



# Semantic Processing and Management for MultiChannel Cross Media Social Networking

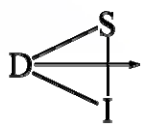
<http://mobmed.axmedis.org>

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DISIT Lab: Sistemi Distribuiti e Tecnologie Internet  
Dipartimento di Sistemi e Informatica  
Università degli Studi di Firenze

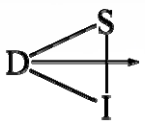
[nesi@dsi.unifi.it](mailto:nesi@dsi.unifi.it),

<http://www.disit.dsi.unifi.it>



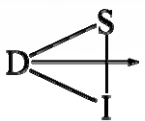
# Outline

- **Scenarios**
- **Mobile Medicine Content**
- **Content Access and technical requirements**
- **Intelligent content, AXMEDIS format**
- **Multichannel Social Mobile Medicine**
- **Architecture for Multichannel Social Management**
- **Recommendations and related problems**
- **Local recommendations, personal PDA organizer**
- **Conclusions**



# Intelligent Cross Media Content

- **Evolved Business Models:**
  - **Educational:**
    - Sliding Shows, video, document, audio, images...
  - **Procedures/protocols:** (mini applications)
    - Assessing conditions: emergency..
    - Guidelines, routines/procedures, flows, ...
  - **Calculators** for several aspects: (mini applications)
    - Dosages and formulas for intensive therapy
    - Estimation of rule for assessing conditions
    - Risk analysis, ...e.g.: pulmonary emboli....
    - Classification of conditions/damages, ...
  - **Wizards: active and proactive content**
    - Self-unpacking, guiding the user





# Mobile Medicine Content

AXPDAPlayer (versione mobile draft non validata numero 0.1)  
18/3/2009, Rev. 0

Dipartimento del Cuore e dei Vasi  
Dir. Prof. G.F. Gensini  
Terapia Intensiva Cardiologica  
Medico-Chirurgo  
Dott. ssa S. Valente, Lazzeri, Dott. A.

Farmaco: Abciximab  
Nome commerciale: ReoPro

Calcolo dosaggio del ReoPro in bolo (in ml)  
Dose 0,25 mg / kg  
Fiale non diluite (fiale da 10 mg in 5 ml)

Kg

Calcola

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0

! @ # \$ % & \* ? /

File

AXPDAPlayer

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Kg

Calcola

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0

! @ # \$ % & \* ? /

File

procedure

Con una mano sulla fronte inclinare la testa all'indietro. Con le due dita sotto il mento sollevare la mandibola con la

Adobe Reader LE

CONTROPULSAZIONE INTRA-AORTICA

IN TERAPIA INTENSIVA

Modalità di gestione dello IABP in UTIC

Strumenti Menu

DOC

AXPDAPlayer

"Contropulsazione intra-aortica in US: risultati del Registro B..."

Mortalità intra-ospedaliera di cause

- 10,8% US
- 18% non-US

Complicanze correlate ad IABP

Mortalità legata ad IABP

- 0,05% US
- 0,07% non-US

Ischemia maggiore dell'arto

- 0,9% US
- 0,8% non-US

Sanguinamenti severi

- 0,9% US
- 0,8% non-US

La frequenza di complicanze correlate ad IABP è bassa nei centri US che nei non-US

File

video

GIORGIO DI CENTA  
Gold

AXPDAPlayer

Classificazione Neurologica Standard dei Traumi Midollari

MOTORIO: MUSCOLI CHIAVE

Inserire un valore da 0 a 5 oppure lasciare la cella vuota se non valutabile.

0 = paralisi totale

1 = contrazione palpabile o visibile

2 = movimento in assenza di resistenza

3 = movimento con gravità

4 = movimento contro parziale resistenza

5 = movimento con forza normale

Cella vuota = Not Testable (N.T.)

	D	S	Flessione gomito	Estensione gomito
C5				
C6				

File

Dosages

AXPDAPlayer

SENSITIVO: PUNTI SENSITIVI CHIAVE (3/3)

	Sensibilità Tattile Superficiale		Sensibilità Dolorifica	
	D	S	D	S
L1				
L2				

File

Assessment

AXPDAPlayer

Calcolo GFR (Cockcroft-Gault)

età

peso (Kg)

creatinina serica

donna?

Calcola

GFR = ?

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0

! @ # \$ % & \* ? /

1/2 , ; : . ABC

File

AXPDAPlayer

(versione draft, non approvata/validata) DAI DEA e Medicina e Chirurgia Generale e di Urgenza SOD Osservazione Breve Intensiva

Scegli un farmaco!

ADRENALINA

AMIODARONE

DILTIAZEM (DILZEM)

DOBUTAMINA

DOPAMINA (RELEVAN)

EPARINA

ISOSORBIDE DINITRATO

File

AXPDAPlayer

Adrenalina: fiale 1mg/1ml

Diluizione: 10 fiale in 47 ml di SF o G5 (1ml=60mcg)

Dosaggio iniziale: 1-2 mcg/min=1-2 ml/h

P. volumetrica

Diluizione: 1f in 250 ml di SF o G5 (1ml=4mcg)

Dosaggio iniziale: 1-2 mcg/min=15/30 ml/h

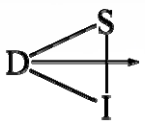
File

Dosages



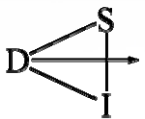
# Intelligence Mobile Content

- Collect content on mobile device, PDA,....
- Access to personal collection in any conditions
- Navigate into the collection via several views:
  - medical, taxonomy, classif., description, etc.
  - Use data based: less used, most, recent, etc.
- Querying into the collection
- Keep updated the content collection automatically
- Keep the same content accessible on PC/PDA
- Licensing and rights controls to access and use (patience info and/or record)



