclap.eu/103998), <http://www.eclap.eu/103998> see ECLAP [social graph](http://LOG.disit.org), <http://LOG.disit.org>
- **Technology Transfer** to SMEs via [APRE Toscana](http://www.apretoscana.org/) <http://www.apretoscana.org/> and [CSAVRI](#) center for TT and incubator.
- Management of Call for proposals in EC projects
- Project Management, Dissemination Management, Exploitation Plan



[Mostra](#) [Modifica](#)

## ELABORATI, STAGE E TESI AL DISIT, 2014-2015

L'obiettivo di questa pagina è fornire le informazioni di base che possono essere utili ai candidati in fase di scelta dello Stage e/o Tesi per la Laurea in Ingegneria (area dell'informazione: Informatica, Elettronica e Telecomunicazioni) oppure di Informatica di Scienze, triennale e/o Specialistica/Magistrale in modo che, stimolati da questi argomenti, possano sentirsi maggiormente motivati ed interessati ad un eventuale colloquio per discutere del/della loro Stage/Tesi presso il [Laboratorio DISIT](#). Si veda la pagina relativa ai [progetti DISIT](#), oppure presso il [INEA LAB, "Laboratorio per l'Ingegneria Elettroacustica"](#). Le Tesi/Stage fanno riferimento sia al vecchio che al nuovo ordinamento, e nel caso del nuovo ordinamento, sia alla Laurea triennale sia Magistrale/Specialistica; per Ingegneri Informatici, Telecomunicazioni ed Elettronici, e anche per Laureandi in Informatica. Inoltre vi sono anche svariate tesi di dottorato.

Ogni tesista viene seguito in tutte le fasi da uno o piu' esperti/ricercatori della materia e dispone delle risorse del laboratorio DISIT e del data center DISIT.

Si informa inoltre del **Bando Aperto per Borse di Dottorato**: Sono disponibili borse di dottorato triennali in vari ambiti, e di borse di Dottorato in Apprendistato con importanti aziende del settore ICT. Se interessati constattate il [Prof. Paolo Nesi](#).

### 2014-2015: ARGOMENTI DI TESI/ELABORATI PER INFORMATICA, ELETTRONICA E TELECOMUNICAZIONI, VECCHIO E NUOVO ORDINAMENTO, TRIENNALE E/O MAGISTRALE/SPECIALISTICA:

- bigdata analysis, data mining, massive crawling, noSQL db, massive e parallel processing
- smart city, gestione delle mobilita', motori di smart intelligence per la mobilia' ed i servizi al cittadino
- sistemi di progettazione e programmazione data knowledge per Open Data e/o Linked Open Data
- blog analisi, analisi e comprensione di eventi ed opinioni su social media
- Tracciamento di percorsi ferroviari e bus su mappe, open
- e-learning: i MOOC e integrazione con modelli tradizionali
- tecnologia indossabile a supporto di esperienze collettive
- modelli collaborativi fra team medici e famigli per il supporto alla famiglia
- modelli cooperativi per l'educazione in classe e a distanza
- generazione di applicazioni mobili
- sistemi di navigazione integrati inerziali indoor/outdoor per sistemi mobili
- problematiche di protezione e data intelligence

#### CONTENUTI

- [Ultime Attività](#)
- [In primo piano](#)
- [Più visti](#)
- [Most Viewed \(last 250\)](#)
- [Ultimi caricati](#)
- [Più votati](#)
- [Mie collezioni pubblicate](#)
- [Miei contenuti](#)
- [Carica un nuovo contenuto](#)

#### CLASSIFICAZIONE

##### Lista dei termini

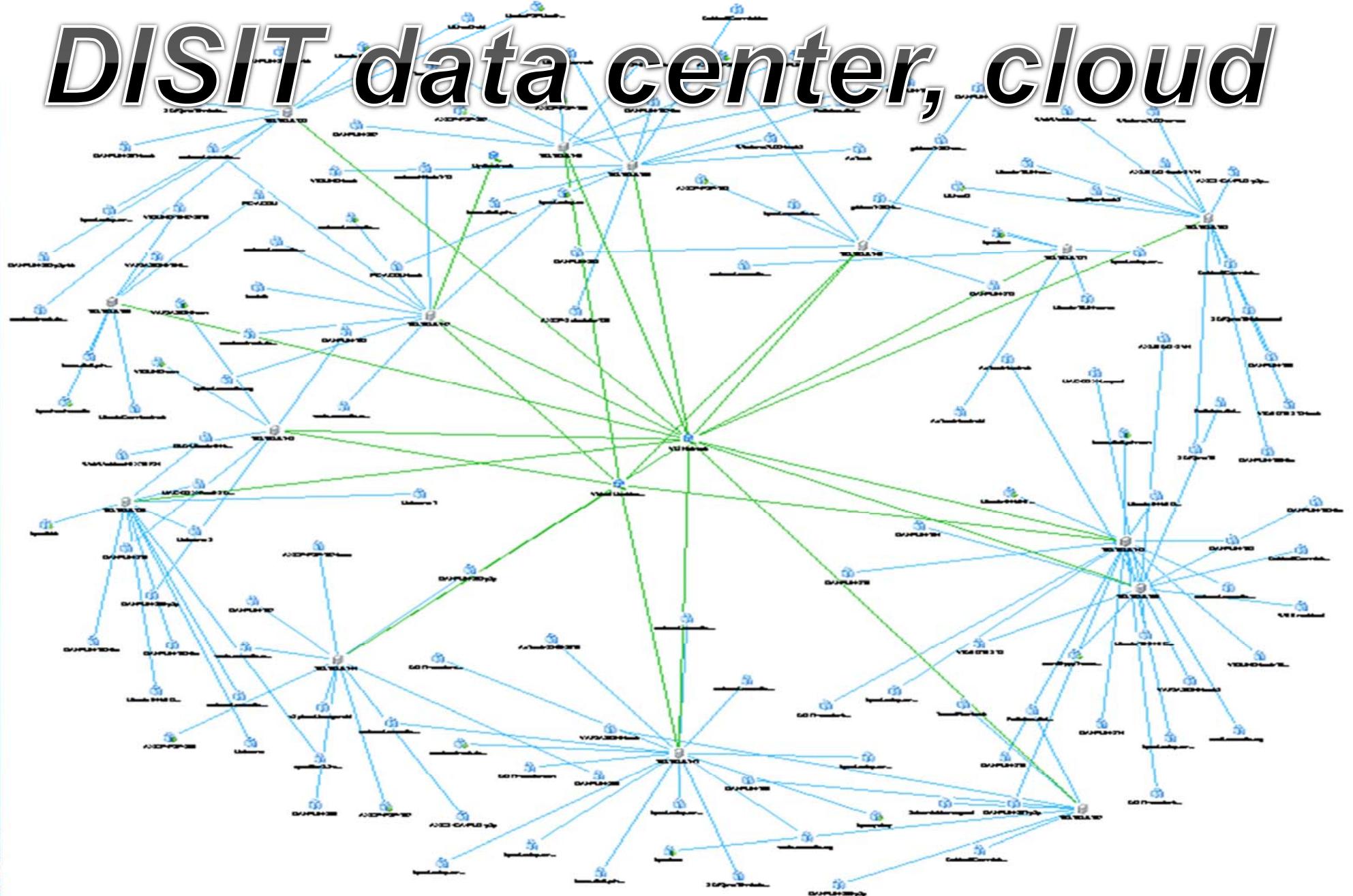
- [application fields \(2404\)](#)
- [content kind \(686\)](#)
- [models and systems \(1815\)](#)
- [project kind \(425\)](#)
- [research topics \(5370\)](#)
- [standard \(134\)](#)

#### E-LEARNING: CORSI

- [Tutti i corsi](#)
- [Tutte le categorie di corsi](#)
- [Tutti gli insegnanti](#)
- [Le mie attività e-learning](#)