# Intelligent Cross Media Content

- **AXMEDIS Cross media content**
  - **Structure:** ISOMEDIA + mpeg-21 + hierarchical + links, etc.
  - **Packaging:** Metadata + descriptors + essences
  - **Classification:** DC + taxonomy + descriptors, any MD,
  - **File format:** direct play video without unpack, ....
  - **Distribution:** download, streaming, progressive, P2P,..
  - **Intelligence:** profiling, decision, scripting, proaction, forms,
  - **Presentational/interaction:** SMIL, MPEG-4, HTML, ...
  - **Protection:** sign, CAS vs DRM
  - **Tools:**
    - **Players and Authoring tools**
    - **Automated production, repurposing, delivering**
    - **Annotations: .....**

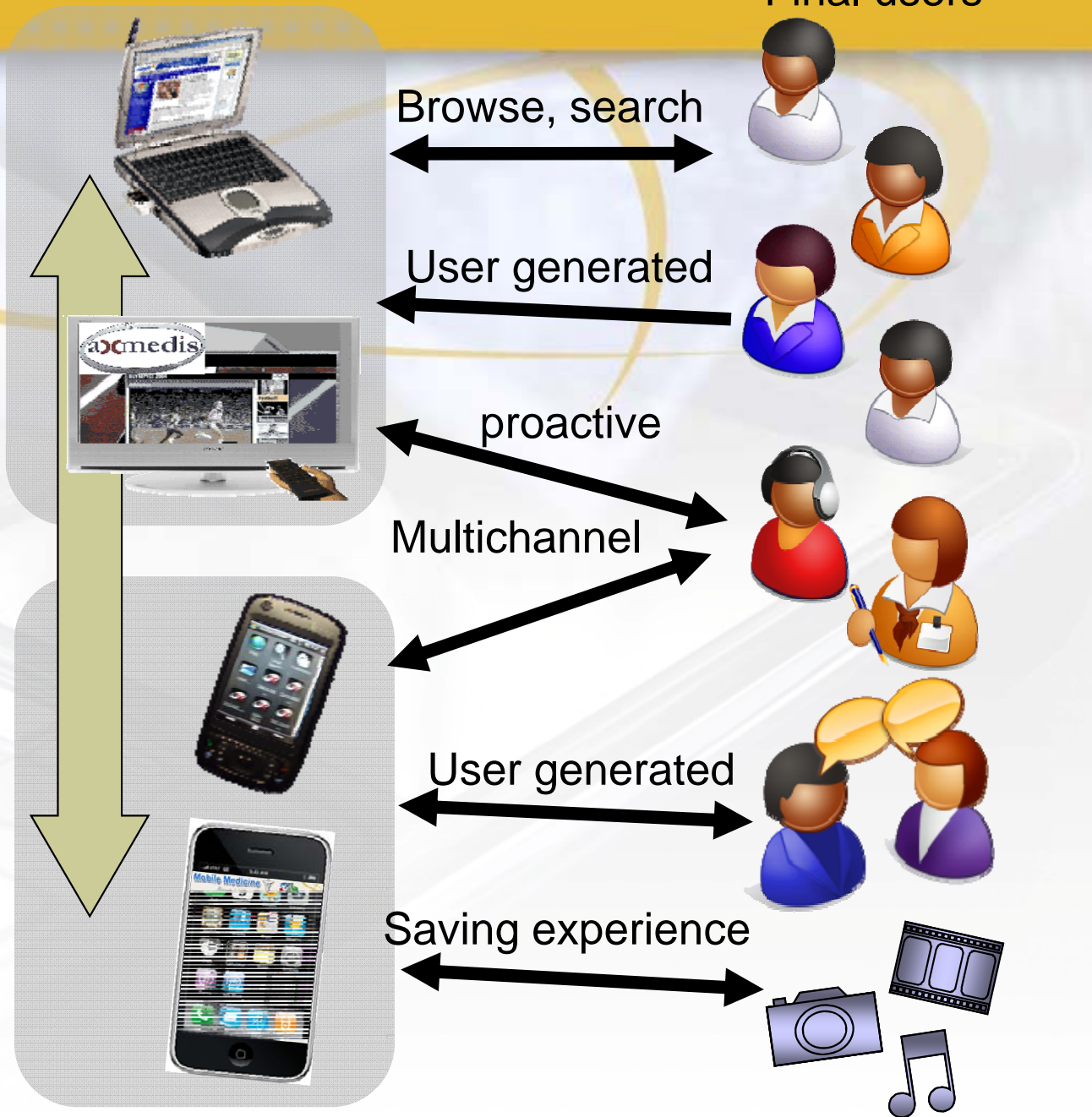




# Interactive and intelligent content



- integrated media info
- proactive with the users
- attractive experience
- personalized
- multichannel interoperable
- device interoperable



# Mobile Medicine

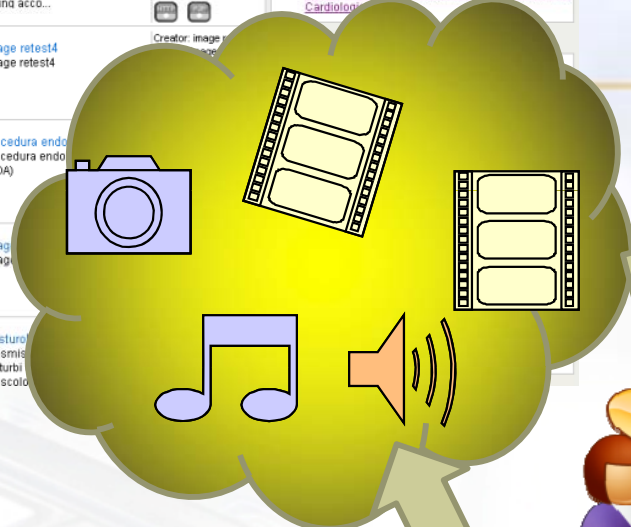
Automated  
Back office



Complex content



UGC, web page  
comments



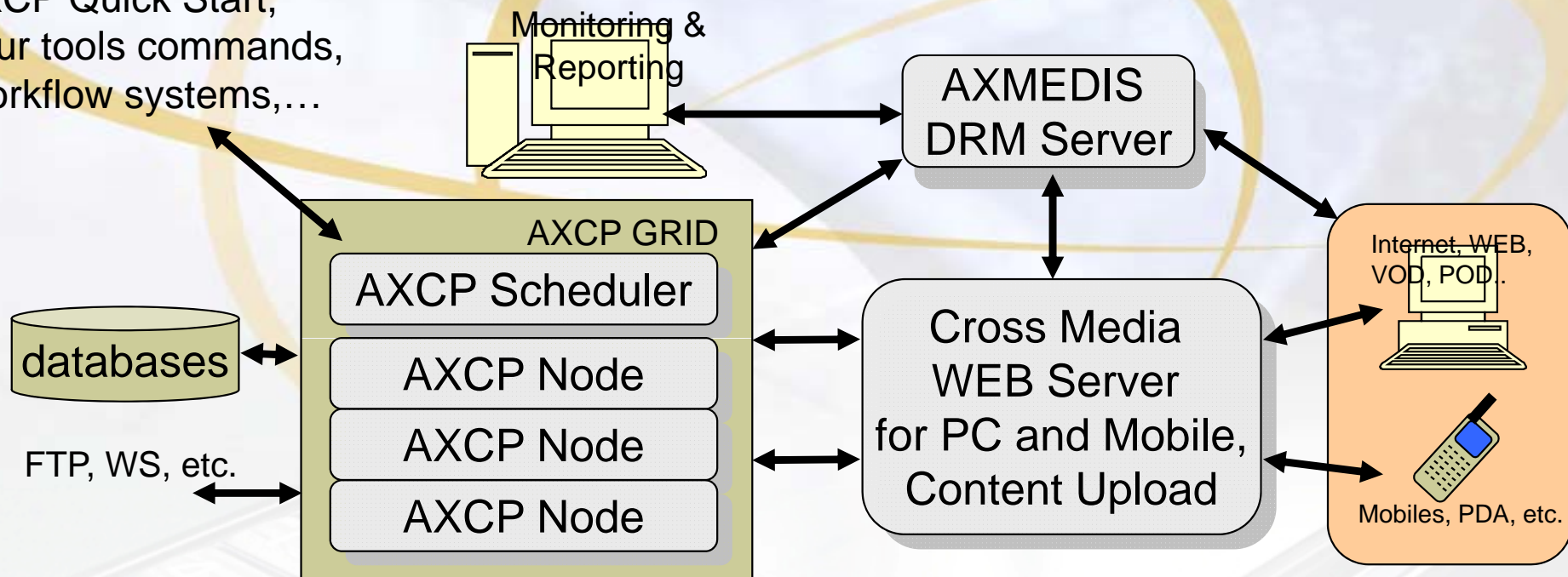
- PC, MACos, linux, ...
- iPhone, iPod, Windows Mobile, Android(\*), ....



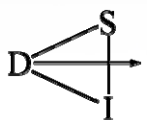


# Mobile Medicine

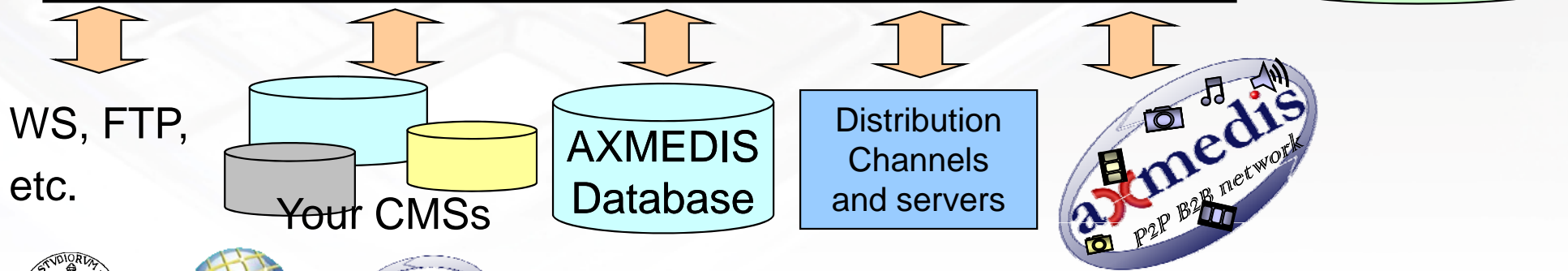
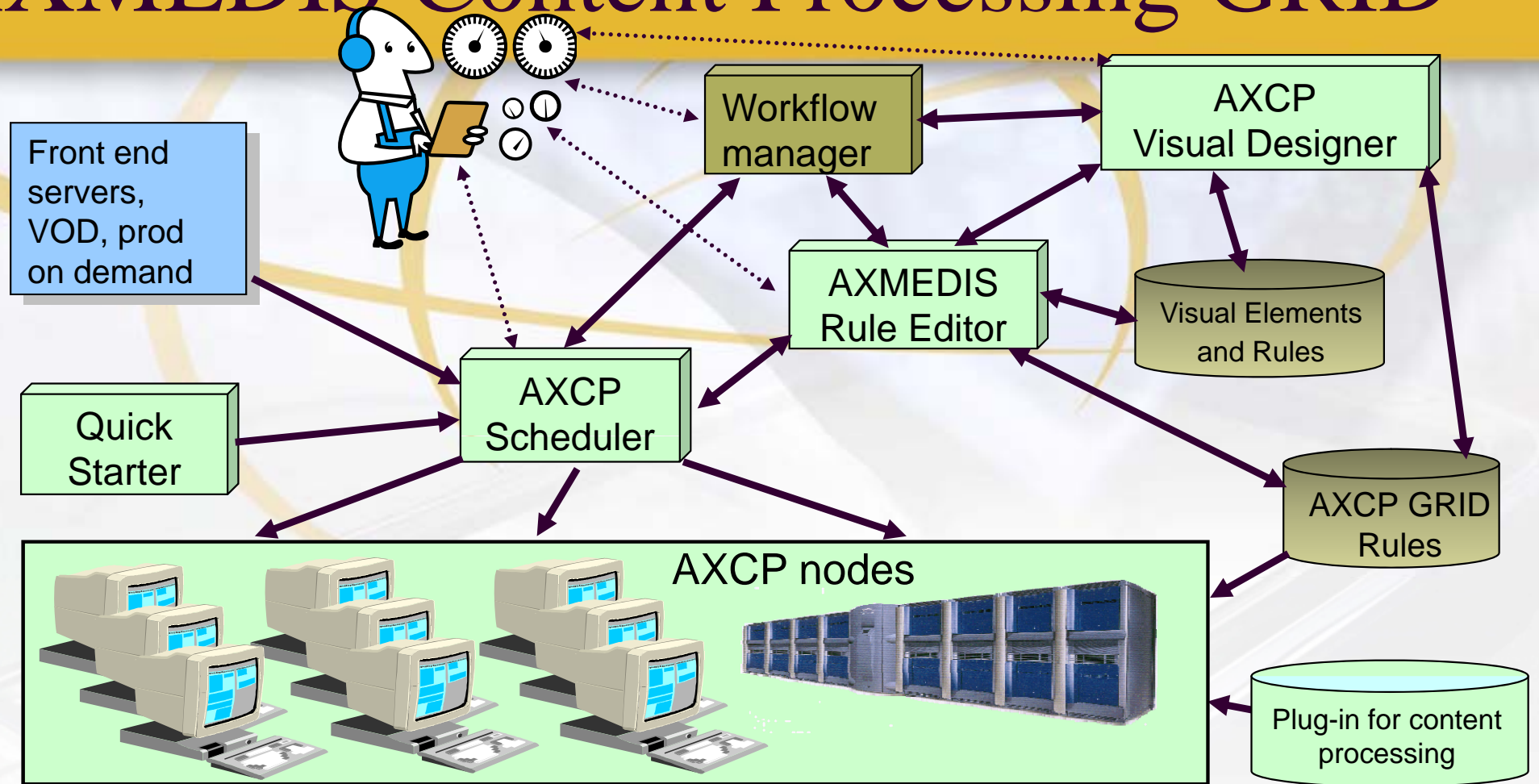
AXCP Quick Start,  
Your tools commands,  
Workflow systems,...