# DISIT Lab: Infrastruttura

# *DISIT data center, cloud*



# Supporto alla didattica

## Corsi e Laboratorio di ricerca:

- ♣ **Sistemi Distribuiti**, Laurea triennale in Ingegneria Informatica o Telecomunicazioni:
  - ➔ sistemi distribuiti, mobili, grid, p2p, e-commerce, middleware, cloud computing, crawling, ...
- ♣ **Sistemi Collaborativi e di Protezione**, Laurea Magistrale in Informatica o Telecomunicazioni:
  - ➔ sistemi collaborativi, social networking, modelli e soluzioni per la protezione dei contenuti multimedia, advertising, gestione diritti, semantic computing, ..
- ♣ Scuola della Regione
- ♣ .... altri Corsi Universitari correlati a DISIT

## Stage e Tesi di Laurea al DISIT:

- ♣ Laurea Triennale e/o Magistrale in Ingegneria

## Assegni di Ricerca su progetti

## Dottorato di ricerca al DISIT:

- ♣ **Su progetti, in apprendistato, industriale, etc..**



# Cosa vediamo Oggi

- ¿ Modello del corso
- ¿ Laboratorio DISIT
- ¿ Progetti in corso e attività correlate
- ¿ Visione generale del corso



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# Argomenti del Corso: 2014-2015

- Parte 0: descrizione del corso: obiettivi, argomenti, e benefici per gli studenti del corso
- Parte 1: sistemi di protezione dei contenuti digitali, DRM e CAS
- Parte 2: internet advertising, etc.
- Parte 3: XML, RDF, Ontologies, reasoning
- Parte 4: Mining, Crawling and Natural Language Processing
- Parte 5: knowledge modeling and management, QA
- Parte 6: Social Media technologies, anatomia di una Social Network: valutazione del comportamento degli utenti, collective intelligence, raccomandazioni in social media
- Parte 7: Smart City: open data, linked open data, bigdata solutions and analytics

# *Sistemi Collaborativi e di Protezione (SCP)*

## Corso di Laurea Magistrale in Ingegneria

*Prof. Paolo Nesi*

Department of Systems and Informatics

University of Florence

Via S. Marta 3, 50139, Firenze, Italy

tel: +39-055-4796523, fax: +39-055-4796363

**DISIT Lab**

<http://www.disit.dinfo.unifi.it/>

[paolo.nesi@unifi.it](mailto:paolo.nesi@unifi.it) <http://www.disit.dinfo.unifi.it/nesi>



# Parte 1: Sistemi di protezione

## • sistemi di protezione dei contenuti digitali e multimediali

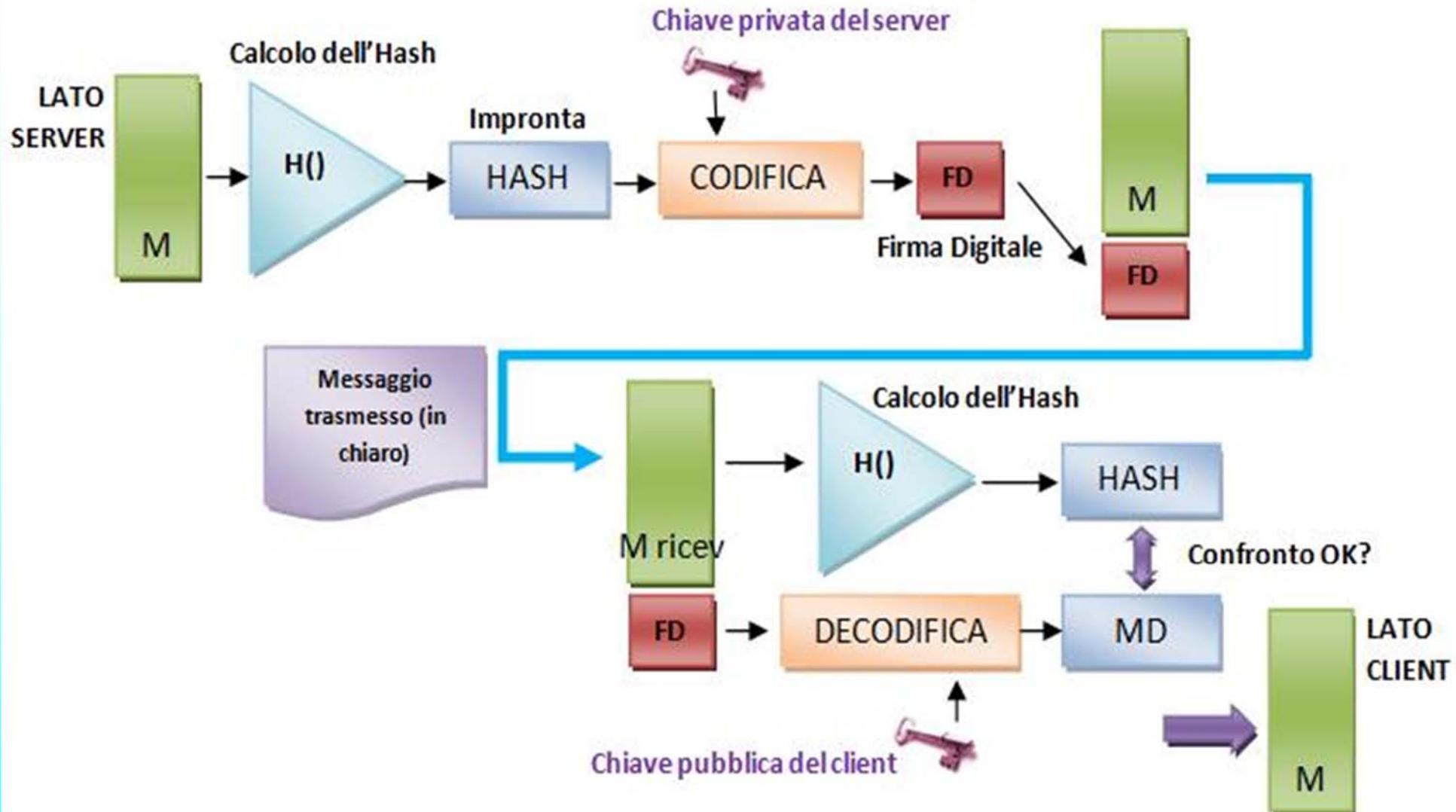
- ♣ Formalizzazione di Licenze, gestione dei diritti
- ♣ DRM e CAS (esempi del digitale terrestre, Windows DRM, iTune, OMA, etc.),
- ♣ protezione su sistemi mobili.
- ♣ Standard per la protezione

## • Attività in DISIT come progetti:

- ♣ AXMEDIS....SIAE, AFI, SDAE, etc. <http://www.axmedis.org>
- ♣ MPEG-21...
- ♣ ECLAP IPR Model: <http://www.eclap.eu>