- Cross Media distribution portal for multichannel:
  - PC, PDA, iPhone, iPod, mobile, etc.
- Production tools and players, for PC and PDA
- AXMEDIS AXCP GRID backoffice server: **semantic computing**
- AXMEDIS DRM: for rights control and security

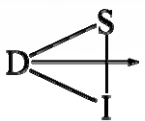


# AXMEDIS Content Processing GRID



# Recommendations

- **Users:**
  - Static: User Profile as provided
  - Dynamic: play, UGC post, friends, votes, comments, ..
- **Cross Media Content (Objects):**
  - Technical description + semantics
  - MD + semantic description as Taxonomy
- **Distances among dynamic symbolic entities:**
  - $U \rightarrow U, C \rightarrow U, C \rightarrow C, G \rightarrow C, \dots$
- **Problems:**
  - Computational Complexity:
    - AXCP scalable
    - Clustering, K-means, K-Medoids, .....
  - To find distances among symbolic descriptors





# Distances for symbolic descriptors

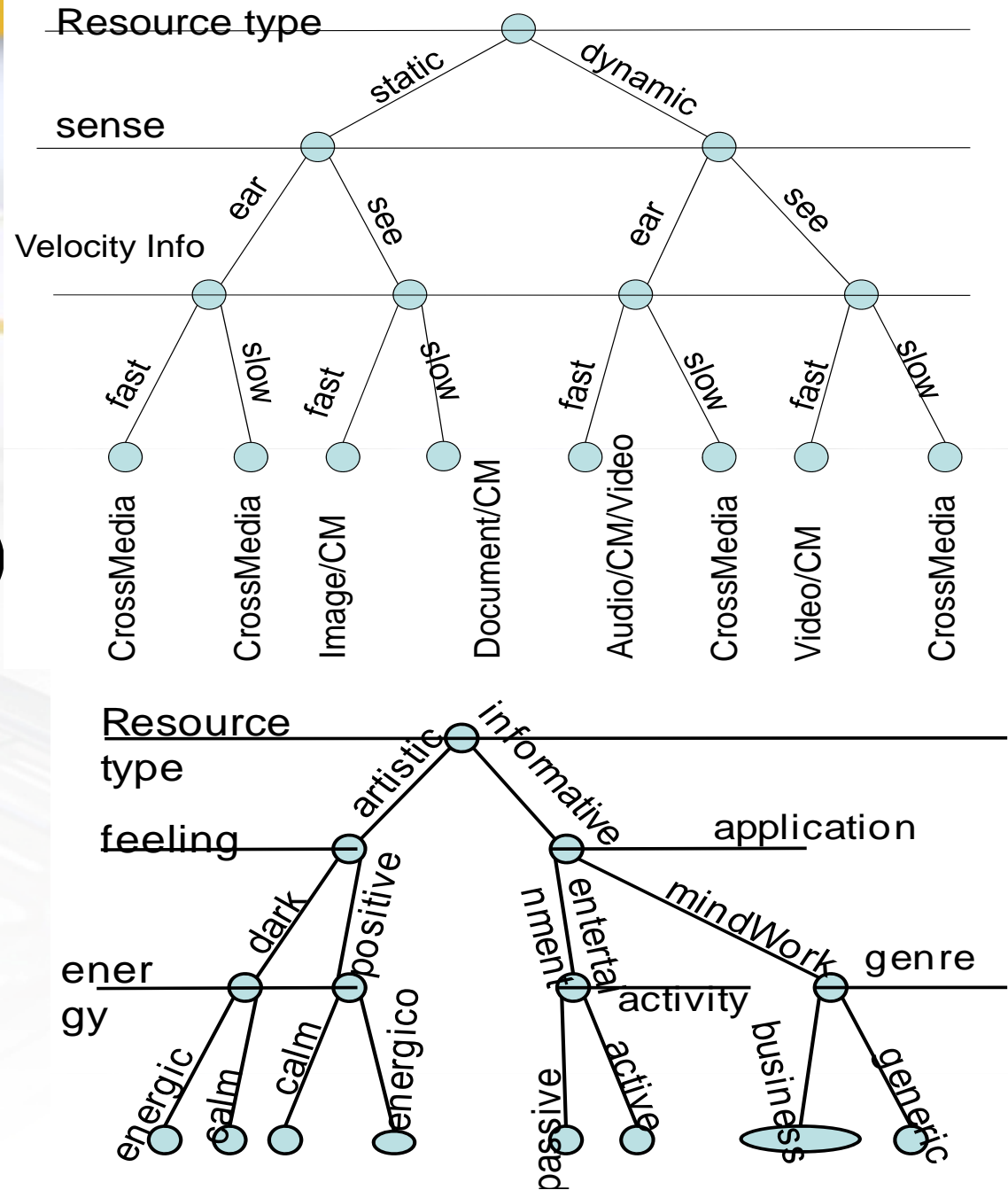
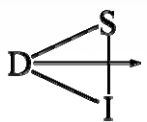
■ **Definition of metrics** among semantics symbolic descriptors for user, content, actions, etc.