# Digital Signature



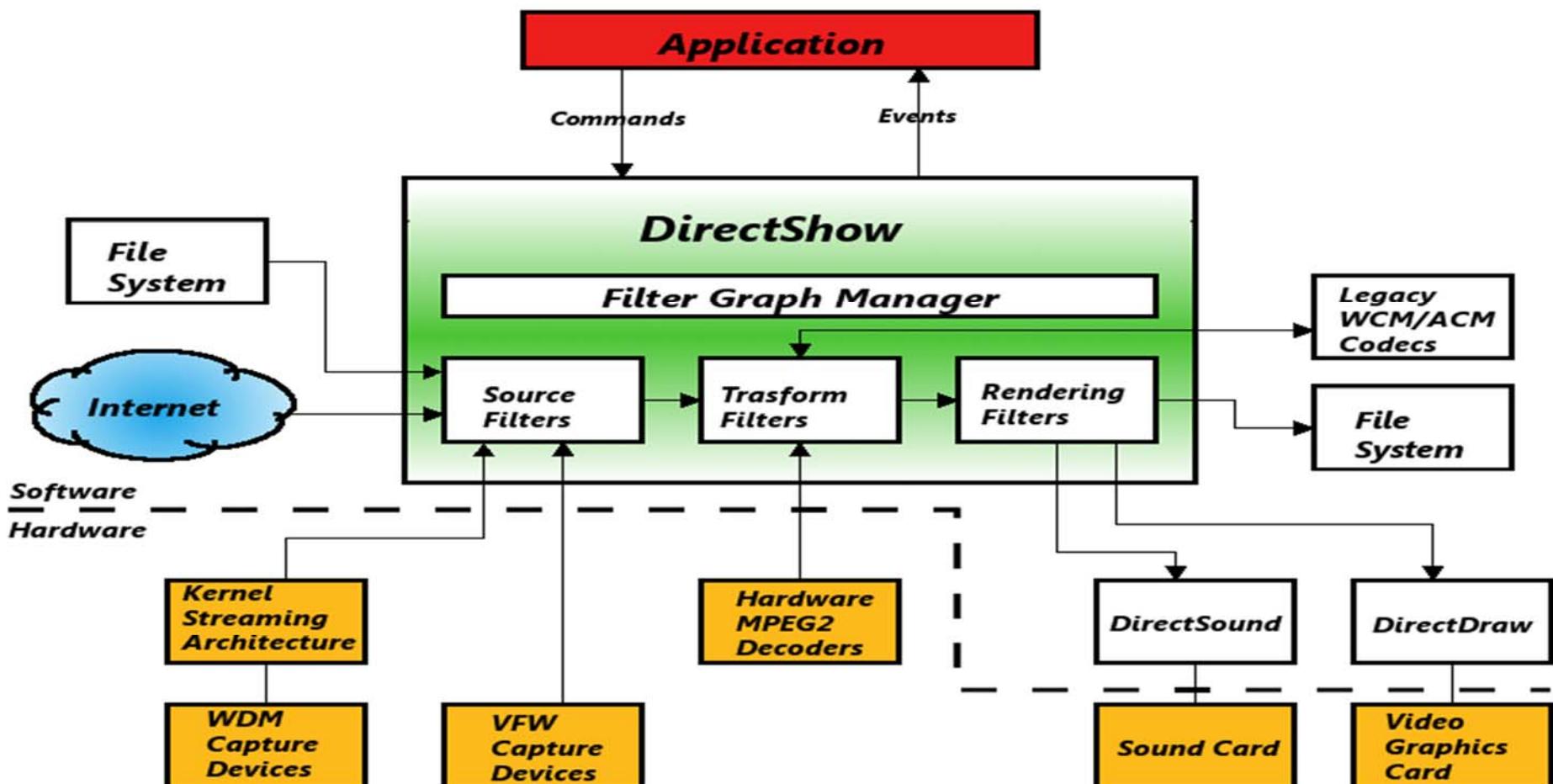


# Esempi di Licenze: creator to distrib

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8" standalone="yes"?>
<!-- License model for giving right adapt to the distributor --&gt;
&lt;r:license xmlns:dsig="http://www.w3.org/2000/09/xmldsig#" xmlns:mx="urn:mpeg:mpeg21:2003:01-REL-MX-NS" xmlns:r="urn:mpeg:mpeg21:2003:01-REL-R-NS" xmlns:sx="urn:mpeg:mpeg21:2003:01-REL-SX-NS" xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
xsi:schemaLocation="urn:mpeg:mpeg21:2003:01-REL-R-NS ..schemas/rel-r.xsd
urn:mpeg:mpeg21:2003:01-REL-SX-NS ..schemas/rel-sx.xsd urn:mpeg:mpeg21:2003:01-REL-MX-NS
..schemas/rel-mx.xsd"&gt;
&lt;r:grantGroup&gt;
&lt;r:grant&gt; &lt;r:keyHolder&gt; &lt;r:info&gt;&lt;dsig:KeyName&gt;AXDID:Distributor&lt;/dsig:KeyName&gt; &lt;/r:info&gt;
&lt;/r:keyHolder&gt;
&lt;mx:adapt/&gt;
&lt;mx:diReference&gt;&lt;mx:identifier&gt;AXOID:Identifier&lt;/mx:identifier&gt; &lt;/mx:diReference&gt;
&lt;/r:grant&gt;
&lt;/r:grantGroup&gt;
<!--The license is issued by the creator.--&gt;
&lt;r:issuer&gt; &lt;r:keyHolder&gt; &lt;r:info&gt; &lt;dsig:KeyName&gt;AXCID:Creator&lt;/dsig:KeyName&gt;&lt;/r:info&gt;
&lt;/r:keyHolder&gt;
&lt;/r:issuer&gt;
&lt;/r:license&gt;</pre>
```

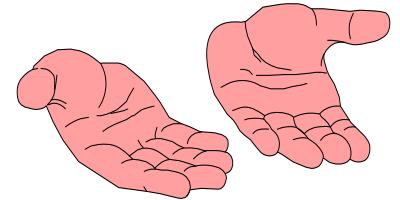
# Microsoft DirectShow, direct X

- ***Basato sul concetto di Filtro.***
- ***Isolamento dell'applicazione dall'Hardware a disposizione.***
- ***Supporto ad un gran numero di formati e possibilità di estensione.***



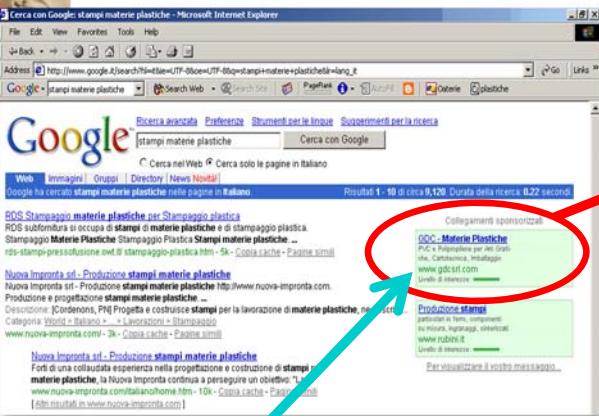
# Parte 2: Advertising

- Main concepts of Internet Advertising
  - ♣ Why Advertising
- Business models and Advertising
- Internet Advertising Measures
- Advertising Services: Google ADWords
  - ♣ Lessons Learned
- Google AdSense
- Semantic processing and Issues of Advertising
  - ♣ Recommendation and Advertising





# Pay per click, mediated via advertisers



click

Advertising Management  
& Semantic Computing

profiling

Advertising

Visit

WEB Page of the Seller

**WEB portal capable to:**  
present products  
monitor user actions, IPs, etc.  
ask for registration  
collect contact  
provide more and more.....



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# Parte 3: XML, RDF, Ontologies, reasoning

## XML: *Extensible Markup Language*

- ⌚ Introduzione
- ⌚ Classi e Istanze
- ⌚ Proprietà
- ⌚ Applicazioni XML

## RDF: *Resource Description Language*

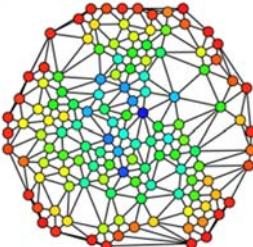
- ⌚ Introduzione
- ⌚ Classi e Istanze
- ⌚ Proprietà



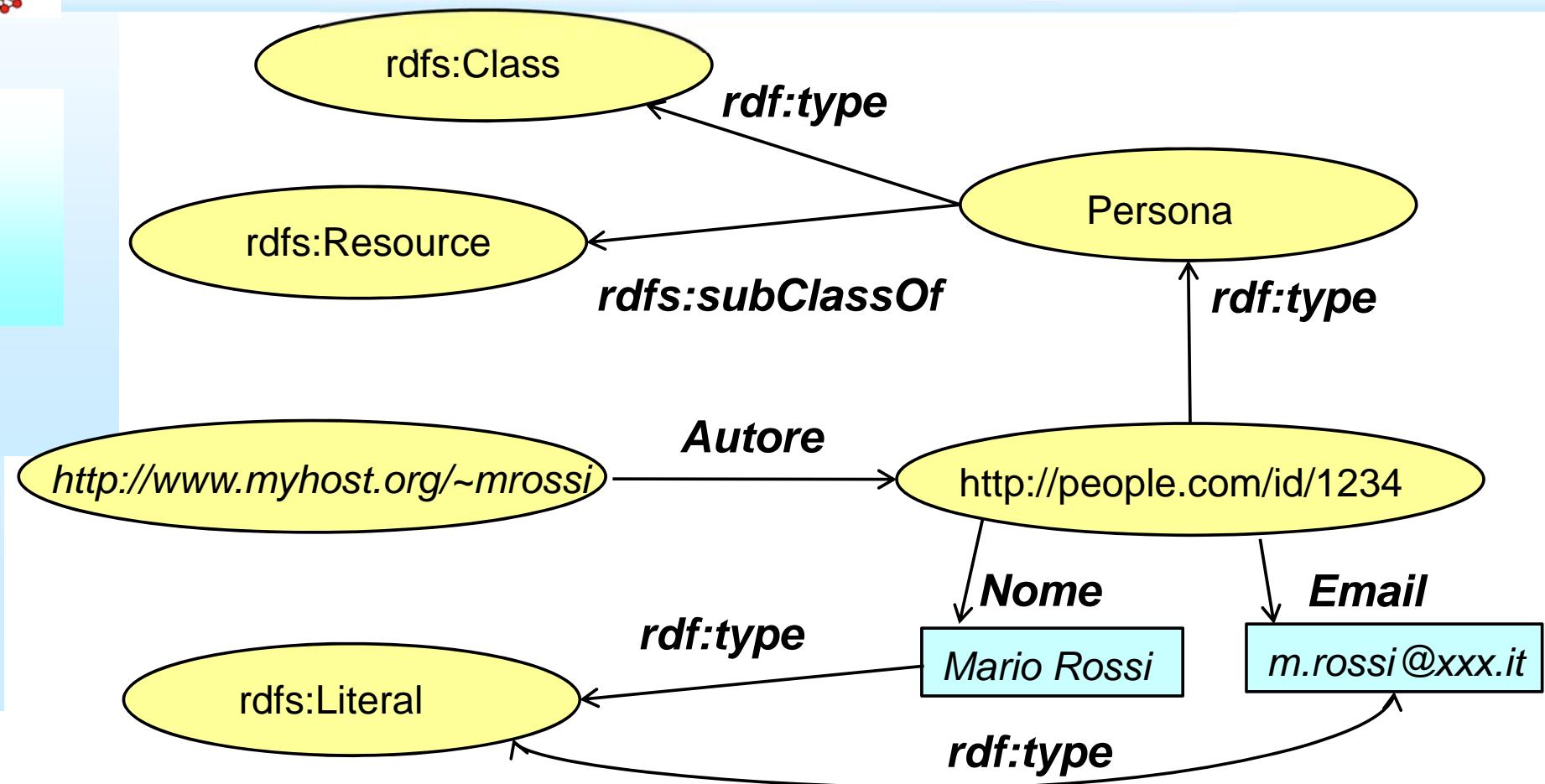
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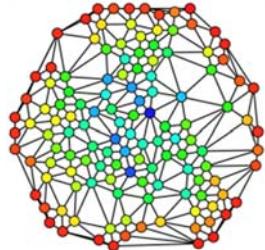


# Classi e Proprietà (2)

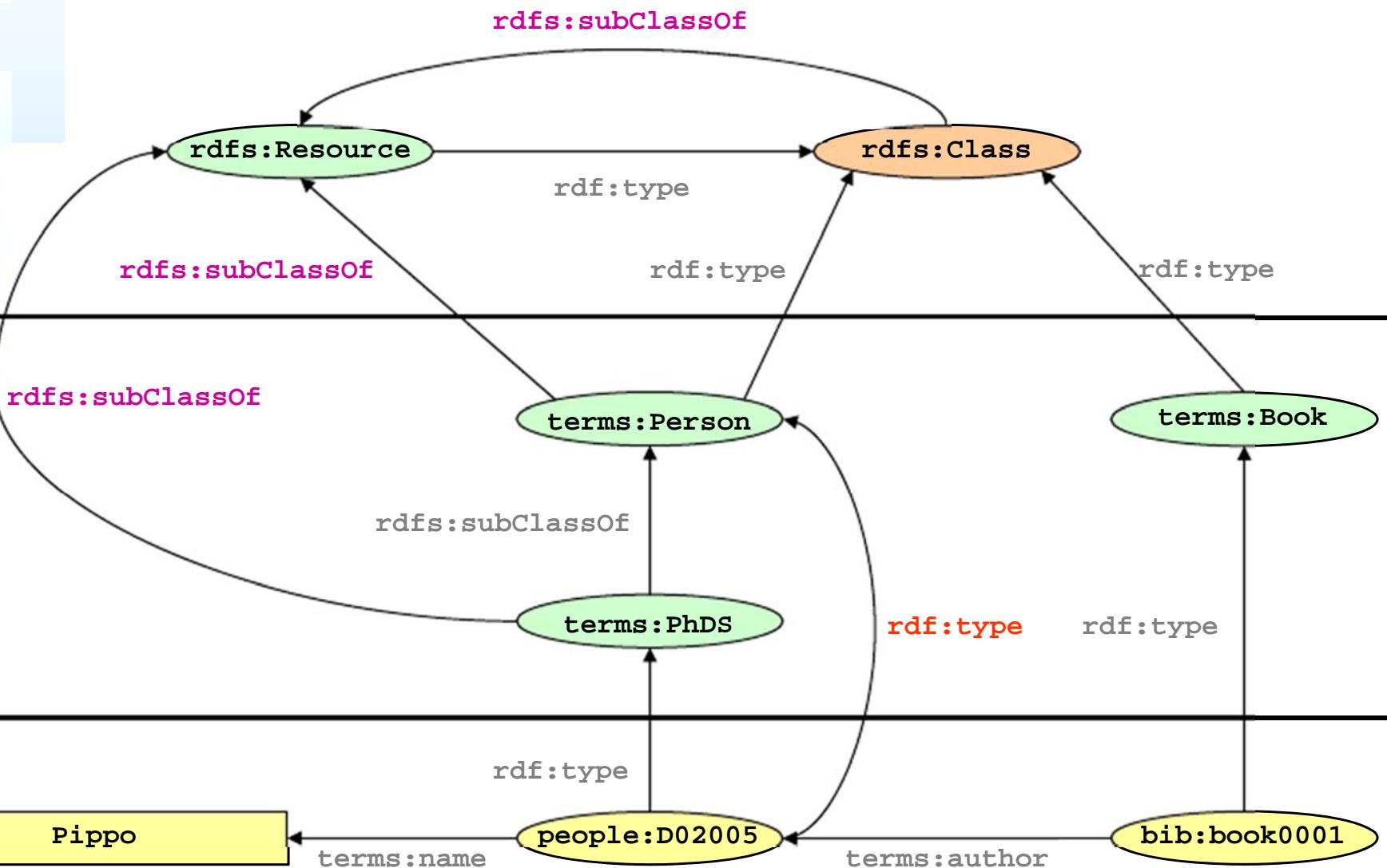