■ **UU:**  $D(U(s,d), U(s,d))$

■  $U(.,d)$ : play, UGC, friends, comments, votes, etc.

■ **UO:**  $D(U(s,d), O(s))$

■ .....



# Recommendations: UU, UC, CC, ..

## Potential friends

[phistestasla](#)

26  
ECUADOR, Orellana

[Add to your friends](#) [Details](#)

[shastu](#)

29  
CHRISTMAS ISLAND

[Add to your friends](#) [Details](#)

[driphifras](#)

15  
FRENCH POLYNESIA

[Add to your friends](#) [Details](#)

[kuslechi](#)

16  
SRI LANKA, Kurunegala

[Add to your friends](#) [Details](#)

[hetheruno](#)

15  
MALDIVES, Raa

[Add to your friends](#) [Details](#)

1 2 [next >](#) [last >>](#)

## phistestasla proximity details

languages:

favorites:

location:

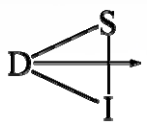
interests:

friends:

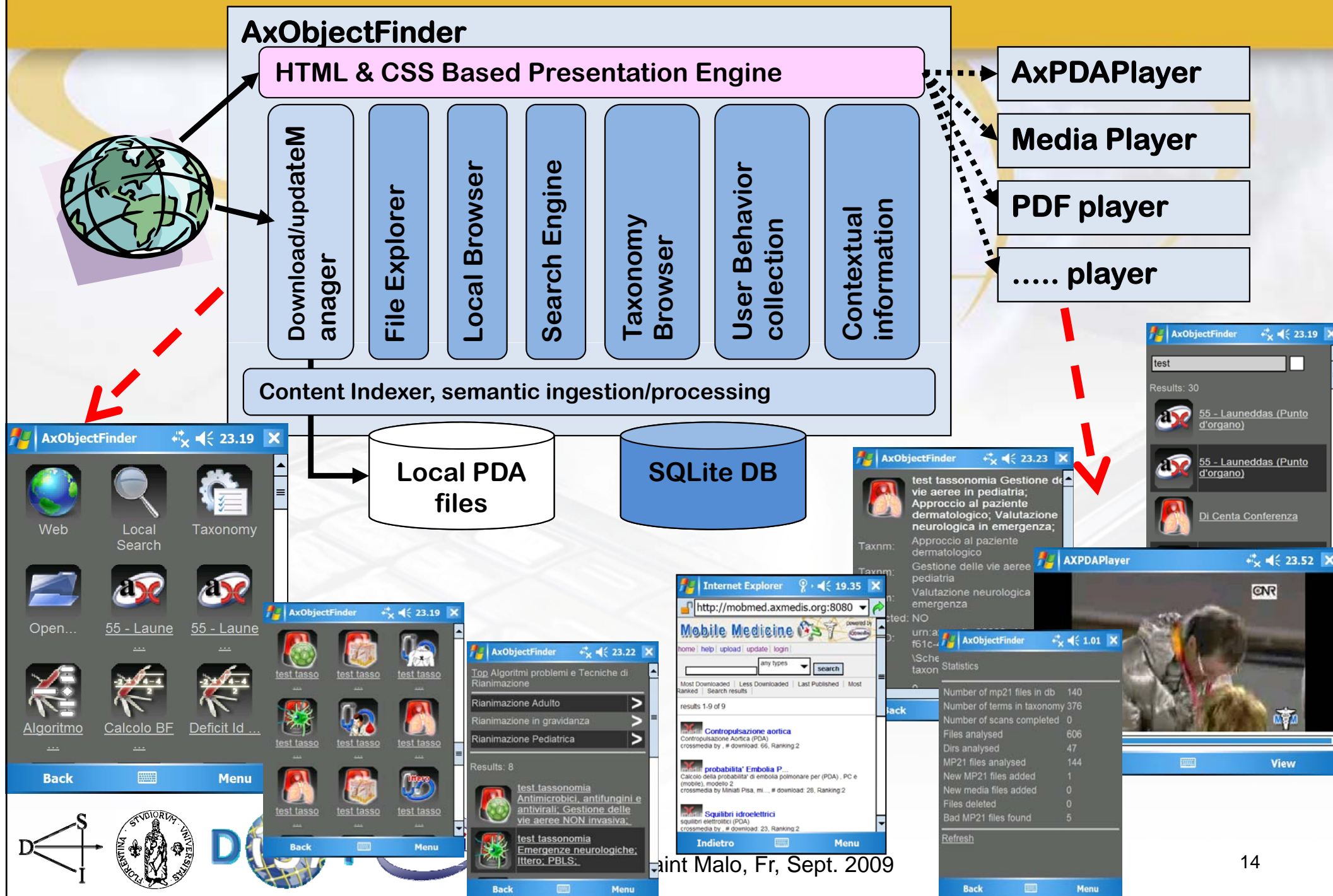
activity:

age:

school\_job:



# Personal Mobile Social Intelligence





# Semantic flows



*User Local Side*



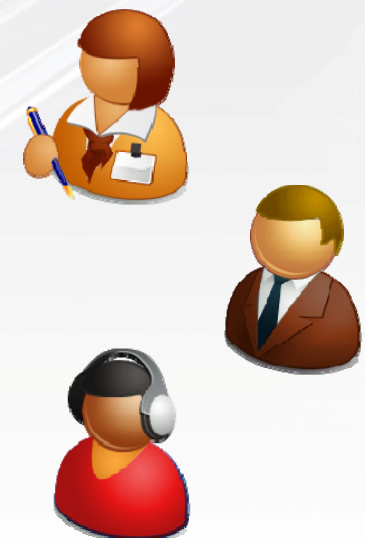
*+ Content action data*

- DC+IDs
- AXInfo: ver, prod., rights,...
- Descriptors
- Taxonomy
- Groups

- DC+IDs
- AXInfo: ver, prod, rights, ....
- Descriptors
- Taxonomy
- Groups

•Recommendation  
•Suggestions on the basis of user behavior

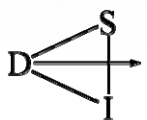
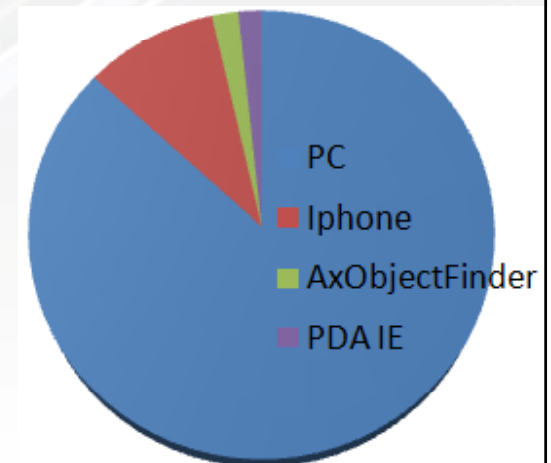
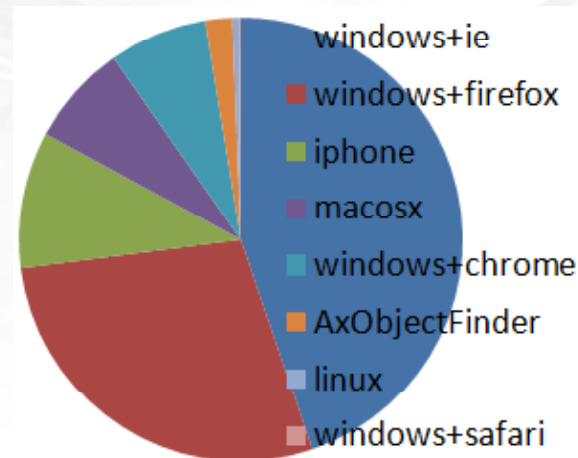
•Local Recommendation  
•Local Suggestions on the basis of user behavior and local content



# Conclusions



- Accessible since June 2009
- Several objects and mini-applications,
  - calculators for dosages, verification, etc.
- Intelligent Content Organizer for PDA WM5/6
  - Medical taxonomy allows to make navigation into content
  - Central and local recommendations
  - Offline/online
- iPhone supported via regular portal, only for online



# Contact Information

- **Prof. Paolo Nesi, Ph.D.**

*DISIT-DSI, Department of Systems and Informatics*

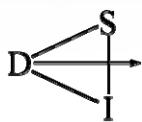
*Distributed Systems and Internet Technology Lab*