```
<rdf:Description rdf:ID="Persona">
  <rdf:type rdf:resource="http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#Class"/>
  <rdfs:subClassOf rdf:resource="http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#Resource"/>
</rdf:Description>
```





# Esempio di reasoning





# Parte 4: Mining & Crawling

## Rappresentazione della Conoscenza e Ontologie

- ♣ La conoscenza
- ♣ Linguaggi di Rappresentazione
- ♣ Ragionamento Automatico
- ♣ Sistemi di rappresentazione della conoscenza

## OWL: *Ontology Web Language*

- ♣ Introduzione
- ♣ Descrizione di Classi e Assiomi
- ♣ Proprietà
- ♣ Individui e Fatti
- ♣ Servizi di Ragionamento
- ♣ Interrogare la Conoscenza: SPARQL

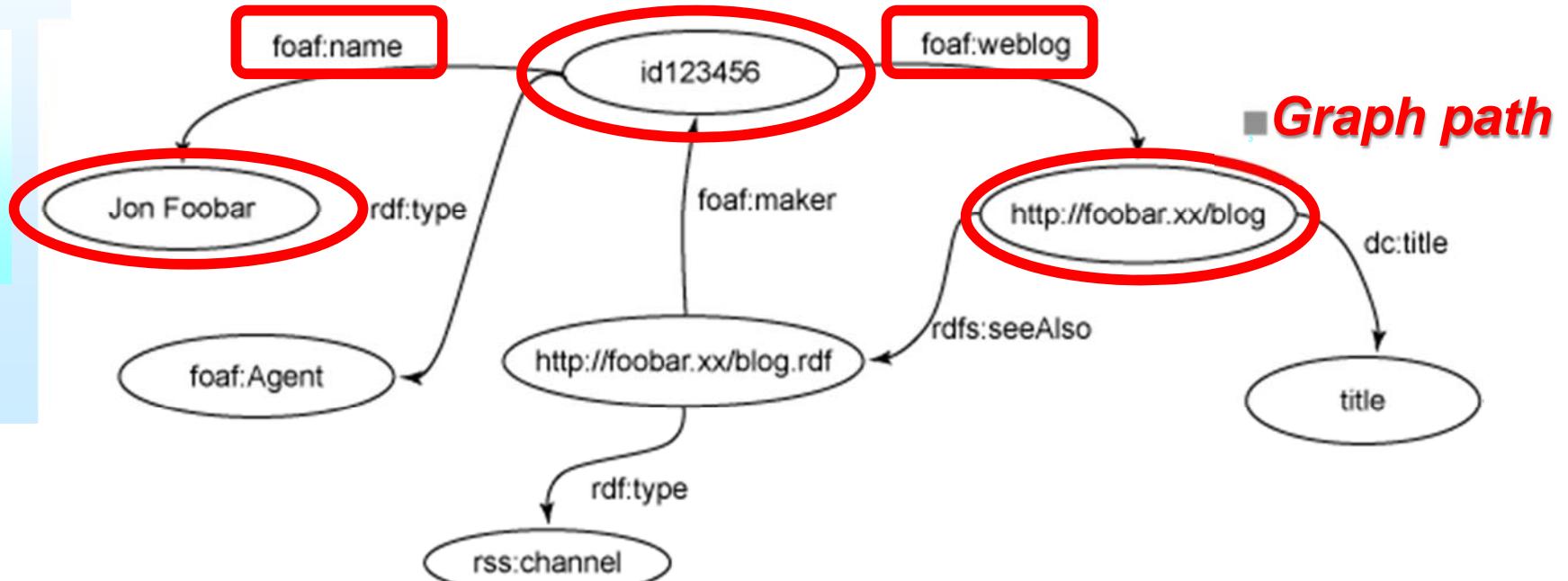
## Sistemi di Web Crawling

- ♣ Strategie di Crawling
- ♣ Robot Exclusion Protocol
- ♣ Concorrenza



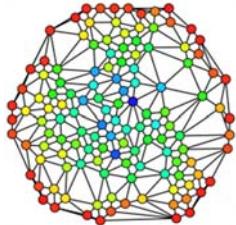


# Interrogare la conoscenza (2)



Trova l'url del blog creato dalla persona "Jon Foobar"

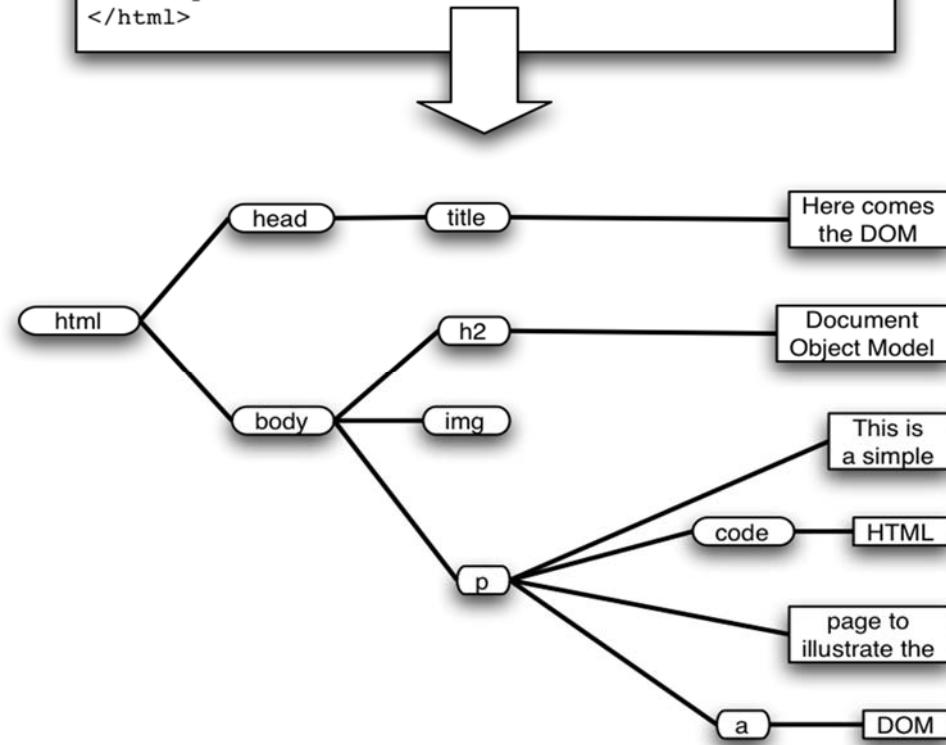
```
PREFIX foaf: <http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1/>
SELECT ?url
FROM <bloggers.rdf>
WHERE { ?contributor foaf:name "Jon Foobar" . ?contributor foaf:weblog ?url . }
```



# Considerazioni implementative: Parsing

- ¿ I documenti HTML hanno una struttura ad albero - DOM (Document Object Model)
- ¿ Spesso i documenti HTML non rispettano gli standard di sintassi
- ¿ Occorre trattare le entità HTML e gli unicode nei testi
- ¿ Vi sono molti formati diversi di files:
  - ♣ Flash, SVG, RSS, AJAX...

```
<html>
  <head>
    <title>Here comes the DOM</title>
  </head>
  <body>
    <h2>Document Object Model</h2>
    