*University of Florence*

*Via S. Marta 3, 50139 Firenze, Italy*

*Email: nesi@dsi.unifi.it*

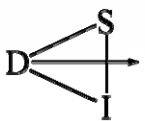
*Web: <http://www.AXMEDIS.org>*



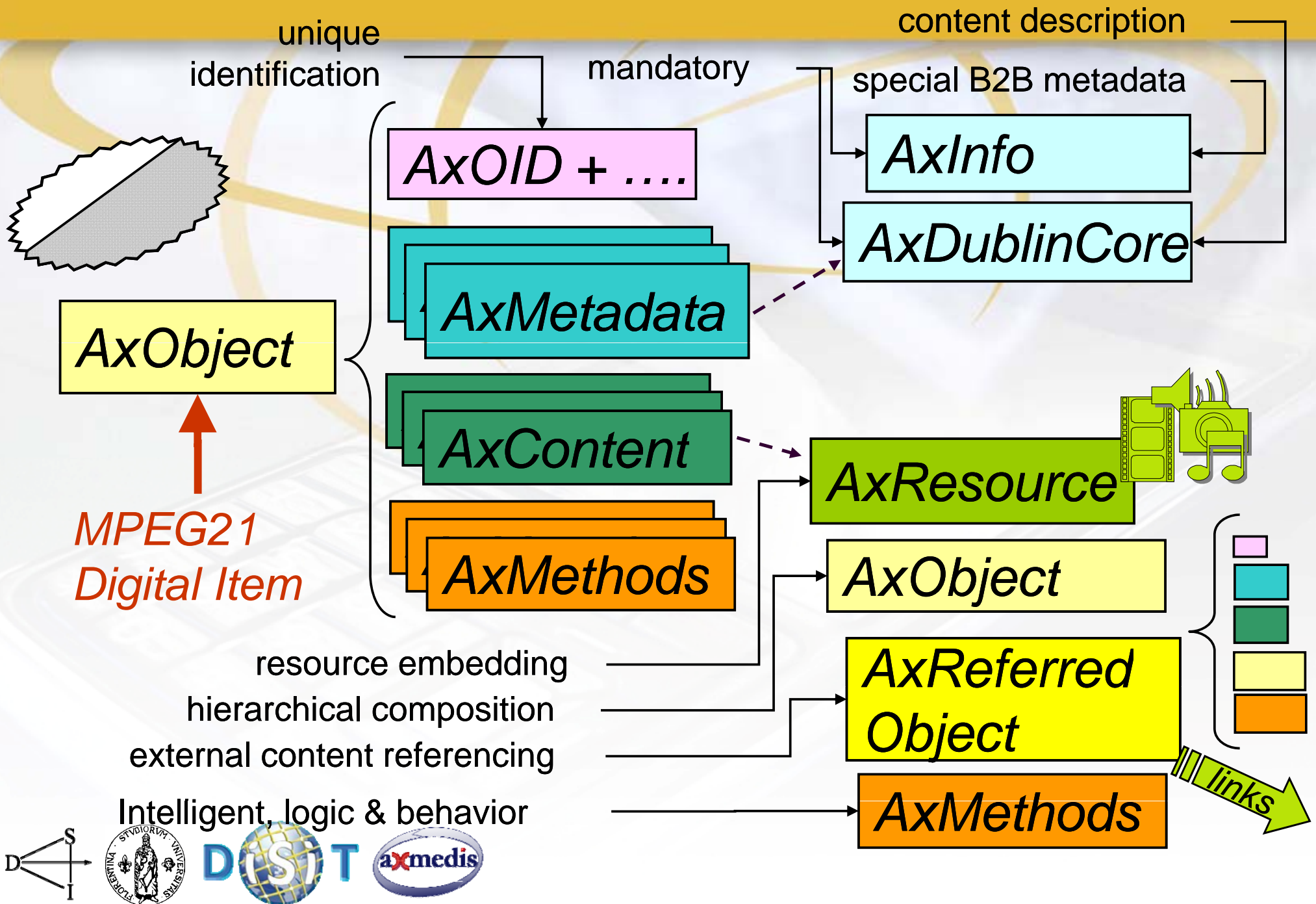


# Some references

- **Mobile Medicine:** <http://mobmed.axmedis.org>
  - **Manuale:** <http://mobmed.axmedis.org/Mobile-Medicine-Manual.pdf>
  - Development and production tools
- **AXMEDIS:** <http://www.axmedis.org>
  - Report and documentation, development tools and demos
- **DISIT Lab**, Univ. Firenze, DSI: <http://www.disit.dsi.unifi.it/>
- P. Bellini, I. Bruno, A. Fuzier, P. Nesi, M. Paolucci, "*Semantic Processing and Management for MultiChannel Cross Media Social Networking*", NEM conference, Saint Malo, France, September 2009.
- P. Bellini, I. Bruno, D. Cenni, P. Nesi, M. Paolucci, "*Personal Content Management on PDA for Health Care Applications*", 2009 IEEE International Workshop on Semantic Computing and Multimedia Systems ([IEEE-SCMS 2009](#)), Berkeley, CA, USA - September 14-16, 2009

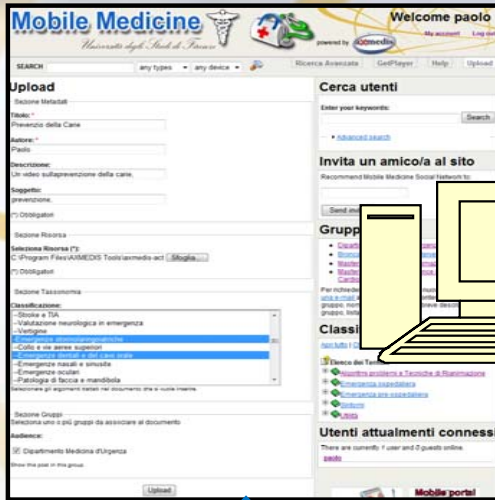


# AXMEDIS Object/Package Model

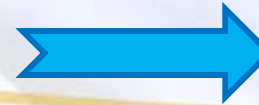


# Content Production

User:  
upload/propose  
Single file content  
directly



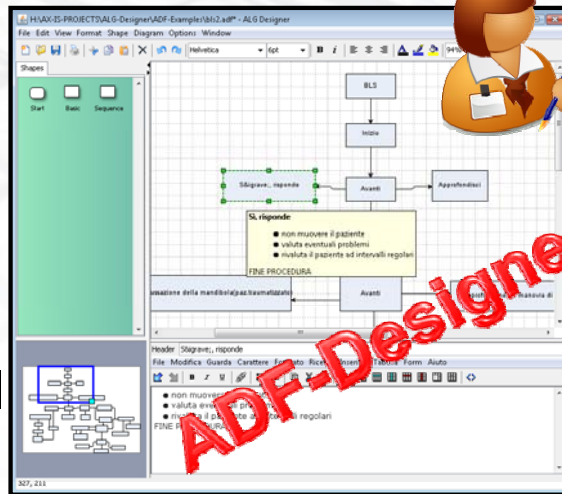
Automated  
backoffice:  
Transcode, adapt,  
..



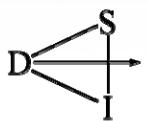
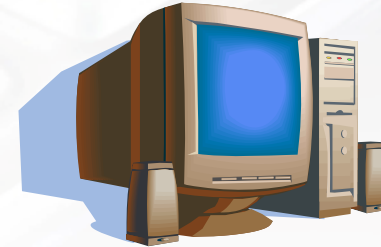
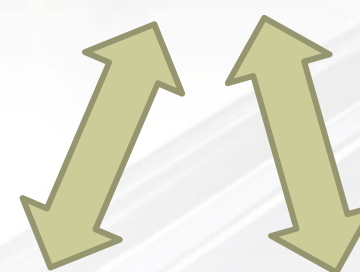
ADMIN, validate  
send in  
publication



User: study and  
design complex  
content, then  
upload

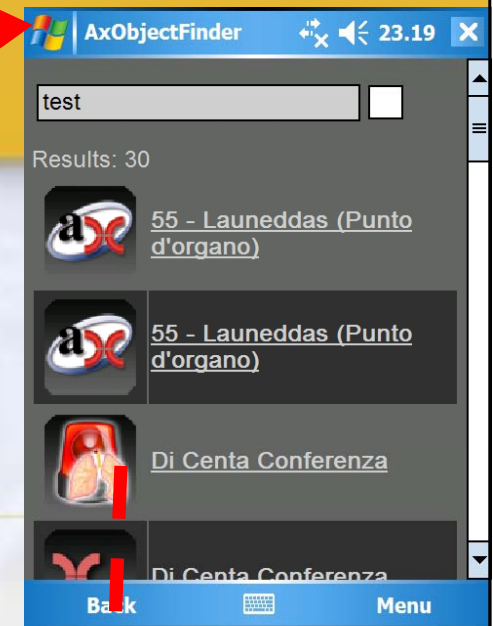
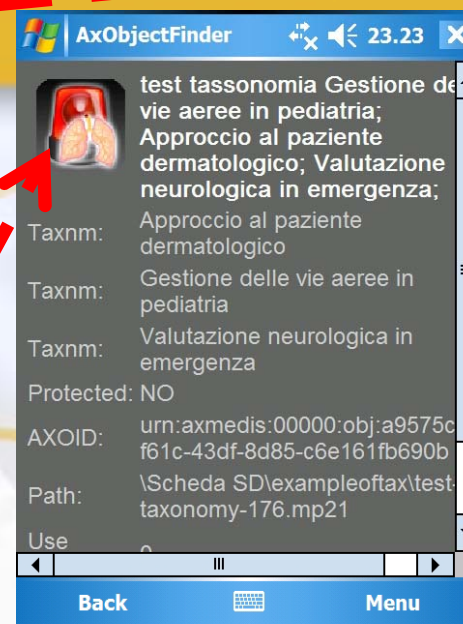
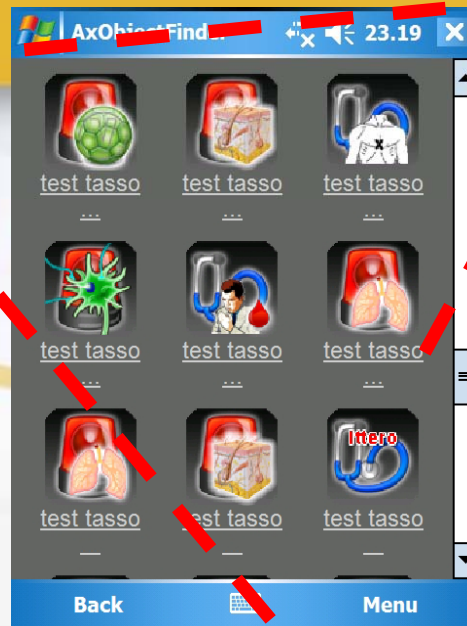
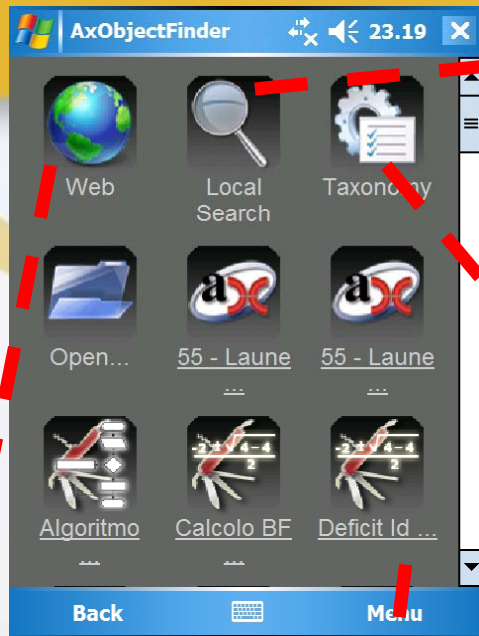


Produce the  
complex content  
with authoring tool

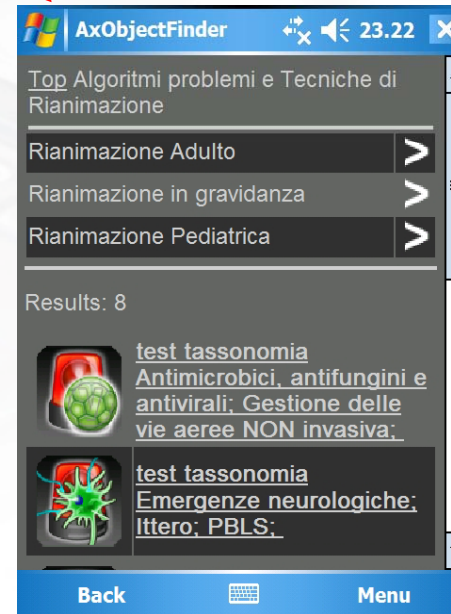
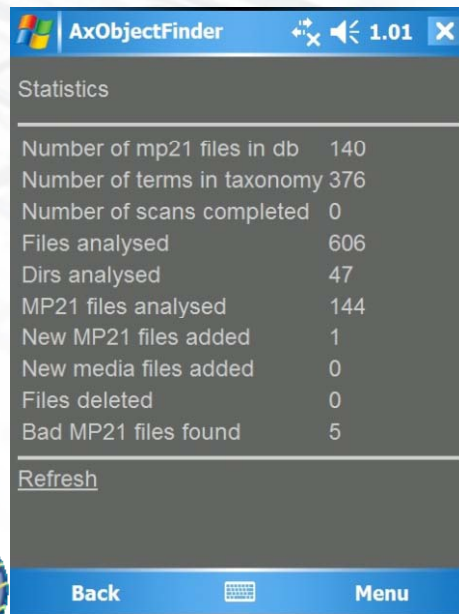




# Mobile Medicine AxObjectFinder



Suggestions on the basis of user behavior



# Multichannel social integration