    <p>
      This is a simple
      <code>HTML</code>
      page to illustrate the
      <a href="http://www.w3.org/DOM/">DOM</a>
    </p>
  </body>
</html>
```





# Parte 5: Natural Language Processing

## ¿ NLP: Natural Language Processing

- ♣ Stato dell'Arte
- ♣ Fasi dell'Elaborazione in Linguaggio Naturale
- ♣ NLP Tools: GATE

## ¿ Progetto OSIM

- ♣ Architettura e Funzionalità del Sistema
- ♣ Modello Ontologico
- ♣ Interrogare la Conoscenza – Query Wizard

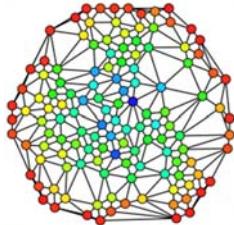
## ¿ Sistemi di Question-Answering in NLP: Aqualog



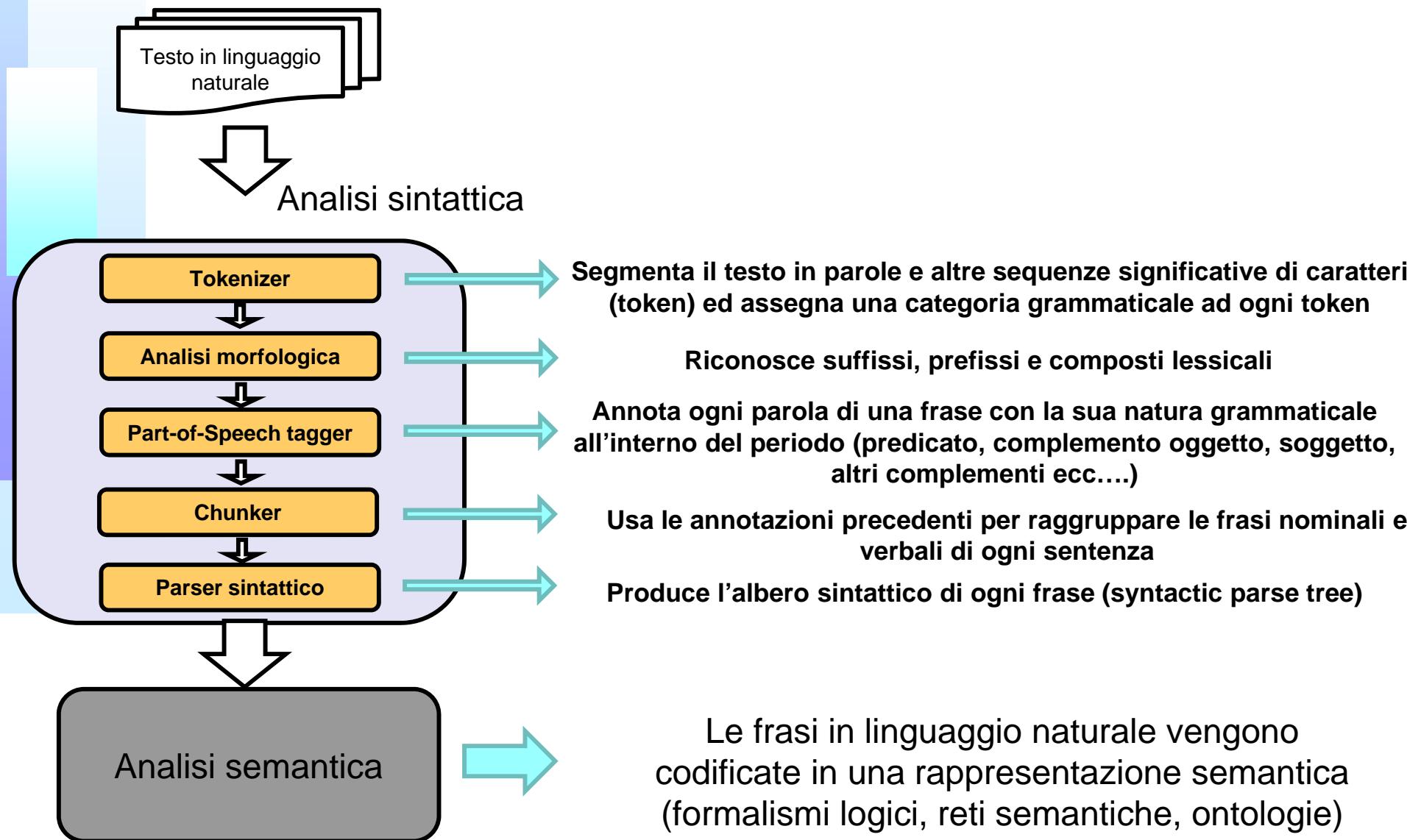
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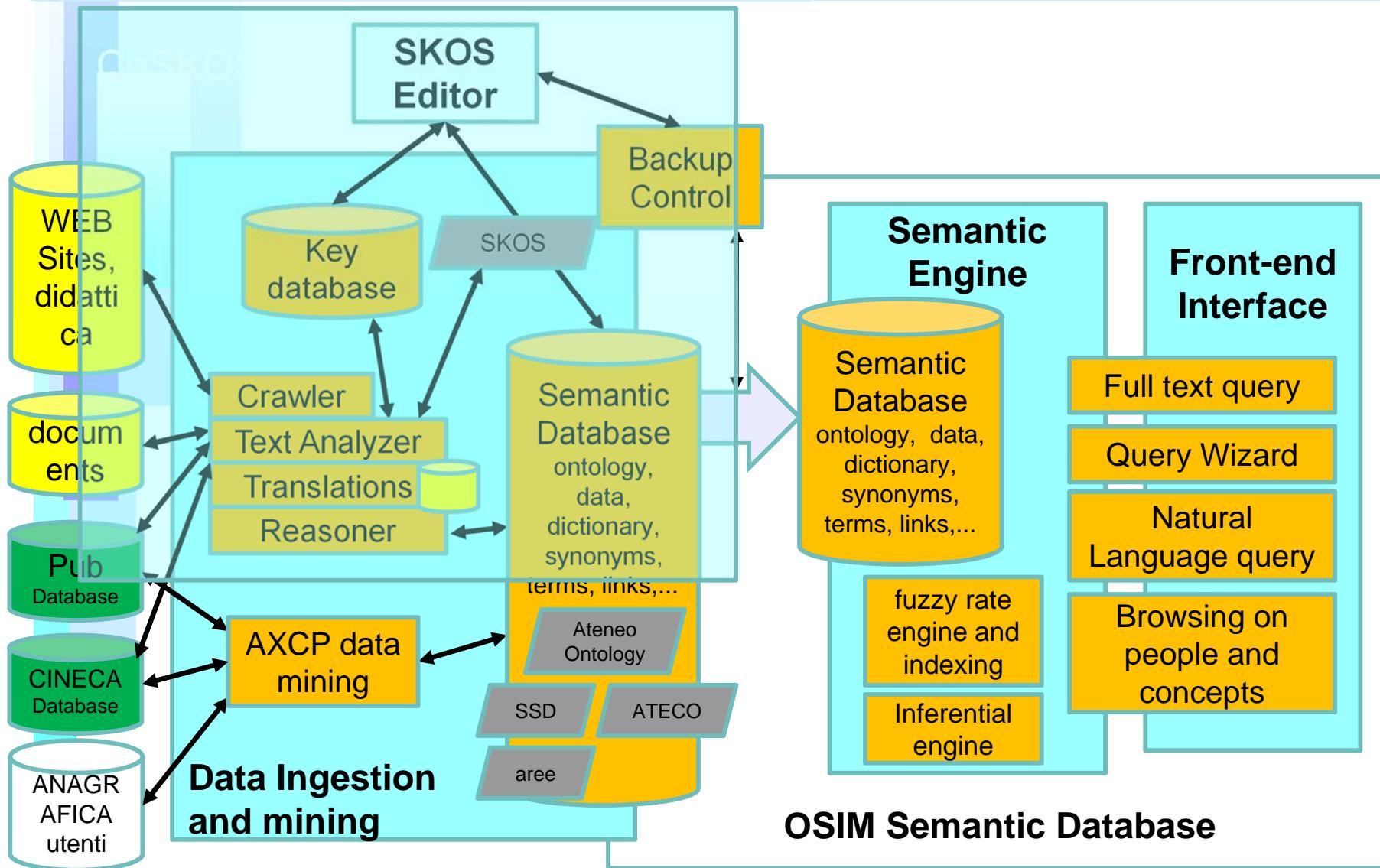


# Fasi dell'elaborazione in Linguaggio Naturale (2)



# OSIM Architetture

<http://openmind.axmedis.org>



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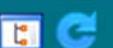
Sistemi Collaborativi e  
di Protezione

Sistemi Collaborativi e di Protezione, Univ. Firenze, Paolo Nesi 2013-2014



GESTORE ONTOLOGIA

SELEZIONE PAROLE CHIAVE



INSTANZE

filtra per lista nel



BERLICKOS

con traduzione



# CoSKOSAM

## Concepts Repository

- A
  - B
  - C
  - D
  - E
  - F
    - famiglia (12)
    - finito (13)
    - fisica (12)
    - flusso massimo (17)
    - fondamenti (35)
    - fondamenti di programmazione (11)
    - fondazioni (35)
    - forma (33)
    - forme (22)
    - fornire (58)
    - fornire strumenti (11)
    - frequenza obbligatoria (150)
    - funzionamento (14)
    - funzioni (55)
  - G

## Concept Schema

- L'architettura multi-tier (EN: multi-tier architecture)
- algoritmi di ricerca (EN: search algorithms)
- architetturali (EN: architectural)
- area dell'ingegneria del software (EN: area of software)
- condizione (EN: condition)
- controllo automatizzato (EN: automated control)
- e-commerce (EN: e-commerce)
- e-learning (EN: e-learning)
- evento (EN: event)
- evento (EN: time concept)
- gestione (EN: management)
- grafico (EN: graphic)
- informatica (EN: computer science)
- intelligenza artificiale (EN: artificial intelligence)
- interazione (EN: interaction)
- matematica (EN: math)
- media (EN: media)
- metriche (EN: metrics)
- middleware (EN: middleware)
- modello (EN: model)

## LOG

3. [INFO]: LOOKUP FOR fornire strumenti (11)
4. Related Subject:
5. [http://www.unifi.it/off\\_form/insegnamenticc.php?cmd=2&cds=B086&cur=B38&esa=B001635&fac=200049&s=PSICOLOGIA&AA=2009&codice=4563&bol=&cognome=&nome=&f=s](http://www.unifi.it/off_form/insegnamenticc.php?cmd=2&cds=B086&cur=B38&esa=B001635&fac=200049&s=PSICOLOGIA&AA=2009&codice=4563&bol=&cognome=&nome=&f=s)
6. [http://www.unifi.it/off\\_form/insegnamenticc.php?cmd=2&cds=B064&cur=D02&esa=B010314&fac=200006&s=INGEGNERIA&AA=2009&codice=138&bol=&cognome=&nome=&f=s](http://www.unifi.it/off_form/insegnamenticc.php?cmd=2&cds=B064&cur=D02&esa=B010314&fac=200006&s=INGEGNERIA&AA=2009&codice=138&bol=&cognome=&nome=&f=s)
7. [http://www.unifi.it/off\\_form/insegnamenticc.php?cmd=2&cds=B086&cur=C39&esa=B001635&fac=200049&s=PSICOLOGIA&AA=2009&codice=139&bol=&cognome=&nome=&f=s](http://www.unifi.it/off_form/insegnamenticc.php?cmd=2&cds=B086&cur=C39&esa=B001635&fac=200049&s=PSICOLOGIA&AA=2009&codice=139&bol=&cognome=&nome=&f=s)
8. [http://www.unifi.it/off\\_form/insegnamenticc.php?cmd=2&cds=B064&cur=D02&esa=B010314&fac=200006&s=INGEGNERIA&AA=2009&codice=3460&bol=&cognome=&nome=&f=s](http://www.unifi.it/off_form/insegnamenticc.php?cmd=2&cds=B064&cur=D02&esa=B010314&fac=200006&s=INGEGNERIA&AA=2009&codice=3460&bol=&cognome=&nome=&f=s)
9. [http://www.unifi.it/off\\_form/insegnamenticc.php?cmd=2&cds=B064&cur=D02&esa=B010314&fac=200006&s=INGEGNERIA&AA=2009&codice=3460&bol=&cognome=&nome=&f=s](http://www.unifi.it/off_form/insegnamenticc.php?cmd=2&cds=B064&cur=D02&esa=B010314&fac=200006&s=INGEGNERIA&AA=2009&codice=3460&bol=&cognome=&nome=&f=s)





# Parte 6: Social Media technologies

## Collaborative systems

- Definition and Terminology

## Social Network

- Forrester Trend for Social Networking
- Motivations for Social Networking
- Application, classification of Social Networking
- Examples of Social Networks
- factors of Social Networks

## User/Content Social Network

- User Generated Content, UGC
- Content descriptors
- User and group descriptors

## Measures of Social Networks

- User profile problems
- Measures of Social Networks
- Metrics and examples: Centrality, Clustering, ....
- Direct measures of user actions

## Business of Social Networks

- Penetration of social networks
- Numbers of Social Networks

## Interoperability and standards

- Social icons
- Embedding
- Authentication

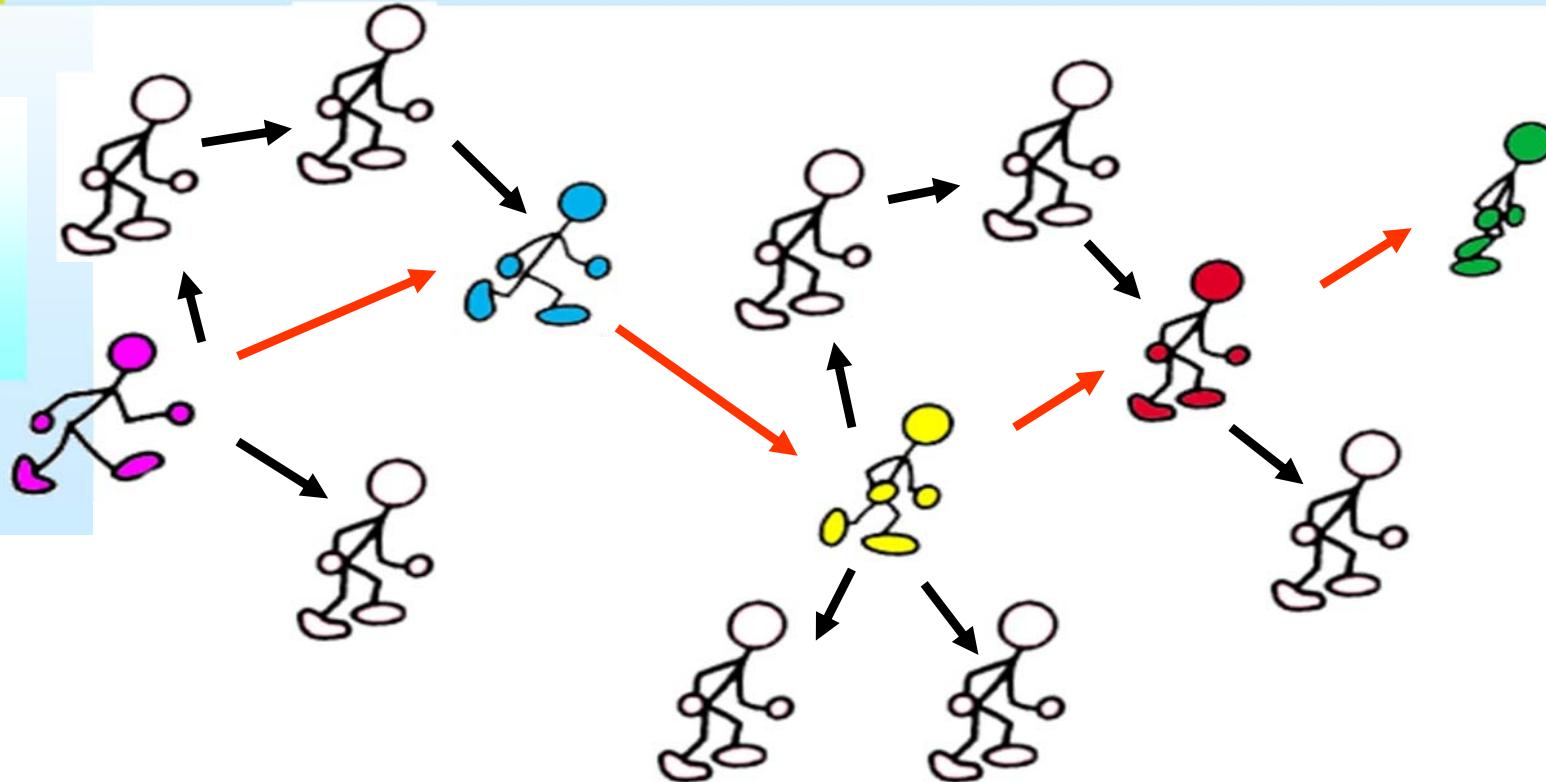
## Suggestion and Clustering

- Raccomandazioni / suggerimenti
- Metrics Similarity Distances
- Clustering algorithms comparison
- Performances, Incremental Clustering
- Suggerimenti U→U an improvement
- Validazione del modello di suggerimenti





## Averaged shortest path from one person to another



■ MIT: 6.4 hops

■ Stanford: 9.2 hops

■ Our example: 1.97 hops

■ Sum of shortest paths: 89  
■ 10 Nodes  
■ 45 possible connections



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# Interoperability among Social Networks

SN may be interoperable with other portals and SN  
Allowing:

- ♣ **posting** comments and contributions via the so called **Social Icon** interface
- ♣ **importing** user registration/profile and info or directly with some SSO
- ♣ **exporting** SN content in other portals, for example via some API.
- ♣ **hosting** SN players into other WEB portal pages, via some HTML segment to be copied
- ♣ **hosting** widgets/applications into the WEB pages of the Social Network, via some programming model



# Visualizzazione di Suggerimenti e dist

## Potential friends

[phistestasla](#)

26

ECUADOR, Orellana

[Add to your friends Details](#)

[shastu](#)

29

CHRISTMAS ISLAND

[Add to your friends Details](#)

[driphifras](#)

15

FRENCH POLYNESIA

[Add to your friends Details](#)

[kuslechi](#)

16

SRI LANKA, Kurunegala

[Add to your friends Details](#)

[hetheruno](#)

15

MALDIVES, Raa

[Add to your friends Details](#)

1 2 [next >](#) [last »](#)

## phistestasla proximity details

languages:

favorites:

location:

interests:

friends:

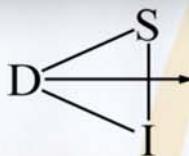
activity:

age:

school\_job:



- Objective and overview
- Networking & Tools
- Content & Tools
- ECLAP Architecture
- Comparison with other Social Networks



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FEMMES

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CENTRO DI RICERCA SULLO SPETTACOLO



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archaeology &  
anthropology

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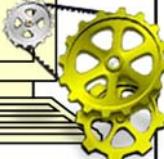
**digilab**  
medioteca delle scienze umanistiche



# Social Networking

**Automated  
Back office,**

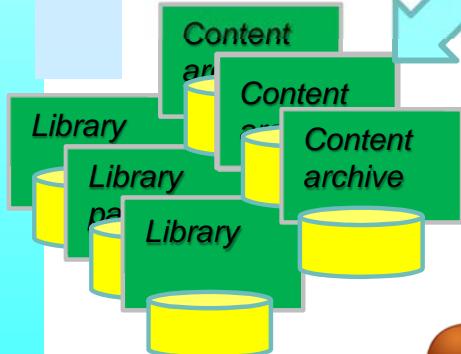
**AXCP**



**ANY content**



**ANY content**



The screenshot shows a search interface with filters for 'any types', 'Sort By' (Featured, Popular, Less Popular, Last Posted, Top Rated), and a 'Keyword Cloud' section. Below the search bar, there's a 'CLASSIFICATION' section with categories like 'Education and Training', 'WG: Research and Business Models', 'WG: Digital Libraries Tools', 'Centro Teatro Ateneo, University of Rome Sapienza', 'Dario Fo & Franca Rame Archive', and 'Facultad Superior de Música, Artes y Espectáculos'.

**UGC, web page,  
comments**

**Metadata**



europeana  
think culture



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**86**

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...

**-iPhone, iPod,  
Windows Mobile,**

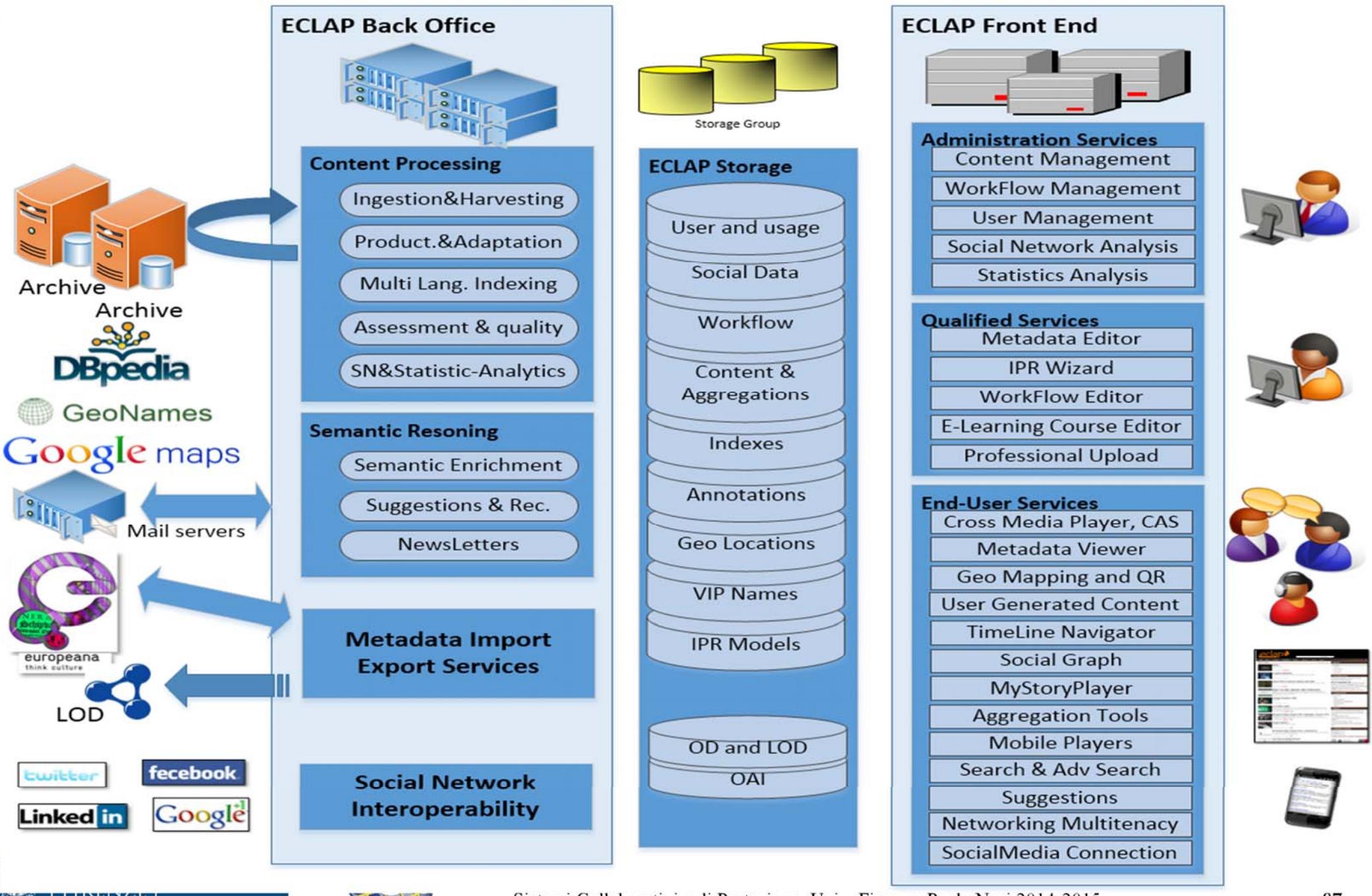
.....

**Search/Query**

**Agg. Content  
Content  
Services**



# Cloud Scalable Social Networking





# Parte 7: Smart City

- ¿ **Open Data**
- ¿ **Linked Data, Linked Open Data**
- ¿ **Linked Open Graph**
- ¿ **Big Data, Hadoop**
- ¿ **Smart City overview**
- ¿ **Data interoperability**
- ¿ **Reasoning and firing**
- ¿ **Data analytic**

# Big data

---

1. The Big Data Problem
  - 4V's of Big Data
  - Big Data Problem
  - CAP Principle
  - Big Data Analysis Pipeline
2. Big Data Application Fields
3. Overview of Big Data Solutions
4. Data Management Aspects
  - NoSQL Databases
  - CouchBase
5. Architectural aspects
  - eXist
6. Access/Data Rendering aspects
7. Data Analysis and Mining/Ingestion Aspects
8. Comparison and Analysis of Architectural Features
  - Data Management
  - Data Access and Visual Rendering
  - Mining/Ingestion
  - Data Analysis
  - Architecture





*Enabling Smart City Solutions*



Comments from  
citizens, Social Media



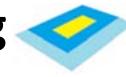
AVM Public  
transport



Sensors,  
monitoring system



Materials  
Sensors for  
private transport



Parking  
sensors



Traffic monitoring,  
highways



Railways

Environmental  
parameters

Public Services

Emergency,  
police, 118



Ordinances:  
events, large  
scale works, ...



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# Sii-Mobility



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